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**CANADA**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CENSUS OF MERCHANDISING AND SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS**

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**RETAIL CHAINS**

**IN**

**CANADA**

**1933**

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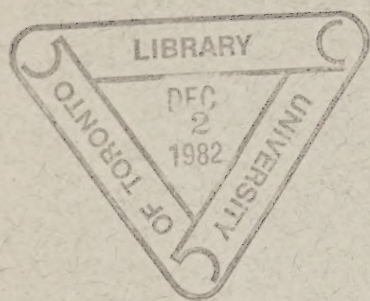
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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - CANADA

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CENSUS OF MERCHANDISING AND SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS.

RETAIL CHAINS IN CANADA, 1930 - 1933

The proportion of the total retail trade of the Dominion transacted by chain store organizations varied but slightly during the period from 1930 to 1933 according to the results of the Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments, 1933. In 1933 there were 461 different chain store companies in Canada (exclusive of department store chains) and these operated 8,230 stores and had sales of \$328,736,700 or 18.5 per cent of the total trade of all retail stores in that year. In 1930 there were 518 chain companies (exclusive of department store chains) with 8,504 stores, and chain sales in that year amounted to \$487,336,000 or 17.7 per cent of the total business of all retail units. The increase in chain ratio over the period 1930 to 1933 is thus seen to be slightly less than one per cent. The ratios of chain sales to total sales for the intervening years are 18.7 per cent for 1931 and 18.8 per cent for 1932.

For the Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments, the term "chain" is taken to mean a group of four or more stores under the same ownership and management and carrying on the same or similar kinds of business. Figures for groups of stores combined for buying and/or advertising purposes and termed "voluntary chains" are not included in the data given in the preceding paragraph, but a separate section dealing with these voluntary chains will be found further on in this report.

It must be remembered that changes in the number of chain store companies from year to year are due not only to the total disappearance of some firms and to the formation of new companies but are also due to the variations in the number of stores of continuing firms above or below the four-store limit. Of the 518 chain companies in operation in 1930, 55 went out of business altogether prior to 1933 and 80 more reduced the number of their units below the four-store limit so that they could no longer be classified as chains. During the same interval (1930 to 1933), 23 new chain store companies were formed and, in addition, 55 chains developed through the expansion of individual stores or two- or three-store multiples into full-fledged chains.

Variations in Chain Store Ratios

Throughout this report the percentage of chain store sales to total sales is designated "chain ratio", and for all kinds of business combined it has been stated that the chain ratio increased from 17.7 per cent in 1930 to 18.5 per cent in 1933. For five kinds of business, there were increases of considerable extent in chain ratios during the period 1930 to 1933. The kinds of business in which



these increases occurred, together with chain ratios for 1933 and 1930, are shown below:

<u>Kind of Business</u>	Chain Ratio	Chain Ratio
	<u>1933</u>	<u>1930</u>
Grocery and combination stores .....	33.2	29.5
Filling stations .....	29.4	22.4
Family clothing stores .....	21.3	11.3
Shoe stores .....	27.1	21.5
Lumber and building material dealers	32.4	28.1

The increase in chain ratio for family clothing stores is largely due to the inclusion in the 1933 figures of a firm which, in 1930, operated only three stores but which, in 1933, increased the number of its units and has thus been classified as a chain.

Slight increases in chain ratios took place in the three kinds of business shown below:

<u>Kind of Business</u>	Chain Ratio	Chain Ratio
	<u>1933</u>	<u>1930</u>
Bakery products stores .....	13.1	11.3
Hardware stores .....	7.1	6.0
Drug stores .....	19.3	18.2

Kinds of business in which practically no variations or decreases in chain ratios occurred are as follows:

<u>Kind of Business</u>	Chain Ratio	Chain Ratio
	<u>1933</u>	<u>1930</u>
Candy and confectionery .....	10.9	10.1
Meat and fish markets .....	9.5	9.7
Motor vehicle dealers .....	7.3	7.6
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings .....	12.1	13.7
Women's apparel .....	9.0	12.3
Furniture stores .....	18.7	22.8
Household appliances .....	57.5	57.8
Radio and music stores .....	8.0	21.0
Restaurants, cafeterias, etc. ....	17.1	17.7
Tobacco stores and stands .....	25.3	25.4

#### Chain Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business

Grocery and Combination Store Chains.---In 1933 there were 75 grocery or combination store chains in Canada and these operated 2,132 stores having sales of \$98,606,500 or 33.2 per cent of the total business of all grocery and combination stores. In 1930 there were 66 different chain companies with 2,004 stores and sales amounting to \$119,498,600 or 29.5 per cent of the total grocery and combination store business in that year.

Of the 75 chains reported for 1933 and mentioned above, 46 may be classified as grocery chains and 29 as combination store chains. The 46 grocery chains operated 790 stores and had sales amounting to \$37,135,000. A chain has been classified as a combination store chain if at least 25 per cent of its business is conducted

in stores of the combination type. The 29 combination store chains reported in 1933 operated a total of 1,342 units and, of this number, 604, or 45 per cent, were straight grocery stores. These grocery stores had sales of \$17,176,300. The remaining 738 stores, or 55 per cent of the total, sold both groceries and meats and sales of these units in 1933 amounted to \$44,295,200.

Variety Store Chains.--The number of stores operated by the 14 variety store chains in Canada during 1933 was 348 and these 14 chains had total sales of \$33,348,600 or 89.5 per cent of the total business of all variety stores. In 1930 there were 15 variety store chains in operation and these accounted for 89.1 per cent of the total variety store business in that year.

Filling Stations.--Chain ratio for filling stations has increased from 22.4 per cent in 1930 to 29.4 per cent in 1933. In the latter year there were 30 different filling station chains which operated 738 stations and had total sales of \$14,071,100. In 1930 there were 28 chain companies which operated 646 stations and had retail sales of \$14,875,300. The figures for both years include only data for stations directly operated by the companies involved. Stations owned by the various firms but operated by independent proprietors as leased stations have not been included. Part of the increase in the number of chain units reported may be due to a transfer of units from the leased station type to the direct control of the oil companies.

Shoe Store Chains.--Sales made by shoe store chains in 1933 amounted to \$7,114,800 or 27.1 per cent of the total sales of all shoe stores during the year. These sales were made by 22 different organizations which operated 257 stores. In 1930 the number of chain companies was 17; the number of chain stores, 193; the value of chain sales, \$7,702,700; and the proportion of chain sales to total sales was 21.5 per cent.

Drug Store Chains.--The 23 drug store chains operated 297 stores in 1933 and did a business amounting to \$11,001,300 or 19.3 per cent of the total sales of all drug stores. In 1930 there were 31 chains which operated 284 stores and had sales of \$13,971,300 or 18.2 per cent of the total drug store business for that period.

Men's and Boys' Clothing and Furnishings Chains.--In this field there were 14 chains which operated 125 stores in 1933 and these had sales of \$5,405,200 or 12.1 per cent of the business conducted by all such stores. In 1930 there were 22 chains with 176 stores and chain sales in that year amounted to \$9,866,800 or 13.7 per cent of the total.

Women's Apparel and Accessories Chains.--In 1933 there were 15 chains which operated 144 stores and had sales of \$4,029,400. In 1930 there were 28 chains with 183 stores and sales of \$8,584,800. The chain store ratio for 1933 was 9.0 per cent as compared with 12.3 per cent for 1930.

Lumber and Building Material Dealers.--These firms, confined almost entirely to the Prairie Provinces, declined in number of organizations from 46 in 1930 to 42 in 1933. The 42 companies operating in 1933 had 868 yards with sales of \$9,505,700 or 32.4 per cent of the total sales of all lumber and building material dealers. The 46 companies operating in 1930 had 1,018 yards with sales of \$18,597,500 or 28.1 per cent of the total business in that year.



### Geographical Distribution of Chains

Of the 8,230 chain store units operating in Canada during 1933, 3,210, or 39.0 per cent, were located in Ontario and 1,668, or 20.3 per cent, were in Quebec. In number of units, Saskatchewan was third in importance with 1,046 stores or 12.7 per cent of the total number.

Of the total chain store sales volume for 1933, amounting to \$328,736,700, Ontario accounted for \$150,997,700 or 45.9 per cent, and Quebec for \$73,398,300 or 22.3 per cent. British Columbia, while fourth in number of chain units, was third in volume of chain sales, the business transacted by chains in this province amounting to \$32,150,000 or 9.8 per cent of the sales volume of all chains for the year.

The geographical distribution of chain units and sales for 1933 does not differ materially from that obtaining in 1930. The provinces arranged in descending order according to number of chain units in 1933, with percentages of chain units in each province to total chain units and with 1930 figures in brackets, are as follows: Ontario, 39.0 (38.5); Quebec, 20.3 (20.0); Saskatchewan, 12.7 (14.5); British Columbia, 9.1 (8.1); Alberta, 7.7 (8.0); Manitoba, 4.5 (5.1); Nova Scotia, 3.4 (2.7); New Brunswick, 2.3 (2.0); and Prince Edward Island, .1 (.1). When arranged in order of chain store sales for 1933, the provinces, together with the percentage of provincial chain sales to total Dominion chain sales, with 1930 percentages in brackets, are as follows: Ontario, 45.9 (44.0); Quebec, 22.3 (24.0); British Columbia, 9.8 (9.8); Saskatchewan, 6.3 (7.1); Alberta, 5.3 (5.1); Manitoba, 4.1 (4.5); Nova Scotia, 3.6 (2.5); New Brunswick, 2.3 (2.5); and Prince Edward Island, .1 (.1).

The geographical distribution of chain units and chain sales for 1933 and 1930 is shown in the table given below:

Geographical Distribution of Chain Stores and Sales

Province	1 9 3 3				1 9 3 0			
	Total Chain Units	Per cent of total chain units	Total Chain Sales	Per cent of total chain sales	Total Chain Units	Per cent of total chain units	Total Chain Sales	Per cent of total chain sales
			\$				\$	
CANADA, TOTAL ....	8,230	100.0	328,736,700	100.0	8,504	100.0	487,336,000	100.0
British Columbia .....	740	9.1	32,150,000	9.8	692	8.1	47,875,300	9.8
Alberta .....	637	7.7	17,269,500	5.3	682	8.0	24,918,500	5.1
Saskatchewan .....	1,046	12.7	20,755,200	6.3	1,234	14.5	34,056,300	7.1
Manitoba .....	374	4.5	13,619,700	4.1	434	5.1	22,105,300	4.5
Ontario .....	3,210	39.0	150,997,700	45.9	3,276	38.5	214,391,300	44.0
Quebec .....	1,668	20.3	73,398,300	22.3	1,698	20.0	117,100,400	24.0
New Brunswick .....	190	2.3	7,581,300	2.3	168	2.0	11,958,700	2.5
Nova Scotia .....	283	3.4	11,715,500	3.6	227	2.7	12,163,300	2.5
Prince Edward Island ..	8	.1	350,900	.1	12	.1	678,700	.1
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	74	.9	898,600	.3	81	1.0	2,087,700	.4



Ratios of Chain Sales to Total Sales by Provinces

(All Kinds of Business Combined)

The term "chain ratio" has already been defined as the proportion that chain sales bear to the total business of all stores whether chain or independent. While for the Dominion as a whole chain store sales in 1933 formed 18.5 per cent of the total retail trade of the country (or the chain ratio was 18.5), wide variations in chain ratios are observed for the different provinces. In 1933 British Columbia had the highest chain ratio (20.9) and Ontario was second with a ratio of 20.5. In 1930 these two provinces were reversed in order of chain ratios, Ontario having the highest (19.5) and British Columbia the second highest (19.3). The provinces arranged in descending order of chain ratios for 1933, together with 1933 ratios and 1930 figures in brackets, are as follows: British Columbia, 20.9 (19.3); Ontario, 20.5 (19.5); Saskatchewan, 19.9 (18.0); Quebec, 17.4 (18.0); Nova Scotia, 16.9 (12.2); Alberta, 15.9 (14.1); New Brunswick, 14.5 (14.2); Manitoba, 11.3 (11.7); and Prince Edward Island, 4.0 (4.9). It is thus seen that decreases in ratios of chain sales to total sales over the period from 1930 to 1933 occurred in Quebec, Manitoba and Prince Edward Island, while increases in chain ratios took place in each of the other six provinces. The large increase in Nova Scotia is largely due to the fact that government liquor stores (classified as chains) were in operation in that province for only the latter part of 1930, but the 1933 report included a full year's operations:

Comparison of Chain Ratios by Provinces for 1933 and 1930

(All Kinds of Business)

Province	Chain Ratio			Order of Chain Ratios	
	1933	1930	Change	1933	1930
British Columbia .....	20.9	19.3	+1.6	1	2
Ontario .....	20.5	19.5	+1.0	2	1
Saskatchewan .....	19.9	18.0	+1.9	3	3
Quebec .....	17.4	18.0	-0.6	4	4
Nova Scotia .....	16.9	12.2	+4.7	5	7
Alberta .....	15.9	14.1	+1.8	6	6
New Brunswick .....	14.5	14.2	+0.3	7	5
Manitoba .....	11.3	11.7	-0.4	8	8
Prince Edward Island .....	4.0	4.9	-0.9	9	9

Ratios of Chain Sales to Total Sales by Provinces

(Grocery, Combination Store, Meat and Fish Markets Combined)

For the combined kinds of business mentioned in the above heading, the chain store ratio in 1933 was highest for Ontario (37.8) and second highest for British Columbia (35.2). In order to avoid disclosing the operations of individual companies, it is not possible to publish the figures for chains in each of the Maritime Provinces carrying on the selected kinds of business mentioned above. When figures for the three Maritime Provinces are grouped, the various provinces or divisions, arranged in descending order of 1933 chain ratios with 1933 ratios and figures for 1930 in brackets, are as follows: Ontario, 37.8 (34.2); British Columbia, 35.2 (27.2); Saskatchewan, 31.9 (32.1); Manitoba, 30.3 (25.6); Alberta, 28.7



(23.8); Maritime Provinces, 19.8 (12.8); and Quebec, 19.6 (16.9).

These ratios, together with variations over the three-year period, are given in the following table:

Comparison of Chain Ratios by Provinces for 1933 and 1930

(Grocery, Combination Store, Meat and Fish Markets)

Province	Chain Ratio			Order of Chain Ratios	
	1933	1930	Change	1933	1930
Ontario .....	37.8	34.2	+3.6	1	1
British Columbia .....	35.2	27.2	+8.0	2	3
Saskatchewan .....	31.9	32.1	-0.2	3	2
Manitoba .....	30.3	25.6	+4.7	4	4
Alberta .....	28.7	23.8	+4.9	5	5
Maritime Provinces .....	19.8	12.8	+7.0	6	7
Quebec .....	19.6	16.9	+2.7	7	6

Chains Classified According to Size

Chains have been classified according to size in two ways: first, according to the number of stores operated, and, second, according to the total annual sales volume of the various organizations. In the analysis according to number of stores, a chain has been assigned to a size class on the basis of the average number of stores which it operated during the year rather than on the basis of the maximum number that it may have had during any one month or week.

Chains Classified According to Number of Stores

When analyzed according to number of stores, it is found that of the 461 chains operating in 1933 there were 194 each of which had an average of less than 6 stores during the year. These 194 chains operated 806 stores and had sales of \$34,605,300 or 10.53 per cent of the total chain store business. At the other extreme in size, there were 13 chains each of which had more than 100 stores and this group had total sales of \$126,053,600 or 38.35 per cent of total business of all chains for the year. The accompanying tables also give corresponding data for chains in four intermediate size classes.

In addition to giving the number of chains, number of stores, and value of sales for each size class, the tables also show the average sales per store for each group. As compared with an average sales per store of \$41,612 for all chains, the highest average (\$52,831) was obtained by the group of 13 chains each having more than 100 units and the lowest (\$31,605) by a group of 21 chains each of which operated from 51 to 100 units.

Comparative figures for 1930 show that, of the 518 chains operating in that year, 246 were in the smallest-size class and these accounted for 11.51 per cent of the business of all chains as compared with 10.53 per cent in 1933. In 1930 there were 14 chains each operating more than 100 stores and these had total sales of \$172,417,700 or 35.39 per cent of the total chain sales. This compares with 38.35



per cent for the same size class in 1933. Average sales per chain store unit in 1930 amounted to \$60,187 as compared with \$41,612 in 1933, and the average varied from \$44,436 for chains having from 26 to 50 stores to \$67,403 for organizations having more than 100 stores.

In comparing the figures for the two years, it should be remembered that two independent classifications have been made and, since the number of units in the different chains may have varied considerably during the three-year period, organizations included in one size class in 1933 may be included in another size class in the earlier year.

Food Chains (Grocery, Combination, Meat and Fish Markets).--An analysis of the 91 chains operating in these kinds of business in 1933 shows that there were 41 organizations, each of which had an average of less than 6 stores, and that these accounted for 7.11 per cent of the total sales of all food chains. There were 6 chains each of which operated more than 100 units, and these did a total business of \$64,858,800 or 62.73 per cent of the total. In comparison with an average sales per store of \$44,930 for all food chains, the 6 largest companies had the highest figure (\$49,624) and a group of 9 firms, each operating between 11 and 25 units, had the lowest average or \$32,035 per store.

In 1930 there were 41 chains each having less than 6 stores and there were 5 chains each of which operated more than 100 units. The five large firms had total sales of \$64,611,100 or 50.64 per cent of the business of the entire group for the year. When all food chains having more than 50 units are considered, it is found that there were 10 such organizations in 1933 and that these transacted 73.42 per cent of the total food chain business. In 1930 there were also 10 chains having more than 50 stores and these accounted for 72.27 per cent of the total food chain business in that year.

The 87 chains in 1930 had an average sales figure per store of \$57,521 and the average varied from \$72,418 for chains having from 51 to 100 stores to \$43,302 for organizations having less than 6 stores.

Shoe Store Chains.--Eight of the 22 chains operating in 1933 had less than 6 stores, while there were 3 firms each of which had more than 25 units. The 8 small chains transacted 12.17 per cent of the total business of the group, while the three largest companies accounted for 46.57 per cent. Average sales per store were fairly uniform for all sizes of chains, varying from \$26,171 for chains of from 11 to 25 stores to \$30,521 for organizations of from 6 to 10 units. The average for all shoe store chains in 1933 was \$27,684.

In 1930 there were 6 chains out of the total of 17 which had fewer than 6 units and only 2 firms with more than 25 stores. The 6 small chains accounted for 13.77 per cent of the total business of the group, while 3 chains all having more than 11 units accounted for 53.71 per cent. Average sales per store amounted to \$39,278 and varied but slightly for chains in the various size classes.

Filling Station Chains.--Of the 30 filling station chains operating in 1933, there were 13 which had fewer than 6 stations and these accounted for 11.09 per cent of the business of the entire group. Six companies, each operating more than 25 retail outlets, transacted 68.93 per cent of the business of all filling station chains. In this field the chains with fewest units had the highest average sales figure per station as reflected in the average of \$33,211 for chains of less than 6 stations and \$15,796 for chains of from 11 to 25 units. Chains having more than 25 stations had average sales per unit of \$18,905, while the average for all



filling station chains was \$19,067.

In 1930 there were 9 small chains, each having fewer than 6 units, and these accounted for 7.51 per cent of the total chain sales as compared with 11.09 per cent for the same size class in 1933. There were 7 chain companies each of which operated more than 25 stations and these transacted 73.85 per cent of the total sales of the group. This compares with 68.93 per cent for the same size class in 1933. In comparison with an average sales figure per station of \$23,027 for all chains, the 9 smallest chains (according to number of units) had the highest average, or \$34,891, while 3 firms each having from 11 to 25 stations had the lowest average per station or \$20,112.

Drug Store Chains.--Of the 29 drug store chains operating in 1933, there were 12 each of which had less than 6 stores and these accounted for 10.80 per cent of the total sales of all drug chains. In order to avoid disclosing the operations of individual concerns, it has been necessary to combine the figures for all chains having more than 10 stores. There were 7 such organizations and these transacted 67.16 per cent of the total drug chain business. Average sales per store for all chains were \$37,041 and varied from \$23,286 for chains having less than 6 stores to \$43,725 for organizations of more than 10 units.

In 1930 there were 31 drug store chains and of this number 15 had fewer than 6 stores and accounted for 17.44 per cent of the total business of the group as compared with 10.80 per cent for the same size class in 1933. Five chains, each having more than 10 units, transacted 58.18 per cent of the drug chain business for the year. Average sales per store for all drug chains amounted to \$49,195 and varied from \$37,842 for chains of from 6 to 10 stores to \$62,532 for organizations operating more than 10 retail outlets.

#### Chains Classified According to Total Sales Volume

Of the 461 chains in 1933, there were 104 each of which had a total sales volume of less than \$100,000 and there were 11 companies each doing more than \$5,000,000 worth of business. The 104 small chains accounted for only 1.81 per cent of the total chain store business for the year, while the 11 large firms transacted 39.95 per cent of the total.

When all chains are classified according to total sales volume, it is found that the average sales per store increase as the size of the chain increases. In comparison with an average sales figure per store of \$41,612 for all chains in 1933, the average for the group of smallest-size chains was \$11,029 and for the largest-size chains it was \$77,158. This tendency for the average sales per store to increase with the size of the chain is much less evident when the size of chain is determined by the number of units operated.

Comparative figures for 1930 show that 93 of the chains operating in that year had total sales of less than \$100,000 and these transacted only 1.23 per cent of the total chain store business as compared with 1.81 per cent in 1933. There were 14 companies each of which had sales exceeding \$5,000,000 in value and these accounted for 42.83 per cent of the total chain business. This compares with 39.95 per cent for the same size class in 1933. Average sales per store for all chains were \$60,187 and varied from \$13,494 for firms in the smallest-size class to \$101,275 for the 14 largest organizations.



Food Chains (Grocery, Combination Store, Meat Markets).--In 1933 there were 91 chains operating in these kinds of business and, of this number, 11 had total sales of less than \$100,000 while 5 did a business in excess of \$5,000,000. Of the total sales of \$103,382,900 for the 91 firms, the 11 smallest concerns accounted for .79 of one per cent and the 5 largest for 60.61 per cent. Average sales per store varied from \$18,541 for the 11 smallest chains to \$59,795 for a group of 3 firms each having a total business of between \$2,500,000 and \$5,000,000. The average sales per store figure for the 5 largest chains were \$52,535, while the average for all food chains was \$44,930.

In 1930 there were 10 food chains having total sales of less than \$100,000 and 5 large firms each doing a business for that year in excess of \$5,000,000. The 10 smallest firms accounted for .50 of one per cent of the total food chain business, while the 5 largest organizations accounted for 61.07 per cent. Average sales per store in 1930 amounted to \$57,521 for all chains, \$13,767 for the group of smallest firms and \$67,407 for the 5 largest organizations.

Shoe Store Chains.--Of the 22 shoe store chains in 1933, there were 4 which had total sales of less than \$100,000 and these accounted for 3.89 per cent of the total shoe chain business. There were 3 firms each having sales exceeding \$500,000 and these transacted 46.58 per cent of the total business of all shoe store chains.

Average sales per store amounted to \$27,684 and varied from \$19,786 for the smallest organizations to \$35,635 for a group of 5 chains each doing a total business of between \$250,000 and \$500,000.

The tables give corresponding figures for 1930 and show that the average sales per store in that year for all chains were \$39,910 and varied from \$26,941 for a group of 6 firms having sales of less than \$250,000 to \$52,163 for three companies, each of which had a total sales volume in excess of \$500,000.

Filling Station Chains.--Of the 30 filling station chains in 1933 with total sales of \$14,071,100, there were 5 chain companies which did a total retail business of less than \$100,000 and there were 4 large chains each doing more than \$1,000,000 worth of business through their retail outlets. The 5 smallest chains accounted for 1.61 per cent of the total chain business and the 4 largest firms for 57.03 per cent.

When the basis of classification is the total sales volume of the organizations concerned, it is found that in the filling station field the highest average sales per station were obtained by firms in the middle-sized class. The average sales per station for all chains were \$19,067 and varied from \$13,318 for chains of less than \$100,000 annual business to \$25,004 for chains whose total retail sales lay between \$250,000 and \$500,000.

In 1930 there were 28 filling station chain companies, of which 5 were small firms having sales of less than \$100,000, while there were 6 organizations each having sales of more than \$1,000,000. The average sales per station for all chains amounted to \$23,027 and varied from \$16,688 for the group of smallest-size chains to \$26,966 for organizations whose total sales volume lay between \$250,000 and \$500,000.

Drug Store Chains.--In 1933 there were 29 drug store chains with total sales of \$11,001,300 and of this number 6 organizations did an annual business of less than \$100,000 and 4 others each had total sales exceeding \$500,000. The 6



small firms accounted for 3.49 per cent of the total drug chain business for the year and the 4 large firms accounted for 59.81 per cent of the same total.

In the drug chain field, average sales per store vary directly with the size of chain, ranging from \$15,344 per store for the group of 6 small chains to \$48,382 for the 4 largest organizations. The average sales per store for all drug chains amounted to \$37,041.

In 1930 there were 4 chains out of the 31 in operation that year which did a total business of less than \$100,000 and there were 5 whose annual sales exceeded \$500,000. The former group accounted for 2.40 per cent of the total drug chain business as compared with 3.49 per cent in 1933 and the latter group accounted for 60.10 per cent as compared with 59.81 per cent in 1933. Average sales per store for all chains amounted to \$49,195 and varied from \$20,963 for the group of 4 small chains to \$68,267 for the 5 largest organizations.

#### Ownership Groups of Department Stores

As already intimated in the first paragraph of this report, data for groups of four or more department stores under the same ownership are not included in the chain figures presented here or in the accompanying tables. For the Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments, 1931, some of the larger department stores operated by multiple organizations and situated in the larger centres were considered as independent stores and were not included in the chain figures published for that census. It is not possible in all cases to distinguish those department stores belonging to multiple organizations and possessing the features of regular chain systems (central merchandising and control, etc.) from those under the same ownership but operated as independent concerns. In order to secure greater homogeneity in the types of operation included, figures relating to all department stores operated by these ownership groups have been omitted from the chain store data given in this report. The 1930 chain store figures shown here have been revised to make allowance for this factor and a number of other revisions in the 1930 figures have also been necessary to allow for changes in the classifications of some other firms as between chains and independents.

In 1930 there were 5 groups of department stores with 68 stores having sales of \$288,235,300 or 10.46 per cent of the total retail trade of the country. In 1933 the number of ownership groups had declined to 4, the number of stores to 61 and the value of sales to \$195,066,200. This amount formed 10.98 per cent of the total retail business for that year. Combined sales of chains and ownership groups of department stores for 1930 amounted to \$775,571,300 or 28.2 per cent of the business transacted by all retail stores. In 1933 the corresponding sales figure was \$523,802,900 and this formed 29.5 per cent of the total business for that year. The corresponding ratios for the two intervening years are equal, each being 29.6 per cent of the total business transacted in 1931 and 1932.

#### Voluntary Chains

For the purposes of the Census of Merchandising Establishments, groups of independent retailers formed into organizations for buying and/or advertising purposes have been classified as voluntary chains. These retailers may sell a wide range of commodities, and their co-operative buying activities may function only for particular lines such as groceries. Trends in the total sales made by members of these groups would not, therefore, be a true indication of the growth of the volun-



tary chain system in Canada. A better measure of the development of these voluntary chains is obtained from a comparison of the yearly purchases made upon a co-operative basis by the different members.

In 1930 there were 4,485 members of some 24 different voluntary chain systems in Canada and these purchased goods valued at \$22,783,372 or an average of \$5,080 per store. In 1933 the number of chains had increased to 32, the number of members to 6,689, and the value of purchases made upon a co-operative basis at wholesale prices amounted to \$28,625,065 or 125.6 per cent of the 1930 figure. If allowance were made for the decline in the wholesale prices of the goods purchased, the percentage increase in the actual volume of goods purchased by these voluntary chains would, of course, be much greater.

While a number of voluntary chains have been formed by dealers in drugs, hardware, and shoes, most of them have developed for the purchasing of groceries and allied products. Of the 32 voluntary chains in operation in 1933, food chains numbered 27. These had 6,025 out of the total of 6,689 members, and purchases at wholesale prices by these voluntary food chains amounted to \$26,725,418.

Voluntary food chains have been classified into two types. The first (indicated in the tables as Type A) consists of a group of stores more or less closely connected with a single wholesaler or group of wholesalers who service the individual members. The store fronts are uniform in design and all the individual stores carry the name of the group to which they belong.

The second type (Type B) consists of small groups of merchants, usually in the same locality, who have formed group buying organizations in order to secure some of the benefits of bulk purchasing. In some cases, orders are placed through a secretary appointed by the organization, while in other instances one of the members becomes responsible for the purchase of a consignment of goods for the group.

Of the 27 voluntary food chains in operation in Canada in 1933, 19 belonged to Type A and 8 to Type B. Those in Type A had 5,554 members in 1933 and purchases by these members from the wholesalers servicing the groups amounted to \$25,250,771. The average purchases per store, therefore, amounted to \$4,546. The 8 chains in Type B had 471 members and the value of purchases at wholesale prices amounted to \$1,474,647, giving average purchases per store of \$3,131.

Wholesalers servicing voluntary chains of Type A do not confine their sales to members of these groups but also sell to other retail merchants. Upon comparing sales made to voluntary chains with the total business of the wholesalers interested, it is found that the percentage that the former bears to the latter has increased from 28.01 per cent in 1930 to 34.19 per cent in 1933. The percentages of sales made to voluntary chains to the total sales of the wholesalers for 1931 and 1932 were 31.00 and 33.11 respectively.

#### Forms of Tables

Table 1.--Number of Chains, Chain Stores, Personnel, Payroll, Sales and Stocks

In addition to reporting the maximum number of stores operated during the year 1933, each firm indicated the number of units in operation at the beginning, middle, and end of the year. These latter three figures for each chain were averaged and the total of all such averages is shown in Table 1, in addition to the maximum number of stores in operation during the year. The table shows that, while the

maximum number of stores reported for 1933 was 8,230, the average number for the year was 7,900. The 461 chains employed a total of 43,423 store employees and, of this number, 28,352 were male and 14,471 were female employees. When a distinction is made as between full-time and part-time employees, it is found that, of the 43,423 reported, 34,756 were reported as being on a full-time basis and 8,667 on a part-time basis. The total wage bill for the year amounted to \$38,320,600. These employment and wage facts refer to store employees only, the reporting firms having been asked to omit all head office, warehouse, or other overhead staff from the employment and wage statistics given.

In addition to giving the details mentioned above for all chains combined, similar information is given for the various kinds of business in which chains are found to operate. Two columns of percentages are also shown. The first shows the proportion that the sales of chains in each kind of business bear to the total sales of all chains, and the second shows the corresponding proportions when government liquor store figures are omitted from the total chain store sales. Since sales of government liquor stores amount to 16.7 per cent of the total chain store business, the omission of these figures makes a considerable difference in the percentages shown in the two columns. For example, sales of grocery and combination store chains together amount to 30.0 per cent of the total sales of all chains when government liquor store sales are included. When these sales are excluded from the total chain business, the percentage attributable to grocery and combination store chains is increased to approximately 36 per cent.

Table 2.—Number of Chains, Chain Stores, Value of Chain Sales and Chain Ratios,  
1930 - 1933

For all kinds of retail trade combined and for those kinds of business in which chains are of most importance, Table 2 gives the principal chain store statistics for each of the years 1930 to 1933. It should be noted that in this table the number of chain stores shown refers to the average number as based upon the number reported at the beginning, middle, and end of each year.

Table 3.—Chain Stores and Sales Classified According to Type of Chain

Chains have been classified as local, provincial, sectional and national, depending upon the extent of territory covered by their branches. Local chains are confined to one town or city, while provincial chains have stores located in more than one locality but confined to one province. Sectional chains are defined as those having units in two or three provinces, while national chains have stores in four provinces or more.

In Table 3 all chains and those in selected kinds of business are classified according to type, and a comparison is made as between 1930 and 1933. The table shows that the proportion of chain stores and the proportion of total chain sales attributable to each type of chain has remained comparatively constant over the three-year period.

Table 4.—Geographical Distribution of Chain Stores and Sales

Table 4 gives the geographical distribution of chains in Canada as existing in 1933, both for all chains as a whole and also for different kinds of business, arranged in broad classification groups. The number of chain stores and the value of



chain sales may be added across to give the Dominion totals, but, since many of the chains have units located in more than one province and the figures in each column are consequently not mutually exclusive, this cannot be done in the case of chains.

Due to the way in which the various firms reported the number of stores located in each province, Table 4 shows the maximum number of chain stores operating in 1933 and not the average.

Table 5.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains by Provinces, 1930 - 1933

Table 5 shows the trends in chain ratios in each province during the period from 1930 to 1933, first, for all kinds of business combined and, then, for grocery, combination store and meat market chains and for drug chains.

Table 6.--Chains Classified According to Number of Stores Operated

This table classifies the various chains according to the number of stores operated and shows, for each size class, the number of chains, number of stores, value of sales, proportion of sales to total chain sales and the average sales per store for the group. Chains have been classified upon the basis of the average number which they operated throughout the year and not according to the maximum number which they may have had at any one time. In addition to classifying all chains according to number of stores operated, corresponding data are also given for chains in four selected kinds of business - food chains, filling station chains, shoe store chains and drug chains.

Table 7.--Chains Classified According to Total Annual Sales Volume

In this table the basis of classification is the total sales volume of the organizations instead of the number of stores operated. Figures are given, first, for all chains combined and, second, for chains operating in the four fields mentioned above.

Table 8.--Voluntary Chains in Canada - Number of Chains, Stores,  
Value of Purchases and Average Purchases per Store

This table indicates the extent to which the voluntary chain system was operative in Canada during 1933 and also gives comparative figures for each of the three preceding years.

Table 1.—Number of Chains, Stores, Personnel, Payroll, Sales and Stocks, 1933

Kind of Business		Number of Chains	Number of Stores 1933	
			Average	Maximum
1	ALL CHAINS, TOTAL <sup>(2)</sup> .....	461	7,900	8,230
2	All chains less government liquor stores .....	453	7,311	7,635
3	Food Group, Total .....	115	2,598	2,707
4	Bakery products chains <sup>(3)</sup> .....	11	108	113
5	Candy and confectionery chains .....	8	160	167
6	Grocery chains .....	46	790	821
7	Combination store chains .....	29	1,342	1,400
8	Meat market chains (including sea foods) .....	16	169	177
9	Country General Store Chains, Total .....	18	109	113
10	General Merchandise Group, Total .....	27	450	461
11	Dry goods store chains .....	11	92	95)
12	General merchandise store chains .....	2	10	10)
13	Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar chains .....	14	348	356
14	Automotive Group, Total .....	37	803	903
15	Automobile dealer chains .....	7	65	66
16	Filling station chains .....	30	738	837
17	Apparel Group, Total .....	63	588	620
18	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings chains (including custom tailors) .....	14	125	135
19	Family clothing chains .....	12	62	63
20	Women's apparel and accessories chains .....	15	144	148
21	Shoe store chains .....	22	257	274
22	Building Materials Group, Total .....	58	955	971
23	Hardware chains .....	14	75	76
24	Lumber and building materials .....	42	868	883
25	Furniture and Household Group, Total .....	31	370	380
26	Furniture chains .....	9	84	84
27	Household appliance chains (gas or electric) .....	16	250	255
28	Radio and music chains .....	4	25	30
29	Restaurant Chains, Total .....	17	216	240
30	Other Retail Stores, Total .....	95	1,811	1,835
31	Book store chains .....	2	12	12)
32	News dealer chains .....	2	39	43)
33	Drug store chains .....	29	297	301
34	Florists .....	3	13	13
35	Gifts, novelties, toys and cameras .....	2	12	12)
36	Jewellery store chains .....	3	23	29
37	Office, school and store supplies and equipment dealers ...	11	142	144
38	Tobacco store chains .....	9	232	234
39	Government liquor stores .....	8	589	595
40	Brewers' warehouse chains .....	6	40	40
41	Unclassified kinds of business .....	20	407	412

(1) In computing the percentages in this column, the sales of government liquor stores have been omitted from the total chain figures.



Table 1.--Number of Chains, Stores, Personnel, Payroll, Sales and Stocks, 1933

Net Chain Sales, 1933 \$	Per cent of total chain sales	Per cent of total chain sales(1)	Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost) \$	Employment and Wage Facts (Store employees only)					
				Male	Female	Full-time	Part-time	Salaries and wages \$	
328,736,700	100.00	-	43,995,100	28,952	14,471	34,756	8,667	34,820,600	1
273,864,000	-	100.00	39,389,900	27,175	14,404	32,975	8,604	32,030,800	2
109,809,200	33.40	40.10	6,389,100	10,021	2,860	9,541	3,340	8,925,500	3
995,600	.30	.36	18,200	113	188	269	32	201,300	4
3,568,500	1.08	1.30	64,600	212	710	763	154	575,200	5
37,135,000	11.30	13.56	2,715,400	2,457	1,131	2,645	943	2,348,100	6
61,471,500	18.70	22.45	3,409,600	6,430	719	5,120	2,029	5,100,300	7
4,776,400	1.45	1.75	96,500	668	41	537	172	527,600	8
4,766,600	1.45	1.74	1,572,600	402	154	550	6	434,100	9
36,557,800	11.12	13.35	5,819,100	1,206	7,502	4,854	3,854	4,437,000	10
3,209,200	.98	1.17	1,022,500	197	420	520	97	404,600	11
33,348,600	10.14	12.18	4,796,600	1,009	7,082	4,334	3,757	4,032,400	12
23,525,700	7.16	8.59	2,364,100	3,323	57	3,259	121	3,628,300	13
9,454,600	2.88	3.45	1,778,000	925	54	970	9	1,410,100	14
14,071,100	4.28	5.14	586,100	2,398	3	2,289	112	2,218,200	15
23,271,400	7.08	8.50	5,322,400	1,574	1,064	2,204	434	2,366,800	16
5,405,200	1.64	1.97	889,300	471	67	467	71	607,300	17
6,722,000	2.05	2.46	1,686,800	309	393	620	82	653,300	18
4,029,400	1.23	1.47	590,000	41	491	426	106	359,100	19
7,114,800	2.16	2.60	2,156,300	753	113	691	175	747,100	20
12,842,300	3.91	4.69	5,477,400	1,538	64	1,564	38	1,607,500	21
3,024,500	.92	1.10	1,164,200	308	39	339	8	340,000	22
9,505,700	2.89	3.47	4,236,600	1,193	18	1,182	29	1,212,200	23
11,084,900	3.37	4.05	3,071,600	2,591	380	2,747	224	2,686,700	24
4,317,400	1.31	1.58	1,168,800	423	57	462	13	523,200	25
5,299,700	1.61	1.93	1,319,000	1,854	263	1,949	168	1,743,400	26
1,070,300	.33	.39	510,000	246	56	264	38	327,400	27
7,129,300	2.17	2.60	187,000	1,529	1,344	2,565	309	1,759,300	28
99,749,500	30.34	16.38	13,791,800	6,768	1,046	7,472	342	3,974,800	29
1,052,700	.32	.38	314,300	246	53	277	22	231,800	30
11,001,300	3.35	4.02	2,021,500	1,278	293	1,460	111	1,497,700	31
346,300	.10	.13	34,400	49	10	53	1	55,100	32
5,754,800	1.75	2.10	1,967,700	679	307	943	43	802,100	33
5,332,100	1.62	1.94	1,575,600	1,012	137	1,147	2	1,548,600	34
5,446,200	1.66	1.99	506,100	517	52	561	8	602,600	35
54,872,700	16.69	-	4,105,200	1,777	67	1,731	63	2,739,800	36
4,555,900	1.39	1.66	270,900	186	37	203	20	242,200	37
11,387,500	3.46	4.16	2,996,100	1,024	90	1,042	72	1,254,900	38

(2) Group totals may include kind-of business classifications which cannot be shown separately without disclosing the operations of individual firms.

(3) Exclusive of manufacturing bakeries.

Table 2.—Number of Chains, Chain Stores, Total Chain Store Sales, and Percentage of Chain Store Sales to Total Sales, 1930-1933

Kind of Business	1930(1)	1931	1932	1933
<b>All Stores, Total --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	518	506	486	461
Stores (average number) ...	8,097	8,188	8,066	7,900
Chain sales .....	\$ 487,336,000	434,015,200	360,630,100	328,736,700
Total sales .....	\$2,755,569,900	2,325,732,000	1,917,219,000	1,776,884,000
Percentage, chains to total	17.7	18.7	18.8	18.5
<b>Candy and Confectionery Stores—</b>				
Chains (number) .....	14	15	10	8
Stores (average number) ...	163	183	168	160
Chain sales .....	\$ 5,448,300	4,781,500	4,068,800	3,568,500
Total sales .....	\$54,176,100	43,922,000	36,619,000	32,855,000
Percentage, chains to total	10.1	10.9	11.1	10.9
<b>Grocery and Combination Stores—</b>				
Chains (number) .....	66	69	71	75
Stores (average number) ...	2,004	2,098	2,151	2,132
Chain sales .....	\$ 119,498,600	117,099,500	104,442,600	98,606,500
Total sales .....	\$405,403,400	360,872,000	315,825,000	297,306,000
Percentage, chains to total	29.5	32.4	33.1	33.2
<b>Fish and Meat Markets --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	21	21	19	16
Stores (average number) ...	214	212	196	169
Chain sales .....	\$ 8,083,900	6,468,500	5,196,500	4,776,400
Total sales .....	\$83,026,200	65,980,000	53,535,000	50,036,000
Percentage, chains to total	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.5
<b>Variety Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	15	14	14	14
Stores (average number) ...	313	329	339	348
Chain sales .....	\$ 39,383,600	38,906,700	35,474,800	33,348,600
Total sales .....	\$44,212,200	43,565,000	39,629,000	37,257,000
Percentage, chains to total	89.1	89.3	89.5	89.5
<b>Filling Stations --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	28	27	26	30
Stations (average number) .	646	686	703	738
Chain sales .....	\$ 14,875,300	15,552,200	14,705,800	14,071,100
Total sales .....	\$66,449,300	60,195,000	54,091,000	47,842,000
Percentage, chains to total	22.4	25.8	27.2	29.4
<b>Family Clothing Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	13	13	12	12
Stores (average number) ...	55	55	57	62
Chain sales .....	\$ 4,746,600	4,425,100	3,873,700	6,722,000
Total sales .....	\$42,144,100	36,976,000	31,845,000	31,593,000
Percentage, chains to total	11.3	12.0	12.2	21.3

(1) Figures for 1930 have been revised to provide for the reclassification of some store by type of operation.



Table 2.—Number of Chains, Chain Stores, Total Chain Store Sales, and Percentage of Chain Store Sales to Total Sales, 1930 - 1933 (Cont'd.) —

Kind of Business	1930 <sup>(1)</sup>	1931	1932	1933
<b>Men's and Boys' Clothing and Furnishings (including custom tailors) —</b>				
Chains (number) .....	22	22	19	14
Stores (average number) ...	176	179	148	125
Chain sales .....	\$ 9,866,800	8,253,600	5,784,700	5,405,200
Total sales .....	\$ 72,110,500	58,759,000	46,876,000	44,520,000
Percentage, chains to total	13.7	14.0	12.3	12.1
<b>Women's Apparel and Accessories —</b>				
Chains (number) .....	28	25	19	15
Stores (average number) ...	183	186	164	144
Chain sales .....	\$ 8,584,800	6,828,100	5,093,700	4,029,400
Total sales .....	\$ 69,806,000	61,236,000	49,405,000	44,688,000
Percentage, chains to total	12.3	11.2	10.3	9.0
<b>Shoe Stores —</b>				
Chains (number) .....	17	18	19	22
Stores (average number) ...	193	212	230	257
Chain sales .....	\$ 7,702,700	7,687,500	7,094,800	7,114,800
Total sales .....	\$ 35,908,000	32,259,000	27,802,000	26,284,000
Percentage, chains to total	21.5	23.8	25.5	27.1
<b>Hardware Stores —</b>				
Chains (number) .....	13	14	14	14
Stores (average number) ...	70	72	75	75
Chain sales .....	\$ 4,218,100	4,001,700	3,162,300	3,024,500
Total sales .....	\$ 70,891,700	59,321,000	47,346,000	42,745,000
Percentage, chains to total	6.0	6.7	6.7	7.1
<b>Lumber and Building Material Dealers —</b>				
Chains (number) .....	46	48	45	42
Stores (average number) ...	1,018	971	911	868
Chain sales .....	\$ 18,597,500	13,077,000	10,989,500	9,505,700
Total sales .....	\$ 66,200,700	48,356,000	34,810,000	29,332,000
Percentage, chains to total	28.1	27.0	31.6	32.4
<b>Furniture Stores —</b>				
Chains (number) .....	8	9	9	9
Stores (average number) ...	90	88	92	84
Chain sales .....	\$ 9,367,900	7,558,600	5,038,200	4,317,400
Total sales .....	\$ 41,016,500	34,964,000	25,930,000	23,074,000
Percentage, chains to total	22.8	21.6	19.4	18.7

(1) Figures for 1930 have been revised to provide for the reclassification of some stores by type of operation.

Table 2.--Number of Chains, Chain Stores, Total Chain Store Sales and Percentage of Chain Store Sales to Total Sales, 1930 - 1933 (Cont'd.) -

Kind of Business	1930(1)	1931	1932	1933
Household Appliance Stores --				
Chains (number) .....	19	17	17	16
Stores (average number) ...	283	269	260	250
Chain sales .....	\$ 10,232,000	7,682,400	6,216,800	5,299,700
Total sales .....	\$ 17,798,200	14,247,000	10,886,000	9,209,000
Percentage, chains to total	57.8	53.9	57.1	57.5
Radio and Music Stores --				
Chains (number) .....	7	7	6	4
Stores (average number) ...	73	53	39	25
Chain sales .....	\$ 7,104,100	4,695,900	2,344,800	1,070,300
Total sales .....	\$ 33,894,200	26,195,000	16,913,000	13,439,000
Percentage, chains to total	21.0	17.9	13.9	8.0
Restaurant Group --				
Chains (number) .....	21	20	17	17
Stores (average number) ...	252	243	224	216
Chain sales .....	\$ 13,438,600	11,011,700	8,262,600	7,129,300
Total sales .....	\$ 75,377,100	62,040,000	47,673,000	41,666,000
Percentage, chains to total	17.7	17.7	17.3	17.1
Drug Stores --				
Chains (number) .....	31	32	32	29
Stores (average number) ...	284	299	305	297
Chain sales .....	\$ 13,971,300	13,584,600	12,520,000	11,001,300
Total sales .....	\$ 76,848,900	70,510,000	63,318,000	57,068,000
Percentage, chains to total	18.2	19.3	19.6	19.3
Office, School and Store Supplies and Equipment --				
Chains (number) .....	16	14	14	11
Stores (average number) ...	171	160	157	142
Chain sales .....	\$ 11,134,200	8,443,800	6,237,100	5,332,100
Total sales .....	\$ 19,829,900	15,373,000	11,465,000	10,003,000
Percentage, chains to total	56.1	54.9	54.4	53.3
Tobacco Stores and Stands --				
Chains (number) .....	9	9	10	9
Stores (average number) ...	210	219	232	232
Chain sales .....	\$ 7,800,700	6,984,700	6,228,400	5,446,200
Total sales .....	\$ 30,702,800	27,157,000	23,864,000	21,505,000
Percentage, chains to total	25.4	25.7	26.1	25.3
Government Liquor Stores --				
Chains (number) .....	8	8	8	8
Stores (average number) ...	612	614	539	539
Chain sales .....	\$100,394,000	86,366,000	67,030,900	54,872,700
Total sales .....	\$100,394,000	86,366,000	67,030,900	54,872,700
Percentage, chains to total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(1) Figures for 1930 have been revised to provide for the reclassification of some store by type of operation.



Table 3.--Chains Classified According to Type of Operation, 1930 and 1933 Compared

- 19 -

	1930(1)				1933			
	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (average)	Sales \$	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (average)	Sales \$	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales
ALL CHAINS, TOTAL .....	518	8,097	487,336,000	100.00	461	7,900	328,736,700	100.00
Local .....	200	1,257	64,465,200	13.23	181	1,261	44,660,500	13.59
Provincial .....	202	2,802	208,365,900	42.76	169	2,626	125,571,600	38.20
Sectional .....	57	1,577	72,373,400	14.85	64	1,573	56,618,500	17.22
National .....	59	2,461	142,131,500	29.16	47	2,440	101,886,100	30.99
Grocery, Combination and Meat Market Chains .....	87	2,218	127,582,500	100.00	91	2,301	103,332,900	100.00
Local .....	54	388	17,296,600	13.56	53	441	17,083,600	16.33
Provincial .....	23	553	37,951,400	29.75	28	582	29,886,000	28.91
Sectional .....	10	1,277	72,334,500	56.69	10	1,278	56,413,300	54.76
National .....	31	284	13,971,300	100.00	29	297	11,001,300	100.00
Drug Chains .....	24	171	6,696,800	47.93	23	171	4,998,100	45.43
Local .....	7	113	7,274,500	52.07	6	126	6,003,200	54.57
Provincial .....								
Sectional .....								
National .....								
Filling Station Chains .....	28	646	14,875,300	100.00	30	738	14,071,100	100.00
Local .....	9	53	1,617,900	10.88	11	55	1,560,000	11.09
Provincial .....	11	141	3,025,600	20.34	9	159	2,617,500	18.60
Sectional .....	5	144	3,044,900	20.47	6	191	3,676,300	26.13
National .....	3	308	7,186,900	48.31	4	333	6,217,300	44.18

(1) Figures for 1930 have been revised to provide for the reclassification of some stores by type of operation.

Table 4.—Geographical Distribution of Chain Stores and Sales, 1933

		CANADA	British Columbia	Alberta	
1	ALL CHAINS, TOTAL	Chains (number) .....	461	81	93
		Stores (maximum number) ...	8,230	740	637
		Chain sales .....	\$ 328,736,700	32,150,000	17,269,500
		Total sales .....	\$1,776,884,000	153,719,000	108,277,000
		Percentage, chains to total	18.5	20.9	15.9
2	General Merchandise Group	Chains (number) .....	27	3	4
		Stores (maximum number) ...	461	21	12
		Chain sales .....	\$ 36,557,800	2,301,300	1,643,700
		Total sales .....	\$ 313,258,000	34,010,000	16,793,000
		Percentage, chains to total	11.7	6.8	9.8
3	Country General Stores	Chains (number) .....	18	-	3
		Stores (maximum number) ...	113	-	14
		Chain sales .....	\$ 4,766,600	-	446,900
		Total sales .....	\$ 151,233,000	11,563,000	18,773,000
		Percentage, chains to total	3.2	-	2.4
4	Apparel Group	Chains (number) .....	63	10	8
		Stores (maximum number) ...	620	40	17
		Chain sales .....	\$ 23,271,400	1,204,500	1,371,000
		Total sales .....	\$ 147,085,000	10,874,000	7,943,000
		Percentage, chains to total	15.8	11.1	17.3
5	Furniture and Household Group	Chains (number) .....	31	6	5
		Stores (maximum number) ...	330	22	13
		Chain sales .....	\$ 11,084,900	939,900	528,300
		Total sales .....	\$ 50,634,000	4,127,000	3,042,000
		Percentage, chains to total	21.9	22.8	17.4
6	Food Group	Chains (number) .....	115	20	14
		Stores (maximum number) ...	2,707	338	138
		Chain sales .....	\$ 109,809,200	9,015,400	4,726,200
		Total sales .....	\$ 431,165,000	31,262,000	19,421,000
		Percentage, chains to total	25.5	23.8	24.3
7	Lumber and Building Group	Chains (number) .....	58	2	23
		Stores (maximum number) ...	971	9	261
		Chain sales .....	\$ 12,842,300	(X)	3,001,100
		Total sales .....	\$ 82,797,000	5,710,000	8,611,000
		Percentage, chains to total	15.5	(X)	34.9

An (X) indicates that figures are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations, but these are included in the totals.



Table 4.--Geographical Distribution of Chain Stores and Sales, 1933

British Columbia	Manitoba	Ontario	Quebec	New Brunswick	Nova Scotia	Prince Edward Island	Yukon and Northwest Territories
90 1,046 20,755,200 4,123,000 19.9	73 374 13,619,700 120,322,000 11.3	217 3,210 150,997,700 737,000,000 20.5	147 1,668 73,398,300 421,141,000 17.4	41 190 7,581,300 52,445,000 14.5	50 283 11,715,500 69,349,000 16.9	5 8 350,900 8,742,000 4.0	4) 74) 898,600 1,766,000 50.9
3 12 1,379,900 13,968,000 9.9	5 10 1,205,500 45,507,000 2.6	17 228 17,564,800 124,024,000 14.2	17 154 9,737,300 57,000,000 17.1	3 6 963,800 11,868,000 8.1	2 16 (X) 8,585,000 (X)	2 2 (X) 1,503,000 (X)	- ) - ) - ) - ) - )
5 20 420,000 23,083,000 1.8	- - - 9,963,000 -	1 7 (X) 33,310,000 (X)	6 47 1,415,300 33,207,000 4.3	3 18 913,300 8,529,000 10.7	2 7 (X) 10,174,000 (X)	- - - 2,180,000 -	- ) - ) - ) 446,000 ) - )
7 14 2,457,900 5,953,000 41.3	7 13 908,400 5,957,000 15.2	39 338 10,362,600 64,022,000 16.2	30 176 6,310,200 40,995,000 15.4	5 13 390,500 4,088,000 9.6	4 9 266,300 6,284,000 4.2	- - - 962,000 -	- ) - ) - ) 7,000 ) - )
6 36 521,700 1,944,000 26.8	3 6 182,100 2,019,000 9.0	19 124 5,410,300 22,887,000 23.6	14 157 3,141,000 13,430,000 23.4	4 16 283,400 1,157,000 24.5	3 6 78,200 1,809,000 4.3	- - - 218,000 -	- ) - ) - ) 2,000 ) - )
9 140 4,287,900 15,484,000 27.7	8 126 5,159,900 19,102,000 27.0	51 1,282 58,656,300 131,518,000 32.3	16 527 22,483,900 132,682,000 16.9	5 41 (X) 10,795,000 (X)	14 113 3,844,700 19,070,000 20.2	1 2 (X) 1,611,000 (X)	- ) - ) - ) 219,000 ) - )
28 549 4,645,000 10,772,000 43.1	10 81 942,200 5,959,000 15.8	9 39 2,251,600 32,759,000 6.9	7 23 1,371,900 14,506,000 9.5	1 1 (X) 1,733,000 (X)	2 8 (X) 2,460,000 (X)	- - - 204,000 -	- ) - ) - ) 85,000 ) - )

Table 4.--Geographical Distribution of Chain Stores and Sales, 1933 (Cont'd.) -

		CANADA	British Columbia	Alberta
1 Restaurant Group ....	Chains (number) .....	17	6	4
	Stores (maximum number) ...	240	25	18
	Chain sales .....	\$ 7,129,300	(X)	351,800
	Total sales .....	\$ 41,666,000	5,220,000	3,256,000
	Percentage, chains to total	17.1	(X)	10.8
2 Automotive Group ....	Chains (number) .....	37	7	5
	Stores (maximum number) ...	903	59	42
	Chain sales .....	\$ 23,525,700	920,100	447,400
	Total sales .....	\$218,484,000	18,587,000	15,381,000
	Percentage, chains to total	10.8	5.0	2.9
3 Drug Stores .....	Chains (number) .....	29	3	4
	Stores (maximum number) ...	301	39	17
	Chain sales .....	\$ 11,001,300	1,367,500	547,900
	Total sales .....	\$ 57,068,000	4,434,000	3,650,000
	Percentage, chains to total	19.3	30.8	15.0
4 Office Appliances and Office, Store and School Equipment and Supplies	Chains (number) .....	11	9	11
	Stores (maximum number) ...	144	11	17
	Chain sales .....	\$ 5,332,100	326,800	262,700
	Total sales .....	\$ 10,003,000	490,000	418,000
	Percentage, chains to total	53.3	66.7	62.8
5 All Other Chains ....	Chains (number) .....	55	15	12
	Stores (maximum number) ...	1,390	176	88
	Chain sales .....	\$ 83,416,100	15,172,300	3,937,500
	Total sales .....	\$273,400,000	27,442,000	10,983,000
	Percentage, chains to total	30.5	55.3	35.9

An (X) indicates that figures are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations, but these are included in the totals.



Table 4.--Geographical Distribution of Chain Stores and Sales, 1933 (Cont'd.) -

Saskatchewan	Manitoba	Ontario	Quebec	New Brunswick	Nova Scotia	Prince Edward Island	Yukon and Northwest Territories
2 7 (X) 2,759,000 (X)	4 7 (X) 2,682,000 (X)	10 117 3,024,900 17,008,000 17.8	8 58 2,749,100 8,809,000 31.2	2 6 (X) 800,000 (X)	1 2 (X) 982,000 (X)	- - - 95,000 -	- ) - ) - ) 56,000 ) - )
5 22 709,200 11,077,000 6.4	9 34 527,600 10,630,000 4.9	20 487 13,150,600 106,358,000 12.4	16 183 5,955,100 41,835,000 14.2	5 30 917,400 5,021,000 18.3	6 43 (X) 8,659,000 (X)	1 3 (X) 886,000 (X)	- ) - ) - ) - ) - )
2 7 (X) 2,899,000 (X)	2 12 (X) 2,921,000 (X)	13 156 6,163,800 27,462,000 22.4	5 45 1,648,200 11,317,000 14.6	1 5 (X) 2,037,000 (X)	4 19 433,200 2,066,000 21.0	1 1 (X) 258,000 (X)	- ) - ) - ) 24,000 ) - )
11 16 264,400 421,000 62.8	11 12 334,100 700,000 47.7	11 50 2,774,900 5,255,000 52.8	10 20 1,182,800 2,313,000 51.1	7 8 78,100 117,000 66.8	7 10 108,300 272,000 39.8	- - - 17,000 -	- ) - ) - ) - ) - )
12 223 5,769,800 15,763,000 36.6	14 73 3,770,000 14,832,000 25.4	27 382 31,125,500 122,398,000 25.4	18 278 17,398,000 65,046,000 26.7	5 46 2,273,300 6,302,000 36.1	5 50 3,071,100 8,989,000 34.2	- - - 807,000 -	4 ) 74 ) 898,600 ) 928,000 ) 96.8 )

Table 5.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains by Provinces, 1930 - 1933

A. All Kinds of Business

	1930 <sup>(1)</sup>	1931	1932	1933
CANADA.				
Chains (number) .....	518	506	486	461
Stores (maximum number) ...	8,504	8,557	8,398	8,230
Chain sales .....	\$ 487,336,000	434,015,200	360,630,100	328,736,700
Total sales .....	\$2,755,560,300	2,325,732,000	1,917,219,000	1,776,384,000
Percentage, chains to total	17.7	18.7	18.8	18.5
British Columbia				
Chains (number) .....	92	91	84	81
Stores (maximum number) ...	692	704	699	740
Chain sales .....	\$ 47,875,300	40,675,700	32,660,400	32,150,000
Total sales .....	\$ 248,597,500	206,807,000	162,179,000	153,719,000
Percentage, chains to total	19.3	19.7	20.1	20.9
Alberta				
Chains (number) .....	104	98	91	93
Stores (maximum number) ...	632	662	637	637
Chain sales .....	\$ 24,918,500	20,288,100	17,577,900	17,269,500
Total sales .....	\$ 176,537,100	136,505,000	115,573,000	108,277,000
Percentage, chains to total	14.1	14.9	15.2	15.9
Saskatchewan				
Chains (number) .....	101	100	92	90
Stores (maximum number) ...	1,234	1,176	1,074	1,046
Chain sales .....	\$ 34,056,300	24,409,300	20,750,700	20,755,200
Total sales .....	\$ 189,181,100	137,792,000	112,929,000	104,123,000
Percentage, chains to total	18.0	17.7	18.4	19.9
Manitoba				
Chains (number) .....	91	84	77	73
Stores (maximum number) ...	434	404	393	374
Chain sales .....	\$ 22,105,800	18,853,100	16,155,400	13,619,700
Total sales .....	\$ 189,243,900	154,690,000	131,415,000	120,322,000
Percentage, chains to total	11.7	12.2	12.3	11.3
Ontario				
Chains (number) .....	250	239	230	217
Stores (maximum number) ...	3,276	3,314	3,287	3,210
Chain sales .....	\$ 214,391,300	195,362,900	163,814,600	150,997,700
Total sales .....	\$1,099,990,200	951,288,000	786,859,000	737,000,000
Percentage, chains to total	19.5	20.5	20.8	20.5

(1) Figures for 1930 have been revised to provide for the reclassification of some stores by type of operation.



Table 5.—Principal Statistics of Retail Chains by Provinces, 1930 - 1933 (Cont'd.) -

A. All Kinds of Business (Cont'd.) -

	1930(1)	1931	1932	1933
Quebec .....				
Chains (number) .....	175	168	163	147
Stores (maximum number) ...	1,698	1,772	1,764	1,668
Chain sales .....	\$117,100,400	105,739,900	86,059,200	73,398,300
Total sales .....	\$651,138,500	562,395,000	464,963,000	421,141,000
Percentage, chains to total	18.0	18.8	18.5	17.4
New Brunswick.				
Chains (number) .....	42	42	41	41
Stores (maximum number) ...	168	171	181	190
Chain sales .....	\$ 11,958,700	10,469,200	8,511,900	7,581,300
Total sales .....	\$ 84,371,900	71,692,000	56,992,000	52,445,000
Percentage, chains to total	14.2	14.6	14.9	14.5
Nova Scotia ..				
Chains (number) .....	48	50	50	50
Stores (maximum number) ...	227	262	276	283
Chain sales .....	\$ 12,163,300	15,867,000	13,378,300	11,715,500
Total sales .....	\$ 99,519,900	90,187,000	74,966,000	69,349,000
Percentage, chains to total	12.2	17.6	17.8	16.9
Prince Edward Island .....				
Chains (number) .....	7	7	8	5
Stores (maximum number) ...	12	8	10	8
Chain sales .....	\$ 673,700	475,500	433,800	350,900
Total sales .....	\$ 13,773,700	11,466,000	9,141,000	8,742,000
Percentage, chains to total	4.9	4.1	4.7	4.0
Yukon and Northwest Territories.				
Chains (number) .....	6	5	4	4
Stores (maximum number) ...	81	84	77	74
Chain sales .....	\$ 2,087,700	1,874,500	1,287,900	898,600
Total sales .....	\$ 3,216,100	2,910,000	2,197,000	1,766,000
Percentage, chains to total	64.9	64.4	58.6	50.9

(1) Figures for 1930 have been revised to provide for the reclassification of some stores by type of operation.

Table 5.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains by Provinces, 1930 - 1935 (Cont'd.) -

B. Grocery, Combination Store and Meat and Fish Markets

	1930(1)	1931	1932	1933
CANADA .....				
Chains (number) .....	87	90	90	91
Stores (maximum number) ...	2,352	2,410	2,436	2,398
Chain sales .....	\$127,582,500	123,568,000	109,639,100	103,382,900
Total sales .....	\$488,429,600	426,852,000	369,360,000	347,342,000
Percentage, chains to total	26.1	28.9	29.7	29.3
British Columbia .....				
Chains (number) .....	19	19	18	17
Stores (maximum number) ...	244	249	268	232
Chain sales .....	\$ 10,117,100	8,989,300	8,294,100	8,606,800
Total sales .....	\$ 37,196,100	31,163,000	25,912,000	24,455,000
Percentage, chains to total	27.2	28.8	32.0	35.2
Alberta .....				
Chains (number) .....	8	9	10	11
Stores (maximum number) ...	120	117	122	127
Chain sales .....	\$ 5,587,000	5,356,200	4,877,000	4,519,100
Total sales .....	\$ 23,469,400	19,337,000	16,827,000	15,767,000
Percentage, chains to total	23.8	27.6	29.0	28.7
Saskatchewan .....				
Chains (number) .....	10	10	9	8
Stores (maximum number) ...	165	162	153	138
Chain sales .....	\$ 6,969,300	6,307,800	4,963,700	4,177,600
Total sales .....	\$ 21,690,500	17,636,000	14,310,000	13,109,000
Percentage, chains to total	32.1	35.8	34.7	31.9
Manitoba .....				
Chains (number) .....	8	8	8	7
Stores (maximum number) ...	121	119	118	111
Chain sales .....	\$ 5,689,100	5,436,600	5,432,100	4,697,600
Total sales .....	\$ 22,225,200	18,399,000	17,082,000	15,480,000
Percentage, chains to total	25.6	29.0	31.8	30.3
Ontario .....				
Chains (number) .....	37	37	36	33
Stores (maximum number) ...	1,107	1,109	1,114	1,111
Chain sales .....	\$ 70,763,300	67,093,400	58,639,300	55,450,700
Total sales .....	\$206,749,300	179,622,000	154,793,000	146,528,000
Percentage, chains to total	34.2	37.4	37.9	37.8

(1) Figures for 1930 have been revised to provide for the reclassification of some stores type of operation.



Table 5.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains by Provinces, 1930 - 1933 (Cont'd.) -

B. Grocery, Combination Store and Meat and Fish Markets (Cont'd.) -

	1930(1)	1931	1932	1933
Quebec .....				
Chains (number) .....	13	12	12	12
Stores (maximum number) ...	495	523	515	472
Chain sales .....	\$ 23,708,400	24,194,600	21,665,400	20,456,500
Total sales .....	\$140,527,500	126,553,000	110,798,000	104,204,000
Percentage, chains to total	16.9	19.1	19.6	19.6
New Brunswick.				
Chains (number) .....	5	5	5	5
Stores (maximum number) ...	30	37	39	41
Chain sales .....	\$ 1,267,300	1,675,700	1,620,200	1,519,900
Total sales .....	\$ 13,117,200	11,618,000	10,298,000	9,638,000
Percentage, chains to total	9.7	14.4	15.7	15.8
Nova Scotia ..				
Chains (number) .....	9	11	12	14
Stores (maximum number) ...	66	92	105	113
Chain sales .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Total sales .....	\$ 21,248,900	19,965,000	17,494,000	16,463,000
Percentage, chains to total	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Prince Edward Island .....				
Chains (number) .....	1	1	1	1
Stores (maximum number) ...	2	2	2	2
Chain sales .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Total sales .....	\$ 1,976,000	1,805,000	1,645,000	1,502,000
Percentage, chains to total	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Yukon and Northwest Territories ..				
Chains (number) .....	1	-	-	-
Stores (maximum number) ...	2	-	-	-
Chain sales .....	(X)	-	-	-
Total sales .....	\$ 229,500	214,000	200,000	198,000
Percentage, chains to total	(X)	-	-	-

(1) Figures for 1930 have been revised to provide for the reclassification of some stores by type of operation.

An (X) indicates that figures are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations, but these are included in the totals.

Table 5.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains by Provinces, 1930 - 1933 (Cont'd.) -

C. Drug Stores

	1930(1)	1931	1932	1933
CANADA .....				
Chains (number) .....	31	32	32	29
Stores (maximum number) ...	292	306	313	301
Chain sales .....	\$13,971,300	13,584,600	12,520,000	11,001,300
Total sales .....	\$76,848,900	70,510,000	63,818,000	57,068,000
Percentage, chains to total	18.2	19.3	19.6	19.3
British Columbia .				
Chains (number) .....	4	4	4	3
Stores (maximum number) ...	41	44	43	39
Chain sales .....	\$ 2,042,500	1,871,600	1,602,000	1,367,500
Total sales .....	\$ 6,530,400	5,799,000	4,937,000	4,434,000
Percentage, chains to total	31.3	32.3	32.4	30.8
Alberta .....				
Chains (number) .....	5	4	4	4
Stores (maximum number) ...	19	16	17	17
Chain sales .....	\$ 880,600	594,900	547,500	547,900
Total sales .....	\$ 5,243,600	4,434,000	4,007,000	3,650,000
Percentage, chains to total	16.8	13.4	13.7	15.0
Saskatchewan .....				
Chains (number) .....	2	2	2	2
Stores (maximum number) ...	7	6	7	7
Chain sales .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Total sales .....	\$ 4,988,000	3,864,000	3,269,000	2,899,000
Percentage, chains to total	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Manitoba .....				
Chains (number) .....	2	2	2	2
Stores (maximum number) ...	11	10	11	12
Chain sales .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Total sales .....	\$ 4,294,000	3,831,000	3,376,000	2,921,000
Percentage, chains to total	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Figures for 1930 have been revised to provide for the reclassification of some stores by type of operation.

An (X) indicates that figures are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations, but these are included in the totals.



Table 5.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains by Provinces, 1930 - 1933 (Cont'd.) -

C. Drug Stores (Cont'd.) -

	1930 <sup>(1)</sup>	1931	1932	1933
Ontario .....				
Chains (number) .....	11	13	13	13
Stores (maximum number) ...	137	152	153	156
Chain sales .....	\$ 6,989,200	7,280,400	6,974,500	6,163,800
Total sales .....	\$35,207,500	33,201,000	30,490,000	27,462,000
Percentage, chains to total	19.9	21.9	22.9	22.4
Quebec .....				
Chains (number) .....	7	7	7	5
Stores (maximum number) ...	54	54	53	45
Chain sales .....	\$ 2,367,900	2,273,600	2,008,600	1,648,200
Total sales .....	\$14,851,500	13,901,000	12,861,000	11,317,000
Percentage, chains to total	15.9	16.4	15.6	14.6
New Brunswick ....				
Chains (number) .....	1	1	1	1
Stores (maximum number) ...	4	5	5	5
Chain sales .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Total sales .....	\$ 2,331,000	2,461,000	2,292,000	2,037,000
Percentage, chains to total	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Nova Scotia .....				
Chains (number) .....	4	4	4	4
Stores (maximum number) ...	18	18	18	19
Chain sales .....	\$ 560,800	547,900	469,200	433,200
Total sales .....	\$ 3,015,500	2,599,000	2,292,000	2,066,000
Percentage, chains to total	18.6	21.1	20.5	21.0
Prince Edward Island .....				
Chains (number) .....	1	1	1	1
Stores (maximum number) ...	1	1	1	1
Chain sales .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Total sales .....	\$ 352,600	328,000	268,000	258,000
Percentage, chains to total	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

) Figures for 1930 have been revised to provide for the reclassification of some stores by type of operation.

(X) indicates that figures are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations, but these are included in the totals.

Table 6.--Chains Classified According to Number of Stores Operated

## A. All Chains

Size of Chain	1933					1930				
	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store
All Chains, Total .....	461	7,900	323,736,700	100.00	41,612	518	8,097	487,336,000	100.00	60,187
Chains having less than 6 stores .....	194	806	34,605,300	10.53	42,935	246	1,017	56,094,400	11.51	55,157
6 - 10 stores .....	117	884	33,170,400	10.09	37,523	135	1,020	66,486,600	13.64	65,183
11 - 25 stores .....	84	1,262	51,881,900	15.73	41,111	75	1,182	72,046,300	14.78	60,953
26 - 50 stores .....	32	1,118	37,393,500	11.37	33,442	32	1,214	53,945,500	11.07	44,456
51 - 100 stores .....	21	1,444	45,637,000	13.83	31,605	16	1,106	66,345,000	13.61	59,986
More than 100 stores ..	13	2,386	126,053,600	38.35	52,831	14	2,558	172,417,700	35.39	67,403

## B. Grocery, Combination, and Meat Market (Including Fish Market) Chains

Size of Chain	1933					1930				
	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store
All Chains, Total .....	91	2,301	103,382,900	100.00	44,930	87	2,218	127,582,500	100.00	57,521
Chains having less than 6 stores .....	41	174	7,352,300	7.11	42,255	41	176	7,621,100	5.97	43,302
6 - 10 stores .....	23	169	6,653,100	6.44	39,367	21	146	6,970,900	5.46	47,746
11 - 25 stores .....	9	132	4,228,600	4.09	32,035	10	162	8,580,300	6.73	52,965
26 - 50 stores .....	8	251	9,239,300	8.94	36,810	5	190	12,208,000	9.57	64,253
51 - 100 stores .....	4	268	11,050,800	10.69	41,234	5	381	27,591,100	21.63	72,418
More than 100 stores ..	6	1,307	64,858,800	62.73	49,624	5	1,163	64,611,100	50.64	55,556



## C. Filling Station Chains

Size of Chain	1933					1930				
	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store
All Chains, Total .....	30	738	\$ 14,071,100	100.00	\$ 19,067	28	646	\$ 14,875,300	100.00	\$ 23,027
Chains having less than 6 stations .....	13	47	1,560,900	11.09	33,211	9	32	1,116,500	7.51	34,891
6 - 10 stations .....	-	-	-	-	-	9	67	1,727,500	11.61	25,784
11 - 25 stations .....	11	178	2,811,700	19.98	15,796	3	52	1,045,800	7.03	20,112
More than 25 stations ..	6	513	9,698,500	68.93	18,905	7	495	10,985,500	73.85	22,193

## D. Shoe Store Chains

Size of Chain	1933					1930				
	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store
All Chains, Total .....	22	257	\$ 7,114,800	100.00	\$ 27,684	17	193	\$ 7,702,700	100.00	\$ 39,910
Chains having less than 6 stores .....	8	31	866,000	12.17	27,935	6	27	1,060,500	13.77	39,278
6 - 10 stores .....	6	43	1,312,400	18.45	30,521	8	64	2,505,100	32.52	39,142
11 - 25 stores .....	5	62	1,622,600	22.81	26,171	1	25	4,137,100	53.71	40,560
More than 25 stores ...	3	121	3,313,800	46.57	27,387	2	77			

## E. Drug Store Chains

Size of Chain	1933					1930				
	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store
All Chains, Total .....	29	297	\$ 11,001,300	100.00	\$ 37,041	31	234	\$ 13,371,300	100.00	\$ 49,195
Chains having less than 6 stores .....	12	51	1,137,600	10.80	23,286	15	64	2,436,400	17.44	38,069
6 - 10 stores .....	10	77	2,424,200	22.04	31,483	11	90	3,405,800	24.38	37,842
More than 10 stores ...	7	169	7,389,500	67.16	43,725	5	130	8,129,100	58.18	62,532

Table 7.--Chains Classified According to Total Sales Volume

## A. All Chains

Size of Chain	1933						1930			
	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store
All Chains, Total .....	461	7,900	328,736,700	100.00	41,612	518	8,021	487,336,000	100.00	60,187
Chains having sales of --										
Less than \$100,000 .....	104	539	5,944,800	1.81	11,029	93	445	5,377,300	1.23	13,494
\$100,000 - \$250,000 .....	166	1,281	27,259,900	8.29	21,280	163	965	28,066,200	5.76	29,084
\$250,000 - \$500,000 .....	82	930	27,816,600	8.46	29,910	108	906	37,822,100	7.76	37,974
\$500,000 - \$1,000,000 .....	46	1,022	31,755,400	9.66	31,072	56	855	39,144,700	8.03	45,783
\$1,000,000 - \$2,500,000 .....	39	1,552	58,600,400	17.83	37,758	58	1,595	92,970,500	19.08	58,289
\$2,500,000 - \$5,000,000 .....	13	874	46,037,200	14.00	52,674	21	1,206	77,056,900	15.81	63,895
More than \$5,000,000 .....	11	1,702	131,322,400	39.95	77,158	14	2,037	206,297,800	42.33	101,275

## B. Grocery, Combination and Meat Market (Including Fish Market) Chains

Size of Chain	1933						1930			
	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store
All Chains, Total .....	91	2,301	103,382,900	100.00	44,930	87	2,218	127,582,500	100.00	57,521
Chains having sales of --										
Less than \$100,000 .....	11	44	815,800	.79	18,541	10	46	633,300	.50	13,767
\$100,000 - \$250,000 .....	32	185	5,311,100	5.14	29,022	32	153	5,348,500	4.19	33,851
\$250,000 - \$500,000 .....	25	194	7,723,800	7.47	39,813	22	162	8,034,200	6.30	49,594
\$500,000 - \$1,000,000 .....	6	129	4,039,000	3.91	31,310	4	52	2,706,100	2.12	52,040
\$1,000,000 - \$2,500,000 .....	9	380	12,175,600	11.78	32,041	9	295	14,852,000	11.64	52,112
\$2,500,000 - \$5,000,000 .....	3	178	10,643,500	10.30	59,795	5	359	18,086,200	14.18	50,379
More than \$5,000,000 .....	5	1,193	62,674,100	60.61	52,535	5	1,156	77,922,200	61.07	67,407



## C. Filling Station Chains

Size of Chain	1933					1930				
	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Chain Sales	Per. Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Chain Sales	Per. Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store
All Chains, Total .....	30	738	\$14,071,100	100.00	\$19,067	28	646	\$14,875,300	100.00	\$23,027
Chains having sales of --										
Less than \$100,000 ....	5	17	226,400	1.61	13,318	5	17	283,700	1.91	16,688
\$100,000 - \$250,000 ...	14	138	2,357,800	16.76	17,086	12	78	2,096,000	14.09	26,872
\$250,000 - \$500,000 ...	4	47	1,175,200	8.35	25,004	4	56	1,510,100	10.15	26,966
\$500,000 - \$1,000,000 .	3	164	2,286,700	16.25	13,943	1	34			
More than \$1,000,000 ..	4	372	8,025,000	57.03	21,573	6	461	10,985,500	73.85	22,193

### D. Shoe Store Chains

			\$	\$	\$			\$	\$	\$
All Chains, Total .....	22	257	7,114,800	100.00	27,684	17	193	7,702,700	100.00	39,910
Chains having sales of —										
Less than \$100,000 ....	4	14	277,000	3.83	19,786	2	9)	862,100	11.19	26,941
\$100,000 - \$250,000 ...	10	70	1,671,000	23.49	23,871	4	23)			
\$250,000 - \$500,000 ...	5	52	1,853,000	26.04	35,635	8	78	2,511,100	32.60	32,194
More than \$500,000 ....	3	121	3,313,800	46.58	27,387	3	83	4,329,500	56.21	52,163

## F. Drug Store Chains

			\$		\$		\$		\$	
All Chains, Total .....	29	297	11,001,300	100.00	37,041	31	284	13,971,300	100.00	49,195
Chains having sales of --										
Less than \$100,000 ....	6	25	383,600	3.49	15,344	4	16	335,400	2.40	20,963
\$100,000 - \$250,000 ...	14	90	2,283,100	20.75	25,367	14	83	2,479,300	17.75	29,871
\$250,000 - \$500,000 ...	5	46	1,754,700	15.95	38,146	8	62	2,759,800	19.75	44,512
More than \$500,000 ....	4	136	6,579,900	59.81	48,382	5	123	8,396,800	60.10	68,267

Table 8.--Number of Voluntary Chains, Stores, Value of Purchases  
and Average Purchases Per Store

A. All Voluntary Chains

Year	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Purchases at Wholesale Prices	Average Purchases Per Store	Index of Purchases (1930 = 100)
			\$	\$	
1930 .....	24	4,485	22,783,372	5,080	100.0
1931 .....	29	5,456	25,220,327	4,622	110.7
1932 .....	30	6,207	26,364,548	4,248	115.7
1933 .....	32	6,689	28,625,065	4,279	125.6

B. All Voluntary Food Chains

			\$	\$	
1930 .....	23	4,472	22,720,502	5,081	100.0
1931 .....	26	5,198	23,626,795	4,545	104.0
1932 .....	26	5,790	25,433,064	4,392	111.9
1933 .....	27	6,025	26,725,418	4,436	117.6

C. Voluntary Food Chains - Type A

			\$	\$	
1930 .....	16	4,180	21,721,851	5,197	100.0
1931 .....	18	4,807	22,209,172	4,620	102.2
1932 .....	18	5,355	23,968,558	4,476	110.3
1933 .....	19	5,554	25,250,771	4,546	116.3

D. Voluntary Food Chains - Type B

			\$	\$	
1930 .....	7	292	998,651	3,420	100.0
1931 .....	8	391	1,417,623	3,626	142.0
1932 .....	8	435	1,464,506	3,367	146.7
1933 .....	8	471	1,474,647	3,131	147.7









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*Statistics Canada*



**RETAIL CHAINS**

Government  
Publications

**IN**

**CANADA**

**1934**

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CENSUS OF MERCHANDISING AND SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS.

RETAIL CHAINS IN CANADA, 1934

Introduction

This report, based upon returns secured for the annual Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments, summarizes the operating results of retail chains during 1934 and shows that there were 445 of these organizations in Canada during that year. These chains operated 8,208 stores with annual sales amounting to \$348,384,200 or 17.9 per cent of the total retail trade of the country. In 1933 there were 461 chains, operating 8,230 stores or units with total annual sales of \$328,902,600 or 18.5 per cent of all retail trade for that year. In 1930, the earliest year for which such data are available, there were 518 chain store companies with 8,504 stores and \$487,336,000 sales. Chains transacted 17.7 per cent of the total business of all stores, including both chains and independents, in that year.

The 8,208 chain units mentioned in the preceding paragraph is the total of all units for 1934 and includes those branches of chains which may have operated for but a few months in addition to those which continued in business throughout the year. As compared with the maximum of 8,208 units, the average number of stores in operation during 1934 was 7,804. The average numbers of units operating in 1933 and 1930 were 7,900 and 8,097 respectively. In each case the average number of stores is derived from the numbers reported in business at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

Scope of Report.—Information covering the operations of chains within each province is to be found in the provincial reports on retail trade which have already been published. In addition, a special report, "Food Chains in Canada, 1934" has also been issued. The present report provides a summary of the activities of retail chains in Canada during 1934 together with comparative figures for earlier years, but it does not give all the detail shown in the provincial reports nor does it give the details regarding food chains to be found in the special report already mentioned. The firms whose activities are summarized here include all organizations operating four or more retail units, exclusive only of department stores. Voluntary chains, in which the various stores are individually owned and operated but which are grouped for buying and/or advertising purposes, are not included with the company chains. A brief reference to these voluntary chains is made in a separate section of this report.

Summary by Kinds of Business.—In number of companies, number of stores and value of sales, food chains were still of most importance in the chain store



field. Of the total of 445 chains which were operating in 1934, 86 were grocery, combination and meat market companies. These 86 firms operated 2,395 stores and had sales of \$104,912,800 or 30.12 per cent of the business transacted by all chains in 1934. Government liquor stores are classified as chains for the Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments. There were 607 Government liquor stores in Canada in 1934 with retail sales of \$56,206,000 or 16.13 per cent of the total for all chains. Variety store chains numbered 14 and these operated 372 stores and had sales amounting to \$35,646,500 or 10.23 per cent of the total chain store business. There were 27 filling station chains which operated 845 stations and did an annual business of \$14,638,000. These figures for stations and sales relate only to those units operated directly by the gasoline companies and do not include stations owned by the companies but leased to independent operators. There were 29 drug store chains with 306 unit stores and these had sales amounting to \$11,594,000.

Employment and Wages in Retail Chains.—The 445 chain store companies operating in 1934 employed 43,345 persons, of whom 29,950 were male and 13,395 were female and to whom \$34,510,900 were paid in salaries and wages. These employment and wage figures include all store employees, part-time as well as full-time, but they do not include warehouse or head office staff or payroll. In 1933 retail chains, numbering 461 and having \$328,902,600 sales, required the services of 43,423 store employees, of whom 28,952 were male and 14,471 were female. Salaries and wages paid to these employees in 1933 amounted to \$34,820,600.

Trends in Chain Store Business.—Comparative chain store data for each of the years 1930 to 1934 are given in Table 2 and show that the total value of chain store business declined from \$487,336,000 in 1930 to 71.5 per cent of that figure, or \$348,384,200, in 1934. Chain sales for 1933 were valued at \$328,902,600 so that the amount for 1934, while 28.5 per cent below the 1930 figure, shows an increase of 5 per cent over that for the preceding year. In addition to presenting grand totals, Table 2 also shows comparative figures for chains operating in certain selected kinds of business. In interpreting the trends in chain sales as shown in the table, it must be remembered that the sales figures given for any year represent the total sales of all organizations operating four or more units in that year. Since the number and identity of the chain companies vary from year to year, and since the number and identity of units of continuing companies also vary, the indexes of chain sales shown in Table 2 must be considered as indicative of the trends in the total value of chain business for all retail trade as a whole and for the various lines of trade mentioned. But these indexes cannot be considered as indicative of the operating results of a typical or average chain unit. For example, Table 2 shows that the value of sales for family clothing chains for 1934 was 56.1 per cent higher than that for 1930. This does not mean, of course, that the sales of a typical chain unit which continued in business throughout the period 1930 to 1934 increased to this extent. The large increase in sales in this case is due to the inclusion of an extra firm which operated four large units in 1934 but which did not operate a sufficient number of stores in 1930 to permit its being classified as a chain in that year.

Distribution of Chain Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1934.—Of the 8,208 chain units which were operating in 1934, 3,221 were located in Ontario and 1,683 were in Quebec. There were 1,038 units in Saskatchewan, 725 in British Columbia, 627 in Alberta, and 363 in Manitoba. In the Maritime Provinces there were 273 units located in Nova Scotia, 195 in New Brunswick, and 7 units of chains in Prince Edward Island. In the Yukon and Northwest Territories there were 76 chain units, comprised almost wholly of fur trading posts. Chain store



sales in Ontario for 1934 were \$162,096,400 or 46.5 per cent of the total chain sales for the Dominion. Chain store sales in Quebec amounted to \$73,091,100 or 20.9 per cent of the Dominion total.

Chain Store Ratios by Provinces.---The percentage that chain store sales form of total sales is termed "chain ratio". In comparison with the Dominion average for 1934 of 17.9 per cent, chain ratios varied from a minimum of 4.2 per cent in the case of Prince Edward Island to a maximum of 19.9 per cent in the case of Ontario. The various provinces, arranged in ascending order of chain ratios for 1934, are as follow: Prince Edward Island, 4.2 per cent; Manitoba, 11.6 per cent; New Brunswick, 14.9 per cent; Alberta, 16.0 per cent; Quebec, 16.4 per cent; Nova Scotia, 16.5 per cent; British Columbia, 19.7 per cent; Saskatchewan, 19.8 per cent, and Ontario, 19.9 per cent. The figures for the Yukon and Northwest Territories are largely influenced by the fur trading posts, most of which are operated by chain companies. In these localities chains transacted 59.0 per cent of the total business of all retail establishments in 1934.

Distribution of Chains by Types of Operation.---For the purposes of the Census of Merchandising, chains are classified as local, provincial, sectional and national, according to the extent of territory in which their branches are located. Local chains are confined to one town or city; provincial chains have units in more than one city but are confined to one province. Sectional chains have stores in two or three provinces, while national chains have units located in four provinces or more. The distribution of stores and sales for 1934 by type of operation does not differ materially from that obtaining in 1933. The average number of chain stores operating during 1934 was 7,304, of which 1,224 were units of local chains which had sales amounting to \$48,096,000 or 13.81 per cent of the business of all chains. There were 169 provincial chains with 2,609 stores and these had sales of \$130,199,700 or 37.37 per cent of the total. The 61 sectional chains operated 1,607 stores and had sales amounting to \$59,915,300 or 17.20 per cent of the business of all chains. There were 49 national chains with 2,364 stores and these had sales amounting to \$110,172,700 or 31.62 per cent of the total.

Chains Classified According to Number of Stores. When analyzed according to number of stores it is found that, included in the 445 chains operating in 1934, there were 171 firms each of which had an average of less than 6 units during the year. These 171 chains operated a total of 723 units and had sales amounting to \$34,333,300 or 10.0 per cent of the total chain store business. There were 13 chains each operating more than 100 units and these transacted business to the value of \$127,445,900 or 36.58 per cent of the total. The tables give corresponding data for chains in four intermediate size classes. Average sales per store for the group of smallest chains amounted to \$48,136, while for the 13 large chains the average sales figure per store was \$54,745. Average sales per store for the four intervening size-of-chain classes were somewhat lower than these figures. Comparing the figures for 1933 given in Table 5, it is found that, while the numbers of chains in the larger size classes did not vary, there were fewer smaller chains of less than 6 units and of from 6 to 10 units in 1934 than in the preceding year.

Chains Classified According to Total Sales Volume -- There were 88 chain companies in operation in 1934 each with annual sales of less than \$100,000 and there were 13 large chain companies each doing more than \$5,000,000 worth of business. The 88 smallest chains transacted only 1.59 per cent of the total chain store business, while the 13 largest companies transacted 41.22 per cent of the total. There were 151 chain companies each with annual sales of from \$100,000 to \$250,000. These companies had aggregate sales amounting to \$25,215,200 or 7.24 per cent of the total for all chains.



Average sales per store for all chains were \$44,642 and the average varied from \$12,025 for the group of 88 smallest chains to \$74,995 for the 13 large firms each having annual sales in excess of \$5,000,000. The distribution of chains in 1934 according to total annual sales is shown in Table 6. Average sales per store for each size class are also given and are seen to increase as the size of chain increases.

Comparative figures for 1933 are also given in Table 6 and it is seen that there were fewer small chains in 1934 than in the preceding year. On the other hand, slight increases were registered in the numbers of chains operating in the larger size classes. In comparing the figures for the two years, it will be remembered, of course, that two independent classifications have been made and, since the value of sales may have varied considerably, organizations included in one size class in 1934 may be included in another size class in 1933.

Voluntary Chains.---In addition to the reports received from the 445 company operated chains, returns were also secured from 31 voluntary chains which were operating in Canada in 1934. In that year there were 6,430 stores connected with these 31 groups and, while information regarding the value of sales for these stores is not available, data were secured to show that the value of purchases at wholesale prices from the affiliated wholesale companies amounted to \$30,021,219.

Voluntary chains are of most importance in the grocery store field. Of the 31 organizations from which returns were secured, 23 were connected with wholesale grocery houses. These 23 groups had 5,659 members and the value of purchases made by these members at wholesale prices and upon a co-operative basis amounted to \$26,842,228. In 1933 there were 27 voluntary food chains with 6,025 members and purchases upon a co-operative basis in that year and at wholesale prices amounted to \$26,725,418. Thus, while there was a slight reduction in the number of chains and 366 fewer members of these buying groups, the value of purchases increased over 1933 by \$116,810, indicating an increase in average purchases per member.

Chain Store Gross Margins.---The term "gross margin" is used here to represent the amount remaining after deducting the net cost of goods sold from net sales. The net cost of goods sold is calculated from the net cost of goods purchased during the year and from the inventory values at the beginning and close of the period. The net cost of goods purchased includes the invoice value less all returns, allowances and discounts, plus inward freight, cartage to warehouse, duty, insurance in transit, and other expenses incidental to receipt of merchandise. Warehousing charges and costs of transportation from warehouses to stores are not included in the purchase price and all operating expenses of the stores are, of course, excluded. Transportation costs of goods shipped directly from wholesalers, manufacturers or factory to the retail stores were to be included in the value of purchases.

Most of the larger chain store companies, in addition to performing the duties of retailers, carry on the functions of wholesalers in so far as the physical handling of merchandise is concerned. What is the extent of the wholesale functions performed by chain companies in addition to those of retailers, it is difficult to say. An attempt was made to classify the different chain store companies according to the proportions of goods which they bought from wholesalers but, due to inadequate records in some cases and to the difficulty in distinguishing regular wholesale houses from other types of distributors, this classifi-

cation was not completed. It should be noted that the difference between the cost of goods sold and the value of net sales as reported by any chain company for the Census of Merchandising Establishments represents the gross margin for the entire organization and not only that margin which might be considered applicable to the retailing functions of the chains.

Manufacturer-controlled chains are operated primarily to distribute the products of the manufacturing plants of the parent company. In most cases data regarding laid down cost of merchandise at the retail branches were not available so that figures for even kind-of-business classifications as household appliance stores and office appliance stores which are operated largely by manufacturing plants are omitted from the tables giving gross margin figures. Many of the candy and confectionery chains indicated that they manufactured the goods which were sold by their branches and figures for these also have been excluded from the tables.

### Gross Margins for Selected Kinds of Business

Grocery Chains.---Gross margins for grocery chains in 1934, as derived from the aggregate sales and aggregate cost of goods sold, formed 17.57 per cent of net sales. An analysis of gross margins for this type of chain is to be found in the special report, "Food Chains in Canada, 1934", and shows that the gross margin percentage increases as the size of chain increases. This conclusion is consistent, of course, with the larger proportion of wholesale activities undertaken by the larger firms as compared with the smaller organizations.

Combination Store Chains.---Combination store chains operate stores selling both groceries and meats. Most of the larger combination store chains operate many straight grocery units in addition to those of the combination type. The lack of homogeneity amongst the several chains precludes the observation of any definite relationship between size of chain and gross margin percentage of net sales. For all combination store chains as a whole, gross margin formed 19.38 per cent of net sales.

Meat Market Chains.---Gross margin for meat market chains averaged 23.90 per cent of net sales.

Country General Store Chains.---Gross margin for country general store chains as derived from the aggregate figures of the reporting firms formed 16.17 per cent of net sales. Most of the chains in this field reported that 100 per cent of their goods was bought from wholesalers. One-half of the individual chains reported a gross margin ratio lying between 13.25 per cent and 16.31 per cent and centering around 15 per cent. The percentage derived from the aggregate figure is, therefore, slightly higher than the average operating result.

Variety Store Chains.---For all variety chains as a whole, gross margin for 1934 formed 30.41 per cent of net sales. When the chains are classified according to number of units operated, the gross margin is found to vary from a minimum of 27.8 per cent for a group of 4 chains each operating from 10 to 25 stores to a maximum of 38.51 per cent for a group of 4 firms each operating more than 25 units. Gross margin for 6 chains each operating less than 6 units averaged 29.50 per cent of sales.

When classified according to total sales volume, gross margin percentage varies from 23.37 per cent for a group of 5 chains each doing an annual business of from \$250,000 to \$1,000,000 to 37.30 per cent for a group of 5 chains each having annual sales in excess of \$1,000,000.



Apparel Group.—Gross margin for men's and boys' clothing and furnishings chains averaged 32.31 per cent of net sales. The figures given in Table 1 for this classification include data for hat and cap chains and for custom tailor chains in addition to those companies specializing in men's and boys' furnishings and ready-made clothing. Gross margin percentage of net sales is considerably higher for hat and cap chains and for custom tailor chains than for the firms selling furnishings and ready-made clothing. The gross margin of 32.31 per cent of net sales mentioned above and shown in Table 8 is based upon the sales and cost of goods of the men's clothing and furnishings chains only and is not weighted, therefore, by the higher margin for the hat and cap and custom tailor firms. Gross margin for chains specializing in women's apparel and accessories (other than millinery chains) averaged 30.22 per cent of net sales. For family clothing chains the margin of gross profit averaged 30.90 per cent of sales. Gross margin for shoe store chains, when computed from the aggregate sales and aggregate cost of purchases of the reporting firms, formed 28.10 per cent of net sales. When the gross margin for each individual firm is calculated it is found that 15 of the 22 shoe store chains operated on a gross margin percentage of net sales lying between 20 and 30 per cent.

When the chains are classified according to the number of stores operated, the average gross margin is found to be highest (30.01 per cent) for a group of small chains each having less than 6 stores and lowest (24.23 per cent) for a group of 6 chains each having from 6 to 10 stores. When classified according to total annual sales the gross margin ranges from 24.12 per cent for 3 chains each doing an annual business of less than \$100,000 to 28.86 per cent for a group of 4 chains each having annual sales of from \$250,000 to \$500,000. A comparison of the figures given in Table 10 indicates that size of chain is not the only factor governing the gross margin percentages of shoe store chains. Average sales per store, the kind and price of shoes carried are also of importance in determining the gross margin percentage for any given firm.

Lumber and Building Material Dealers. While differing in many respects from the ordinary chain store system, Lumber and building material dealers are classified as chains for the Census of Merchandising if they operate four or more retail yards. Gross margin for all lumber and building material chains averaged 25.60 per cent of net sales. In Table 11 the various chains are classified according to size both on the basis of number of units and also according to amount of annual sales and it is found that gross margin percentage of sales was lower for the larger firms than for the smaller companies. When individual gross margins are considered, it is found that one quarter of the firms operated on a gross margin percentage of net sales of less than 20 per cent, while for one quarter of the firms the margin was greater than 30 per cent. One-half the firms operated on a gross margin lying between these limits and centering around 25 per cent.

Drug Store Chains.—Average gross margin as obtained from the aggregate figures of the 29 drug store chains which were operating in 1934 amounted to 31.54 per cent of net sales. In Table 12 the various drug chains are classified according to size and the gross margin percentage for each size class is shown. The percentage of gross margin to net sales remains relatively constant for all size classes, indicating that other factors, in addition to size of chain, are effective in determining the margin of profit for drug chains. The percentage that prescription business forms of total sales, the degree of lunch counter service and other such differences between individual firms apparently have an important bearing upon the operating results of these firms.

The individual firms exhibited considerable differences in gross margin percentage of sales, the variation ranging from a minimum of 23.04 per cent in the case of one firm to 43.08 per cent in the case of another. But one-half the total number of chains had a gross margin ratio lying between 23.5 per cent and 34.9 per cent and centering

Table 1.—Summary of Retail Chains in Canada, 1934

(Number of Chains, Stores, Personnel, Payroll, Sales and Stocks)

Kind of Business	Number of Chains	Number of Stores 1934	
		Average	Maximum
1 All Chains, Total(1) .....	445	7,804	8,208
2 All Chains Less Government Liquor Stores, Total ..	437	7,204	7,601
3 Food Group, Total .....	107	2,580	2,687
4 Bakery product chains(3) .....	8	86	89
5 Candy and confectionery chains .....	10	166	184
6 Grocery chains .....	40	719	746
7 Combination store chains .....	34	1,440	1,493
8 Meat market chains .....	12	151	156
9 Country General Store Chains, Total .....	27	147	152
10 General Merchandise Group, Total .....	22	430	449
Dry goods store chains .....	7	64	68)
11 General merchandise store chains .....	1	6	9)
12 Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar chains .....	14	360	372
13 Automotive Group, Total .....	32	773	887
14 Automobile dealer chains .....	5	41	42
15 Filling station chains .....	27	732	845
16 Apparel Group, Total .....	62	635	695
17 Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings chains (including custom tailors) .....	13	138	151
18 Family clothing chains .....	12	66	70
19 Women's apparel and accessories chains .....	15	153	171
20 Shoe store chains .....	22	278	303
21 Building Materials Group, Total .....	58	934	965
22 Hardware store chains .....	14	72	74
23 Lumber and building material chains .....	42	850	877
24 Furniture and Household Group, Total .....	28	354	365
25 Furniture store chains .....	8	76	80
26 Household appliance store chains .....	16	250	257
27 Restaurant Chains, Total .....	15	200	225
28 Other Retail Chains, Total .....	94	1,751	1,783
29 Drug store chains .....	29	298	306
Gift, novelty, toy and camera store chains .....	2	11	13)
30 Jewellery store chains .....	2	24	25)
31 Office, school and store supplies and equipment dealer chains .....	12	138	139
32 Tobacco store chains .....	11	237	238
33 Government liquor stores .....	8	600	607
34 Brewers' warehouse chains .....	6	40	41
35 Unclassified kinds of business .....	13	285	287

(1) Group totals may include figures for classifications which cannot be shown separately without disclosing individual operations.

(3) Exclusive of manufacturing bakeries.



Table 1. Summary of Retail Chains in Canada, 1934  
(Number of Chains, Stores, Personnel, Payroll, Sales and Stocks)

Employment and Wage Facts (Store Employees Only)			Net Sales, 1934			Stocks on Hand, End of Year, at Cost		
Male	Female	Salaries and Wages	Amount	% of total chain sales	(2) % of total chain sales	Stores	Warehouses	
		\$	\$			\$	\$	
9,950	13,395	34,510,900	348,384,200	100.00		40,962,600	13,768,100	1
8,193	13,327	31,327,600	292,173,200		100.00	37,829,900	9,078,000	2
0,966	2,736	3,314,600	111,740,900	32.08	38.25	6,042,700	4,223,100	3
121	190	208,600	878,500	.25	.30	6,500	6,500	4
190	601	531,600	3,669,500	1.06	1.26	56,200	141,500	5
2,464	1,076	2,206,100	37,390,600	10.74	12.80	2,249,400	1,957,600	6
7,537	772	5,310,800	63,484,300	18.22	21.73	3,568,900	2,042,600	7
541	24	441,300	4,037,900	1.16	1.38	76,200	11,500	8
474	174	452,600	6,461,900	1.85	2.21	1,329,900	10,000	9
1,304	6,645	4,202,500	38,047,200	10.92	13.02	5,133,400	818,600	10
133	328	294,400	2,400,700	.69	.82	625,600	1,500	11
1,166	6,317	3,908,100	35,646,500	10.23	12.20	4,507,800	817,100	12
3,277	56	3,401,300	23,971,000	6.88	8.20	1,743,800	-	13
846	50	1,157,500	9,333,000	2.68	3.19	1,302,400	-	14
2,431	6	2,243,800	14,638,000	4.20	5.01	441,400	-	15
1,895	1,191	2,529,300	25,913,500	7.44	8.87	5,428,000	667,100	16
515	65	623,600	5,961,600	1.71	2.04	937,300	160,900	17
339	439	701,200	7,407,700	2.13	2.54	1,712,600	1,700	18
43	573	385,800	4,506,800	1.29	1.54	587,700	141,600	19
998	114	818,700	8,037,400	2.31	2.75	2,190,400	362,900	20
1,454	43	1,479,300	14,927,900	4.28	5.11	5,596,900	422,500	21
313	28	367,300	4,052,700	1.16	1.39	1,266,100	-	22
1,098	8	1,075,100	10,570,800	3.03	3.62	4,254,000	422,500	23
2,447	407	3,122,500	14,233,300	4.09	4.87	2,932,400	960,600	24
404	56	534,300	5,131,000	1.47	1.76	1,000,600	480,900	25
1,814	306	2,239,600	7,630,100	2.19	2.61	1,380,400	446,200	26
1,465	1,192	1,620,600	6,792,200	1.95	2.32	152,400	61,100	27
6,668	951	8,888,200	106,296,300	30.51	17.15	12,103,100	6,605,100	28
1,378	309	1,542,800	11,594,000	3.33	3.97	2,102,000	527,000	29
505	1,046	378,900	6,490,900	1.87	2.22	1,747,900	39,000	30
978	118	1,605,500	6,613,300	1.90	2.26	1,212,500	494,300	31
565	57	681,700	5,652,500	1.62	1.93	504,000	119,000	32
1,757	68	2,633,300	56,206,000	16.13	-	3,132,700	4,690,100	33
189	26	164,000	6,425,300	1.84	2.20	247,800	-	34
661	34	623,100	5,044,100	1.45	1.73	1,597,000	79,900	35

2) In computing the percentages in this column, the sales of Government liquor stores have been omitted from the total chain figures

Table 2.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains, Selected Kinds of Business, 1930 - 1934

Kind of Business	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
<b>ALL STORES, TOTAL --</b>					
Chains (number) .....	518	506	436	461	445
Stores (maximum) .....	8,504	8,557	8,398	8,230	9,203
Stores (average) .....	8,097	8,183	8,066	7,900	7,904
Sales .....	\$487,336,000	\$434,199,700	\$360,806,200	\$328,902,600	\$348,384,200
Indexes of sales .....	100.0	89.1	74.0	67.5	71.5
<b>Candy and Confectionery Stores --</b>					
Chains (number) .....	14	15	10	8	10
Stores (maximum) .....	169	193	173	167	184
Stores (average) .....	163	183	168	160	166
Sales .....	\$5,448,300	\$4,781,500	\$4,068,800	\$3,568,500	\$3,669,500
Indexes of sales .....	100.0	87.8	74.7	65.5	67.4
<b>Grocery and Combination Stores --</b>					
Chains (number) .....	66	69	71	75	74
Stores (maximum) .....	2,127	2,193	2,232	2,221	2,239
Stores (average) .....	2,004	2,098	2,151	2,132	2,159
Sales .....	\$119,498,600	\$117,284,000	\$104,618,700	\$98,862,100	\$100,874,900
Indexes of sales .....	100.0	98.1	87.5	82.7	84.4
<b>Fish and Meat Markets --</b>					
Chains (number) .....	21	21	19	16	12
Stores (maximum) .....	225	217	204	177	156
Stores (average) .....	214	212	196	169	151
Sales .....	\$8,083,900	\$6,468,500	\$5,196,500	\$4,776,400	\$4,037,900
Indexes of sales .....	100.0	80.0	64.3	59.1	49.9
<b>Variety Stores --</b>					
Chains (number) .....	15	14	14	14	14
Stores (maximum) .....	327	340	348	356	372
Stores (average) .....	313	329	339	348	360
Sales .....	\$39,383,600	\$38,906,700	\$35,474,800	\$33,348,600	\$35,646,500
Indexes of sales .....	100.0	98.9	90.1	84.7	90.5



Table 2.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains, Selected Kinds of Business, 1930 - 1934 (Cont'd.) --

Kind of Business	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
<b>Filling Stations --</b>					
Chains (number) .....	28	27	26	30	27
Stores (maximum) .....	743	729	757	837	845
Stores (average) .....	646	686	703	738	732
Sales .....	\$14,375,300	\$15,552,200	\$14,705,800	\$14,071,100	\$14,638,000
Indexes of sales .....	100.0	104.6	98.9	94.6	98.4
<b>Family Clothing Stores --</b>					
Chains (number) .....	13	13	12	12	12
Stores (maximum) .....	58	59	62	63	70
Stores (average) .....	55	55	57	62	66
Sales .....	\$4,746,600	\$4,425,100	\$3,873,700	\$6,722,000	\$7,407,700
Indexes of sales .....	100.0	93.2	81.6	141.6	156.1
<b>Men's and Boys' Clothing and Furnishings (including custom tailors) --</b>					
Chains (number) .....	22	22	19	14	13
Stores (maximum) .....	191	189	162	135	151
Stores (average) .....	176	179	148	125	138
Sales .....	\$9,866,800	\$8,253,600	\$5,784,700	\$5,405,200	\$5,961,600
Indexes of sales .....	100.0	83.7	58.6	54.8	60.4
<b>Women's Apparel and Accessories Stores --</b>					
Chains (number) .....	28	25	19	15	15
Stores (maximum) .....	203	213	185	148	171
Stores (average) .....	183	186	164	144	153
Sales .....	\$8,534,800	\$6,823,100	\$5,093,700	\$4,029,400	\$4,506,300
Indexes of sales .....	100.0	79.5	59.3	46.9	52.5
<b>Shoe Stores --</b>					
Chains (number) .....	17	18	19	22	22
Stores (maximum) .....	203	221	237	274	303
Stores (average) .....	193	212	230	257	278
Sales .....	\$7,702,700	\$7,687,500	\$7,094,800	\$7,114,800	\$8,037,400
Indexes of sales .....	100.0	99.8	92.1	92.4	104.3

Table 2.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains, Selected Kinds of Business, 1930 - 1934 (Cont'd.)

Kind of Business	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
<b>Hardware Stores</b>					
Chains (number)	13	14	14	14	14
Stores (maximum)	70	77	77	76	74
Stores (average)	70	72	75	75	72
Sales	\$ 4,218,100	\$ 4,001,700	\$ 3,162,300	\$ 3,024,500	\$ 4,052,700
Indexes of sales	100.0	94.9	75.0	71.7	96.1
<b>Lumber and Building Material Dealers</b>					
Chains (number)	46	48	45	42	42
Stores (maximum)	1,035	997	928	883	877
Stores (average)	1,018	971	911	868	850
Sales	\$18,597,500	\$13,077,000	\$10,989,500	\$ 9,505,700	\$10,570,800
Indexes of sales	100.0	70.3	59.1	51.1	56.8
<b>Furniture Stores</b>					
Chains (number)	8	9	9	9	8
Stores (maximum)	96	90	95	84	80
Stores (average)	90	88	92	84	76
Sales	\$ 9,367,900	\$ 7,553,600	\$ 5,033,200	\$ 4,317,400	\$ 5,131,000
Indexes of sales	100.0	80.7	53.8	46.1	54.8
<b>Radio and Music Stores</b>					
Chains (number)	7	7	6	4	2
Stores (maximum)	75	61	45	30	19
Stores (average)	73	53	39	25	19
Sales	\$ 7,104,100	\$ 4,695,900	\$ 2,344,800	\$ 1,070,300	(X)
Indexes of sales	100.0	66.1	33.0	15.1	(X)

An (X) indicates that figures are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations.



Table 2.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains, Selected Kinds of Business, 1930 - 1934 (Cont'd.) -

Kind of Business	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
<b>Restaurants --</b>					
Chains (number) .....	21	20	17	17	15
Stores (maximum) .....	262	269	257	240	225
Stores (average) .....	252	243	224	216	200
Sales .....	\$ 13,438,600	\$ 11,011,700	\$ 8,262,600	\$ 7,129,300	\$ 6,792,200
Indexes of sales .....	100.0	81.9	61.5	53.1	50.5
<b>Drug Stores --</b>					
Chains (number) .....	31	32	32	29	29
Stores (maximum) .....	292	306	313	301	306
Stores (average) .....	284	299	305	297	298
Sales .....	\$ 13,971,300	\$ 13,534,600	\$ 12,520,000	\$ 11,001,300	\$ 11,594,000
Indexes of sales .....	100.0	97.2	89.6	78.7	83.0
<b>Office, School and Store Supplies and Equipment Dealers --</b>					
Chains (number) .....	16	14	14	11	12
Stores (maximum) .....	173	161	159	144	139
Stores (average) .....	171	160	157	142	138
Sales .....	\$ 11,134,200	\$ 8,443,800	\$ 6,237,100	\$ 5,332,100	\$ 6,613,300
Indexes of sales .....	100.0	75.8	56.0	47.9	59.4
<b>Tobacco Stores and Stands --</b>					
Chains (number) .....	9	9	10	9	11
Stores (maximum) .....	215	228	235	234	238
Stores (average) .....	210	219	232	232	237
Sales .....	\$ 7,800,700	\$ 6,984,700	\$ 6,223,400	\$ 5,446,200	\$ 5,652,500
Indexes of sales .....	100.0	89.5	79.8	69.8	72.5
<b>Liquor Stores --</b>					
Chains (number) .....	9	8	8	8	8
Stores (maximum) .....	645	626	592	595	607
Stores (average) .....	612	614	589	589	600
Sales .....	\$100,394,000	\$ 86,366,000	\$ 67,090,900	\$ 54,872,700	\$ 56,206,000
Indexes of sales .....	100.0	86.0	66.8	54.7	56.0

Table 3.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains by Provinces, 1930 - 1934

	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
CANADA .....					
Chains (number) .....	513	506	486	461	445
Stores (maximum) .....	8,504	8,557	8,398	8,230	8,208
Chain sales .....	\$ 487,336,000	\$ 434,199,700	\$ 360,806,200	\$ 328,902,600	\$ 348,384,200
Total sales (all stores)	\$2,755,569,900	\$2,319,935,000	\$1,914,872,000	\$1,775,857,000	\$1,942,430,000
% , chains to total .....	17.7	18.7	18.8	18.5	17.9
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	89.1	74.0	67.5	71.5
British Columbia ...					
Chains (number) .....	92	91	84	81	79
Stores (maximum) .....	692	704	699	740	725
Chain sales .....	\$ 47,975,300	\$ 40,860,200	\$ 32,863,500	\$ 32,405,600	\$ 33,896,600
Total sales (all stores)	\$248,597,500	\$207,552,000	\$162,951,000	\$154,751,000	\$171,652,000
% , chains to total .....	19.3	19.7	20.2	20.9	19.7
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	85.3	68.6	67.7	70.8
Alberta .....					
Chains (number) .....	104	98	91	93	92
Stores (maximum) .....	682	662	637	637	627
Chain sales .....	\$ 24,918,500	\$ 20,288,100	\$ 17,577,900	\$ 17,269,500	\$ 19,248,000
Total sales (all stores)	\$176,537,100	\$135,095,000	\$115,354,000	\$108,431,000	\$120,423,000
% , chains to total .....	14.1	15.0	15.2	15.9	16.0
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	81.4	70.5	69.3	77.2
Saskatchewan .					
Chains (number) .....	101	100	92	90	88
Stores (maximum) .....	1,234	1,176	1,074	1,046	1,033
Chain sales .....	\$34,056,300	\$24,409,300	\$20,750,700	\$20,755,200	\$22,103,900
Total sales (all stores)	\$189,131,100	\$134,032,000	\$111,997,000	\$103,051,000	\$111,569,000
% , chains to total .....	18.0	18.2	18.5	20.1	19.8
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	71.7	60.9	60.9	64.9
Manitoba .....					
Chains (number) .....	91	84	77	73	70
Stores (maximum) .....	434	404	393	374	363
Chain sales .....	\$22,105,800	\$18,853,100	\$16,155,400	\$13,619,700	\$15,108,200
Total sales (all stores)	\$189,243,900	\$153,978,000	\$131,025,000	\$121,224,000	\$129,968,000
% , chains to total .....	11.7	12.2	12.3	11.2	11.6
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	85.3	73.1	61.6	68.5



Table 2.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains by Provinces, 1930 - 1934 (Cont'd.)

	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
Ontario .....					
Chains (number) .....	250	239	230	217	213
Stores (maximum) .....	3,276	3,314	3,287	3,210	3,221
Chain sales .....	\$214,391,300	\$195,362,900	\$163,814,600	\$150,908,000	\$162,096,400
Total sales (all stores)	\$1,099,990,200	\$950,891,000	\$786,082,000	\$735,861,000	\$815,982,000
% , chains to total .....	19.5	20.5	20.8	20.5	19.9
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	91.1	76.4	70.4	75.6
Quebec .....					
Chains (number) .....	175	168	163	147	142
Stores (maximum) .....	1,698	1,772	1,764	1,668	1,683
Chain sales .....	\$117,100,400	\$105,739,900	\$86,059,200	\$73,398,300	\$73,091,100
Total sales (all stores)	\$651,138,500	\$562,393,000	\$464,959,000	\$421,139,000	\$446,954,000
% , chains to total .....	18.0	18.8	18.5	17.4	16.4
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	90.3	73.5	62.7	62.4
New Brunswick .					
Chains (number) .....	42	42	41	41	42
Stores (maximum) .....	168	171	181	190	195
Chain sales .....	\$11,958,700	\$10,469,200	\$8,511,900	\$7,581,300	\$8,620,400
Total sales (all stores)	\$84,371,900	\$71,691,000	\$56,926,000	\$52,249,000	\$57,878,000
% , chains to total .....	14.2	14.6	15.0	14.5	14.9
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	87.5	71.2	63.4	72.1
Nova Scotia ...					
Chains (number) .....	48	50	50	50	47
Stores (maximum) .....	227	262	276	283	273
Chain sales .....	\$12,163,300	\$15,867,000	\$13,378,300	\$11,715,500	\$12,577,600
Total sales (all stores)	\$99,519,900	\$89,855,000	\$74,119,000	\$68,513,000	\$76,317,000
% , chains to total .....	12.2	17.7	18.0	17.1	16.5
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	130.4	110.0	96.3	103.4
Prince Edward Island .....					
Chains (number) .....	7	7	8	5	7
Stores (maximum) .....	12	8	10	8	7
Chain sales .....	\$678,700	\$475,500	\$433,800	\$350,900	\$409,500
Total sales (all stores)	\$13,773,700	\$11,538,000	\$9,261,000	\$8,873,000	\$9,649,000
% , chains to total .....	4.9	4.1	4.7	4.0	4.2
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	70.1	63.9	51.7	60.3
Northwest Territories and Yukon .....					
Chains (number) .....	6	5	4	4	5
Stores (maximum) .....	81	84	77	74	76
Chain sales .....	\$2,087,700	\$1,874,500	\$1,287,900	\$898,600	\$1,232,500
Total sales (all stores)	\$3,216,100	\$2,910,000	\$2,198,000	\$1,765,000	\$2,088,000
% , chains to total .....	64.9	64.4	58.6	50.9	59.0
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	90.0	61.7	43.0	59.0

Table 4.---Chains Classified According to Type of Operator.

Type of Operation	1933					1934				
	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store
All Chains, Total .....	461	7,900	\$328,902,600	100.00	\$41,633	445	7,804	\$348,334,200	100.00	\$44,642
Local chains .....	181	1,261	44,916,100	13.66	35,619	166	1,224	48,096,000	13.81	39,294
Provincial chains .....	169	2,626	125,481,900	38.15	47,784	169	2,609	130,199,700	37.37	49,904
Sectional chains .....	64	1,573	56,618,500	17.21	35,994	61	1,607	59,915,800	17.20	37,284
National chains .....	47	2,440	101,886,100	30.98	41,757	49	2,364	110,172,700	31.62	46,604

### Table 5. Chains Classified According to Number of Units Operated

Size of Chain	1933				1934				Average Sales Per Unit	
	Number of Chains	Average Number of Units	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Unit	Number of Chains	Average Number of Units	Total Chain Sales		Per Cent of Total Chain Sales
All Chains, Total .....	461	7,900	\$328,902,600	100.00	\$41,633	445	7,804	\$348,384,200	100.00	\$44,642
Chains having less than 6 units .....	194	806	\$34,605,300	10.52	\$42,935	171	723	\$34,838,300	10.00	\$48,186
6 - 10 units .....	117	884	\$33,080,700	10.06	\$37,422	126	943	\$40,446,300	11.61	\$42,391
11 - 25 units .....	84	1,262	\$52,137,500	15.85	\$41,313	84	1,296	\$57,459,000	16.49	\$44,336
26 - 50 units .....	32	1,118	\$37,388,500	11.37	\$33,442	30	1,051	\$37,184,700	10.68	\$35,380
51 - 100 units .....	21	1,444	\$45,637,000	13.88	\$31,605	21	1,463	\$51,010,000	14.64	\$34,867
More than 100 units ..	13	2,386	\$126,053,600	38.32	\$52,831	13	2,328	\$127,445,900	36.58	\$54,745



Table 6.--Chains Classified According to Total Sales Volume

Size of Chain	1933						1934			
	Number of Chains	Average Number of Units	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Unit	Number of Chains	Average Number of Units	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Unit
All Chains, Total .....	461	7,900	328,902,600	100.00	41,633	445	7,804	348,334,200	100.00	44,642
Chains having sales of -										
Less than \$100,000 ...	104	539	5,944,800	1.81	11,029	88	461	5,543,600	1.59	12,025
\$100,000 - \$250,000 ..	165	1,270	27,083,800	8.23	21,326	151	1,111	25,215,200	7.24	22,696
\$250,000 - \$500,000 ..	84	943	28,671,000	8.71	30,244	88	1,035	30,952,200	8.89	29,906
\$500,000 - \$1,000,000 .	45	1,015	31,243,000	9.50	30,781	52	992	35,233,600	10.11	35,518
\$1,000,000 - \$2,500,000	39	1,552	53,600,400	17.82	37,759	39	1,303	59,496,800	17.08	45,661
\$2,500,000 - \$5,000,000	13	874	46,037,200	14.00	52,674	14	937	48,327,900	13.87	48,964
More than \$5,000,000 .	11	1,702	131,322,400	39.93	77,158	13	1,915	143,614,900	41.22	74,995

Table 7.--Voluntary Chains in Canada, 1930 - 1934

(Number of Voluntary Chains, Stores, Value of Purchases and Average Purchases Per Store)

A. All Voluntary Chains

Year	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Purchases at Wholesale Prices \$	Average Purchases Per Store \$	Index of Purchases (1930 = 100)
1930	24	4,485	22,733,372	5,080	100.0
1931	29	5,456	25,220,327	4,622	110.7
1932	30	6,207	26,364,548	4,248	115.7
1933	32	6,689	28,625,065	4,279	125.6
1934	31	6,430	30,021,219	4,669	131.8

B. All Voluntary Food Chains

Year	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Purchases at Wholesale Prices \$	Average Purchases Per Store \$	Index of Purchases (1930 = 100)
1930	23	4,472	22,720,502	5,081	100.0
1931	26	5,198	23,626,795	4,545	104.0
1932	26	5,790	25,433,064	4,392	111.9
1933	27	6,025	26,725,413	4,436	117.6
1934	23	5,659	26,842,228	4,743	118.1



Table 8.—Chain Store Gross Margins, Selected Kinds of Business, 1934

Kind of Business	Number of Chains Reporting	Net Chain Sales \$	Gross Margin	
			Amount \$	Per Cent of Sales
Grocery store chains .....	40	37,390,600	6,570,800	17.57
Combination store chains .....	34	63,484,300	12,304,700	19.38
Meat market chains (including sea foods).	12	4,037,900	964,900	23.90
Country general store chains .....	27	6,461,900	1,044,900	16.17
Dry goods store chains .....	7)	2,400,700	595,800	24.82
General merchandise store chains .....	1)	35,646,500	13,054,200	36.62
Variety store chains .....	14	8,326,900	1,443,100	17.33
Automobile dealer chains .....	3	3,487,900	1,127,100	32.31
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings store chains(1) .....	10	7,407,700	2,288,900	30.90
Family clothing store chains .....	12	4,270,900	1,290,500	30.22
Women's apparel and accessories store chains(2) .....	22	8,037,400	2,258,200	28.10
Shoe store chains .....	14	4,052,700	1,048,000	25.86
Hardware store chains .....	41	9,803,600	2,509,300	25.60
Lumber and building material dealer chains .....	8	5,131,000	2,014,800	39.27
Furniture store chains .....	15	6,792,200	3,434,000	50.56
Restaurant chains .....	29	11,594,000	3,656,300	31.54
Drug store chains .....	3	2,312,600	423,700	18.32
Coal and wood yard chains .....	11	5,652,500	1,454,800	25.74
Tobacco store chains .....				

(1) Hat and cap store chains and custom tailor chains not included.

(2) Millinery chains not included.

Table 9.---Variety Store Chains Gross Margins, 1934

## A. Chains Classified According to Number of Stores

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Gross Margin	
						Amount	Per Cent of Sales
All Chains, Total	14	360	\$35,646,500	100.00	\$99,018	\$13,054,500	36.62
Chains having ---							
Less than 10 stores	6	38	1,594,800	4.47	41,968	470,400	29.50
10 - 25 stores	4	61	4,976,200	13.96	81,577	1,388,100	27.89
More than 25 stores	4	261	29,075,500	81.57	111,400	11,195,700	38.51

## B. Chains Classified According to Total Sales Volume

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Gross Margin	
						Amount	Per Cent of Sales
All Chains, Total	14	360	\$35,646,500	100.00	\$99,018	\$13,054,200	36.62
Chains having sales of ---							
Less than \$250,000.	4	20	751,200	2.11	37,560	228,900	30.47
\$250,000 - \$1,000,000	5	65	2,493,200	7.01	38,434	721,200	28.87
Over \$1,000,000	5	275	32,397,100	90.88	117,808	12,104,100	37.36



Table 10. Shoe Store Chain Gross Margins, 1934

## A. Chains Classified According to Number of Stores

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Gross Margin	
						Amount	Per Cent of Sales
All Chains, Total .....	22	278	\$ 8,037,400	100.00	\$ 28,912	\$ 2,258,200	28.10
Chains having .....							
Less than 6 stores .....	3	36	1,057,500	13.16	29,375	317,400	30.01
6 10 stores .....	6	47	1,314,000	16.35	27,957	320,300	24.38
11 25 stores .....	5	64	1,804,400	22.45	28,194	531,900	29.48
More than 25 stores .....	3	131	3,861,500	48.04	29,477	1,088,600	28.19

## B. Chains Classified According to Total Sales Volume

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Gross Margin	
						Amount	Per Cent of Sales
All Chains, Total .....	22	278	\$ 8,037,400	100.00	\$ 28,912	\$ 2,258,200	28.10
Chains having sales of .....							
Less than \$100,000 .....	3	13	256,600	3.19	19,738	61,900	24.12
\$100,000 - \$250,000 .....	11	76	1,813,600	22.60	23,903	517,300	28.43
\$250,000 - \$500,000 .....	4	43	1,593,700	19.83	37,063	459,900	28.86
More than \$500,000 .....	4	146	4,370,500	54.38	29,936	1,219,100	27.89

Table 11.--Lumber and Building Material Chain Gross Margins, 1934

## A. Chains Classified According to Number of Units

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	Number of Units (average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Unit	Gross Margin	
						Amount	Per Cent of Sales
All Chains, Total .....	41	845	\$ 9,803,600	100.00	\$ 11,602	\$ 2,509,300	25.60
Chains having --							
Less than 6 units .....	6	26	565,200	5.77	21,738	145,200	25.69
6 - 10 units .....	12	92	1,004,700	10.25	10,921	277,100	27.58
11 - 25 units .....	14	239	2,897,200	29.55	12,122	882,000	30.44
26 - 50 units .....	5	166	2,250,000	22.95	13,554	551,500	24.51
More than 50 units .....	4	322	3,086,500	31.43	9,585	653,500	21.17

## B. Chains Classified According to Total Sales Volume

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	Number of Units (average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Unit	Gross Margin	
						Amount	Per Cent of Sales
All Chains, Total .....	41	845	\$ 9,803,600	100.00	\$ 11,602	\$ 2,509,300	25.60
Chains having sales of --							
Less than \$100,000 .....	14	98	764,800	7.80	7,804	217,200	28.40
\$100,000 - \$250,000 .....	13	178	2,068,300	21.10	11,620	569,600	27.54
\$250,000 - \$500,000 .....	10	260	3,667,800	37.41	14,107	966,600	26.35
More than \$500,000 .....	4	309	3,302,700	33.69	10,688	755,900	22.89



Table 12.--Drug Store Chain Gross Margins, 1934

A. Chains Classified According to Number of Stores

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Gross Margin	
						Amount	Per Cent of Sales
All Chains, Total .....	29	298	\$ 11,594,000	100.00	\$ 38,906	\$ 3,656,300	31.54
Chains having --							
Less than 6 stores .....	12	49	1,335,900	11.52	27,263	430,800	32.25
6 - 10 stores .....	10	78	2,652,600	22.88	34,008	813,400	30.66
More than 10 stores .....	7	171	7,605,500	65.60	44,477	2,412,100	31.72

B. Chains Classified According to Total Sales Volume

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Gross Margin	
						Amount	Per Cent of Sales
All Chains, Total .....	29	298	\$ 11,594,000	100.00	\$ 38,906	\$ 3,656,300	31.54
Chains having sales of --							
Less than \$100,000 .....	6	26	432,200	3.73	16,623	134,100	31.03
\$100,000 - \$250,000 .....	11	70	1,804,600	15.57	25,780	585,100	32.42
\$250,000 - \$500,000 .....	7	58	2,073,500	17.88	35,750	642,100	30.97
More than \$500,000 .....	5	144	7,283,700	62.82	50,531	2,295,000	31.51

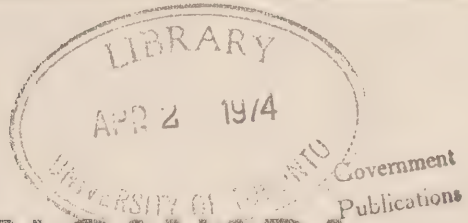




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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF MERCHANDISING AND SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS



RETAIL CHAINS IN CANADA

1935

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CENSUS OF MERCHANDISING AND SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS.

Retail Chains in Canada, 1935

The position of the corporate chain in relation to the total retail trade of the country remained unchanged in 1935 compared with the preceding year, according to the results of the annual Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments. There were 445 different chain store companies in Canada in 1935 and, together, these operated a total of 8,022 individual units. Total chain sales for the year were \$364,129,800 or 7.9 per cent of the total retail trade, the proportion of chain to total sales remaining unchanged from the preceding year, when 445 chain companies operated 8,210 stores with \$347,186,100 sales. Although the number of chain firms did not vary over the two-year period, their identity was not the same. Thirty-two firms, included in the chain count for 1934, either went out of business in that year or else reduced the number of their stores below the four-store limit necessary for inclusion in the chain store category and were, therefore, omitted from the 1935 figures. This decrease was offset by the introduction of 32 new firms, either through the formation of new companies or the expansion of two- or three-store multiples to full-fledged chains.

The 445 chains operating in 1935 required the services of 10,449 male and 14,920 female employees, to whom \$36,382,000 were paid in salaries and wages. These figures relate to store employees only; head office and warehouse employees and payroll are not included. Stocks on hand at the end of 1935 totalled \$55,062,100, of which goods carried in the stores were valued at \$42,796,200 and warehouse stocks at \$12,265,900. Customers' accounts outstanding on the books of retail chains at the end of 1935 were valued at \$30,471,100.

In addition to the 445 corporate chain companies, there were 177 voluntary chains or groups of independent retailers grouped for buying and/or advertising purposes. These groups were comprised of approximately 1,300 individual members and, although the amount of business these transacted is not known, information was secured to show that purchases at wholesale prices from the affiliated wholesale companies totalled \$31,053,183.

Scope of Report.--Information covering the operations of chains within each province is to be found in the provincial reports on retail trade which have already been published. In addition, a special report, "Food Chains in Canada, 1935", has also been issued. The present report provides a summary of the activities of retail chains in Canada during 1935 together with comparative figures for earlier years, but it does not give all the detail shown in the provincial reports nor does it give the details regarding food chains to be found in the special report already mentioned. The firms whose activities are summarized here include all organizations operating four or more retail units, exclusive only of department stores. Voluntary chains, in which the various stores are individually owned and operated but which are grouped for buying and/or advertising purposes, are not included with the company chains. A brief reference to these voluntary chains is made in a separate section of this report.

Variations in Chain Ratios by Kinds of Business.--Ratio of chain sales to total sales for most individual lines of business as well as for the total retail trade as a whole remained practically unchanged in 1935 from the preceding year. The only important change was for filling





stations, in which industry the transition of an increasing number of units formerly operated directly by the large gasoline companies to the leased station type resulted in a reduction in the ratio of chain to total sales from 30.5 per cent in 1934 to 25.3 per cent in 1935. A substantial reduction in the number of units of furniture store chains resulted in a decrease in the ratio of chain sales to total for this classification from 19.2 per cent in 1934 to 15.6 per cent in 1935.

Comparison of chain ratios\* for 1935 and 1930 for those lines of business in which chains are of most importance reveals the differences shown below:

Kind of Business	Chain Ratio		Change
	1930 %	1935 %	
Shoe stores .....	21.5	30.8	+ 9.3
Grocery and combination stores .....	29.5	32.5	+ 3.0
Filling stations .....	22.4	25.3	+ 2.9
Lumber and building material dealers ....	28.1	30.3	+ 2.2
Hardware stores .....	6.0	7.7	+ 1.7
Drug stores .....	18.2	19.8	+ 1.6
Candy and confectionery stores .....	10.1	10.8	+ .7
Variety stores .....	89.1	89.4	+ .3
Tobacco stores and stands .....	25.4	24.8	- .6
Office, school and store supplies and equipment .....	56.1	54.4	- 1.7
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (including custom tailors).....	13.7	11.9	- 1.8
Fish and meat markets .....	9.7	7.2	- 2.5
Women's apparel and accessories stores ..	12.3	10.3	- 2.0
Restaurants and eating places .....	17.7	14.4	- 3.3
Furniture stores .....	22.8	15.6	- 7.2
Radio and music stores .....	21.0	11.3	- 9.7

Variations in Chain Ratios by Provinces.--Slight increases in chain ratios in 1935 over 1934 were recorded in five provinces and slight decreases in four. In comparison with 1930, increases in 1935 were recorded in six provinces and decreases in three. A comparison of the chain ratios for the several provinces for 1930 and 1935 reveals the changes shown below:

Province	Chain Ratio		Change
	1930 %	1935 %	
Nova Scotia .....	12.2	16.9	+ 4.7
Alberta .....	14.1	15.3	+ 1.2
Saskatchewan .....	18.0	19.1	+ 1.1
Ontario .....	19.5	20.2	+ .7
New Brunswick .....	14.2	14.8	+ .6
British Columbia .....	19.3	19.9	+ .6
Prince Edward Island .....	4.9	4.7	- .2
Manitoba .....	11.7	11.4	- .3
Quebec .....	18.0	15.8	- 2.2

Summary by Kinds of Business.--The 445 chain companies operating in 1935 included 73 grocery or combination store chains with 2,151 stores and \$101,418,400 sales. In addition, there were 13 meat market chains with 158 stores and \$4,217,500 sales. Including grocery and combination stores and meat markets, chain sales totalled \$105,635,900 or 18.5 per cent of the total business of all such stores, including both chains and independents. Twenty-nine drug store chains operated a total of 311 unit stores with sales amounting to \$12,164,100 or 19.8 per cent of total drug store sales. There were 38 dealers in lumber and building materials, each of which operated four or more retail yards and are, therefore, included in this chain summary. These 38 companies operated 828 yards with \$11,197,000 sales. Variety store chains numbered 14 and these operated 390 stores with \$37,914,000 sales. Summary statistics showing the number of chains, chain stores and sales, together with the ratios of chain to total sales, are given in Table 2, first, for all retail trade as a whole and then for those lines of business in which chains are of considerable importance.





Chain Store Gross Margins.--The term "gross margin" is used here to represent the amount remaining after deducting the net cost of goods sold from net sales. The net cost of goods sold is calculated from the net cost of goods purchased during the year and from the inventory values at the beginning and close of the period. The net cost of goods purchased includes the invoice value less all returns, allowances and discounts, plus inward freight, cartage to warehouse, duty, insurance in transit, and other expenses incidental to receipt of merchandise. Warehousing charges and costs of transportation from warehouses to stores are not included in the purchase price and all operating expenses of the stores are, of course, excluded. Transportation costs of goods shipped directly from wholesalers, manufacturers or factory to the retail stores were to be included in the value of purchases.

Most of the larger chain store companies, in addition to performing the duties of retailers, carry on the functions of wholesalers in so far as the physical handling of merchandise is concerned. A number of chain companies also indicated that their warehouses carried on a slight amount of wholesale business with other retailers in addition to supplying their own stores. The gross margin figures shown herein are calculated from the difference between the total value of purchases and total sales, including any wholesale sales in addition to store transactions. These figures, therefore, represent the gross profit applicable to the chains' retailing and wholesaling functions combined.

Manufacturer-controlled chains are operated primarily to distribute the products of the manufacturing plants of the parent company. In most cases, data regarding laid down cost of merchandise at the retail branches were not available so that figures for such kind-of-business classifications as household appliance stores and office appliance stores which are operated largely by manufacturing plants are omitted from the tables giving gross margin figures. Many of the candy and confectionery chains indicated that they manufactured the goods which were sold by their branches and figures for these also have been excluded from the tables.

#### Gross Margins for Selected Kinds of Business

Grocery Chains.--Gross margin for grocery chains formed 15.98 per cent of net sales in 1935 compared with 17.57 per cent in 1934. An exact comparison of these ratios is not valid, however, on account of the reclassification of some firms in the two years as between grocery chains and combination store chains. An analysis of gross margins of grocery chains will be found in the special report, "Food Chains in Canada, 1935", from which it will be seen that gross margin percentage of net sales increases as the size of chain increases.

Combination Store Chains.--Combination store chains operate stores part of which are usually purely grocery units while others sell both groceries and fresh meats. Gross margin for combination store chains as a whole formed 19.99 per cent of net sales in 1935 compared with 19.38 per cent in 1934. A special analysis of combination store chains is also contained in the special report on food chains referred to above.

Meat Market Chains.--Gross margin for meat market chains averaged 23.58 per cent of net sales in 1935 compared with 23.90 per cent in 1934.

Variety Store Chains.--Variety store chain gross margin averaged 36.34 per cent of net sales in 1935 compared with 36.62 per cent in 1934. In Table 8 the variety store chains operating in 1935 are classified according to size, first, on the basis of number of stores and, second, according to amount of annual sales. The ratio of gross margin to total sales is given in each case and it will be noted that the ratio varies directly as the size of chain.

Apparel Group.--Gross margin for men's and boys' clothing and furnishings store chains averaged 32.41 per cent of net sales in 1935 compared with 32.31 per cent in 1934. Gross margin percentage of net sales is slightly lower in the case of women's apparel and accessories than for





men's clothing and furnishings, averaging 31.57 per cent of net sales in 1935 and 30.22 per cent in 1934.

The 24 shoe store chains had average gross margin of 30.03 per cent of net sales in 1935 compared with 28.10 per cent in 1934. Shoe store chains are classified according to size in Table 9 and it is seen that gross margin varied from 25.48 per cent for a group of six companies each having between 6 and 10 stores to 31.94 per cent for three chains each with more than 25 branches. When classified according to total annual business, gross margin varied from 27.25 per cent for 15 chains each with less than \$250,000 sales to 31.14 per cent for four chains each doing more than half a million dollars worth of business.

Lumber and Building Materials Dealers.--While differing in many respects from the ordinary chain store system, lumber and building materials dealers are classified as chains for the Census of Merchandising if they operate four or more retail yards. Gross margin for all lumber and building materials dealer chains averaged 26.48 per cent of net sales in 1935 compared with 25.60 per cent in 1934. In Table 10 these chains are classified according to size both on the basis of the number of yards operated and also according to total annual sales. When classified according to number of yards, gross margin is shown to form 23.19 per cent of sales for a group of six companies each with fewer than six yards and it appears to remain relatively constant at approximately 27 per cent for each of the other size groups. When classified according to total sales, the smaller organizations are again found to operate on the smallest gross margin. These results are somewhat at variance with those shown in the corresponding reports last year where the gross margin percentage was higher for the smaller than the larger firms. Before constructing the tables for 1935, all data relating to gross margin for lumber and building materials dealer chains were verified so that the figures given here are as accurate as it is possible to make them by means of a postal canvass.

Drug Store Chains.--There were 29 drug store chains in Canada in 1935 and these operated 307 stores with \$12,164,100 sales. Gross margin for drug chains averaged 31.48 per cent of sales in 1935 compared with 31.54 per cent in 1934. Drug chains are classified according to size of business in Table 11 and the gross margin applicable to each size class is shown.

#### Voluntary Chains

According to the information available, there were 37 voluntary chains in Canada in 1935 and these included approximately 7,300 individual members. No information is available to show the value of sales for these chains but, according to reports received, primarily from affiliated wholesale companies, purchases at wholesale prices by members amounted to \$31,053,633 in 1935. Exact data on the extent of the voluntary chain system in Canada are difficult to obtain. A considerable number of wholesale firms which formerly indicated that they were associated with these buying groups now state that they offer the same terms to all their clients. On the other hand, there may be many groups of retail merchants who do some buying on a co-operative basis but which are not recognized or known as voluntary chains.

Voluntary chains continue to function primarily in the grocery field. Of the 37 chains in 1935 for which figures are available, 29 were associated with wholesale grocers. These 29 groups were comprised of 6,465 individual members and purchases at wholesale prices totalled \$27,525,349. A summary of the information available relating to the activities of voluntary chains is presented in Table 12.





Table 1.--Summary of Retail Chains in Canada, 1935

(Number of Chains, Stores, Personnel, Payroll, Sales, Stocks and Accounts Outstanding)

Kind of Business	Number of Chains	Number of Stores 1935		Employment and Wage Facts (Store employees only)			Net Sales, 1935		Stocks on Hand, End of Year, At Cost		Customers' Accounts Outstanding, Dec. 31, 1935
		Average	Maximum	Male	Female	Salaries and wages	Amount	% of total chain sales	% of total chain sales	Stores	
All Chains, Total(1) .....	445	7,666	8,022	30,449	14,920	36,382,000	364,129,800	100.00		42,796,200	30,471,100
All Chains Less Government Liquor Stores, Total .....	437	7,070	7,424	28,767	14,879	33,772,200	307,299,400		100.00	39,704,600	30,471,100
Food Group, Total .....	104	2,499	2,581	10,992	2,723	8,991,900	112,634,400	30.93	36.65	6,219,000	1,454,000
Bakery product chains(3) .....	7	76	83	56	178	138,700	868,900	.24	.28	11,900	8,800
Candy and confectionery chains .....	9	167	174	290	747	643,800	3,787,100	1.04	1.23	69,100	33,800
Grocery chains .....	38	592	611	1,755	670	1,633,500	23,870,900	6.56	7.77	1,683,100	331,700
Combination store chains .....	35	1,498	1,540	8,197	1,025	6,005,200	77,547,500	21.30	25.24	4,255,000	709,500
Meat market chains .....	13	151	158	592	27	455,800	4,217,500	1.16	1.37	108,800	135,800
Country General Store Chains, Total .....	27	154	155	522	198	557,300	7,375,600	2.03	2.40	2,009,700	1,005,900
General Merchandise Group, Total .....	21	448	463	1,379	7,886	5,185,900	40,260,800	11.06	13.10	5,786,700	73,800
Dry goods store chains .....	6	62	64	148	304	296,600	2,346,800	.64	.76	601,900	65,600
General merchandise store chains .....	1	9	9								
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar store chains .....	14	377	390	1,231	7,582	4,889,300	37,914,000	10.41	12.34	5,184,800	8,200
Automotive Group, Total .....	33	664	800	3,129	53	3,186,400	22,679,000	6.23	7.38	1,880,000	920,700
Automobile dealer chains .....	4	36	36	873	49	1,193,100	9,784,700	2.69	3.18	1,457,400	411,400
Filling station chains .....	27	611	747	2,182	4	1,922,800	12,407,600(4)	3.41	4.04	388,400	444,400
Apparel Group, Total .....	68	678	714	1,947	1,291	2,912,000	27,795,500	7.63	9.05	6,061,900	1,349,700
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings chains (including custom tailors)	14	150	163	571	91	693,400	6,615,100	1.82	2.15	1,070,800	526,800
Family clothing chains .....	12	67	69	366	488	805,100	7,829,000	2.15	2.55	1,697,000	730,000
Women's apparel and accessories chains	18	158	169	49	584	446,500	4,904,200	1.34	1.60	808,400	34,400
Shoe store chains .....	24	303	313	961	128	967,000	8,447,200	2.32	2.75	2,485,700	58,500

(1) Group totals may include figures for classifications which cannot be shown separately without disclosing individual operations.

(2) In computing the percentages in this column, the sales of Government liquor stores have been omitted from the total chain figures.

(3) Exclusive of manufacturing bakeries.

(4) According to revisions received since the main body of this report was compiled, the sales for gasoline filling station chains should be increased by approximately \$500,000.





Table 1.--Summary of Retail Chains in Canada, 1935 (Continued) -  
(Number of Chains, Stores, Personnel, Payroll, Sales, Stocks and Accounts Outstanding)

Kind of Business	Number of Chains	Number of Stores Average 1935	Employment and Wage Facts (Store employees only)		Net Sales, 1935		Stocks on Hand, End of Year, At Cost		Customers' Accounts Outstanding, Dec. 31, 1935
			Male	Female	Salaries and wages	Amount	% of total chain sales	% of(2) total chain sales	
					\$	\$			\$
Buildings Materials Group, Total	53	500	1,464	45	1,517,200	15,734,100	4.32	5.12	5,897,200
Hardware store chains	12	64	294	23	361,600	3,842,900	1.06	1.25	1,210,500
Lumber and building material chains	38	814	1,102	7	1,060,800	11,197,000	3.08	3.64	4,535,000
Furniture and Household Group, Total	34	394	2,811	461	3,328,900	15,235,600	4.18	4.96	2,927,400
Furniture store chains	8	65	408	75	487,600	4,546,300	1.25	1.48	899,600
Household appliance store chains	19	292	2,020	322	2,358,300	8,349,400	2.29	2.72	1,514,600
Radio and music store chains	5	28	308	62	386,200	1,981,700	.54	.64	458,700
Restaurant Chains, Total	13	186	1,433	1,197	1,585,500	6,584,600	1.81	2.14	130,400
Other Retail Chains, Total	92	1,743	1,777	1,066	9,116,900	115,830,200	31.01	---	11,883,900
Drug store chains	29	307	1,548	361	1,594,800	12,164,100	3.34	3.96	2,152,500
Gift, novelty, toy and camera store chains	2	5							
Jewellery store chains	2	26	770	328	931,900	7,106,100	1.95	2.31	1,769,500
Office, school and store supplies and equipment dealer chains	12	140	1,020	115	1,819,500	7,482,500	2.05	2.44	1,505,400
Tobacco store chains	11	230	535	65	624,400	5,736,700	1.58	1.87	492,000
Government liquor stores	8	596	1,682	41	2,609,800	56,830,400	15.61	---	3,091,600
Brewers' warehouse chains	6	39	237	26	192,400	12,302,200(3)	3.38	4.00	---
Unclassified kinds of business	22	396	1,180	130	1,344,100	14,208,200	3.90	4.62	2,872,900
									760,000
									1,524,300

(1) Group totals may include figures for classifications which cannot be shown separately without disclosing individual operations.

(2) In computing the percentages in this column, the sales of Government liquor stores have been omitted from the total chain figures.

(3) Sales of brewers' warehouse chains include a certain amount of wholesale business.





Table 2.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains, Selected Kinds of Business,  
1930 and 1933-1935

Kind of Business	1930	1933	1934	1935
<b>ALL STORES, TOTAL --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	518	461	445	445
Stores (maximum) .....	8,504	8,230	8,210	8,022
Chain sales .....	\$ 487,336,000	\$ 328,902,600	\$ 347,186,100	\$ 364,129,800
Total sales (all stores)	\$2,755,569,900	\$1,775,618,000	\$1,941,470,000	\$2,035,817,000
%, chains to total .....	17.7	18.5	17.9	17.9
<b>Sandy and Confectionery</b>				
Stores --				
Chains (number) .....	14	8	10	9
Stores (maximum) .....	169	167	184	174
Chain sales .....	\$ 5,448,300	\$ 3,568,500	\$ 3,669,500	\$ 3,787,100
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 54,176,100	\$ 33,010,000	\$ 33,880,000	\$ 35,202,000
%, chains to total .....	10.1	10.8	10.8	10.8
<b>Grocery and Combination</b>				
Stores --				
Chains (number) .....	66	75	74	73
Stores (maximum) .....	2,127	2,221	2,239	2,151
Chain sales .....	\$ 119,498,600	\$ 98,862,100	\$ 100,874,900	\$ 101,418,400
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 405,403,400	\$ 297,307,000	\$ 307,478,000	\$ 312,197,000
%, chains to total .....	29.5	33.3	32.8	32.5
<b>Fish and Meat Markets --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	21	16	12	13
Stores (maximum) .....	225	177	156	158
Chain sales .....	\$ 8,083,900	\$ 4,776,400	\$ 4,037,900	\$ 4,217,500
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 83,026,200	\$ 50,090,000	\$ 55,578,000	\$ 58,712,000
%, chains to total .....	9.7	9.5	7.3	7.2
<b>Variety Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	15	14	14	14
Stores (maximum) .....	327	356	372	390
Chain sales .....	\$ 39,383,600	\$ 33,348,600	\$ 35,646,500	\$ 37,914,000
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 44,212,200	\$ 37,256,000	\$ 40,041,000	\$ 42,409,000
%, chains to total .....	89.1	89.5	89.0	89.4
<b>Filling Stations --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	28	30	27	27
Stations (maximum) .....	743	837	845	747
Chain sales .....	\$ 14,875,300	\$ 14,071,100	\$ 14,638,000	\$ 12,407,600
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 66,449,300	\$ 48,278,000	\$ 48,037,000	\$ 48,987,000
%, chains to total .....	22.4	29.1	30.5	25.3
<b>Men's and Boys' Clothing and Furnishings (including custom tailors) --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	22	14	13	14
Stores (maximum) .....	191	135	151	163
Chain sales .....	\$ 9,866,800	\$ 5,405,200	\$ 5,961,600	\$ 6,615,100
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 72,110,500	\$ 44,435,000	\$ 49,901,000	\$ 53,166,000
%, chains to total .....	13.7	12.2	11.9	12.4
<b>Family Clothing Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	13	12	12	12
Stores (maximum) .....	58	63	70	69
Chain sales .....	\$ 4,746,600	\$ 6,722,000	\$ 7,407,700	\$ 7,829,000
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 42,144,100	\$ 31,582,000	\$ 35,575,000	\$ 37,702,000
%, chains to total .....	11.3	21.3	20.8	20.8
<b>Women's Apparel and Accessories Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	28	15	15	18
Stores (maximum) .....	203	148	171	169
Chain sales .....	\$ 8,584,800	\$ 4,029,400	\$ 4,506,800	\$ 4,904,200
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 69,806,000	\$ 44,699,000	\$ 47,474,000	\$ 47,565,000
%, chains to total .....	12.3	9.0	9.5	10.3





Table 2.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains, Selected Kinds of Business,  
1930 and 1933-1935 (Continued) -

Kind of Business	1930	1933	1934	1935
<b>Shoe Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	17	22	22	24
Stores (maximum) .....	203	274	303	313
Chain sales .....	\$ 7,702,700	\$ 7,114,800	\$ 8,037,400	\$ 8,447,200
Total sales (all stores)	\$35,908,000	\$25,989,000	\$27,002,000	\$27,431,000
%, chains to total .....	21.5	27.4	29.8	30.8
<b>Hardware Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	13	14	14	12
Stores (maximum) .....	70	76	74	65
Chain sales .....	\$ 4,218,100	\$ 3,024,500	\$ 4,052,700	\$ 3,842,900
Total sales (all stores)	\$70,891,700	\$42,732,000	\$47,917,000	\$50,043,000
%, chains to total .....	6.0	7.1	8.5	7.7
<b>Lumber and Building Material Dealers --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	46	42	42	38
Yards (maximum) .....	1,035	883	877	828
Chain sales .....	\$18,597,500	\$ 9,505,700	\$10,570,800	\$11,197,000
Total sales (all stores)	\$66,200,700	\$29,331,000	\$34,302,000	\$36,904,000
%, chains to total .....	28.1	32.4	30.8	30.3
<b>Furniture Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	8	9	8	8
Stores (maximum) .....	96	84	80	68
Chain sales .....	\$ 9,367,900	\$ 4,317,400	\$ 5,131,000	\$ 4,546,300
Total sales (all stores)	\$41,016,500	\$23,073,000	\$26,765,000	\$29,229,000
%, chains to total .....	22.8	18.7	19.2	15.6
<b>Radio and Music Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	7	4	2	5
Stores (maximum) .....	75	30	19	29
Chain sales .....	\$ 7,104,100	\$ 1,070,300	(X)	\$ 1,981,700
Total sales (all stores)	\$33,894,200	\$13,440,000	\$15,524,000	\$17,516,000
%, chains to total .....	21.0	8.0	(X)	11.3
<b>Restaurants --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	21	17	15	13
Stores (maximum) .....	262	240	225	209
Chain sales .....	\$13,438,600	\$ 7,129,300	\$ 6,792,200	\$ 6,584,600
Total sales (all stores)	\$75,977,100	\$41,667,000	\$44,087,000	\$45,825,000
%, chains to total .....	17.7	17.1	15.4	14.4
<b>Drug Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	31	29	29	29
Stores (maximum) .....	292	301	306	311
Chain sales .....	\$13,971,300	\$11,001,300	\$11,594,000	\$12,164,100
Total sales (all stores)	\$76,848,900	\$57,253,000	\$59,458,000	\$61,353,000
%, chains to total .....	18.2	19.2	19.5	19.8
<b>Office, School and Store Supplies and Equipment Dealers -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	16	11	12	12
Stores (maximum) .....	173	144	139	141
Chain sales .....	\$11,134,200	\$ 5,332,100	\$ 6,613,300	\$ 7,482,500
Total sales (all stores)	\$19,829,900	\$10,003,000	\$12,269,000	\$13,746,000
%, chains to total .....	56.1	53.3	53.9	54.4
<b>Tobacco Stores and Stands --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	9	9	11	11
Stores (maximum) .....	215	234	238	241
Chain sales .....	\$ 7,800,700	\$ 5,446,200	\$ 5,652,500	\$ 5,736,700
Total sales (all stores)	\$30,702,800	\$21,586,000	\$22,551,000	\$23,129,000
%, chains to total .....	25.4	25.2	25.1	24.8
<b>Liquor Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	9	8	8	8
Stores (maximum) .....	645	595	607	598
Chain sales .....	\$100,394,000	\$54,872,700	\$56,206,000	\$56,830,400

An (X) indicates that figures are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations.





Table 3.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains by Provinces, 1930 and 1933-1935

	1930	1933	1934	1935
<b>ANADA --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	518	461	445	445
Stores (maximum) .....	8,504	8,230	8,210	8,022
Chain sales .....	\$ 487,336,000	\$ 328,902,600	\$ 347,186,100	\$ 364,129,800
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$2,755,569,900	\$1,775,618,000	\$1,941,470,000	\$2,035,817,000
%, chains to total .....	17.7	18.5	17.9	17.9
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	67.5	71.2	74.7
<b>British Columbia --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	92	81	79	76
Stores (maximum) .....	692	740	725	704
Chain sales .....	\$ 47,875,300	\$ 32,405,600	\$ 33,797,700	\$ 37,218,800
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 248,597,500	\$ 154,751,000	\$ 171,609,000	\$ 187,257,000
%, chains to total .....	19.3	20.9	19.7	19.9
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	67.7	70.6	77.7
<b>Alberta --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	104	93	92	87
Stores (maximum) .....	682	637	627	594
Chain sales .....	\$ 24,918,500	\$ 17,269,500	\$ 19,059,400	\$ 19,656,400
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 176,537,100	\$ 108,431,000	\$ 120,413,000	\$ 128,202,000
%, chains to total .....	14.1	15.9	15.8	15.3
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	69.3	76.5	78.9
<b>Saskatchewan --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	101	90	88	88
Stores (maximum) .....	1,234	1,046	1,038	1,009
Chain sales .....	\$ 34,056,300	\$ 20,755,200	\$ 22,104,000	\$ 22,788,800
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 189,181,100	\$ 103,051,000	\$ 111,637,000	\$ 119,137,000
%, chains to total .....	18.0	20.1	19.8	19.1
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	60.9	64.9	66.9
<b>Manitoba --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	91	73	70	72
Stores (maximum) .....	434	374	364	370
Chain sales .....	\$ 22,105,800	\$ 13,619,700	\$ 14,942,100	\$ 15,630,600
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 189,243,900	\$ 121,224,000	\$ 129,847,000	\$ 137,533,000
%, chains to total .....	11.7	11.2	11.5	11.4
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	61.6	67.6	70.7
<b>Ontario --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	250	217	213	206
Stores (maximum) .....	3,276	3,210	3,223	3,173
Chain sales .....	\$ 214,391,300	\$ 150,908,000	\$ 161,586,300	\$ 171,540,000
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$1,099,990,200	\$ 735,861,000	\$ 814,994,000	\$ 848,014,000
%, chains to total .....	19.5	20.5	19.8	20.2
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	70.4	75.4	80.0
<b>Quebec --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	175	147	142	139
Stores (maximum) .....	1,698	1,668	1,680	1,612
Chain sales .....	\$ 117,100,400	\$ 73,398,300	\$ 72,946,100	\$ 72,810,300
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 651,138,500	\$ 421,139,000	\$ 447,093,000	\$ 461,864,000
%, chains to total .....	18.0	17.4	16.3	15.8
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	62.7	62.3	62.2
<b>New Brunswick --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	42	41	42	45
Stores (maximum) .....	168	190	195	194
Chain sales .....	\$ 11,958,700	\$ 7,581,300	\$ 8,493,700	\$ 9,055,900
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 84,371,900	\$ 52,249,000	\$ 58,016,000	\$ 61,318,000
%, chains to total .....	14.2	14.5	14.6	14.8
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	63.4	71.0	75.7





Table 3.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains by Provinces, 1930 and 1933-1935  
(Continued) -

	1930	1933	1934	1935
Nova Scotia --				
Chains (number) .....	48	50	47	47
Stores (maximum) .....	227	283	274	283
Chain sales .....	\$12,163,300	\$11,715,500	\$12,613,200	\$13,623,300
Total sales (all stores)	\$99,519,900	\$68,274,000	\$76,124,000	\$80,409,000
%, chains to total .....	12.2	17.2	16.6	16.9
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	96.3	103.7	112.0
Prince Edward Island --				
Chains (number) .....	7	5	7	8
Stores (maximum) .....	12	8	8	8
Chain sales .....	\$ 678,700	\$ 350,900	\$ 411,100	\$ 460,200
Total sales (all stores)	\$13,773,700	\$ 8,873,000	\$ 9,649,000	\$ 9,886,000
%, chains to total .....	4.9	4.0	4.3	4.7
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	51.7	60.6	67.8
Yukon and Northwest Territories --				
Chains (number) .....	6	4	5	5
Stores (maximum) .....	81	74	76	75
Chain sales .....	\$ 2,087,700	\$ 898,600	\$ 1,232,500	\$ 1,345,500
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 3,216,100	\$ 1,765,000	\$ 2,088,000	\$ 2,197,000
%, chains to total .....	64.9	50.9	59.0	61.2
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	43.0	59.0	64.4





Table 4.--Chains Classified According to Type of Operation

Type of Operation	1934					1935				
	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store
All Chains, Total.	445	7,804	348,384,200	100.00	44,642	445	7,666	364,129,800	100.00	47,499
Local chains ...	166	1,224	48,096,000	13.81	39,294	156	1,141	53,038,700	14.57	46,484
Provincial chains	169	2,609	130,199,700	37.37	49,904	179	2,661	139,065,000	38.19	52,260
Sectional chains	61	1,607	59,915,800	17.20	37,284	60	1,525	57,218,900	15.71	37,521
National chains.	49	2,364	110,172,700	31.62	46,604	50	2,339	114,807,200	31.53	49,084

Table 5.--Chains Classified According to Number of Units Operated

Size of Chain	1934					1935				
	Number of Chains	Number of Units (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Unit	Number of Chains	Number of Units (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Unit
All Chains, Total.	445	7,804	348,384,200	100.00	44,642	445	7,666	364,129,800	100.00	47,499
Chains having less than 6 units ...	171	723	34,838,300	10.00	48,186	170	715	37,306,100	10.25	52,176
6 - 10 units ...	126	943	40,446,300	11.61	42,891	128	958	45,368,000	12.46	47,357
11 - 25 units ..	84	1,296	57,459,000	16.49	44,336	86	1,345	68,816,700	18.90	51,165
26 - 50 units ..	30	1,051	37,184,700	10.68	35,380	29	1,004	34,785,700	9.55	34,647
51 - 100 units .	21	1,463	51,010,000	14.64	34,867	19	1,341	51,244,300	14.07	38,213
More than 100 units .....	13	2,328	127,445,900	36.58	54,745	13	2,303	126,609,000	34.77	54,976





Size of Chain	1934					1935				
	Number of Chains	Number of Units (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Unit	Number of Chains	Number of Units (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Unit
All Chains, Total .....	445	7,804	348,384,200	100.00	44,642	445	7,666	364,129,800	100.00	47,499
Chains having sales of-										
Less than \$100,000 ..	88	461	5,543,600	1.59	12,025	77	394	4,961,200	1.36	12,592
\$100,000-\$250,000 ...	151	1,111	25,215,200	7.24	22,696	150	1,069	24,840,200	6.82	23,237
\$250,000-\$500,000 ...	88	1,035	30,952,200	8.89	29,906	100	1,128	35,443,200	9.73	31,421
\$500,000-\$1,000,000 .	52	992	35,233,600	10.11	35,518	53	932	38,220,300	10.50	41,009
\$1,000,000-\$2,500,000	39	1,303	59,496,800	17.08	45,661	37	1,243	57,961,500	15.92	46,630
\$2,500,000-\$5,000,000	14	987	48,327,900	13.87	48,964	14	1,143	48,756,300	13.39	42,656
More than \$5,000,000.	13	1,915	143,614,900	41.22	74,995	14	1,757	153,947,100	42.28	87,619

Table 7.--Chain Store Gross Margins, Selected Kinds of Business, 1935

Kind of Business	Number of Chains Reporting	(1) Net Chain Sales	Gross Margin	
			Amount	Per Cent of Total Sales
Grocery store chains .....	38	24,385,900	3,897,200	15.98
Combination store chains .....	35	77,928,200	15,581,300	19.99
Meat market chains (including sea foods) .....	13	4,217,500	994,500	23.58
Country general store chains .....	27	7,375,600	1,411,300	19.13
Dry goods store chains .....	6	2,021,800	568,500	28.12
Variety store chains .....	14	37,992,100	13,806,900	36.34
Automobile dealer chains .....	4	9,784,700	1,697,500	17.35
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings store chains(2) .....	11	3,994,600	1,294,800	32.41
Family clothing store chains .....	12	7,839,700	2,174,900	27.74
Women's apparel and accessories store chains(3) .....	13	4,600,800	1,452,400	31.57
Shoe store chains .....	24	8,484,800	2,547,800	30.03
Hardware store chains .....	12	3,842,900	950,500	24.73
Lumber and building material dealer chains .....	38	11,213,700	2,969,800	26.48
Furniture store chains .....	8	4,546,300	1,594,400	35.07
Restaurant chains .....	13	6,620,500	3,381,200	51.07
Drug store chains .....	29	12,284,300	3,866,500	31.48
Coal and wood yard chains .....	3	2,574,500	467,900	18.17
Tobacco store chains .....	11	6,503,900	1,563,500	24.04

(1) In some instances these figures include a small amount of wholesale business in addition to store sales.

(2) Hat and cap store chains and custom tailor chains not included.

(3) Millinery chains not included.





A. Chains Classified According to Number of Stores.

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	(1) Number of Stores (Average)	Store Sales	Per Cent of Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Gross Margin	
						Amount	Per Cent of Total Sales(2)
All Chains, Total .....	14	377	\$37,914,000	100.00	100,568	\$138,069	36.34
Chains having --							
Less than 10 stores .....	5	33	1,200,000	3.16	36,364	3,752	29.36
10-25 stores .....	5	79	7,305,900	19.27	92,480	20,879	28.58
More than 25 stores .....	4	265	29,408,100	77.57	110,974	113,438	38.57

B. Chains Classified According to Total Sales Volume.

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	(1) Number of Stores (Average)	Store Sales	Per Cent of Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Gross Margin	
						Amount	Per Cent of Total Sales(2)
All Chains, Total .....	14	377	\$37,914,000	100.00	100,568	\$138,069	36.34
Chains having sales of --							
Less than \$250,000 .....	2	8)	3,751,300	9.89	38,673	11,314	29.55
\$250,000-\$1,000,000 .....	7	89)	34,162,700	90.11	122,010	126,755	37.10
Over \$1,000,000 .....	5	280					

Table 9.--Shoe Store Chain Gross Margins, 1935

A. Chains Classified According to Number of Stores.

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	(1) Number of Stores (Average)	Store Sales	Per Cent of Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Gross Margin	
						Amount	Per Cent of Total Sales(2)
All Chains, Total .....	24	303	\$8,447,200	100.00	27,879	\$25,478	30.03
Chains having --							
Less than 6 stores .....	9	40	1,294,600	15.33	32,365	3,618	27.92
6-10 stores .....	6	45	1,138,800	13.48	25,307	2,902	25.48
11-25 stores .....	6	78	2,214,000	26.21	28,385	6,742	30.30
More than 25 stores .....	3	140	3,799,800	44.98	27,141	12,216	31.94

B. Chains Classified According to Total Sales Volume.

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	(1) Number of Stores (Average)	Store Sales	Per Cent of Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Gross Margin	
						Amount	Per Cent of Total Sales(2)
All Chains, Total .....	24	303	\$8,447,200	100.00	27,879	\$25,478	30.03
Chains having sales of --							
Less than \$100,000 .....	2	8)	2,206,200	26.12	22,512	6,016	27.25
\$100,000-\$250,000 .....	13	90)	1,858,200	22.00	37,922	5,735	30.68
\$250,000-\$500,000 .....	5	49	4,382,800	51.88	28,095	13,727	31.14
More than \$500,000 .....	4	156					

(1) The average number of stores was derived from the numbers reported at the beginning, middle and end of the year.  
(2) The gross margin percentage is based upon total sales, including store sales and any wholesale sales made direct from warehouses.





Table 10.--Lumber and Building Material Chain Gross Margins, 1935

A. Chains Classified According to Number of Units.

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	Number of Units (Average)	Yard Sales of Chain	Per Cent of Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Unit	Gross Margin	
						Amount	Per Cent of Total Sales(2)
All Chains, Total .....	38	814	\$ 11,197,000	100.00	13,756	\$ 29,698	26.48
Chains having --							
Less than 6 units .....	6	27	1,421,000	12.69	52,630	3,296	23.19
6-10 units .....	10	78	1,065,900	9.52	13,665	2,886	27.08
11-25 units .....	13	234	2,812,600	25.12	12,020	7,344	26.11
26-50 units .....	5	161	2,312,100	20.65	14,361	6,388	27.43
More than 50 units .....	4	314	3,585,400	32.02	11,418	9,784	27.29

B. Chains Classified According to Total Sales Volume.

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	Number of Units (Average)	Yard Sales of Chain	Per Cent of Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Unit	Gross Margin	
						Amount	Per Cent of Total Sales(2)
All Chains, Total .....	38	814	\$ 11,197,000	100.00	13,756	\$ 29,698	26.48
Chains having sales of --							
Less than \$100,000 .....	10	63	570,000	5.09	9,048	1,288	22.60
\$100,000-\$250,000 .....	13	190	2,167,200	19.36	11,406	5,991	27.64
\$250,000-\$500,000 .....	9	221	3,170,100	28.31	14,344	8,051	25.40
More than \$500,000 .....	6	340	5,289,700	47.24	15,558	14,368	27.08

(1) The average number of units was derived from the numbers reported at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

(2) The gross margin percentage is based upon total sales, including any wholesale business not passing directly through the retail yards.

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and addresses, which are arranged in a table-like format. The names are listed in the first column, and the addresses are listed in the second column. The names are: John Doe, Jane Smith, and Mary White. The addresses are: 123 Main St, 456 Elm St, and 789 Oak St.

2. The second part of the document is a list of names and addresses, which are arranged in a table-like format. The names are listed in the first column, and the addresses are listed in the second column. The names are: John Doe, Jane Smith, and Mary White. The addresses are: 123 Main St, 456 Elm St, and 789 Oak St.

3. The third part of the document is a list of names and addresses, which are arranged in a table-like format. The names are listed in the first column, and the addresses are listed in the second column. The names are: John Doe, Jane Smith, and Mary White. The addresses are: 123 Main St, 456 Elm St, and 789 Oak St.

4. The fourth part of the document is a list of names and addresses, which are arranged in a table-like format. The names are listed in the first column, and the addresses are listed in the second column. The names are: John Doe, Jane Smith, and Mary White. The addresses are: 123 Main St, 456 Elm St, and 789 Oak St.

5. The fifth part of the document is a list of names and addresses, which are arranged in a table-like format. The names are listed in the first column, and the addresses are listed in the second column. The names are: John Doe, Jane Smith, and Mary White. The addresses are: 123 Main St, 456 Elm St, and 789 Oak St.



Table 11.--Drug Store Chain Gross Margins, 1935

A. Chains Classified According to Number of Stores.

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	(1) Number of Stores (Average)	Store Sales	Per Cent of Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Gross Margin	
						Amount	Per Cent of Total Sales(2)
All Chains, Total .....	29	307	12,164,100	100.00	39,622	\$ 38,665	31.48
Chains having --							
Less than 6 stores .....	11	47	1,311,500	10.78	27,904	4,170	31.80
6-10 stores .....	11	86	2,838,000	23.33	33,000	8,974	30.49
More than 10 stores .....	7	174	8,014,600	65.89	46,061	25,521	31.78

B. Chains Classified According to Total Sales Volume.

All Chains, Total .....	29	307	12,164,100	100.00	39,622	\$ 38,665	31.48
Chains having sales of --							
Less than \$100,000 .....	5	23	385,400	3.17	16,757	1,163	30.18
\$100,000-\$250,000 .....	13	82	2,261,400	18.59	27,578	6,753	28.53
\$250,000-\$500,000 .....	6	55	1,857,900	15.27	33,780	6,186	33.30
More than \$500,000 .....	5	147	7,659,400	62.97	52,105	24,563	32.01

(1) The average number of stores was derived from the numbers reported at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

(2) The gross margin percentage is based upon total sales, including store sales and any wholesale sales made direct from warehouses.





Table 12.--Voluntary Chains in Canada, 1930 - 1935

(Number of Voluntary Chains, Stores, Value of Purchases and Average Purchases Per Store)

A. All Voluntary Chains.

Year	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Purchases at Wholesale Prices	Average Purchases Per Store	Index of Purchases, (1930 = 100)
1930	24	4,485	22,783,372	5,080	100.0
1931	29	5,456	25,220,327	4,622	110.7
1932	30	6,207	26,364,548	4,248	115.7
1933	32	6,689	28,625,065	4,279	125.6
1934	31	6,430	30,021,219	4,669	131.8
1935	37	7,301	31,053,633	4,253	136.3

B. All Voluntary Food Chains.

Year	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Purchases at Wholesale Prices	Average Purchases Per Store	Index of Purchases, (1930 = 100)
1930	23	4,472	22,720,502	5,081	100.0
1931	26	5,198	23,626,795	4,545	104.0
1932	26	5,790	25,433,064	4,392	111.9
1933	27	6,025	26,725,418	4,436	117.6
1934	23	5,659	26,842,228	4,743	118.1
1935	29	6,465	27,525,349	4,258	121.1





CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF MERCHANDISING AND SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS

RETAIL CHAINS

IN

CANADA

1936



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Publications

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Internal Trade Branch  
Chief: H. Marshall, B.A., F.S.S.

CENSUS OF MERCHANDISING AND SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS.

Retail Chains in Canada, 1936

The position of the corporate chain in relation to the total retail trade of Canada showed a slight increase in 1936 from 1935 according to the results of the annual Census of Merchandising and Services. For the year 1936 the census reveals that the total sales of 457 different chain store companies operating 8,124 individual units amounted to \$394,935,000 or 17.9 per cent of Canada's total retail trade. In 1935 there were 445 different chain store companies operating 8,022 individual units with total sales of \$364,129,800 or 17.7 per cent of the total retail trade of that year. Thirty-three chain store companies included in the chain count for 1935 either went out of business in that year or reduced the number of their stores below the four-store limit necessary for inclusion in the chain store category and were, therefore, omitted from the 1936 figures. On the other hand, forty-five new firms were included in the returns for 1936. These were either old companies whose expansion from two- or three-store organizations to four stores or over brought them within the category of the chain stores or were altogether new formations of four or more stores. There was, therefore, a net gain in 1936 over the previous year of twelve in the number of chain store companies in operation.

In 1936 the 457 chains operating required the services of 32,178 male and 1,752 female employees to whom \$38,603,000 was paid in salaries and wages. This is a favourable increase over 1935 when 445 chains used the services of 30,449 male and 1,920 female employees, paying \$36,382,000 in salaries and wages. These figures relate to store employees only; head office and warehouse employees and payroll are not included. Stocks on hand at the end of 1936 totalled \$58,889,500 in value, of which goods carried in the stores were valued at \$44,258,000 and warehouse stocks at \$14,631,500. Customers' accounts outstanding on the books of retail chains at the end of 1936 were valued at \$31,430,400.

In addition to the 457 corporate chain companies operating in Canada in 1936, there were 44 voluntary chains or groups of independent retailers grouped together for buying and/or advertising purposes. These groups were comprised of approximately 7,900 individual members and, although the amount of business they transacted is not known, information was secured to show that purchases at wholesale prices from the affiliated wholesale companies totalled \$32,852,510.

Scope of Report.--Information covering the operations of chains within each province is to be found in the provincial reports on retail trade which have already been published. In addition, a special report, "Food Chains in Canada, 1936", has also been issued. The present report provides a summary of the activities of the retail chains in Canada during 1936 together with comparative figures for previous years, but it does not give all the detail shown in the provincial reports nor does it give the details regarding food chains to be found in the special report already mentioned. The firms whose activities are summarized here include all organizations operating four or more retail units, exclusive only of department stores. Voluntary chains, in which the various stores are individually owned and operated but which are grouped for buying and/or advertising purposes, are not included with the company chains. All department stores are considered as independents irrespective of the number of units under the same ownership.

Variations in Chain Ratios by Kinds of Business.--The ratio of chain sales to total sales for most individual lines of business as well as for the total retail trade remained practically unchanged in 1936 from the preceding year. An increase in the number of units of the shoe store chains resulted in an increase in the ratio of chain sales from 30.8 per cent in 1935 to 32.6 per cent in 1936.





The comparison of chain ratios for 1935 and 1936 for those lines of business in which chains are of most importance reveals the differences shown below:

<u>Kind of Business</u>	<u>Chain Ratio</u>		
	<u>1935</u> %	<u>1936</u> %	<u>Change</u>
Candy and confectionery stores .....	10.8	11.1	+ 0.3
Grocery and combination stores .....	32.5	33.0	+ 0.5
Fish and meat markets .....	7.2	6.9	- 0.3
Variety stores .....	89.4	89.5	+ 0.1
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings.	12.4	12.2	- 0.2
Family clothing stores .....	20.8	21.9	+ 1.1
Women's apparel and accessories stores ..	10.3	11.1	+ 0.8
Shoe stores .....	30.8	32.6	+ 1.8
Hardware stores .....	7.7	8.8	+ 1.1
Lumber and building material dealers ....	30.3	30.5	+ 0.2
Furniture stores .....	15.6	12.8	- 2.8
Radio and music stores .....	11.3	11.7	+ 0.4
Restaurants .....	14.4	14.3	- 0.1
Drug stores .....	19.8	20.1	+ 0.3
Office, school and store supplies and equipment dealers .....	54.4	55.6	+ 1.2
Tobacco stores and stands .....	24.8	23.8	- 1.0

Variations in Chain Ratios by Provinces.--Four provinces recorded slight increases in chain ratios in 1936 as compared with 1935. Three provinces recorded decreases, while there was no change in the remaining two. A comparison of the chain ratios for the several provinces for 1935 and 1936 is given below:

<u>Province</u>	<u>Chain Ratio</u>		
	<u>1935</u> %	<u>1936</u> %	<u>Change</u>
British Columbia .....	19.8	19.8	---
Alberta .....	15.2	17.7	+ 2.5
Saskatchewan .....	19.1	18.4	- 0.7
Manitoba .....	11.2	11.2	---
Ontario .....	20.0	19.9	- 0.1
Quebec .....	15.7	16.0	+ 0.3
New Brunswick .....	14.7	16.1	+ 1.4
Nova Scotia .....	16.8	17.2	+ 0.4
Prince Edward Island ....	4.6	4.4	- 0.2

The apparent increase in the proportion of the total business transacted by chains in Alberta is due almost entirely to a change in the method of reporting by the Alberta Liquor Control Board. Prior to 1936 this Board reported liquor store sales only. Figures for 1936 include an indeterminate amount of wholesale business. When all figures for the Alberta Liquor Control Board are excluded both from the chain and the total figures, the ratios of chain sales to total sales for that province stand at 12.8 per cent for 1936 compared with 12.3 per cent for 1935.

Summary by Kinds of Business.--The 457 chain companies operating in 1936 included 110 in the food group. Of this number there were 41 combination store chains dealing in both groceries and meats, and 34 grocery chains, the balance handling bakery products, confectionery, meat or other foods. A maximum of 2,633 stores were operated during the year by the 110 chain companies reporting in this group, net sales amounting to \$119,213,900 or 36.23 per cent of total chain sales. To this amount, 1,648 combination chain stores contributed net sales of \$88,423,000 while 524 grocery chain stores contributed net sales of \$18,922,900. In addition to the chains reporting in the food group, 30 country general store chains operating 172 units or individual stores reported net sales of \$8,226,600 or 2.5 per cent of total chain sales. Twenty general merchandise chains, including dry goods and variety stores, operating 483 units reported net sales of \$43,780,100 or 13.31 per cent of the total. Thirty-four chains in the automotive group, including dealers, accessories and filling station chains, operating 772 units, recorded net sales amounting to \$23,789,600 or 7.23 per cent of the total. Seventy-six wearing apparel chains operating 782 units recorded net sales of \$30,573,400 or 9.29 per cent of the total. In the building materials group, including hardware, lumber and building materials, paint and glass stores, 53 chains operating 929 units recorded net sales of





\$18,523,600 or 5.63 per cent of the total chain sales. Summary statistics showing the number of chains, chain stores and sales, together with the ratios of chain to total sales, are given in Table 2 - first, for retail trade as a whole and then for those lines of business in which chains are of considerable importance.

Chain Store Gross Margins.--The term "gross margin" is used here to represent the amount remaining after deducting the net cost of goods sold from net sales. The net cost of goods sold is calculated from the net cost of goods purchased during the year and from the inventory values at the beginning and close of the period. The net cost of goods purchased includes the invoice value less all returns, allowances and discounts, plus inward freight, cartage to warehouse, duty, insurance in transit, and other expenses incidental to receipt of merchandise. Warehousing charges and costs of transportation from warehouses to stores are not included in the purchase price and all operating expenses of the stores are, of course, excluded. Transportation costs of goods shipped directly from wholesalers, manufacturers or factory to the retail stores were to be included in the value of purchases.

Most of the larger chain store companies, in addition to performing the duties of retailers, carry on the functions of wholesalers in so far as the physical handling of merchandise is concerned. A number of chain companies also indicated that their warehouses carried on a slight amount of wholesale business with other retailers in addition to supplying their own stores. The gross margin figures shown herein are calculated from the difference between the total value of purchases and total sales, including any wholesale sales in addition to store transactions. These figures, therefore, represent the gross profit applicable to the chains' retailing and wholesaling functions combined.

Manufacturer-controlled chains are operated primarily to distribute the products of the manufacturing plants of the parent company. In most cases, data regarding laid down cost of merchandise at the retail branches were not available so that figures for such kind-of-business classifications as household appliance stores and office appliance stores which are operated largely by manufacturing plants are omitted from the tables giving gross margin figures. Many of the candy and confectionery chains indicated that they manufactured the goods which were sold by their branches and figures for these also have been excluded from the tables.

#### Gross Margins for Selected Kinds of Business

Grocery Chains.--The gross margin for grocery chains in 1936 was 16.37 per cent of net sales as compared with 15.98 per cent in 1935. An analysis of gross margins of grocery chains will be found in the special report "Food Chains in Canada, 1936".

Combination Store Chains.--Some of the stores operated by the combination store chains sell meats as well as groceries. The gross margin of combination stores as a whole in 1936 was 20.50 per cent of net sales as compared with 19.99 per cent in 1935. A special analysis of combination store chains is also contained in the special report on food chains referred to above.

Meat Market Chains.--The gross margin for meat market chains averaged 22.92 per cent of net sales in 1936 as compared with 23.58 per cent in 1935.

Variety Store Chains.--Variety store chains' gross margin averaged 36.48 per cent of net sales in 1936 as compared with 36.34 per cent in 1935. In Table 8 the variety chain stores operating in 1936 are classified according to size - first, on the basis of number of stores and, second, according to the amount of annual sales.

Apparel Group.--In 1936 there was a general increase in the gross margins of the chains comprising this group, both in volume and in the percentage of sales. The gross margin for men's and boys' clothing and furnishings store chains averaged 34.47 per cent of net sales in 1936 compared with 32.41 per cent in 1935. The gross margin for family clothing store chains in 1936 was 28.55 per cent of total sales as compared with 27.74 per cent in 1935. The gross margin for women's apparel and accessories store chains also increased in 1936 to 31.99 per cent of total sales as compared with 31.57 per cent in 1935. The gross margin for shoe store chains in 1936 averaged 30.22 per cent of total sales as compared with 30.03 per cent in 1935.





## (Number of Chains, Stores, Personnel, Payroll, Sales, Stocks and Accounts Outstanding)

Kind of Business	Number of Chains	Number of Stores 1936		Employment and Wage Facts			Net Sales, 1936		% of total chain sales	% of (2) total chain sales	Stocks on Hand, End of Year, At Cost		Customers' Accounts Outstanding, Dec. 31, 1936
		Average	Maximum	(Store employees only)		Salaries and wages	Amount	Stores			Warehouses		
				Male	Female								
All Chains, Total(1) .....	457	7,588	8,124	32,178	16,752	38,603,000	394,935,000	100.00			44,258,000	14,631,500	31,430,400
All Chains Less Government Liquor Stores, Total .....	449	6,984	7,514	30,439	16,720	36,020,700	329,027,300		100.00		40,829,100	9,864,800	31,428,800
Food Group, Total .....	110	2,497	2,633	11,916	2,999	9,315,100	119,213,900	30.18	36.23		6,646,700	4,775,800	1,556,300
Bakery product chains(3) .....	8	73	85	62	193	154,300	1,024,700	0.26	0.31		8,900	11,000	7,200
Candy and confectionery store chains ..	10	177	191	242	895	596,500	4,085,100	1.03	1.24		68,900	35,300	63,400
Grocery store chains .....	34	500	524	1,391	623	1,273,100	18,922,900	4.79	5.75		1,435,600	765,600	260,600
Combination store chains .....	41	1,579	1,648	9,544	1,165	6,707,700	88,423,000	22.39	26.87		4,960,300	3,760,500	846,300
Meat market chains .....	14	150	162	572	33	461,100	4,166,000	1.05	1.27		78,400	7,900	154,400
Other food stores .....	3	18	23	105	90	122,400	2,592,200	0.66	0.79		94,600	195,500	(X)
Country General Store Chains, Total	30	162	172	569	203	584,900	8,226,600	2.08	2.50		2,033,500	65,500	1,183,000
General Merchandise Group, Total ..	20	464	483	1,505	9,118	5,621,000	43,780,100	11.09	13.31		6,444,800	901,000	115,400
Dry goods store chains .....	5	58	59	135	244	289,700	2,358,000	0.60	0.72		563,900	2,200	69,600
General merchandise store chains .....	1	10	10										
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar store chains .....	14	396	414	1,370	8,874	5,331,300	41,422,100	10.49	12.59		5,880,900	898,800	45,800
Automotive Group, Total .....	34	557	772	3,089	54	3,201,600	23,789,600	6.03	7.23		1,239,800	21,300	1,048,300
Automobile dealer chains .....	4	35	35	967	49	1,314,000	10,964,200	2.78	3.33		894,400	18,600	558,200
Accessory, tire and battery store chains ..	2	19	20										
Filling station chains .....	28	503	717	2,122	5	1,887,600	12,825,400	3.25	3.90		345,400	2,700	490,100
Apparel Group, Total .....	76	719	782	2,068	1,387	3,176,000	30,573,400	7.74	9.29		5,979,900	1,157,900	1,365,500
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings store chains (including custom tailors) .....	16	154	179	609	78	749,000	6,939,200	1.76	2.11		1,184,500	205,700	461,100
Family clothing store chains .....	14	73	79	430	567	917,900	8,790,400	2.22	2.67		1,937,100	36,600	802,700
Women's apparel and accessories store chains .....	21	172	190	54	630	481,100	5,512,200	1.40	1.68		828,600	128,100	48,800
Shoe store chains .....	25	320	334	975	112	1,028,000	9,331,600	2.36	2.83		2,029,700	787,500	52,900

(1), (2) and (3): See footnotes on page 5.





(Number of Chains, Stores, Personnel, Payroll, Sales, Stocks and Accounts Outstanding)

Kind of Business	Number of Chains	Number of Stores 1936		Employment and Wage Facts		Net Sales, 1936		Stocks on Hand, End of Year, at Cost		Customers' Accounts Outstanding, Dec. 31, 1936		
		Average	Maximum	(Store employees only)		Male	Female	Salaries and wages	Amount		% of total chain sales	% of total chain sales
Building Materials Group, Total .....	53	899	929	1,598	58	1,698,100	18,523,600	4.69	5.63	6,295,300	310,800	10,137,400
Hardware store chains .....	13	67	69	363	36	419,300	4,768,400	1.21	1.45	1,342,300	-	897,100
Lumber and building material dealer chains.	37	807	835	1,158	9	1,172,400	12,905,100	3.27	3.92	4,769,100	310,800	9,150,800
Paint and glass store chains .....	3	25	25	77	13	106,400	850,100	0.21	0.26	183,900	-	89,500
Furniture and Household Group, Total ..	29	387	395	2,791	412	3,464,900	15,290,500	3.87	4.65	2,855,600	567,500	10,412,000
Furniture store chains .....	6	63	63	350	45	426,400	4,130,200	1.05	1.25	753,900	150,900	2,303,000
Household appliance store chains .....	16	286	293	2,051	320	2,520,500	8,496,800	2.15	2.59	1,636,600	357,500	6,019,200
Radio and music store chains .....	5	29	30	306	45	421,000	2,294,400	0.58	0.70	410,700	33,400	1,955,900
Restaurant Chains, Total .....	14	186	209	1,456	1,285	1,654,000	6,945,700	1.76	2.11	156,000	47,600	11,800
Other Retail Chains, Total .....	91	1,717	1,749	7,186	1,236	9,887,400	128,591,600	32.56	19.05	12,606,400	6,784,100	5,600,700
Coal and wood yards (including ice) .....	3	20	21	157	17	173,700	2,414,300	0.61	0.73	229,800	-	431,500
Drug store chains .....	30	314	320	1,627	442	1,719,500	12,871,600	3.26	3.91	2,357,700	529,300	129,700
Gifts, novelties, toys and camera store chains .....	1	6	6	630	402	1,067,400	7,942,900	2.01	2.42	1,994,200	-	1,553,900
Jewellery store chains .....	3	32	33									
Office, school and store supplies and equipment dealer chains .....	12	141	146	1,089	107	2,099,200	8,707,200	2.20	2.65	1,727,900	594,900	2,308,700
Opticians and optometrists chains .....	4	20	20	49	17	94,400	295,600	0.07	0.09	12,400	4,500	8,700
Tobacco store chains .....	9	215	222	523	66	614,600	5,833,100	1.48	1.77	521,000	127,400	111,300
Government liquor stores .....	8	604	610	1,739	32	2,582,300	65,907,700	16.69	-	3,428,900	4,766,700	1,600
Brewers' warehouse chains .....	6	39	39	362	33	452,400	13,731,700	3.48	4.17	-	-	(X)
Unclassified kinds of business chains .....	15	326	332	1,010	120	1,083,900	10,887,500	2.76	3.31	2,334,500	761,300	1,052,600

(1) Group totals may include figures for classifications which cannot be shown separately without disclosing individual operations.

(2) In computing the percentages in this column, the sales of Government liquor stores have been omitted from the total chain figures.

(3) Exclusive of manufacturing bakeries.

An (X) indicates that figures are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations.





Table 2.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains, Selected Kinds of Business,  
1930, 1933, 1935 and 1936

Kind of Business	1930	1933	1935	1936
<b>ALL STORES, TOTAL --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	518	461	445	457
Stores (maximum) .....	8,504	8,230	8,022	8,124
Chain sales .....	\$ 487,336,000	\$ 328,902,600	\$ 364,129,800	\$ 394,935,000
Total sales (all stores)	\$2,755,569,900	\$1,785,768,000	\$2,053,699,000	\$2,202,202,000
%, chains to total .....	17.7	18.4	17.7	17.9
<b>Candy and Confectionery</b>				
Stores --				
Chains (number) .....	14	8	9	10
Stores (maximum) .....	169	167	174	191
Chain sales .....	\$ 5,448,300	\$ 3,568,500	\$ 3,787,100	\$ 4,085,100
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 54,176,100	\$ 33,010,000	\$ 35,202,000	\$ 36,727,000
%, chains to total .....	10.1	10.8	10.8	11.1
<b>Grocery and Combination</b>				
Stores --				
Chains (number) .....	66	75	73	75
Stores (maximum) .....	2,127	2,221	2,151	2,172
Chain sales .....	\$ 119,498,600	\$ 98,862,100	\$ 101,418,400	\$ 107,345,900
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 405,403,400	\$ 297,307,000	\$ 312,197,000	\$ 325,261,000
%, chains to total .....	29.5	33.3	32.5	33.0
<b>Fish and Meat Markets --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	21	16	13	14
Stores (maximum) .....	225	177	158	162
Chain sales .....	\$ 8,083,900	\$ 4,776,400	\$ 4,217,500	\$ 4,166,000
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 83,026,200	\$ 50,090,000	\$ 58,712,000	\$ 60,579,000
%, chains to total .....	9.7	9.5	7.2	6.9
<b>Variety Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	15	14	14	14
Stores (maximum) .....	327	356	390	414
Chain sales .....	\$ 39,383,600	\$ 33,348,600	\$ 37,914,000	\$ 41,422,100
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 44,212,200	\$ 37,256,000	\$ 42,409,000	\$ 46,281,000
%, chains to total .....	89.1	89.5	89.4	89.5
<b>Men's and Boys' Clothing and Furnishings Stores (including custom tailors) --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	22	14	14	16
Stores (maximum) .....	191	135	163	179
Chain sales .....	\$ 9,866,800	\$ 5,405,200	\$ 6,615,100	\$ 6,939,200
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 72,110,500	\$ 44,435,000	\$ 53,166,000	\$ 56,897,000
%, chains to total .....	13.7	12.2	12.4	12.2
<b>Family Clothing Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	13	12	12	14
Stores (maximum) .....	58	63	69	79
Chain sales .....	\$ 4,746,600	\$ 6,722,000	\$ 7,829,000	\$ 8,790,400
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 42,144,100	\$ 31,582,000	\$ 37,702,000	\$ 40,208,000
%, chains to total .....	11.3	21.3	20.8	21.9
<b>Women's Apparel and Accessories Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	28	15	18	21
Stores (maximum) .....	203	148	169	190
Chain sales .....	\$ 8,584,800	\$ 4,029,400	\$ 4,904,200	\$ 5,512,200
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 69,806,000	\$ 44,699,000	\$ 47,565,000	\$ 49,676,000
%, chains to total .....	12.3	9.0	10.3	11.1
<b>Shoe Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	17	22	24	25
Stores (maximum) .....	203	274	313	334
Chain sales .....	\$ 7,702,700	\$ 7,114,800	\$ 8,447,200	\$ 9,331,600
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 35,908,000	\$ 25,989,000	\$ 27,431,000	\$ 28,592,000
%, chains to total .....	21.5	27.4	30.8	32.6





Table 2.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains, Selected Kinds of Business,  
1930, 1933, 1935 and 1936 (Continued) -

Kind of Business	1930	1933	1935	1936
<b>Hardware Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	13	14	12	13
Stores (maximum) .....	70	76	65	69
Chain sales .....	\$ 4,218,100	\$ 3,024,500	\$ 3,842,900	\$ 4,768,400
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 70,891,700	\$ 42,732,000	\$ 50,043,000	\$ 53,972,000
%, chains to total .....	6.0	7.1	7.7	8.8
<b>umber and Building</b>				
<b>Material Dealers --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	46	42	38	37
Yards (maximum) .....	1,035	883	828	835
Chain sales .....	\$ 18,597,500	\$ 9,505,700	\$ 11,197,000	\$ 12,905,100
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 66,200,700	\$ 29,331,000	\$ 36,904,000	\$ 42,306,000
%, chains to total .....	28.1	32.4	30.3	30.5
<b>urniture Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	8	9	8	6
Stores (maximum) .....	96	84	68	63
Chain sales .....	\$ 9,367,900	\$ 4,317,400	\$ 4,546,300	\$ 4,130,200
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 41,016,500	\$ 23,073,000	\$ 29,229,000	\$ 32,231,000
%, chains to total .....	22.8	18.7	15.6	12.8
<b>adio and Music Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	7	4	5	5
Stores (maximum) .....	75	30	29	30
Chain sales .....	\$ 7,104,100	\$ 1,070,300	\$ 1,981,700	\$ 2,294,400
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 33,894,200	\$ 13,440,000	\$ 17,516,000	\$ 19,589,000
%, chains to total .....	21.0	8.0	11.3	11.7
<b>estaurants --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	21	17	13	14
Stores (maximum) .....	262	240	209	209
Chain sales .....	\$ 13,438,600	\$ 7,129,300	\$ 6,584,600	\$ 6,954,700
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 75,977,100	\$ 41,667,000	\$ 45,825,000	\$ 48,762,000
%, chains to total .....	17.7	17.1	14.4	14.3
<b>rug Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	31	29	29	30
Stores (maximum) .....	292	301	311	320
Chain sales .....	\$ 13,971,300	\$ 11,001,300	\$ 12,164,100	\$ 12,871,600
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 76,848,900	\$ 57,253,000	\$ 61,353,000	\$ 64,055,000
%, chains to total .....	18.2	19.2	19.8	20.1
<b>Office, School and Store</b>				
<b>Supplies and Equipment</b>				
<b>Dealers --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	16	11	12	12
Stores (maximum) .....	173	144	141	146
Chain sales .....	\$ 11,134,200	\$ 5,332,100	\$ 7,482,500	\$ 8,707,200
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 19,829,900	\$ 10,003,000	\$ 13,746,000	\$ 15,656,000
%, chains to total .....	56.1	53.3	54.4	55.6
<b>Tobacco Stores and Stands --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	9	9	11	9
Stores (maximum) .....	215	234	241	222
Chain sales .....	\$ 7,800,700	\$ 5,446,200	\$ 5,736,700	\$ 5,833,100
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 30,702,800	\$ 21,586,000	\$ 23,129,000	\$ 24,501,000
%, chains to total .....	25.4	25.2	24.8	23.8
<b>Liquor Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	9	8	8	8
Stores (maximum) .....	645	595	598	610
Chain sales(1) .....	\$100,394,000	\$ 54,872,700	\$ 56,830,400	\$ 65,907,700

(1) Due to a change in the method of reporting by the Liquor Board of Alberta, sales figures shown for 1935 and 1936 are not strictly comparable.

Note: In some instances total sales figures for years previous to 1936 have been revised.





Table 3.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains by Provinces,  
1930, 1933, 1935 and 1936

	1930	1933	1935	1936
<b>CANADA --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	518	461	445	457
Stores (maximum) .....	8,504	8,230	8,022	8,124
Chain sales .....	\$ 487,336,000	\$ 328,902,600	\$ 364,129,800	\$ 394,935,000
Total sales (all stores)	\$2,755,569,900	\$1,785,768,000	\$2,053,699,000	\$2,202,202,000
%, chains to total .....	17.7	18.4	17.7	17.9
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	67.5	74.7	81.0
<b>British Columbia --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	92	81	76	76
Stores (maximum) .....	692	740	704	717
Chain sales .....	\$ 47,875,300	\$ 32,405,600	\$ 37,218,800	\$ 41,068,500
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 248,597,500	\$ 155,747,000	\$ 188,424,000	\$ 207,768,000
%, chains to total .....	19.3	20.8	19.8	19.8
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	67.7	77.7	85.8
<b>Alberta --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	104	93	87	81
Stores (maximum) .....	682	637	594	574
Chain sales .....	\$ 24,918,500	\$ 17,269,500	\$ 19,656,400	\$ 24,189,500
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 176,537,100	\$ 109,074,000	\$ 129,435,000	\$ 136,522,000
%, chains to total(1) ..	14.1	15.8	15.2	17.7
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	69.3	78.9	97.1
<b>Saskatchewan --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	101	90	88	82
Stores (maximum) .....	1,234	1,046	1,009	986
Chain sales .....	\$ 34,056,300	\$ 20,755,200	\$ 22,788,800	\$ 23,986,900
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 189,181,100	\$ 103,091,000	\$ 119,586,000	\$ 130,621,000
%, chains to total .....	18.0	20.1	19.1	18.4
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	60.9	66.9	70.4
<b>Manitoba --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	91	73	72	66
Stores (maximum) .....	434	374	370	355
Chain sales .....	\$ 22,105,800	\$ 13,619,700	\$ 15,630,600	\$ 16,677,300
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 189,243,900	\$ 122,045,000	\$ 138,947,000	\$ 148,541,000
%, chains to total .....	11.7	11.2	11.2	11.2
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	61.6	70.7	75.4
<b>Ontario --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	250	217	206	227
Stores (maximum) .....	3,276	3,210	3,173	3,277
Chain sales .....	\$ 214,391,300	\$ 150,908,000	\$ 171,540,000	\$ 181,786,000
Total sales (all stores)	\$1,099,990,200	\$ 741,630,000	\$ 858,162,000	\$ 913,223,000
%, chains to total .....	19.5	20.3	20.0	19.9
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	70.4	80.0	84.8

(1) The increase in chain sales between 1935 and 1936 shown for Alberta is due largely to a change in the method of reporting by the Alberta Liquor Control Board. Figures for 1936 include an indeterminate amount of wholesale sales. Figures for 1935 include store sales only.





Table 3.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains by Provinces,  
1930, 1933, 1935 and 1936 (Continued) -

	1930	1933	1935	1936
Quebec --				
Chains (number) .....	175	147	139	138
Stores (maximum) .....	1,698	1,668	1,612	1,628
Chain sales .....	\$117,100,400	\$73,398,300	\$72,810,300	\$79,895,000
Total sales (all stores)	\$651,138,500	\$422,297,000	\$464,109,000	\$498,143,000
%, chains to total .....	18.0	17.4	15.7	16.0
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	62.7	62.2	68.2
New Brunswick --				
Chains (number) .....	42	41	45	46
Stores (maximum) .....	168	190	194	211
Chain sales .....	\$11,958,700	\$7,581,300	\$9,055,900	\$10,791,100
Total sales (all stores)	\$84,371,900	\$52,375,000	\$61,681,000	\$66,965,000
%, chains to total .....	14.2	14.5	14.7	16.1
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	63.4	75.7	90.2
Nova Scotia --				
Chains (number) .....	48	50	47	50
Stores (maximum) .....	227	283	283	301
Chain sales .....	\$12,163,300	\$11,715,500	\$13,623,300	\$14,953,100
Total sales (all stores)	\$99,519,900	\$68,839,000	\$81,257,000	\$87,099,000
%, chains to total .....	12.2	17.0	16.8	17.2
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	96.3	112.0	122.9
Prince Edward Island --				
Chains (number) .....	7	5	8	7
Stores (maximum) .....	12	8	8	7
Chain sales .....	\$678,700	\$350,900	\$460,200	\$500,300
Total sales (all stores)	\$13,773,700	\$8,905,000	\$9,901,000	\$11,351,000
%, chains to total .....	4.9	3.9	4.6	4.4
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	51.7	67.8	73.7
Yukon and Northwest Territories --				
Chains (number) .....	6	4	5	4
Stores (maximum) .....	81	74	75	68
Chain sales .....	\$2,087,700	\$898,600	\$1,345,500	\$1,087,300
Total sales (all stores)	\$3,216,100	\$1,765,000	\$2,197,000	\$1,969,000
%, chains to total .....	64.9	50.9	61.2	55.5
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	43.0	64.4	52.1

When Liquor Control Board sales (including both retail and wholesale) are excluded from both chain and total sales figures, the chain ratio becomes 12.8 per cent for 1936 compared with 12.3 per cent for 1935.

Note: In some instances total sales figures for years previous to 1936 have been revised.



Table 4.--Chains Classified According to Type of Operation

Type of Operation	1935					1936				
	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store
All Chains, Total ...	445	7,666	364,129,800	100.00	47,499	457	7,588	394,935,000	100.00	52,047
Local chains .....	156	1,141	53,038,700	14.57	46,484	167	1,082	54,149,300	13.71	50,046
Provincial chains ..	179	2,661	139,065,000	38.19	52,260	187	2,658	154,574,700	39.14	58,155
Sectional chains ...	60	1,525	57,218,900	15.71	37,521	54	1,497	59,273,300	15.01	39,595
National chains ...	50	2,339	114,807,200	31.53	49,084	49	2,351	126,937,700	32.14	53,993

Table 5.--Chains Classified According to Number of Units Operated

Size of Chain	1935					1936				
	Number of Chains	Number of Units (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Unit	Number of Chains	Number of Units (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Unit
All Chains, Total ...	445	7,666	364,129,800	100.00	47,499	457	7,588	394,935,000	100.00	52,047
Chains having -										
Less than 6 units .	170	715	37,306,100	10.25	52,176	185	755	40,824,100	10.34	54,072
6 - 10 units .....	128	958	45,368,000	12.46	47,357	130	983	50,150,200	12.70	51,017
11 - 25 units .....	86	1,345	68,816,700	18.90	51,165	83	1,276	72,609,800	18.38	56,904
26 - 50 units .....	29	1,004	34,785,700	9.55	34,647	33	1,185	47,228,100	11.96	39,855
51 - 100 units .....	19	1,341	51,244,300	14.07	38,213	13	977	43,374,600	10.98	44,396
More than 100 units	13	2,303	126,609,000	34.77	54,976	13	2,412	140,748,000	35.64	58,353





Table 6.--Chains Classified According to Total Sales Volume

Size of Chain	1935						1936			
	Number of Chains	Number of Units (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Unit	Number of Chains	Number of Units (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Unit
All Chains, Total .....	445	7,666	364,129,800	100.00	47,499	457	7,588	394,935,000	100.00	52,047
Chains having sales of -										
Less than \$100,000 .....	77	394	4,961,200	1.36	12,592	88	419	5,078,000	1.49	14,029
\$100,000 - \$250,000 .....	150	1,069	24,840,200	6.82	23,237	141	944	23,448,200	5.94	24,839
\$250,000 - \$500,000 .....	100	1,128	35,443,200	9.73	31,421	98	1,046	34,171,800	8.65	32,669
\$500,000 - \$1,000,000 .....	53	932	38,220,300	10.50	41,009	61	918	42,544,400	10.77	46,345
\$1,000,000 - \$2,500,000 .....	37	1,243	57,961,500	15.92	46,630	40	1,282	61,474,200	15.57	47,952
\$2,500,000 - \$5,000,000 .....	14	1,143	48,756,300	13.39	42,656	14	1,046	46,213,600	11.70	44,181
more than \$5,000,000 .....	14	1,757	153,947,100	42.28	87,619	15	1,933	181,204,800	45.88	93,743

Table 7.--Chain Store Gross Margins for Selected Kinds of Business, 1936

Kind of Business	Number of Chains Reporting	(1) Net Chain Sales	Gross Margin	
			Amount	Per Cent of Total Sales
Grocery store chains .....	34	19,223,400	3,146,700	16.37
Combination store chains .....	41	88,867,900	18,218,200	20.50
Meat market chains (including sea foods) .....	14	4,166,000	954,700	22.92
Country general store chains .....	30	8,334,200	1,692,300	20.31
Dry goods store chains .....	5	1,997,800	556,500	27.86
Variety store chains .....	14	41,586,100	15,171,500	36.48
Automobile dealer chains .....	4	10,321,300	1,663,500	16.12
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings store chains(2) .....	16	7,042,500	2,427,300	34.47
Family clothing store chains .....	14	8,807,100	2,514,700	28.55
Women's apparel and accessories store chains(3) .....	21	5,520,000	1,766,000	31.99
Shoe store chains .....	25	9,378,700	2,834,200	30.22
Hardware store chains .....	13	4,771,100	1,107,700	23.22
Lumber and building material dealer chains .....	37	12,927,200	3,468,200	26.83
Furniture store chains .....	6	4,130,200	1,534,500	37.15
Restaurant chains .....	14	6,954,100	3,544,700	50.97
Drug store chains .....	30	13,009,000	4,047,500	31.11
Coal and wood yard chains .....	3	2,414,300	420,600	17.42
Tobacco store chains .....	9	6,554,200	1,628,600	24.85

(1) In some instances these figures include a small amount of wholesale business in addition to store sales.

(2) Hat and cap store chains and custom tailor chains not included.

(3) Millinery chains not included.





Table 8.--Variety Store Chain Gross Margins, 1936

A. Chains Classified According to Number of Stores.

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	(1) Number of Stores (Average)	Store Sales	Per Cent of Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Gross Margin	
						Amount	Per Cent of Total Sales(2)
All Chains, Total .....	14	396	41,422,100	100.00	104,601	15,171,500	36.48
Chains having --							
Less than 10 stores .....	3	16	611,400	1.48	38,213	194,200	30.59
10 - 25 stores .....	7	102	8,360,000	20.18	81,961	2,539,200	29.87
More than 25 stores .....	4	278	32,450,700	78.34	116,729	12,438,100	38.33

B. Chains Classified According to Total Sales Volume.

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	(1) Number of Stores (Average)	Store Sales	Per Cent of Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Gross Margin	
						Amount	Per Cent of Total Sales(2)
All Chains, Total .....	14	396	41,422,100	100.00	104,601	15,171,500	36.48
Chains having sales of -							
Less than \$250,000 .....	1	5	3,156,300	7.62	42,084	1,040,400	31.33
\$250,000 - \$1,000,000 .....	7	70	38,265,800	92.38	119,208	14,131,100	36.93
Over \$1,000,000 .....	6	321					

(1) The average number of stores was derived from the numbers reported at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

(2) The gross margin percentage is based upon total sales, including store sales and any wholesale sales made direct from warehouses.



Table 9.--Shoe Store Chain Gross Margins, 1936

## A. Chains Classified According to Number of Stores.

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	(1) Number of Stores (Average)	Store Sales	Per Cent of Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Gross Margin	
						Amount	Per Cent of Total Sales(2)
All Chains, Total .....	25	320	9,331,600	100.00	29,161	2,834,200	30.22
Chains having -							
Less than 6 stores .....	8	33	1,460,100	15.65	44,245	423,500	29.00
6 - 10 stores .....	8	61	1,479,000	15.85	24,246	401,400	27.13
11 - 25 stores .....	6	80	2,378,300	25.49	29,729	729,300	30.45
More than 25 stores .....	3	146	4,014,200	43.01	27,495	1,280,000	31.65

## B. Chains Classified According to Total Sales Volume.

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	(1) Number of Stores (Average)	Store Sales	Per Cent of Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Gross Margin	
						Amount	Per Cent of Total Sales(2)
All Chains, Total .....	25	320	9,331,600	100.00	29,161	2,834,200	30.22
Chains having sales of -							
Less than \$100,000 .....	4	15	365,400	3.92	24,360	101,100	27.67
\$100,000 - \$250,000 .....	11	79	2,026,300	21.71	25,649	540,800	26.69
\$250,000 - \$500,000 .....	5	48	1,806,900	19.36	37,644	536,600	29.42
More than \$500,000 .....	5	178	5,133,000	55.01	28,837	1,655,700	32.07

(1) The average number of stores was derived from the numbers reported at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

(2) The gross margin percentage is based upon total sales, including store sales and any wholesale sales made direct from warehouses.





Table 10.--Lumber and Building Material Chain Gross Margins, 1936

A. Chains Classified According to Number of Units.

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	Number of Units (Average)	Yard Sales	Per Cent of Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Unit	Gross Margin	
						Amount	Per Cent of Total Sales (2)
All Chains, Total .....	37	807	12,905,100	100.00	15,991	3,468,200	26.83
Chains having -							
Less than 6 units .....	7	29	1,764,400	13.67	60,841	453,100	25.68
6 - 10 units .....	9	71	1,154,800	8.95	16,265	328,600	28.46
11 - 25 units .....	11	191	2,450,000	18.98	12,827	637,400	26.02
26 - 50 units .....	7	233	3,440,400	26.66	14,766	958,000	27.67
More than 50 units .....	3	283	4,095,500	31.74	14,472	1,091,100	26.64

B. Chains Classified According to Total Sales Volume.

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	Number of Units (Average)	Yard Sales	Per Cent of Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Unit	Gross Margin	
						Amount	Per Cent of Total Sales (2)
All Chains, Total .....	37	807	12,905,100	100.00	15,991	3,468,200	26.83
Chains having sales of -							
Less than \$100,000 .....	9	51	511,800	3.97	10,035	148,900	29.09
\$100,000 - \$250,000 .....	11	155	1,786,600	13.84	11,526	456,000	25.52
\$250,000 - \$500,000 .....	10	212	3,349,800	25.96	15,801	928,100	27.52
More than \$500,000 .....	7	389	7,256,900	56.23	18,655	1,935,200	26.67

- (1) The average number of units was derived from the numbers reported at the beginning, middle and end of the year.
- (2) The gross margin percentage is based upon total sales, including any wholesale business not passing directly through the retail yards.





## A. Chains Classified According to Number of Stores.

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	(1) Number of Stores (Average)	Store Sales ψ	Per Cent of Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store ψ	Gross Margin	
						Amount ψ	Per Cent of Total Sales(2)
All Chains, Total .....	30	314	12,871,600	100.00	40,992	4,047,500	31.11
Chains having -							
Less than 6 stores .....	12	50	1,442,300	11.20	28,846	450,600	31.24
6 - 10 stores .....	10	76	2,795,100	21.72	36,778	926,000	31.74
More than 10 stores .....	8	188	8,634,200	67.08	45,927	2,670,900	30.88

## B. Chains Classified According to Total Sales Volume.

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	(1) Number of Stores (Average)	Store Sales ψ	Per Cent of Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store ψ	Gross Margin	
						Amount ψ	Per Cent of Total Sales(2)
All Chains, Total .....	30	314	12,871,600	100.00	40,992	4,047,500	31.11
Chains having sales of -							
Less than \$100,000 .....	6	24	491,400	3.82	20,475	143,500	29.20
\$100,000 - \$250,000 .....	12	74	2,063,700	16.03	27,888	612,000	28.00
\$250,000 - \$500,000 .....	7	65	2,254,000	17.51	34,677	731,400	32.45
More than \$500,000 .....	5	151	8,062,500	62.64	53,394	2,560,600	31.70

(1) The average number of stores was derived from the numbers reported at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

(2) The gross margin percentage is based upon total sales, including store sales and any wholesale sales made direct from warehouses.



(Number of Voluntary Chains, Stores, Value of Purchases and Average Purchases Per Store)

A. All Voluntary Chains.

Year	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Purchases at Wholesale Prices ₹	Average Purchases Per Store ₹	Index of Purchases, (1930 = 100)
1930	24	4,485	22,783,372	5,080	100.0
1931	29	5,456	25,220,327	4,622	110.7
1932	30	6,207	26,364,548	4,248	115.7
1933	32	6,689	28,625,065	4,279	125.6
1934	31	6,430	30,021,219	4,669	131.8
1935(1)	38	7,361	31,231,500	4,243	137.1
1936	44	7,982	32,852,510	4,116	144.2

B. All Voluntary Food Chains.

Year	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Purchases at Wholesale Prices ₹	Average Purchases Per Store ₹	Index of Purchases, (1930 = 100)
1930	23	4,472	22,720,502	5,081	100.0
1931	26	5,198	23,626,795	4,545	104.0
1932	26	5,790	25,433,064	4,392	111.9
1933	27	6,025	26,725,418	4,436	117.6
1934	23	5,659	26,842,228	4,743	118.1
1935(1)	30	6,525	27,703,216	4,246	121.9
1936	32	6,670	27,336,202	4,098	120.3

(1) Figures for 1935 have been revised.



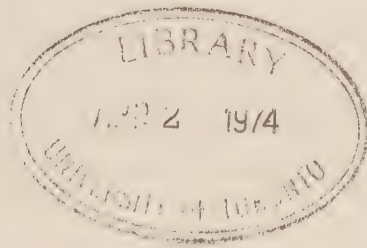


**CANADA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**  
**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**  
CENSUS OF MERCHANDISING AND SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS

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**RETAIL CHAINS**  
**IN**  
**CANADA**  
**1937**



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CENSUS OF MERCHANDISING AND SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS

Retail Chains in Canada, 1937

According to the results of the annual Census of Merchandising and Service establishments, there were 447 chain store companies operating 7,815 unit stores in Canada in 1937 with sales totalling \$414,133,300 compared with 457 chain companies operating 8,124 unit stores in 1936 with sales for that year amounting to \$394,935,000. Included in these figures are the operations of 8 government liquor chains with 608 unit stores in 1937 whose sales totalled \$74,305,200 compared with 610 unit stores in 1936 with sales of \$65,908,000. In spite of the decrease in the number of chain companies as well as the number of unit stores in operation there was a sales increase of approximately 5.0 per cent in 1937 compared with the previous year.

Chain stores transacted 16.9 per cent of the total retail trade of the Dominion in 1937 compared with 17.9 per cent in 1936. The decline in chain ratio is due in part to the decreased number of chain filling stations many of which are being leased by their parent organizations and thereby removed from the chain category. With the business of filling stations eliminated, the ratio of chain sales to total retail sales was 17.8 in 1936 compared with 17.1 in 1937.

Thirty-seven of the chain store companies included in the chain count for 1936 either went out of business in that year or reduced the number of their stores below the four-store limit necessary for inclusion in the chain store category and were therefore eliminated from the 1937 figures. On the other hand, twenty-seven new firms were included in the returns for 1937. These were either old companies whose expansion from two or three-store organizations to four stores or over brought them within the category of the chain stores, or were altogether new formations of four or more stores. There was, therefore, a net decrease in 1937 compared with 1936 of ten in the number of chain store companies in operation.

Although the number of chain companies as well as the number of unit stores being operated by them decreased in 1937 from the 1936 figures, nevertheless salaries and wages paid to store employees increased from \$38,603,000 in 1936 to \$39,289,500 in 1937. These figures relate to store employees only, and do not include wages to head office or warehouse employees. Stocks on hand at the end of 1937 totalled \$60,830,700, of which goods carried in the stores were valued at \$48,550,700 and warehouse stocks at \$12,280,000. Customers' accounts outstanding on the books of retail chains at the end of 1937 were valued at \$33,526,200. This figure includes the unpaid balance of instalment accounts or that portion of the instalment payments still outstanding at the year's end.

Scope of Report

Information covering the operations of chains within each province is to be found in the provincial reports on retail trade which have already been published. In addition, a special report, "Food Chains in Canada, 1937", has been issued. The present report provides a summary of the activities of the retail chains in Canada during 1937 together with comparative figures for previous years, but it does not give all the detail shown in the provincial reports nor does it give the details regarding food chains to be found in the special report. The firms whose activities are summarized here include all organizations operating four or more retail units, exclusive only of department stores. All department stores are considered as independents irrespective of the number of units under the same ownership. Voluntary chains, in which the various stores are individually owned and operated but which are grouped for buying or advertising purposes, are not included with the corporate chains. There were, however, 49 of these voluntary groups in Canada in 1937 with 8,310 members. While their total annual sales is not known, their purchases from affiliated wholesalers on a cooperative basis amounted to \$35,006,804 or an average of \$4,213 per store. In the preceding year 44 of these voluntary groups were reported with 7,982 members whose purchases from affiliated wholesalers totalled

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\$32,852,510 or \$4,116 per store. In 1937, of this voluntary group of 49 chains 37 were food chains with 6,949 members and purchases from affiliated wholesalers totalling \$28,417,699. In the preceding year 32 of the voluntary chains reporting were food chains, with 6,670 members whose purchases totalled \$27,336,202.

#### Variations in Chain Ratios by Kinds of Business

The decline in the ratio of chain sales to total retail sales in 1937 was evident in several lines of business. There was a decrease of 2.1 per cent for family clothing stores, 2.0 per cent for lumber and building material dealers, 1.0 per cent for restaurants and 0.9 per cent for tobacco stores and stands. On the other hand, certain lines of business showed increases. A comparison of chain ratios for 1937 and 1936 for these lines of business in which chains are of most importance reveals the differences shown below:

<u>Kind of Business</u>	<u>Chain Ratio</u>		
	<u>1936</u>	<u>1937</u>	<u>Changes</u>
Candy and Confectionery stores .....	11.1	10.9	- 0.2
Grocery and Combination stores .....	33.0	33.5	+ 0.5
Fish and Meat markets .....	6.9	7.2	+ 0.3
Variety stores .....	89.5	89.8	+ 0.3
Men's and Boys' Clothing and Furnishings ..	12.2	11.9	- 0.3
Family Clothing stores .....	21.9	19.8	- 2.1
Womens' Apparel and Accessories stores ...	11.1	11.9	+ 0.8
Shoe stores .....	32.6	33.4	+ 0.8
Hardware stores .....	8.8	9.1	+ 0.3
Lumber and Building Material Dealers .....	30.5	28.5	- 2.0
Furniture stores .....	12.8	15.0	+ 2.2
Radio and Music stores .....	11.7	12.7	+ 1.0
Restaurants .....	14.3	13.3	- 1.0
Drug stores .....	20.1	20.6	+ 0.5
Office, school and store supplies and equipment dealers .....	55.6	57.4	+ 1.8
Tobacco stores and stands .....	23.8	22.9	- 0.9

#### Variations in Chain Ratios by Provinces

Three provinces recorded slight increases in the ratio of chain sales to total retail sales in 1937 compared with 1936. Five provinces recorded decreases, while one province showed no change. A comparison of the chain ratios for the several provinces for 1936 and 1937 is given below:

<u>Province</u>	<u>Chain Ratio</u>		
	<u>1936</u>	<u>1937</u>	<u>Change</u>
British Columbia .....	19.7	20.0	+ 0.3
Alberta .....	17.4	17.3	- 0.1
Saskatchewan .....	18.2	17.6	- 0.6
Manitoba .....	11.2	11.2	-
Ontario .....	19.9	18.1	- 1.8
Quebec .....	16.0	14.7	- 1.3
New Brunswick .....	16.1	16.8	+ 0.7
Nova Scotia .....	16.9	17.5	+ 0.6
Prince Edward Island .....	4.4	4.3	- 0.1

In Alberta figures for both years include an indeterminate amount of whole-sale liquor business. When all the figures for the Alberta Liquor Control Board are excluded both from the chain and the total figures, the ratio of chain sales to total sales for that province remains unchanged at 12.6 per cent for 1935, 1936 and 1937

#### Summary by Kinds of Business

The 447 corporate chain companies operating in Canada in 1937 included 109 in the food group of which 44 were combination store chains dealing in both groceries and meats, 31 were exclusively grocery chains, 14 were meat market chains, and the balance was devoted to bakery products, confectionery and other foods. A maximum of 2,587 unit food stores were operated during the year by these 109 reporting companies, net sales amounting to \$128,736,200 or 37.9 per cent of the total chain sales. To this amount





the 1,627 units of combination store chains contributed net sales of \$96,222,000, while 498 grocery stores contributed net sales of \$20,167,700.

There were 27 country general store chains with 164 unit stores and these had net sales of \$8,926,600 or 2.6 per cent of the total chain sales. Twenty-two general merchandise chains including dry goods and variety stores, but exclusive of department stores, operated 514 units and had net sales of \$48,985,200 or 14.4 per cent of the total. Twenty-nine chains in the automotive group, including dealers, accessories and filling station chains, operated 491 units and recorded net sales amounting to \$13,055,600 or 3.9 per cent of the total. This was a considerable decrease from the 1936 sales of \$23,789,600 and was due to some extent to the policy of the chain filling station companies of leasing unit stations which, of course, removed them from the chain category. Seventy-four wearing apparel chains operating 784 units recorded net sales of \$32,189,800 or 9.5 per cent of the total. In the building materials group including hardware, lumber and building materials and paint and glass stores, 51 chains operated 905 stores and recorded net sales of \$19,638,500 or 5.8 per cent of total chain sales. Summary statistics showing the number of chains, chain stores and sales, together with ratios of chain to total sales are given in the following tables.

#### Instalment Sales of Chain Stores

The instalment sales of all chains exclusive of government liquor stores amounted to \$24,518,000 in 1937 or 7.2 per cent of the total. This figure represents the full selling price of the merchandise sold during the year on the instalment plan, including the cash payments as well as the amount financed. The most substantial contribution to this volume of instalment sales came from the furniture and household group, of whose total sales of \$19,007,800 there were instalment sales amounting to \$15,119,600. Within this group the household appliance chain stores recorded instalment sales of \$7,840,000 out of a total of \$10,052,200; the instalment sales of radio and music chains amounted to \$2,428,900 out of a total of \$2,785,200, while furniture chains with total sales of \$5,658,000 recorded instalment sales of \$4,519,500.

Instalment sales were reported by companies in practically all lines, but the inclusion of a firm in any one category does not necessarily mean that its sales were confined to commodities of that category. For example, filling station chains reported instalment sales of \$33,700. The commodities usually sold by filling stations such as gas, oil, grease and parts do not lend themselves to instalment selling. It may be assumed, therefore, that the instalment sales reported by filling stations were sales of "side-line" commodities such as automobiles or goods such as a filling station might handle in connection but not as a part of the regular business.

#### Chain Organization

A chain store company may confine its operations to a single city or it may establish unit stores throughout the Dominion. A classification of the 447 chain companies operating in Canada in 1937 shows that 157 companies confined their activities to one locality. There were 181 chains with 2,622 unit stores operating throughout the province in which they were located, while 60 chains with 1,413 units operated sectionally and 49 chains with 2,267 units maintained Dominion-wide organizations. Sales per unit store for provincial chains amounted to \$66,124 compared with \$58,462 per unit store for national chains, \$47,117 per unit store for local chains and \$41,778 for sectional chains. The average sales per unit for all types amounted to \$56,375 in 1937 compared with \$52,047 in 1936.

A classification of chains according to the number of units each company operated shows that in 1937 there were 177 chains each operating less than 6 stores with a sales average of \$54,676 per store. There were 135 chains operating 6 to 10 units, with a sales average of \$60,058 per store; 79 chains with 11 to 25 units and a sales average of \$52,604 per store; 31 chains with 26 to 50 units and a sales average of \$40,649 per store; 13 chains with 51 to 100 units and a sales average of \$66,493 per store. Approximately one-third of the total amount of sales of all chains was made by 12 companies each with more than 100 units with a sales average of \$60,882 per store.

#### Chain Store Gross Margins

The term "gross margin" is used here to represent the amount remaining after deducting from net sales the net cost of goods sold. The net cost of goods sold is calculated from the net cost of goods purchased during the year and from the inventory values at the beginning and close of the period. The net cost of goods purchased includes the invoice value less all returns, allowances and discounts, plus inward freight,





portage to warehouse, duty, insurance in transit, and other expenses incidental to receipt of merchandise. Warehousing charges and costs of transportation from warehouse to stores are not included in the purchase price and all operating expenses of the stores are, of course, excluded. Transportation costs of goods shipped directly from wholesalers, manufacturers or factory to the retail stores were included in the value of purchases.

Most of the larger chain store companies, in addition to performing the duties of retailers, carry on the functions of wholesalers in so far as the physical handling of merchandise is concerned. A number of chain companies also indicated that their warehouses conducted a certain amount of wholesale business with other retailers in addition to supplying their own stores. The gross margin figures shown herein are calculated from the difference between the total value of purchases and total sales, including any wholesale sales in addition to the retail store transactions. These figures, therefore, represent the gross margin applicable to the combined retailing and wholesaling functions of chains.

Manufacturer-controlled chains are operated primarily to distribute the products of the manufacturing plants of the parent company. In most cases, data regarding laid-down cost of merchandise at the retail branches were not available so that figures for such kind-of-business classifications as household appliance stores and office appliance stores which are operated largely by manufacturing plants are omitted from the tables giving gross margin figures. Many of the candy and confectionery chains indicated that they manufactured the goods which were sold by their branches and figures for these also have been excluded from the tables.

#### Gross Margins for Selected Kinds of Business

Grocery Chains--The gross margin for grocery chains in 1937 was 16.6 per cent of net sales compared with 16.37 per cent in 1936 and 15.98 per cent in 1935. An analysis of gross margins of grocery chains will be found in the special report, "Food Chains in Canada, 1937."

Combination Store Chains--The gross margin of combination stores was 19.2 per cent of net sales in 1937, compared with 20.50 per cent in 1936 and 19.99 per cent in 1935. A special analysis of combination store chains is also found in the special report, "Food Chains in Canada, 1937."

Meat Market Chains--The gross margin for meat market chains in 1937 was 22.5 per cent of gross sales compared with 22.92 per cent in 1936 and 23.58 per cent in 1935.

Variety Store Chains--The gross margin for variety store chains in 1937 was 36.8 per cent of net sales compared with 36.48 per cent in 1936 and 36.34 per cent in 1935.

Details of the gross margins for other kinds of business will be found in Tables 7 to 12.





Table 1.--Summary of Retail Chains in Canada, 1937  
(Number of Chains, Stores, Sales, Instalment Sales, Accounts Outstanding, Salaries and Wages and Stocks.)

Kind of Business	Number of Chains	Number of Stores 1937		Net Sales, 1937			Instalment Sales	Customers' Accounts Outstanding, Dec. 31, 1937	Salaries & Wages (Store employees only)	Stocks on Hand, End of Year, At Cost
		Average	Maximum	Amount	% of total chain sales	% of (2) total chain sales				
All Chains, Total (1) . . . . .	447	7,346	7,815	414,133,300	100.00		24,518,000	33,526,200	39,287,500	48,550,700
All Chains Less Government Liquor Stores, Total	439	6,743	7,207	339,828,100	100.00		24,518,000	33,526,200	36,545,100	43,568,500
Food Group, Total . . . . .	109	2,456	2,587	128,736,200	31.09		105,600	1,679,900	10,103,600	6,626,800
Bakery product chains (2) . . . . .	8	76	80	(X)	(X)			(X)		11,200
Candy and confectionery store chains . . . . .	10	186	205	4,308,500	1.04			98,800	653,000	76,500
Grocery store chains . . . . .	31	482	498	20,167,700	4.87			274,100	1,360,800	1,422,800
Combination store chains . . . . .	44	1,542	1,627	96,222,000	23.23		105,600	923,900	7,281,700	4,922,600
Meat market chains . . . . .	14	155	162	4,665,100	1.13			153,900	496,300	89,600
Other food store chains . . . . .	2	15	15	(X)	(X)			(X)		104,100
Country General Store Chains, Total . . . . .	27	158	164	8,926,600	2.16		334,300	1,187,400	653,500	2,257,100
General Merchandise Group, Total . . . . .	22	494	514	48,985,200	11.83		5,100	82,200	6,159,200	6,849,100
Dry goods store chains . . . . .	7	62	67	2,661,800	.64		5,100	78,800	327,200	615,000
General Merchandise store chains Variety, 5 and 10, and to-a-dollar store chains . . . . .	14	422	437	46,323,400	11.19			3,400	5,832,000	6,234,100
Automotive Group, Total . . . . .	29	307	491	13,055,600	3.15		1,923,900	1,345,500	1,509,600	1,224,300
Automobile dealer chains . . . . .	4	29	30	5,154,400	1.24		1,639,400	912,500	554,000	942,300
Accessories, tires and battery store chains . . . . .	3	23	26	910,100	.22		250,800	126,900	124,800	71,000
Filling station chains . . . . .	22	255	435	6,991,100	1.69		33,700	306,100	830,800	211,000
Apparel Group, Total . . . . .	74	733	784	32,189,800	7.77		1,235,500	1,297,500	3,349,900	6,491,500
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings store chains (including custom tailors) . . . . .	16	147	158	7,272,500	1.76		114,600	188,200	790,700	1,254,800
Family clothing store chains . . . . .	14	73	77	8,607,700	2.08		1,041,600	1,015,900	907,400	1,725,900
Women's apparel and accessories store chains . . . . .	19	176	194	6,216,600	1.50		79,300	51,800	541,900	887,500
Shoe store chains . . . . .	25	337	355	10,093,000	2.43			41,600	1,109,900	2,623,300
(1), (2) (3): See footnotes on Page 6.										





(Table 1.--Summary of Retail Chains in Canada, 1937--(Continued) -  
(Number of Chains, Stores, Sales, Instalment Sales, Accounts Outstanding, Salaries and Wages and Stocks.)

Kind of Business	Number of Chains	Number of Stores		Net Sales, 1937			Instalment Sales	Customers' Accounts Outstanding, Dec. 31, 1937	Salaries & Wages (Store employees only)	Stocks on Hand, End of Year, At Cost	
		Average	Maximum	Amount	% of total chain sales	% of (2) total chain sales				Stores	Warehouses
Building Materials Group, Total .....	51	892	905	19,638,500	4.74	5.78	1,406,800	9,778,700	1,763,000	6,355,100	269,500
Hardware store chains .....	13	68	68	5,422,600	1.31	1.60	327,100	784,600	468,000	1,411,400	-
Lumber and building material dealer chains .....	35	796	809	13,221,100	3.19	3.89	1,079,700	8,896,000	1,176,100	4,724,100	269,500
Paint and glass store chains .	3	28	28	994,800	.24	.29	-	98,100	118,900	219,600	-
Furniture and Household Group, Total .....	31	402	413	19,007,800	4.59	5.59	15,119,600	11,867,200	3,398,300	3,227,000	376,300
Furniture store chains .....	7	69	72	5,658,000	1.37	1.66	4,519,500	2,014,500	464,100	802,600	194,700
Household appliance store chains .....	16	289	296	10,052,200	2.43	2.96	7,840,000	7,549,100	2,282,500	1,928,200	125,600
Radio and music store chains .	5	32	32	2,785,200	.67	.82	2,428,900	2,144,900	516,000	433,400	-
Other home furnishing store chains .....	3	12	13	512,400	.12	.15	331,200	158,700	135,700	62,800	56,000
Restaurant Chains, Total	13	181	203	6,891,900	1.66	2.03	-	2,200	1,573,900	103,600	52,400
Other Retail Chains, Total	91	1,723	1,754	136,701,700	33.01	18.36	4,387,200	6,285,600	10,778,500	15,416,200	5,642,400
Coal and wood (including ice) dealer chains .....	3	19	19	2,428,400	.59	.72	-	273,900	159,700	197,600	-
Drug store chains .....	31	320	332	14,163,300	3.42	4.17	8,000	150,800	1,909,100	2,582,300	551,900
Gifts, novelties, toys and camera store chains .....	1	6	6)	8,800,800	2.13	2.59	1,842,900	1,923,300	1,166,000	2,109,600	-
Jewellery store chains .....	4	36	37)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office, school and store supplies and equipment dealer chains .....	12	142	147	10,675,000	2.58	3.14	2,403,700	2,534,700	2,459,900	1,878,700	693,900
Opticians & optometrists chains	3	14	15	196,200	.04	.06	18,400	6,700	56,000	9,400	6,300
Tobacco store chains .....	9	212	215	6,097,300	1.47	1.79	-	113,300	652,100	533,500	109,000
Government liquor stores .....	8	603	608	74,305,200	17.94	-	-	-	2,744,400	4,982,200	3,602,900
Brewers' Warehouse chains .....	6	39	39	5,045,000	1.22	1.48	-	-	484,900	565,600	-
Unclassified kinds of business	14	332	336	14,990,500	3.62	4.41	114,200	1,282,900	1,146,400	2,557,300	678,400

(1) Group totals may include figures for classifications which cannot be shown separately without disclosing individual operations.  
(2) In computing the percentages in this column, the sales of Government liquor stores have been omitted from the total chain figures.  
(3) Exclusive of manufacturing bakeries. (X) Indicates that figures are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations.





Table 2.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains for Selected Kinds of Business, by Years, 1930, 1933, 1936 and 1937.

Kind of Business	1930	1933	1936	1937
<b>ALL STORES, TOTAL --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	518	461	457	447
Stores (maximum) .....	8,504	8,230	8,124	7,815
Chain sales .....	\$ 487,336,000	\$ 328,902,600	\$ 394,935,000	\$ 414,133,300
Total sales (all stores)	\$2,755,569,900	\$1,785,768,000	\$2,208,142,000	\$2,453,715,000
%, chains to total .....	17.7	18.4	17.9	16.9
<b>Candy and Confectionery</b>				
Stores --				
Chains (number) .....	14	8	10	10
Stores (maximum) .....	169	167	191	205
Chain sales .....	\$ 5,448,300	\$ 3,568,500	\$ 4,085,100	\$ 4,308,500
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 54,176,100	\$ 33,010,000	\$ 36,727,000	\$ 39,598,000
%, chains to total .....	10.1	10.8	11.1	10.9
<b>Grocery and Combination</b>				
Stores --				
Chains (number) .....	66	75	75	75
Stores (maximum) .....	2,127	2,221	2,172	2,125
Chain sales .....	\$ 119,498,600	\$ 93,862,100	\$ 107,345,900	\$ 116,389,700
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 405,403,400	\$ 297,307,000	\$ 325,261,000	\$ 347,752,000
%, chains to total .....	29.5	33.3	33.0	33.5
<b>Fish and Meat Markets --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	21	16	14	14
Stores (maximum) .....	225	177	162	162
Chain sales .....	\$ 8,083,900	\$ 4,776,400	\$ 4,166,000	\$ 4,665,100
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 83,026,200	\$ 50,090,000	\$ 60,579,000	\$ 64,865,000
%, chains to total .....	9.7	9.5	6.9	7.2
<b>Variety Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	15	14	14	14
Stores (maximum) .....	327	356	414	437
Chain sales .....	\$ 39,383,600	\$ 33,348,600	\$ 41,422,100	\$ 46,323,400
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 44,212,200	\$ 37,256,000	\$ 46,281,000	\$ 51,585,000
%, chains to total .....	89.1	89.5	89.5	89.8
<b>Men's and Boys' Clothing and Furnishings Stores (including custom tailors) --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	22	14	16	16
Stores (maximum) .....	191	135	179	158
Chain sales .....	\$ 9,866,800	\$ 5,405,200	\$ 6,939,200	\$ 7,272,500
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 72,110,500	\$ 44,435,000	\$ 56,897,000	\$ 61,289,000
%, chains to total .....	13.7	12.2	12.2	11.9
<b>Family Clothing Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	13	12	14	14
Stores (maximum) .....	58	63	79	77
Chain sales .....	\$ 4,746,600	\$ 6,722,000	\$ 8,790,400	\$ 8,607,700
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 42,144,100	\$ 31,582,000	\$ 40,208,000	\$ 43,452,000
%, chains to total .....	11.3	21.3	21.9	19.8
<b>Women's Apparel and Accessories Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	28	15	21	19
Stores (maximum) .....	203	148	190	194
Chain sales .....	\$ 8,584,800	\$ 4,029,400	\$ 5,512,200	\$ 6,216,600
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 69,806,000	\$ 44,699,000	\$ 49,676,000	\$ 52,318,000
%, chains to total .....	12.3	9.0	11.1	11.9
<b>Shoe Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	17	22	25	25
Stores (maximum) .....	203	274	334	355
Chain sales .....	\$ 7,702,700	\$ 7,114,800	\$ 9,331,600	\$ 10,093,000
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 35,908,000	\$ 25,989,000	\$ 28,592,000	\$ 30,253,000
%, chains to total .....	21.5	27.4	32.6	33.4

Continued on Page 8.



Table 2.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains for Selected Kinds of Business, by Years, 1930, 1933, 1936 and 1937--(Continued) --

	1930	1933	1936	1937
<b>Hardware Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	13	16	13	13
Stores (maximum) .....	70	76	69	68
Chain sales .....	\$ 4,218,100	\$ 3,024,500	\$ 4,768,400	\$ 5,422,600
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 70,891,700	\$ 42,732,000	\$ 53,972,000	\$ 59,741,000
%, Chains to total .....	6.0	7.1	8.8	9.1
<b> lumber and Building Material Dealers --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	46	42	37	35
Stores (maximum) .....	1,035	883	835	809
Chain sales .....	\$ 18,597,500	\$ 9,505,700	\$ 12,905,100	\$ 13,221,100
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 66,200,700	\$ 29,331,000	\$ 42,306,000	\$ 46,399,000
%, chains to total .....	28.1	32.4	30.5	28.5
<b>Furniture Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	8	9	6	7
Stores (maximum) .....	96	84	63	72
Chain sales .....	\$ 9,367,900	\$ 4,317,400	\$ 4,130,200	\$ 5,658,000
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 41,016,500	\$ 23,073,000	\$ 32,231,000	\$ 37,824,000
%, chains to total .....	22.8	18.7	12.8	15.0
<b>Radio and Music Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	7	4	5	5
Stores (maximum) .....	75	30	30	32
Chain sales .....	\$ 7,104,100	\$ 1,070,300	\$ 2,294,400	\$ 2,785,200
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 33,894,290	\$ 13,440,000	\$ 19,589,000	\$ 21,961,000
%, chains to total .....	21.0	8.0	11.7	12.7
<b>Restaurants --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	21	17	14	13
Stores (maximum) .....	262	240	209	203
Chain sales .....	\$ 13,438,600	\$ 7,129,300	\$ 6,954,700	\$ 6,891,900
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 75,977,100	\$ 41,667,000	\$ 48,762,000	\$ 51,940,000
%, chains to total .....	17.7	17.1	14.3	13.3
<b>Rug Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	31	29	30	31
Stores (maximum) .....	292	301	320	332
Chain sales .....	\$ 13,971,300	\$ 11,001,300	\$ 12,871,600	\$ 14,163,300
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 76,848,900	\$ 57,253,000	\$ 64,055,000	\$ 68,724,000
%, chains to total .....	18.2	19.2	20.1	20.6
<b>Office, School and Store Supplies and Equipment Dealers --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	16	11	12	12
Stores (maximum) .....	173	144	146	147
Chain sales .....	\$ 11,134,200	\$ 5,332,100	\$ 8,707,200	\$ 10,675,000
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 19,829,900	\$ 10,003,000	\$ 15,656,000	\$ 18,599,000
%, chains to total .....	56.1	53.3	55.6	57.4
<b>Tobacco Stores and Stands --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	9	9	9	9
Stores (maximum) .....	215	234	222	215
Chain sales .....	\$ 7,800,700	\$ 5,446,200	\$ 5,833,100	\$ 6,097,300
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 30,702,800	\$ 21,586,000	\$ 24,501,000	\$ 26,605,000
%, chains to total .....	25.4	25.2	23.8	22.9
<b>Liquor Stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	9	8	8	8
Stores (maximum) .....	645	595	610	608
Chain sales .....	\$ 100,394,000	\$ 54,872,700	\$ 65,908,000	\$ 74,305,200

Note: In some instances total sales figures for years previous to 1937 have been revised.





Table 3.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains by Provinces,  
1930, 1933, 1936 and 1937

	1930	1933	1936	1937
<b>ANADA --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	518	461	457	447
Stores (maximum) .....	8,504	8,230	8,124	7,815
Chain sales .....	\$ 487,336,000	\$ 328,902,600	\$ 394,935,000	\$ 414,133,300
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$2,755,569,900	\$1,785,768,000	\$2,208,142,000	\$2,453,715,000
%, chains to total .....	17.7	18.4	17.9	16.9
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	67.5	81.0	85.0
<b>British Columbia --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	92	81	76	77
Stores (maximum) .....	692	740	717	696
Chain sales .....	\$ 47,875,300	\$ 32,405,600	\$ 41,068,500	\$ 46,497,900
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 248,597,500	\$ 155,747,000	\$ 208,913,000	\$ 232,740,000
%, chains to total .....	19.3	20.8	19.7	20.0
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	67.7	85.8	97.1
<b>Alberta --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	104	93	81	79
Stores (maximum) .....	682	637	574	565
Chain sales .....	\$ 24,918,500	\$ 17,269,500	\$ 24,189,500	\$ 26,314,000
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 176,537,100	\$ 109,074,000	\$ 138,853,000	\$ 152,408,000
%, chains to total .....	14.1	15.8	17.4	17.3
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	69.3	97.1	105.6
<b>Saskatchewan --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	101	90	82	82
Stores (maximum) .....	1,234	1,046	986	983
Chain sales .....	\$ 34,056,300	\$ 20,755,200	\$ 23,986,900	\$ 22,717,400
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 189,181,100	\$ 103,091,000	\$ 131,935,000	\$ 129,166,000
%, chains to total .....	18.0	20.1	18.2	17.6
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	60.9	70.4	66.7
<b>Manitoba --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	91	73	66	63
Stores (maximum) .....	434	374	355	331
Chain sales .....	\$ 22,105,800	\$ 13,619,700	\$ 16,677,300	\$ 18,027,800
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 189,243,900	\$ 122,045,000	\$ 148,541,000	\$ 161,253,000
%, chains to total .....	11.7	11.2	11.2	11.2
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	61.6	75.4	81.6
<b>Ontario --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	250	217	227	230
Stores (maximum) .....	3,276	3,210	3,277	3,180
Chain sales .....	\$ 214,391,300	\$ 150,908,000	\$ 181,786,000	\$ 184,973,100
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$1,099,990,200	\$ 741,630,000	\$ 913,223,000	\$1,022,068,000
%, chains to total .....	19.5	20.3	19.9	18.1
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	70.4	84.8	86.3

Continued on Page 10

(1) Figures for 1936 and 1937 include an indeterminate amount of wholesale sales.  
Note: In some instances total sales figures for years previous to 1937 have been revised.





Table 3.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains by Provinces,  
1930, 1933, 1936 and 1937--(Continued) --

	1930	1933	1936	1937
Quebec --				
Chains (number) .....	175	147	138	134
Stores (maximum) .....	1,698	1,668	1,628	1,481
Chain sales .....	\$ 117,100,400	\$ 73,398,300	\$ 79,895,000	\$ 83,442,500
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 651,138,500	\$ 422,297,000	\$ 498,143,000	\$ 565,921,000
%, chains to total .....	18.0	17.4	16.0	14.7
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	62.7	68.2	71.3
New Brunswick --				
Chains (number) .....	42	41	46	44
Stores (maximum) .....	168	190	211	205
Chain sales .....	\$ 11,958,700	\$ 7,581,300	\$ 10,791,100	\$ 12,878,800
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 84,371,900	\$ 52,375,000	\$ 66,965,000	\$ 76,656,000
%, chains to total .....	14.2	14.5	16.1	16.8
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	63.4	90.2	107.7
Nova Scotia --				
Chains (number) .....	48	50	50	49
Stores (maximum) .....	227	283	301	295
Chain sales .....	\$ 12,163,300	\$ 11,715,500	\$ 14,953,100	\$ 17,384,900
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 99,519,900	\$ 68,839,000	\$ 88,249,000	\$ 99,336,000
%, chains to total .....	12.2	17.0	16.9	17.5
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	96.3	122.9	142.9
Prince Edward Island --				
Chains (number) .....	7	5	7	7
Stores (maximum) .....	12	8	7	7
Chain sales .....	\$ 678,700	\$ 350,900	\$ 500,300	\$ 507,700
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 13,773,700	\$ 8,905,000	\$ 11,351,000	\$ 11,748,000
%, chains to total .....	4.9	3.9	4.4	4.3
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	51.7	73.7	74.8
Yukon and Northwest Territories --				
Chains (number) .....	6	4	4	4
Stores (maximum) .....	81	74	68	72
Chain sales .....	\$ 2,087,700	\$ 898,600	\$ 1,087,300	\$ 1,389,200
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 3,216,100	\$ 1,765,000	\$ 1,969,000	\$ 2,419,000
%, chains to total .....	64.9	50.9	55.5	57.4
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	43.0	52.1	66.5

Note: In some instances total sales figures for years previous to 1937 have been revised.



Table 4.--Chains Classified According to Type of Operation

Type of Operation	1 9 3 6					1 9 3 7				
	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store
All Chains, Total .....	457	7,588	394,935,000	100.00	52,047	447	7,346	414,133,300	100.00	56,375
Local chains .....	167	1,082	54,149,300	13.71	50,046	157	1,044	49,190,600	11.88	47,117
Provincial chains .....	187	2,658	154,574,700	39.14	58,155	181	2,622	173,377,200	41.87	66,124
Sectional chains .....	54	1,497	59,273,300	15.02	39,595	60	1,413	59,031,900	14.25	41,778
National chains .....	49	2,351	126,937,700	32.14	53,993	49	2,267	132,533,600	32.00	58,462

Table 5.--Chains Classified According to Number of Units Operated

Size of Chain	1 9 3 6					1 9 3 7				
	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store
All Chains, Total .....	457	7,588	394,935,000	100.00	52,047	447	7,346	414,133,300	100.00	56,375
Chains having -										
less than 6 units .....	185	755	40,824,100	10.34	54,072	177	728	39,804,300	9.61	54,676
6 - 10 units .....	130	983	50,150,200	12.70	51,017	135	1,026	61,619,900	14.88	60,058
11 - 25 units .....	83	1,276	72,609,800	18.38	56,904	79	1,249	65,702,300	15.87	52,604
26 - 50 units .....	33	1,185	47,228,100	11.96	39,855	31	1,125	45,729,600	11.04	40,649
51 - 100 units .....	13	977	43,374,800	10.98	44,396	13	955	63,501,000	15.33	66,493
More than 100 units ...	13	2,412	140,748,000	35.64	58,353	12	2,263	137,776,200	33.27	60,882





1936

1937

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	Number of Units (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Unit	Number of Chains	Number of Units (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Unit
All Chains, Total .....	457	7,588	\$394,935,000	100.00	\$52,047	447	7,346	\$414,133,300	100.00	\$56,375
Chains having sales of -										
Less than \$100,000 ....	88	419	5,878,000	1.49	14,029	72	354	4,851,400	1.17	13,705
\$100,000 - \$250,000 ...	141	944	23,448,200	5.94	24,839	131	830	21,980,500	5.30	26,483
\$250,000 - \$500,000 ...	98	1,046	34,171,800	8.65	32,669	107	1,094	37,630,200	9.09	34,397
\$500,000 - \$1,000,000 .	61	918	42,544,400	10.77	46,345	64	1,001	44,010,600	10.63	43,967
\$1,000,000 - \$2,500,000	40	1,282	61,474,200	15.57	47,952	42	1,083	61,779,600	14.92	57,045
\$2,500,000 - \$5,000,000	14	1,046	46,213,600	11.70	44,181	14	1,101	58,961,000	14.24	53,552
More than \$5,000,000 ..	15	1,933	181,204,800	45.88	93,743	14	1,683	184,920,000	44.65	98,205

Table 7.—Chain Store Gross Margins for Selected Kinds of Business, 1937.

Kind of Business	Number of Chains Reporting	Number (1)	Gross Margin	
			Amount	Per Cent of Total Sales
Grocery store chains .....	31	20,167,700	3,428,200	16.6
Combination store chains .....	44	96,222,000	18,584,300	19.2
Meat market chains (including sea foods) .....	14	4,665,100	1,047,700	22.5
Country general store chains .....	27	8,926,600	1,754,700	19.4
Dry goods store chains .....	7	2,235,600	663,900	29.5
Variety store chains .....	14	46,323,400	17,067,000	36.8
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings store chains (2) ..	12	2,841,500	1,227,300	40.7
Family clothing store chains .....	14	8,607,700	2,519,500	29.2
Women's apparel and accessories store chains (3) .....	15	5,853,400	1,971,100	33.7
Shoe store chains .....	25	10,093,000	3,011,000	29.7
Hardware store chains .....	13	5,422,600	1,355,500	25.0
Lumber and building material dealer chains .....	35	13,221,100	3,454,300	25.7
Furniture store chains .....	7	5,658,000	2,537,300	41.8
Radio and music store chains .....	5	2,785,200	1,370,100	47.1
Restaurant chains .....	13	6,891,900	3,478,700	50.1
Drug store chains .....	31	14,163,300	4,572,800	32.2
Coal and wood yard chains .....	3	2,428,400	438,400	18.1
Jewellery store chains .....	4	7,735,700	3,430,200	44.3
Tobacco store chains .....	9	6,097,300	1,742,900	24.8

(1) In some instances these figures include a small amount of wholesale business in addition to store sales.

(2) Hat and cap store chains and custom tailor chains not included.

(3) Millinery chains not included.





A. Chains Classified According to Number of Stores.

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	(1) Number of Stores (Average)	Store Sales	Per Cent of Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Gross Margin	
						Amount	Per Cent of Total Sales (2)
All Chains, Total .....	14	422	\$ 46,323,400	100.00	109,771	\$ 17,067,000	36.84
Chains having --							
Less than 10 stores .....	4	26	1,065,800	2.30	40,992	330,300	30.99
10 - 25 stores .....	6	101	9,070,800	19.58	89,810	2,768,700	30.52
More than 25 stores .....	4	295	36,186,800	78.12	122,667	13,968,000	38.60

B. Chains Classified According to Total Sales Volume.

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	(1) Number of Stores (Average)	Store Sales	Per Cent of Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Gross Margin	
						Amount	Per Cent of Total Sales (2)
All Chains, Total .....	14	422	\$ 46,323,400	100.00	109,771	\$ 17,067,000	36.84
Chains having sales of -							
Less than \$250,000 .....	1	5)					
\$250,000 - \$1,000,000 .....	6	61)	2,614,200	5.64	39,609	818,000	31.29
Over \$1,000,000 .....	7	356	43,709,200	94.36	122,779	16,249,000	37.18

(1) The average number of stores was derived from the numbers reported at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

(2) The gross margin percentage is based upon total sales, including store sales and any wholesale sales made direct from warehouses.



Table 9.--Shoe Store Chain Gross Margins, 1937

A. Chains Classified According to Number of Stores.

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	(1) Number of Stores (Average)	Store Sales	Per Cent of Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Gross Margin	
						Amount	Per Cent of Total Sales(2)
All Chains, Total .....	25	337	10,093,000	100.00	29,950	3,011,000	29.69
Chains having -							
Less than 6 stores .....	7	27	1,271,300	12.60	47,085	346,800	27.28
6 - 10 stores .....	9	69	1,964,600	19.46	28,472	529,000	26.93
11 - 25 stores .....	6	83	2,687,500	26.63	32,380	809,700	29.96
More than 25 stores .....	3	158	4,169,600	41.31	26,390	1,325,500	31.53

B. Chains Classified According to Total Sales Volume.

Chains having sales of -	Number of Chains	(1) Number of Stores (Average)	Store Sales	Per Cent of Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Gross Margin	
						Amount	Per Cent of Total Sales(2)
All Chains, Total .....	25	337	10,093,000	100.00	29,950	3,011,000	29.69
Chains having sales of -							
Less than \$100,000 .....	1	4	2,445,700	24.23	26,298	636,400	26.02
\$100,000 - \$250,000 .....	13	89	1,630,800	16.16	42,916	502,100	30.51
\$250,000 - \$500,000 .....	5	38	6,016,500	59.61	29,206	1,872,500	30.94
More than \$500,000 .....	6	206					

(1) The average number of stores was derived from the numbers reported at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

(2) The gross margin percentage is based upon total sales, including store sales and any wholesale sales made direct from warehouses.





A. Chains Classified According to Number of Units.

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	(1) Number of Units (Average)	Yard Sales	Per Cent of Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Unit	Gross Margin Amount	Per Cent of Total Sales(2)
All Chains, Total .....	35	796	13,221,100	100.00	16,609	3,454,300	25.74
Chains having -							
Less than 6 units .....	8	36	2,331,200	17.63	64,756	696,900	27.57
6 - 10 units .....	7	60	1,216,000	9.20	20,267	269,200	22.14
11 - 25 units .....	10	173	2,137,200	16.17	12,354	576,800	26.99
26 - 50 units .....	7	235	3,607,000	27.28	15,349	965,600	26.77
More than 50 units .....	3	292	3,929,700	29.72	13,458	945,800	24.07

B. Chains Classified According to Total Sales Volume.

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	(1) Number of Units (Average)	Yard Sales	Per Cent of Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Unit	Gross Margin Amount	Per Cent of Total Sales(2)
All Chains, Total .....	35	796	13,221,100	100.00	16,609	3,454,300	25.74
Chains having sales of -							
Less than \$100,000 .....	8	53	456,200	3.45	8,608	101,000	22.14
\$100,000 - \$250,000 .....	9	117	1,400,700	10.59	11,972	343,600	24.53
\$250,000 - \$500,000 .....	10	194	3,224,600	24.39	16,622	810,400	25.13
More than \$500,000 .....	8	432	8,139,600	61.57	18,842	2,199,300	26.38

(1) The average number of units was derived from the numbers reported at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

(2) The gross margin percentage is based upon total sales, including any wholesale business not passing directly through the retail yards.





Table 11.--Drug Store Chain Gross Margins, 1937

## A. Chains Classified According to Number of Stores.

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	(1) Number of Stores (Average)	Store Sales	Per Cent of Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Gross Margin	
						Amount	Per Cent of Total Sales(2)
All Chains, Total .....	31	329	14,163,300	100.00	44,260	4,522,100	31.88
Chains having -							
Less than 6 stores .....	11	43	1,625,900	11.48	37,812	489,400	30.10
6 - 10 stores .....	14	106	3,881,300	27.40	36,616	1,200,300	30.93
More than 10 stores .....	6	171	8,656,100	61.12	50,620	2,832,400	32.65

## B. Chains Classified According to Total Sales Volume.

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	(1) Number of Stores (Average)	Store Sales	Per Cent of Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Gross Margin	
						Amount	Per Cent of Total Sales(2)
All Chains, Total .....	31	329	14,163,300	100.00	44,260	4,522,100	31.88
Chains having sales of -							
Less than \$100,000 .....	4	15	313,600	2.21	20,907	93,100	29.69
\$100,000 - \$250,000 .....	13	72	2,200,300	15.54	30,560	664,200	30.19
\$250,000 - \$500,000 .....	9	79	3,043,400	21.49	38,524	924,700	30.38
More than \$500,000 .....	5	154	8,606,000	60.76	55,883	2,840,100	32.92

(1) The average number of stores was derived from the numbers reported at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

(2) The gross margin percentage is based upon total sales, including store sales and any wholesale sales made direct from warehouses.



(Number of Voluntary Chains, Stores, Value of Purchases and Average Purchases Per Store)

A. All Voluntary Chains.

Year	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Purchases at Wholesale Prices \$	Average Purchases Per Store \$	Index of Purchases, (1930 = 100)
1930 .....	24	4,485	22,783,372	5,080	100.0
1931 .....	29	5,456	25,220,327	4,622	110.7
1932 .....	30	6,207	26,364,548	4,248	115.7
1933 .....	32	6,689	28,625,065	4,279	125.6
1934 .....	31	6,430	30,021,219	4,669	131.8
1935 (1) .....	38	7,361	31,231,500	4,243	137.1
1936 .....	44	7,982	32,852,510	4,116	144.2
1937 .....	49	8,310	35,006,804	4,213	153.7

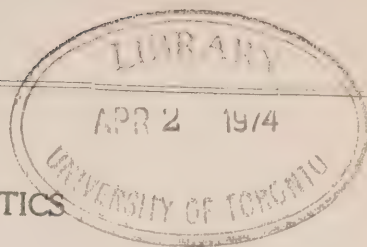
B. All Voluntary Food Chains.

Year	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Purchases at Wholesale Prices \$	Average Purchases Per Store \$	Index of Purchases, (1930 = 100)
1930 .....	23	4,472	22,720,502	5,081	100.0
1931 .....	26	5,198	23,626,795	4,545	104.0
1932 .....	26	5,790	25,433,064	4,392	111.9
1933 .....	27	6,025	26,725,418	4,436	117.6
1934 .....	23	5,659	26,842,228	4,743	118.1
1935 (1) .....	30	6,525	27,703,216	4,246	121.9
1936 .....	32	6,670	27,336,202	4,098	120.3
1937 .....	37	6,949	28,417,699	4,089	125.1

(1) Figures for 1935 have been revised.







**CANADA**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CENSUS OF MERCHANDISING AND SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS**

*Statistics Canada*

Government  
Publications

**RETAIL CHAINS**

**IN**

**CANADA**

**1938**

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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
INTERNAL TRADE BRANCH  
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No. 11

CENSUS OF MERCHANDISING AND SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS

Retail Chains in Canada, 1938

In continuation of similar reports for earlier years, this bulletin presents summary figures relating to the operations of retail chain companies in Canada for 1938. There were 457 different chain organizations in Canada last year, each consisting of four or more retail stores under the same ownership or management and carrying on the same or similar lines of business. These operated a total of 7,692 individual retail stores whose annual sales amounted to \$414,448,300 or 17.2 per cent of the total retail trade of the country. The proportion of the total retail business transacted by chains remains practically unchanged from 1937 when 16.9 per cent of the total dollar volume of retail trading was transacted by 447 chain store companies through 7,815 individual stores. Ratios of chain to total sales for earlier years are 17.9 per cent for 1936, 17.7 per cent for 1935, 17.7 per cent for 1934, 18.4 per cent for 1933, 18.8 per cent for 1932 and 17.7 per cent for 1930, the first year for which such figures are available.

The figures presented above relate to corporate chains only and exclude the voluntary chains comprised of individual proprietorships maintaining more or less continuous relationships with affiliated wholesale companies and in some instances grouped for advertising purposes. There were 49 of these voluntary groups reported to the Bureau of Statistics for 1938 and these were comprised of 8,419 individual member stores. The amount of their annual sales is not known but purchases from affiliated wholesale companies at wholesale prices totalled \$34,256,395 for the year under review. In 1937 there were also 49 voluntary buying groups recorded and these consisted of 8,310 individual stores whose purchases at wholesale prices from affiliated wholesale firms totalled \$35,006,804. In 1930 there were only 24 voluntary chains with 4,485 members with purchases amounting to \$22,783,372. Thus, while the number of stores operated by corporate chains has been undergoing some reduction there has been a pronounced development in the voluntary store type of distribution.

Figures relating to voluntary chains are presented in the attached tables. While the numbers of stores and amount of purchases from wholesale firms may be used as an indication of the trend in this type of merchandising, the average purchases per store should not be used as a guide to the average annual turnover of stores belonging to voluntary chains. The extent to which members restrict their purchases to the wholesale firm sponsoring the group varies for different chains. In particular, a considerable number of country general stores are affiliated with voluntary chains only in so far as their purchases of groceries is concerned. Purchases of other commodities which they sell would not be included in the sales figures reported to the Bureau by the affiliated wholesale firms.

Salaries and wages paid to store employees only totalled \$40,368,400 for 1938, up slightly from the \$39,289,500 recorded for the preceding year. Stocks on hand in the retail stores were valued at \$48,617,300 at the close of 1938. Warehouse stocks were valued at an additional \$12,623,200, making a total year-end inventory of \$61,240,500 compared with \$60,850,700 at the close of 1937. Customers' accounts outstanding were valued at \$37,073,700 at the end of 1938, up about 10 per cent from the amount reported at the close of 1937 and forming 8.9 per cent of the total annual chain store sales. Accounts outstanding in relation to annual sales were only 1.5 per cent in the case of food stores reflecting the limited credit policy of food chains but assumed major proportions in the case of chains operating in the lumber and building materials and furniture and household groups. Accounts receivable at the close of the



ar for chains in the building materials group formed 52 per cent of annual sales; in skatchewan the ratio was as high as 127 per cent compared with from 20 to 30 per cent r most other provinces.

The position occupied by chains in 1938 varied but little from the pre-  
ding year, not only for the total retail trade of the country, but for the several  
ovinces and also for individual lines of business. The sales figures presented in this  
lletin for chain stores are complete, returns being required from all retail organiz-  
ions operating four or more stores. The total sales figures for 1930 are also accur-  
e, these being abstracted from the results of the complete Census of Merchandising  
tablishments which was taken for that year. Total sales figures for years subsequent  
1930 are estimates calculated from the 1930 totals and from annual indexes of sales  
rived from returns secured annually from a sample number of firms. Thus, slight  
anges in ratio of chain to total sales shown in the attached tables may reflect un-  
oidable errors inherent in the sampling plan rather than actual changes in the pro-  
rtions of business transacted by chain and independent stores.





Table 1.--Summary of Retail Chains in Canada, 1938

(Number of Chains, Stores, Sales, Customers' Accounts Outstanding, Salaries and Wages and Stocks)

Kind of Business	Number of Chains	Number of Stores 1938		Net Sales, 1938		Customers' Accounts Outstanding, Dec. 31, 1938	Salaries & Wages (Store employees only)	Value of Stocks on Hand, End of Year, at Cost		
		Average	Maximum	Amount	% of total chain sales			% of total chain sales	Stores	Warehouses
All Chains, Total(1) .....	457	7,356	7,692	414,448,300	100.00	37,073,700	40,368,400	48,617,300	12,623,200	
All Chains Less Government Liquor Stores, Total .....	449	6,743	7,074	337,150,700	100.00	37,085,700	37,489,500	44,630,100	7,166,400	
Food Group, Total .....	112	2,384	2,520	129,032,600	31.13	1,893,200	10,107,200	6,420,400	3,709,800	
Bakery product chains(3) .....	8	80	86	1,252,400	.30	6,900	179,500	4,800	16,600	
Candy and confectionery store chains .....	10	193	203	4,199,600	1.01	56,900	680,000	72,000	155,700	
Grocery store chains .....	31	460	484	19,655,500	4.74	345,400	1,322,600	1,300,900	592,000	
Combination store chains .....	46	1,478	1,570	97,194,300	23.45	1,107,500	7,261,500	4,828,400	2,752,700	
Meat market chains .....	14	155	158	4,521,700	1.09	148,500	496,700	108,800	4,300	
Other food store chains .....	3	18	19	2,209,100	.54	228,000	166,900	105,500	188,500	
Country General Store Chains, Total .....	25	148	151	8,514,400	2.05	1,317,000	565,900	2,081,400	10,000	
General Merchandise Group, Total .....	24	519	547	49,903,900	12.04	99,200	6,490,700	6,814,100	922,900	
Dry goods store chains .....	7	63	68)	2,647,200	.64	91,800	320,600	570,500	-	
General merchandise store chains .....	1	10	11)							
Variety, 5 and 10, and to-a-dollar store chains .....	16	446	468	47,256,700	11.40	7,400	6,170,100	6,243,600	922,900	
Automotive Group, Total .....	27	251	305	12,424,200	3.00	1,601,900	1,288,100	982,200	56,500	
Automobile dealer chains .....	5	30	36	5,234,600	1.26	987,600	562,600	644,600	-	
Accessories, Tires and battery store chains .....	2	22	24)	7,189,600	1.74	614,300	725,500	337,600	56,500	
Filling station chains .....	20	199	245)							
Apparel Group, Total .....	79	791	834	31,340,100	7.57	1,377,500	3,466,800	6,749,700	977,900	
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings store chains (including custom tailors) .....	17	154	164	6,961,400	1.68	210,300	813,400	1,303,200	227,000	
Family clothing store chains .....	17	81	89	8,163,000	1.97	1,073,900	951,700	1,743,300	35,800	
Women's apparel and accessories store chains .....	20	200	213	6,198,700	1.50	46,400	548,800	924,900	281,500	
Shoe store chains .....	25	356	368	10,017,000	2.42	46,900	1,152,900	2,778,300	433,500	
1), (2), (3): See footnotes on Page 4										

(1), (2), (3): See footnotes on Page 4





Table 1.--Summary of Retail Chains in Canada, 1938 (Cont'd)  
(Number of Chains, Stores, Sales, Customers' Accounts Outstanding, Salaries and Wages and Stocks)

Kind of Business	Number of Chains	Number of Stores 1938		Net Sales, 1938		Customers' Accounts Outstanding, Dec. 31, 1938	Salaries & Wages (Store employees only)	Value of	
				Amount	% of total chain sales			% of total chain sales	Stores
Building Materials Group, Total ..	50	890	903	\$ 19,662,000	4.74	5.83	\$ 1,867,000	\$ 6,521,200	\$ 12,600
Hardware store chains .....	12	67	67	5,022,900	1.21	1.49	486,300	1,338,500	-
Lumber and building material dealer chains .....	35	792	804	13,464,300	3.25	3.99	1,253,300	4,970,500	12,600
Paint and glass store chains .....	3	31	32	1,174,800	.28	.35	127,400	212,200	-
Furniture and Household Group, Total .....	32	417	424	17,741,300	4.28	5.26	3,579,100	3,253,400	235,800
Furniture store chains .....	7	75	76	4,793,100	1.16	1.42	500,500	850,700	113,300
Household appliance store chains .....	16	294	298	9,239,300	2.23	2.74	2,316,200	1,784,100	78,300
Radio and music store chains .....	6	35	36	3,192,000	.77	.95	623,300	566,500	-
Other home furnishing store chains ..	3	13	14	516,900	.12	.15	139,100	52,100	44,200
Restaurant Chains, Total .....	14	189	210	6,917,400	1.67	2.05	1,651,600	140,000	55,400
Other retail chains, Total .....	94	1,767	1,798	138,912,400	33.52	18.28	11,352,000	15,654,900	6,642,300
Coal and wood (including ice) dealer chains .....	3	19	19	2,249,300	.54	.67	174,800	238,200	-
Drug store chains .....	33	340	347	14,127,100	3.41	4.19	2,019,100	2,525,600	687,500
Jewellery store chains .....	5	42	43	7,483,900	1.81	2.22	1,140,900	2,179,100	-
Office, school and store supplies and equipment dealer chains .....	12	151	152	10,571,800	2.55	3.14	2,504,600	2,431,500	68,900
Opticians and optometrists chains ...	4	16	18	193,400	.05	.06	66,600	12,600	7,100
Tobacco store chains .....	9	212	217	6,047,400	1.46	1.79	656,700	476,200	101,600
Government liquor stores .....	8	614	618	77,297,600	18.65	-	2,878,900	3,987,200	5,456,800
Brewers' warehouse chains .....	6	39	39	4,653,400	1.12	1.38	497,200	554,700	-
Unclassified kind-of-business chains.	14	334	345	16,288,500	3.93	4.83	1,413,200	3,249,800	320,400

(1) Group totals may include figures for classifications which cannot be shown separately without disclosing individual operations.  
(2) In computing the percentages in this column, the sales of government liquor stores have been omitted from the total chain figures.  
(3) Exclusive of manufacturing bakeries.





Table 2.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains for Selected Kinds of Business, by Years, 1930, 1933, 1937 and 1938

Kind of Business	1930	1933	1937	1938
<b>L STORES, TOTAL -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	518	461	447	457
Stores (maximum) .....	8,504	8,230	7,815	7,692
Chain sales .....	\$ 487,336,000	\$ 328,902,600	\$ 414,133,300	\$ 414,448,300
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$2,755,569,900	\$1,785,768,000	\$2,453,715,000	\$2,404,756,000
%, chains to total .....	17.7	18.4	16.9	17.2
<b>Confectionery and Confectionery Stores -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	14	8	10	10
Stores (maximum) .....	169	167	205	203
Chain sales .....	\$ 5,448,300	\$ 3,568,500	\$ 4,308,500	\$ 4,199,600
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 54,176,100	\$ 33,010,000	\$ 39,598,000	\$ 38,863,000
%, chains to total .....	10.1	10.8	10.9	10.8
<b>Grocery and Combination Stores -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	66	75	75	77
Stores (maximum) .....	2,127	2,221	2,125	2,054
Chain sales .....	\$ 119,498,600	\$ 98,862,100	\$ 116,389,700	\$ 116,849,800
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 405,403,400	\$ 297,307,000	\$ 347,752,000	\$ 346,397,000
%, chains to total .....	29.5	33.3	33.5	33.7
<b>Fish and Meat Markets -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	21	16	14	14
Stores (maximum) .....	225	177	162	158
Chain sales .....	\$ 8,083,900	\$ 4,776,400	\$ 4,665,100	\$ 4,521,700
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 83,026,200	\$ 50,090,000	\$ 64,865,000	\$ 65,895,000
%, chains to total .....	9.7	9.5	7.2	6.9
<b>Variety Stores -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	15	14	14	16
Stores (maximum) .....	327	356	437	468
Chain sales .....	\$ 39,383,600	\$ 33,348,600	\$ 46,323,400	\$ 47,256,700
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 44,212,200	\$ 37,256,000	\$ 51,585,000	\$ 52,556,000
%, chains to total .....	89.1	89.5	89.8	89.9
<b>Men's and Boys' Clothing and Furnishings Stores (including custom tailors) -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	22	14	16	17
Stores (maximum) .....	191	135	158	164
Chain sales .....	\$ 9,866,800	\$ 5,405,200	\$ 7,272,500	\$ 6,961,400
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 72,110,500	\$ 44,435,000	\$ 61,289,000	\$ 56,543,000
%, chains to total .....	13.7	12.2	11.9	12.3
<b>Family Clothing Stores -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	13	12	14	17
Stores (maximum) .....	58	63	77	89
Chain sales .....	\$ 4,746,600	\$ 6,722,000	\$ 8,607,700	\$ 8,163,000
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 42,144,100	\$ 31,582,000	\$ 43,452,000	\$ 40,559,000
%, chains to total .....	11.3	21.3	19.8	20.1
<b>Women's Apparel and Accessories Stores -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	28	15	19	20
Stores (maximum) .....	203	148	194	213
Chain sales .....	\$ 8,584,800	\$ 4,029,400	\$ 6,216,600	\$ 6,198,700
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 69,806,000	\$ 44,699,000	\$ 52,318,000	\$ 50,572,000
%, chains to total .....	12.3	9.0	11.9	12.3
<b>Shoe Stores -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	17	22	25	25
Stores (maximum) .....	203	274	355	368
Chain sales .....	\$ 7,702,700	\$ 7,114,800	\$ 10,093,000	\$ 10,017,000
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 35,908,000	\$ 25,989,000	\$ 30,253,000	\$ 29,288,000
%, chains to total .....	21.5	27.4	33.4	34.2





Table A.-Principal Statistics of the Retail Chains for Selected Kinds of Business, by Years, 1930, 1933, 1937 and 1938 (Cont'd)

Kind of Business	1930	1933	1937	1938
<b>Hardware Stores -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	13	14	13	12
Stores (maximum) .....	70	76	68	67
Chain sales .....	\$ 4,218,100	\$ 3,024,500	\$ 5,422,600	\$ 5,022,900
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 70,891,700	\$ 42,732,000	\$ 59,741,000	\$ 59,978,000
%, chains to total .....	6.0	7.1	9.1	8.4
<b>Lumber and Building Material Dealers -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	46	42	35	35
Yards (maximum) .....	1,035	883	809	804
Chain sales .....	\$ 18,597,500	\$ 9,505,700	\$ 13,221,100	\$ 13,464,300
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 66,200,700	\$ 29,331,000	\$ 46,399,000	\$ 45,321,000
%, chains to total .....	28.1	32.4	28.5	29.7
<b>Furniture Stores -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	8	9	7	7
Stores (maximum) .....	96	84	72	76
Chain sales .....	\$ 9,367,900	\$ 4,317,400	\$ 5,397,200	\$ 4,793,100
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 41,016,500	\$ 23,073,000	\$ 37,824,000	\$ 35,656,000
%, chains to total .....	22.8	18.7	12.8	13.4
<b>Radio and Music Stores -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	7	4	5	6
Stores (maximum) .....	75	30	32	36
Chain sales .....	\$ 7,104,100	\$ 1,070,300	\$ 2,785,200	\$ 3,192,000
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 33,894,200	\$ 13,440,000	\$ 21,961,000	\$ 20,328,000
%, chains to total .....	21.0	8.0	12.7	15.7
<b>Restaurants -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	21	17	13	14
Stores (maximum) .....	262	240	203	210
Chain sales .....	\$ 13,438,600	\$ 7,129,300	\$ 6,891,900	\$ 6,917,400
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 75,977,100	\$ 41,667,000	\$ 51,940,000	\$ 50,176,000
%, chains to total .....	17.7	17.1	13.3	13.8
<b>Drug stores -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	31	29	31	33
Stores (maximum) .....	292	301	332	347
Chain sales .....	\$ 13,971,300	\$ 11,001,300	\$ 14,163,300	\$ 14,127,100
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 76,848,900	\$ 57,253,000	\$ 68,724,000	\$ 68,164,000
%, chains to total .....	18.2	19.2	20.6	20.7
<b>Office, School and Store Supplies and Equipment Dealers -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	16	11	12	12
Stores (maximum) .....	173	144	147	152
Chain sales .....	\$ 11,134,200	\$ 5,332,100	\$ 10,675,000	\$ 10,571,800
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 19,829,900	\$ 10,003,000	\$ 18,599,000	\$ 17,953,000
%, chains to total .....	56.1	53.3	57.4	58.9
<b>Tobacco Stores and Stands -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	9	9	9	9
Stores (maximum) .....	215	234	215	217
Chain sales .....	\$ 7,800,700	\$ 5,446,200	\$ 6,097,300	\$ 6,047,400
Total sales (all stores)	\$ 30,702,800	\$ 21,586,000	\$ 26,605,000	\$ 26,640,000
%, chains to total .....	25.4	25.2	22.9	22.7

(1) Due to a change in the method of reporting by the Liquor Control Board of Alberta, sales figures shown for 1935 and 1936 are not strictly comparable.





Table 3.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains by Provinces,  
1930, 1933, 1937 and 1938

Province	1930	1933	1937	1938
<b>ANADA(1) -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	518	461	447	457
Stores (maximum) .....	8,504	8,230	7,815	7,692
Chain sales .....	\$ 487,336,000	\$ 328,902,600	\$ 414,133,300	\$ 414,448,300
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 2,755,569,900	\$ 1,785,768,000	\$ 2,453,715,000	\$ 2,404,756,000
%, chains to total .....	17.7	18.4	16.9	17.2
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	67.5	85.0	85.0
<b>British Columbia -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	92	81	77	77
Stores (maximum) .....	692	740	696	708
Chain sales .....	\$ 47,875,300	\$ 32,405,600	\$ 46,497,900	\$ 45,510,500
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 248,597,500	\$ 155,747,000	\$ 232,740,000	\$ 222,386,000
%, chains to total .....	19.3	20.8	20.0	20.5
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	67.7	97.1	95.1
<b>Alberta(2) -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	104	93	79	81
Stores (maximum) .....	682	637	565	564
Chain sales .....	\$ 24,918,500	\$ 17,269,500	\$ 26,314,000	\$ 27,420,800
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 176,537,100	\$ 109,074,000	\$ 152,408,000	\$ 161,491,000
%, chains to total .....	14.1	15.8	17.3	17.0
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	69.3	105.6	110.0
<b>Saskatchewan -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	101	90	82	83
Stores (maximum) .....	1,234	1,046	983	977
Chain sales .....	\$ 34,056,300	\$ 20,755,200	\$ 22,717,400	\$ 22,290,100
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 189,181,100	\$ 103,091,000	\$ 129,166,000	\$ 129,309,000
%, chains to total .....	18.0	20.1	17.6	17.2
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	60.9	66.7	65.5
<b>Manitoba -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	91	73	63	62
Stores (maximum) .....	434	374	331	323
Chain sales .....	\$ 22,105,800	\$ 13,619,700	\$ 18,027,800	\$ 17,797,300
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 189,243,900	\$ 122,045,000	\$ 161,253,000	\$ 160,690,000
%, chains to total .....	11.7	11.2	11.2	11.1
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	61.6	81.6	80.5
<b>Ontario -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	250	217	230	235
Stores (maximum) .....	3,276	3,210	3,180	3,114
Chain sales .....	\$ 214,391,300	\$ 150,908,000	\$ 184,973,100	\$ 185,901,800
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 1,099,990,200	\$ 741,630,000	\$ 1,022,068,000	\$ 988,696,000
%, chains to total .....	19.5	20.3	18.1	18.8
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	70.4	86.3	86.7

1 Includes Yukon and North West Territories.

2 Ratios of chain to total sales in Alberta for recent years have been increased by the inclusion in Government Liquor Store sales of an indeterminate amount of wholesale business.



Table 3.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains by Provinces,  
1930, 1933, 1937 and 1938 (Cont'd)

Province	1930	1933	1937	1938
Quebec -				
Chains (number) .....	175	147	134	135
Stores (maximum) .....	1,698	1,668	1,481	1,416
Chain sales .....	\$ 117,100,400	\$ 73,398,300	\$ 83,442,500	\$ 82,738,300
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 651,138,500	\$ 422,297,000	\$ 565,921,000	\$ 561,192,000
%, chains to total .....	18.0	17.4	14.7	14.7
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	62.7	71.3	70.7
New Brunswick -				
Chains (number) .....	42	41	44	46
Stores (maximum) .....	168	190	205	216
Chain sales .....	\$ 11,958,700	\$ 7,581,300	\$ 12,878,800	\$ 12,718,800
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 84,371,900	\$ 52,375,000	\$ 76,656,000	\$ 71,637,000
%, chains to total .....	14.2	14.5	16.8	17.8
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	63.4	107.7	106.4
Nova Scotia -				
Chains (number) .....	48	50	49	49
Stores (maximum) .....	227	283	295	293
Chain sales .....	\$ 12,163,300	\$ 11,715,500	\$ 17,384,900	\$ 18,148,300
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 99,519,900	\$ 68,839,000	\$ 99,336,000	\$ 95,819,000
%, chains to total .....	12.2	17.0	17.5	18.9
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	96.3	142.9	149.2
Prince Edward Island -				
Chains (number) .....	7	5	7	8
Stores (maximum) .....	12	8	7	9
Chain sales .....	\$ 678,700	\$ 350,900	\$ 507,700	\$ 508,100
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 13,773,700	\$ 8,905,000	\$ 11,748,000	\$ 11,122,000
%, chains to total .....	4.9	3.9	4.3	4.6
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	51.7	74.8	74.9





Type of Operation	1937					1938				
	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store
All Chains, Total .....	447	7,346	414,133,300	100.00	56,375	457	7,356	414,448,300	100.00	56,342
Local chains .....	157	1,044	49,190,600	11.88	47,117	171	1,125	50,153,800	12.10	44,581
Provincial chains .....	181	2,622	173,377,200	41.87	66,124	179	2,621	175,964,700	42.46	67,136
Sectional chains .....	60	1,413	59,031,900	14.25	41,778	59	1,363	58,959,600	14.23	43,257
National chains .....	49	2,267	132,533,600	32.00	58,462	48	2,247	129,370,200	31.21	57,575

Table 5.--Chains Classified According to Number of Units Operated

Size of Chain	1937					1938				
	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store
All Chains, Total .....	447	7,346	414,133,300	100.00	56,375	457	7,356	414,448,300	100.00	56,342
Chains having less than 6 units .....	177	728	39,804,300	9.61	54,676	187	780	41,124,200	9.92	52,723
6 - 10 units .....	135	1,026	61,619,900	14.88	60,058	133	1,017	57,696,600	13.92	56,732
11 - 25 units .....	79	1,249	65,702,300	15.87	52,604	82	1,291	67,714,600	16.34	52,451
26 - 50 units .....	31	1,125	45,729,600	11.04	40,649	28	1,011	42,040,500	10.14	41,583
51 - 100 units .....	13	955	63,501,000	15.33	66,493	13	870	50,102,300	12.09	57,589
More than 100 units .....	12	2,263	137,776,200	33.27	60,882	14	2,387	155,770,100	37.59	65,258





Table 6.--Chains Classified According to Total Retail Sales Volume

Size of Chain	1937					1938				
	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per Cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store
All Chains, Total .....	1447	7,346	414,133,300	100.00	56,375	457	7,356	414,448,300	100.00	56,342
Chains having sales of -										
\$100,000 and less .....	72	354	4,851,400	1.17	13,705	80	429	5,430,300	1.31	12,658
\$100,000 - \$250,000 .....	131	830	21,980,500	5.30	26,483	137	879	22,790,000	5.50	25,927
\$250,000 - \$500,000 .....	108	1,102	38,022,500	9.18	34,503	101	962	35,367,300	8.54	36,764
\$500,000 - \$1,000,000 .....	63	993	43,618,300	10.54	43,926	65	967	44,890,000	10.83	46,422
\$1,000,000 - \$2,500,000 .....	42	1,083	61,779,600	14.92	57,045	43	1,213	62,178,200	15.00	51,260
\$2,500,000 - \$5,000,000 .....	17	1,101	58,961,000	14.24	53,552	17	1,093	57,573,800	13.89	52,675
More than \$5,000,000 .....	14	1,883	184,920,000	44.65	98,205	14	1,813	186,218,700	44.93	102,713



Table 7.--Chain Store Accounts Receivable, December 31, 1938, by Provinces and Kind of Business Groups

	All Chain Stores	Food Group	Apparel Group	Building Materials Group	Furniture & Household Group	Jewellery Stores
Canada (1)						
Sales .....	\$414,448,300	\$129,032,600	\$31,340,100	\$19,662,000	\$17,741,300	\$7,483,900
Accounts outstanding, Amount	\$37,073,700	\$1,893,200	\$1,377,500	\$10,250,000	\$13,799,000	\$1,852,400
% of sales .....	8.9	1.5	4.4	52.1	77.8	24.8
Maritime Provinces						
Sales .....	\$31,375,200	\$6,045,800	\$1,039,300	\$1,023,100	\$681,100	\$350,900
Accounts outstanding, Amount	\$2,815,000	\$133,900	\$51,200	\$208,500	\$574,600	\$74,600
% of sales .....	9.0	2.2	4.9	20.4	84.4	21.3
Quebec						
Sales .....	\$82,738,300	\$21,572,100	\$8,022,700	\$1,833,100	\$5,843,900	\$1,985,800
Accounts outstanding, Amount	\$7,178,500	\$168,300	\$386,700	\$396,700	\$4,678,400	\$430,100
% of sales .....	8.7	0.8	4.8	21.6	80.1	21.7
Ontario						
Sales .....	\$185,901,800	\$72,375,800	\$16,360,100	\$5,045,100	\$7,340,300	\$3,212,000
Accounts outstanding, Amount	\$12,199,700	\$971,800	\$698,800	\$1,397,100	\$5,435,100	\$1,043,000
% of sales .....	6.6	1.3	4.3	27.7	74.0	32.5
Manitoba						
Sales .....	\$17,797,300	\$5,458,200	\$867,000	\$2,231,700	\$311,600	\$481,400
Accounts outstanding, Amount	\$1,415,900	\$75,000	\$88,200	\$584,900	\$270,300	\$83,100
% of sales .....	8.0	1.4	10.2	26.2	86.7	18.3
Saskatchewan						
Sales .....	\$22,290,100	\$5,278,700	\$2,308,800	\$4,845,200	\$695,900	\$224,100
Accounts outstanding, Amount	\$7,604,900	\$179,400	\$121,300	\$6,166,200	\$666,900	\$40,400
% of sales .....	34.1	3.4	5.3	127.3	95.8	18.0
Alberta						
Sales .....	\$27,420,800	\$6,465,300	\$1,408,200	\$4,363,100	\$711,500	\$534,300
Accounts outstanding, Amount	\$2,835,900	\$83,400	\$22,800	\$1,476,700	\$750,500	\$80,700
% of sales .....	10.3	1.3	1.6	33.8	105.5	15.1
British Columbia						
Sales .....	\$45,510,500	\$11,710,300	\$1,334,000	\$320,700	\$2,157,000	\$695,400
Accounts outstanding, Amount	\$2,866,300	\$274,000	\$8,500	\$19,900	\$1,423,200	\$95,500
% of sales .....	6.3	2.3	0.6	6.2	66.0	13.7

(1) Includes Northwest Territories and Yukon.





(Number of Voluntary Chains, Stores, Value of Purchases and Average Purchases Per Store)

## A. All Voluntary Chains

Year	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Purchases at Wholesale Prices \$	Average Purchases Per Store \$	Index of Purchases, (1930 = 100)
1930 .....	24	4,485	22,783,372	5,080	100.0
1931 .....	29	5,456	25,220,327	4,622	110.7
1932 .....	30	6,207	26,364,548	4,248	115.7
1933 .....	32	6,689	28,625,065	4,279	125.6
1934 .....	31	6,430	30,021,219	4,669	131.8
1935 .....	38	7,361	31,231,500	4,243	137.1
1936 .....	44	7,982	32,852,510	4,116	144.2
1937 .....	49	8,310	35,006,804	4,213	153.7
1938 .....	49	8,419	34,256,395	4,069	150.4

## B. All Voluntary Food Chains

Year	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Purchases at Wholesale Prices \$	Average Purchases Per Store \$	Index of Purchases, (1930 = 100)
1930 .....	23	4,472	22,720,502	5,081	100.0
1931 .....	26	5,198	23,626,795	4,545	104.0
1932 .....	26	5,790	25,433,064	4,392	111.9
1933 .....	27	6,025	26,725,418	4,436	117.6
1934 .....	23	5,659	26,842,228	4,743	118.1
1935 .....	30	6,525	27,703,216	4,246	121.9
1936 .....	32	6,670	27,336,202	4,098	120.3
1937 .....	37	6,949	28,417,699	4,089	125.1
1938 .....	39	7,158	29,435,237	4,112	129.6





LIST OF CHAIN STORE FIRMS IN CANADA, 1938

FOOD GROUP

Bakery Products Dealer Chains

Head Office Address

Canadian Window Bakeries Ltd.	1468 Broadway Ave. West	Vancouver, B.C.
Cochrane's Bakery	1068 Dovercourt Rd.	Toronto, Ont.
Federal System of Bakeries Ltd.	4 Ellerbeck Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
Fenton's Bakeries	284 Bank St.	Ottawa, Ont.
Scanlon, The Bakery	Yonge St.	Aurora, Ont.
Unser, Wm.	410 Bloor St. West	Toronto, Ont.
Woman's, The Bakery Ltd.	1420 East 15th Ave.	Vancouver, B.C.
Woman's Bakery Ltd.	430 College St.	Toronto, Ont.

Candy and Confectionery Store Chains

Coles, Geo. Ltd.	719 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
Hunt's Ltd.	67 Walker Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
Jenny Lind Candy Shops Ltd., The	301 Lansdowne Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
Laura Secord Candy Shops Ltd.	60 Bathurst St.	Toronto, Ont.
Marathon Confectionery	5341 Clarke St.	Montreal, Que.
Mary Louise Candies Ltd.	60 Bathurst St.	Toronto, Ont.
Olympia Candy Co. Ltd.	110-10th St.	Brandon, Man.
Picardy Limited	540 Broadway Ave.	Winnipeg, Man.
Variety Nut Stores Ltd.	159 Bay St.	Toronto, Ont.
Wiegler's Chocolate Shops Ltd.	977 Granville St.	Vancouver, B.C.

Grocery Store Chains

Allan's Black and White Stores	10402-97th St.	Edmonton, Alta.
B. and K. Economy Cash Stores, Ltd.	1484 W. Broadway	Vancouver, B.C.
Bassin's Food Stores	405 Jane St.	Toronto, Ont.
Barroll's Limited	19 Hughson St. South	Hamilton, Ont.
Charbonneau, L.A.	127 Hotel de Ville	Hull, Que.
Curry's Grocery	6115 Fraser St.	Vancouver, B.C.
The T. Eaton Co., Ltd. (Ontario Groceterias)		Toronto, Ont.
Elliott's Stores Ltd.	5339 West Boulevard	Vancouver, B.C.
Foster's Economy Stores	383 Roncesvalles Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
Howman, The Grocery	181 Colborne St.	Brantford, Ont.
Hust, The S. E. Stores	626-3rd St.	Medicine Hat, Alta.
Lickman Stores, The	843 Bank St.	Ottawa, Ont.
Jenkins Groceteria Ltd. (Alberta)	702-9th Ave. West	Calgary, Alta.
Jewel Stores Ltd.	592 Main St.	Winnipeg, Man.
London Grocery and Provision Stores Ltd.	2225 Main St.	Vancouver, B.C.
McBride's Limited	1333 Garnet St.	Regina, Sask.
Model Grocery Ltd.	308-6th St.	New Westminster, B.C.
Neal Brothers Ltd.	283 Stanley St.	Winnipeg, Man.
N. K. Economy Stores	301 Ontario Ave.	Saskatoon, Sask.
Overwaitea Ltd.	1181 Richards St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Quality Groceterias	33 Sanford Ave.	Hamilton, Ont.
Ramsey, E.E.		Petrolia, Ont.
Steinberg's Wholesale Groceterias Ltd.	445 River St.	Verdun, Que.
Sterling Stores Ltd.	605 Barrington St.	Halifax, N.S.
Superior Stores (B.C.) Ltd.	207 West Hastings St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Tit, Harry Groceterias Ltd.	10012-101st Ave.	Edmonton, Alta.
Thomas Bros.	438 Dundurn St.	Hamilton, Ont.
Thomson Groceries Ltd.	Rear of 302 Greenwood Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
Toronto Grocery Stores	290 Queen St. East	Toronto, Ont.
United Pure Food Stores Reg'd.	721 Imperial Ave.	Montreal, Que.
Wilbie's Service Stores	6027 Fraser St.	Vancouver, B.C.



LIST OF CHAIN STORE FIRMS IN CANADA, 1938 (Cont'd)

<u>Combination Store Chains</u>	<u>Head Office Address</u>	
Acadia Stores Limited	32 Spring Garden Rd.	Halifax, N.S.
Adam and Co., Ltd.	42 Borgia St.	Sudbury, Ont.
Bailey's Warehouse Food Shops	169 Brisbin St.	London, Ont.
Barker's Grocery	100 Princess St.	Saint John, N.B.
Barker's Stores Ltd.	Provost St.	New Glasgow, N.S.
Boyle, H. J. Co., Ltd.	168 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> Charlotte St.	Peterboro, Ont.
Brook's Stores	301 Townsend St.	Sydney, N.S.
Butti, Samuel	268 Ferguson St.	North Bay, Ont.
Buy Right, The Stores Ltd.	521-525 Gottingen St.	Halifax, N.S.
Buywell Food Markets Ltd.	940 Inspector St.	Montreal, Que.
Campbellton's Cash and Carry Stores	Union St.	Campbellton, N.B.
Consumer's Cooperative Society Ltd.	64-4th Ave.	Timmins, Ont.
Cosmopolitan, The Stores	Laurier St.	Sydney, N.S.
Curtis Markets	1028 Pape Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
David's Markets Ltd.	Charlotte St.	Sydney, N.S.
Dominion Stores Limited	3 Sullivan St.	Toronto, Ont.
E. Eaton Co. Ltd. (Maritime Groceries)		Toronto, Ont.
E. Eaton Co. Ltd. (Western Groceries)		Toronto, Ont.
Empire Meat Co., Ltd.	330-2nd Ave. South	Saskatoon, Sask.
Fitzpatrick and Geraghty Ltd.	196 Rubidge St.	Peterboro, Ont.
Filmer and Thomson	26 Queen St.	St. Catharines, Ont.
Great A. and P. Tea Co. Ltd., The	135 Laughton Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
International Provisions Co., Ltd.	626 Barrington St.	Halifax, N.S.
Kofman Brothers and Fine	896 Queen St. West	Toronto, Ont.
Les Epiceries A. Marcil	1120 Mt. Royal Ave.	Montreal, Que.
Moblaw Groceries Co. Ltd.	Fleet and Bathurst Sts.	Toronto, Ont.
Muckin's Ltd.	4 Parkhurst Blvd.	Toronto, Ont.
N. and P. Stores Ltd.	375 Sandwich St. West	Windsor, Ont.
McDonald, B.O.	64 Windsor, St.	Halifax, N.S.
Mason's Grocery Stores	429 George St.	Peterboro, Ont.
Miracle Market Ltd.	2424 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
Phillips Markets Ltd.	805 Howard Ave.	Windsor, Ont.
Rich, The J.C. Stores	536 Queen St.	Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.
Rowell and Co. Ltd.	Cor. King and Main Sts.	Dundas, Ont.
Lower Food, The Markets	118 King St. East	Toronto, Ont.
Progressive Trading Cooperative Ltd.	638 Queen St. West	Toronto, Ont.
Ray's Limited	1105 Dominion Bldg.	Vancouver, B.C.
Reaford's Ltd.	313 Pacific Ave.	Winnipeg, Man.
Shop-Easy Stores Limited	312 Confederation Life Bldg.	Winnipeg, Man.
Superette Stores	1502-12th Ave. West	Calgary, Alta.
Thobey, J.W.		Stellarton, N.S.
Wosowsky and Slabodsky, Messrs.	546 Simpson St.	Fort William, Ont.
Whitford Stores Limited	960 Outremont Ave.	Montreal, Que.
Wilmore, G.R.	79 Ludlow St.	St. John, N.B.
Wyte Packing Company, The Ltd.	Linton Ave.	Stratford, Ont.
Yorker's Cooperative of New Ontario Ltd.	64-3rd Ave.	Timmins, Ont.
<u>But Market Chains</u>		
Booker's Meat Market	Talbot St. East	Leamington, Ont.
Ehler Bros. Limited	2896 Dundas St. West	Toronto, Ont.
Erns and Co., Ltd.		Calgary, Alta.
Flvert, Willis	1232 Dundas St. West	Toronto, Ont.
Collins, Len	475 Danforth Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
Coper, Joseph Ltd.	466 Queen St. West	Toronto, Ont.
Cross Stores	1310-1312 Douglas St.	Victoria, B.C.
Deff's Meat Stores and Master Meat		
Markets Co. of Canada	100 Vine St.	Hamilton, Ont.
Gordon, D.K. Ltd.	Bernardo Ave.	Kelowna, B.C.
Gantz, Arthur	790 St. Clair Ave. West	Toronto, Ont.
Free Food Meat Markets	1505 Gerrard St. East	Toronto, Ont.
Farling Food Markets Ltd.	724 Vancouver Block	Vancouver, B.C.
Stevick, A.	428 King St. West	Hamilton, Ont.
Wason Bros. Ltd.	Hamilton St. and 12th Ave.	Regina, Sask.





LIST OF CHAIN STORE FIRMS IN CANADA, 1938 (Cont'd)

Other Food Store Chains

Head Office Address

Burgess, J.	660 $\frac{1}{2}$ Bloor St. West	Toronto, Ont.
Canada Tea Company Limited	247 Parliament St.	Toronto, Ont.
Cousignant Freres Limitee	6306 rue St. Hubert	Montreal, Que.

COUNTRY GENERAL STORE CHAINS

British Canadian Cooperative Society Ltd.	Fraser Ave.	Sydney Mines, N.S.
Craig Brothers		Vermilion, Alta.
Dawson Cooperative Union		Dawson Creek, B.C.
Falconbridge General Stores		Falconbridge, Ont.
Fraser, Donald		Plaster Rock, N.B.
Hagnon et Frere	252 rue Racine	Chicoutimi, Que.
Harper's	10th St. & 2nd Ave.	Dawson Creek, Alta.
Hill, F.T. & Co. Ltd.		Markdale, Ont.
Lyman, Wm. & Son Limited		Gaspe Harbour, Que.
Labrador Fisheries Ltd.	56 St. Peter St.	Quebec, Que.
Loggie, A. & R. Ltd.		Loggieville, N.B.
Loggie, W.S. Limited	Water St.	Chatham, N.B.
MacKenzie's Ltd.		William's Lake, B.C.
Miller, Frank G.	Main St.	Asquith, Sask.
People's Co-operative Society		
(Port Arthur) Ltd.	292 Bay St.	Port Arthur, Ont.
Presnel, R.O.		Montebello, Que.
Robinson, Jones & Whitman Ltd.	103-105 Lower Water St.	Halifax, N.S.
Robinson, H. Limited		Carrott Creek, Alta.
Ribley, Joseph		Radville, Sask.
Shore, Max		Glace Bay, N.S.
Szymka, Andrew P.		Smoky Lake, Alta.
Stockton, G.W. Ltd.		Carlyle, Sask.
Telch, H.W. Ltd.		Leonardville, N.B.
Whittaker's"		Briercrest, Sask.
Wilson-Scott Limited		Willow Bunch, Sask.

GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP

Dry Goods Store Chains

Benn's Limited	2810 Masson St.	Montreal, Que.
Bruce, J.A. & Co. Ltd.	395 St. Paul St. East	Montreal, Que.
Cairns' Stores Limited	86 Main St.	Galt, Ont.
Clasberg, Harry	537 St. Catherine St. West	Montreal, Que.
Miller Bros.	1421 St. Lawrence Blvd.	Montreal, Que.
Shore, William	232 Bridge St.	Niagara Falls, Ont.
Walker Stores Limited	48 Front St. West	Toronto, Ont.

General Merchandise Store Chains

International Cooperative		
Trading Co. Ltd.	176 Algoma St. South	Port Arthur, Ont.

Variety Store Chains

Bamish, The R.A. Stores Co.	175 Nepean St.	Ottawa, Ont.
Gainway Stores Ltd.	100 Adelaide St. West	Toronto, Ont.
Irmer, J.D. Magasins	1817 Mt. Royal East	Montreal, Que.
Federal 5-10-15¢ to \$1.00 Stores Ltd.	1313 Visitation St.	Montreal, Que.
Gigg, The Co.		Orangeville, Ont.
Kesge, S.S. Company Ltd.	Room 1300, 507 Place D'Armes	Montreal, Que.
Metropolitan Stores Ltd.	136 Dundas St.	London, Ont.
Erwin's Stores Ltd.	James St.	Wallaceburg, Ont.
People's 5-10-15¢ to \$1.00 Stores Ltd.	1372 St. Catherine St. West	Montreal, Que.





LIST OF CHAIN STORE FIRMS IN CANADA, 1938 (Cont'd)

Variety Store Chains (Cont'd)

Head Office Address

The Regent 5¢ to \$1.00 Stores Ltd.	319 Notre Dame St. East	Montreal, Que.
ossy, S. Incorporated	3979 Ontario St. East	Montreal, Que.
elrite Stores	27 Wellington St. West	Toronto 2, Ont.
nited 5¢ to \$1.00 Stores of Can. Ltd.	3791 Notre Dame St. West	Montreal, Que.
ariety 5¢ to \$1.00 Stores Ltd.	1667 Mt. Royal East	Montreal, Que.
oolworth, F.W. Co. Ltd.	357 Bay St.	Toronto, Ont.
eller's Limited	1253 McGill College Ave.	Montreal, Que.

UTOMOTIVE GROUP

utomobile Dealer Chains

lark, J. & Son Ltd.	400 King St.	Fredericton, N.B.
orfield Motors Ltd.	Union Bay Road	Courtenay, B.C.
eneral Motors Products of Canada Ltd.		Oshawa, Ont.
unsbury, The Company Limited		Moncton, N.B.
nion Sales Ltd.		Amherst, N.S.

ccessories, Tires and Battery Store Chains

utomobile Supply Stores Inc.	6335 St. Lawrence Blvd.	Montreal, Que.
odrich Silvertown Stores, The	521 King St. West	Kitchener, Ont.

elling Stations Chains

itish American Oil Co. Ltd., The	Royal Bank Bldg.	Toronto, Ont.
Canadian Oil Companies Ltd., The	12 Strachan Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
Camplain Oil Products Ltd.	1401 Sun Life Bldg.	Montreal, Que.
Diamond Taxicab Association		
Ltd. (Taxis Limited)	1021 Mountain St.	Montreal, Que.
istrict Services and Sault Fuel		
and Oil Co. Ltd.	Pim St.	Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.
Iminion Garage, The	88 Bond St.	Oshawa, Ont.
Et Gas Ltd.	60 Elgin St.	Sudbury, Ont.
Geat West Distributors Ltd.	212 Lougheed Bldg.	Calgary, Alta.
iving Oil Company Limited, The	Dock St.	Saint John, N.B.
y Oil Limited, The	6370 Notre Dame St. East	Montreal, Que.
Ilonde, H.H.	2237 rue Delormier	Montreal, Que.
Lmon Service Stations, The	1028-3rd Ave. East	Owen Sound, Ont.
Lon Oil Company, The	401 Weston Rd. South	Toronto, Ont.
Mple City Gas & Oil Co., The	1 Harvey St.	Chatham, Ont.
McColl-Frontenac Oil Co. Ltd., The	Royal Bank Bldg.	Montreal, Que.
Pansylvania Gasolene Co. Ltd.	20 Henry IV St.	Montreal, Que.
Povincial Tire Corporation Ltd.	171 Main St.	Hamilton, Ont.
Standard Oil Co. of Br. Columbia Ltd.	906 Marine Bldg.	Vancouver, B.C.
per Service Stations Ltd.	56 Argyle St.	Halifax, N.S.
Thayer's Limited	424 Wellington St.	London, Ont.

WAREL GROUP

Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings store chains  
(Including custom tailors)

Allegath, L.J. & Son Ltd.	258 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
Old Clothes Shops	126 William St.	Longueuil, Que.
ahoun's Smile Hat Shops, Ltd.	97 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
oler's Ltd.	489-491 Talbot St.	St. Thomas, Ont.
udee Tailors Ltd.	968 St. Catherine St. West	Montreal, Que.
un's Tailors	489 College St.	Toronto, Ont.
L Limited	28 King St. West	Toronto, Ont.
anion Craft Shops Ltd.	2012 St. Lawrence Blvd.	Montreal, Que.



LIST OF CHAIN STORE FIRMS IN CANADA, 1938 (Cont'd)

Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings store chains  
(including custom tailors) (Cont'd)

Head Office Address

Firth Bros. Limited	127-129 Hughson St. North	Hamilton, Ont.
Grafton and Co. Ltd.	8 King St. West	Dundas, Ont.
Grover's Chain Shirt Shops Ltd.	160 St. Catherine St. West	Montreal, Que.
Lennox & Co.	1220 St. Clair Ave. West	Toronto, Ont.
Robinson's Men's Clothes Limited	423 Mayor St.	Montreal, Que.
Smithbilt Hat Company	1208 - 1st St. West	Calgary, Alta.
Stitt and Sons	135 Simpson St.	Fort William, Ont.
Tip Top Tailors Ltd.	Boulevard Drive	Toronto, Ont.
United Clothing Stores	300 Queen St. West	Toronto, Ont.

Family Clothing Store Chains

Allen Stores Limited	346 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
Army and Navy Department Stores	1162 Osler St.	Regina, Sask.
Arron Bros. Ltd.	593 Barrington St.	Halifax, N.S.
Glass Bros.	229 Spadina Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
"Greenberg's"	1211 Phillips Square	Montreal, Que.
Holt Renfrew & Co. Ltd.	Sherbrooke at Mountain St.	Montreal, Que.
Joseph, K. Co. Ltd.	127 Main St.	Rouyn, Que.
Lipson's Popular Priced Stores	Main St.	Picton, Ont.
McMorran, R.T.	38 Jarvis St.	Fort Erie N., Ont.
Pattenick, O. & Co.	66 Wellington St. West	Toronto, Ont.
Pattenick, W. Stores		Cobourg, Ont.
Pullon, M.D. and Sons Ltd.	96-98 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
Red Front Dept. Stores Ltd.	179 King St. West	Kitchener, Ont.
Tennert Freres	179 rue St. Catherine	Grand Mere, Que.
Smith, C.H. Company Ltd.	72 Crawford St.	Toronto, Ont.
Stratford House Furnishing Co.	141 Downie St.	Stratford, Ont.
Toronto Bargain Stores Ltd.	62-64 Borgia St.	Sudbury, Ont.

Women's Apparel and Accessories Store Chains

Belgium Glove & Hosiery Co. Ltd.	477 St. Catherine St. West	Montreal, Que.
British Knitwear Ltd.	Stanley St.	Simcoe, Ont.
Brown's Silk Shoppe	429 Ouellette Ave.	Windsor, Ont.
Cameo Hosiery Shops	2034 Queen St. East	Toronto, Ont.
Carboneau Lingerie Ltee.	6641 rue St. Hubert	Montreal, Que.
Chaz "Charlebois" (Central)	708 Notre Dame St. West	Montreal, Que.
Allaird's Limited	20 Laurier Ave. West	Montreal, Que.
Clarling Hat Shops Limited	332-8th Ave. West	Calgary, Alta.
Ellis Hosiery Shops Ltd.	723 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
Emangeline Shops Limited	751 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
Grofsky, Harry	James St. South	Hamilton, Ont.
The Hollywood Lingerie Shops	Room 106,	
	463 St. Catherine St. West	Montreal, Que.
Geiger Co. (Canada) Ltd.	682 St. Catherine St. West	Montreal, Que.
Huffman, Louis	232 Dundas St.	London, Ont.
Master Hosiery Shops	1516 Queen St. West	Toronto, Ont.
Fitman's Incorporated	1419 Clarke St.	Montreal, Que.
Sart Sixteen Ltd.	271 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
Sbie Silk Shop, The Limited		Farnham, Que.
Virginia Dare Limited	504 Kent Bldg.	Toronto, Ont.
Wallace, C. & Co.	145 St. Paul St.	St. Catharines, Ont.

Shoe Store Chains

Alnew Surpass Shoe Stores Ltd.	100 Elgin St.	Brantford, Ont.
Bennett, Leo and Co.	10 Market Square	Hamilton, Ont.
Berriere, Omer	6594 rue St. Hubert	Montreal, Que.
Boudin, J. Limitee	4281 Notre-Dame Ouest	Montreal, Que.
Bulerose, P.E.	6664 St. Hubert St.	Montreal, Que.
Cug-Mars, G.	6906 St. Hubert St.	Montreal, Que.





LIST OF CHAIN STORE FIRMS IN CANADA, 1938 (Cont'd)

Shoe Store Chains (Cont'd)

Head Office Address

Dack's Shoes Limited	73 King St. West	Toronto, Ont.
Desilets, D.A.	1670 Mt. Royal East	Montreal, Que.
Desnoyers, W.L.	185-187 Main St.	Granby, Que.
E. & R. Shoe Stores		London, Ont.
Johnston, J.A. Company, The	34 Buell St.	Brockville, Ont.
LaSalle, F.X. & Fils	451 rue Rachel Est	Montreal, Que.
Lefebvre, J.B. Limitee	4201 rue Ontario Est	Montreal, Que.
Maher Shoe Stores	579 Richmond St. West	Toronto, Ont.
Marantz, S. and Son	Room 200, 282 Ontario St. W.	Montreal, Que.
Munday, H.E. & Sons	1203 Douglas St.	Victoria, B.C.
National Shoe Stores		Contrecoeur, Que.
Neill, R. Ltd.	350-354 George St.	Peterboro, Ont.
Pollock's Shoes Limited	280 Church St.	Toronto, Ont.
Quality Shoe Stores	2449 Granville St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Seigel's Shoe Stores Ltd.	47 Hughson St.	Hamilton, Ont.
Shoeteria, The Limited	165 West Hastings St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Sterling Shoes Ltd.	10150 Jasper Ave.	Edmonton, Alta.
Watson, J.G. Reg'd. (now A. Bastien & Fils)	345 Notre Dame St. East	Montreal, Que.
Wellow Sample Shoe Stores	5514 Dominique St.	Montreal, Que.

BUILDING MATERIALS GROUP

Hardware Store Chains

Builde's Hardware Stores Ltd.	354 - 11th Ave. West	Calgary, Alta.
Cochrane Dunlop Hardware Limited	23 Durham St.	Sudbury, Ont.
Hardware Supply Limited	204 Manitoba St. West	Moose Jaw, Sask.
Highway Hardware Stores	116 Lakeshore Rd.	Toronto, Ont.
Manville Hardware, The Co.	Central Ave.	Prince Albert, Sask.
Mills Hardware Company Ltd.	95 King St. East	Hamilton, Ont.
Moiseaux, L.N. & J.E. Enrg.	2480 rue Notre Dame Ouest	Montreal, Que.
Nascal Hardware, The J. Co. Ltd.	1191 St. Lawrence Blvd.	Montreal, Que.
Philbin Hardware, The Co.	4860 Sherbrooke St. West	Montreal, Que.
Map-on-Tools of Canada Ltd.	504 1/2 Church St.	Toronto, Ont.
Taylor, The George Hardware Ltd.		New Liskeard, Ont.
Tompson and Sutherland Ltd.		North Sydney, N.S.

Lumber and Building Material Dealer Chains

Advance Lumber Co. Ltd.	Room 116, McFarland Bldg.	Lethbridge, Alta.
Alberta Lumber Company Ltd.	354 - 11th Ave. West	Calgary, Alta.
Alas Lumber Company Ltd.	354 - 11th Ave. West	Calgary, Alta.
Beaver Lumber Company Ltd.	Free Press Bldg.	Winnipeg, Man.
Beaver "Alberta" Lumber Co. Ltd.		
Beaver Lumber Melfort Limited		
Beaver Lumber Northern Limited		
Crowe, J.J. Co. Ltd.		
Frontier Lumber Co. Ltd.		
McDiarmid Lumber Co. Ltd.		
Progress Lumber Co. Ltd.		
Ecker Lumber Co. Ltd.		Lethbridge, Alta.
Canadian Investment, The Co. Ltd.	Moore Block	Weyburn, Sask.
Crpentier, F.J. & Co. Ltd.		Yorkton, Sask.
Citizen's Lumber Co. Ltd.	720 Royal Bank Bldg.	Winnipeg, Man.
Cown Lumber Company Ltd.	1202 - 1st St. West	Calgary, Alta.
Empress Lumber Yards		Empress, Alta.
Hyward Lumber Co. Ltd.	11904 - 73rd St.	Edmonton, Alta.
Hywood & Company Ltd.		Drinkwater, Sask.
Hill-Clark-Francis Ltd.	Whitewood Ave.	New Liskeard, Ont.
Imperial Building Supplies Ltd.	204 Manitoba St. West	Moose Jaw, Sask.
Imperial Lumber Co. Ltd.	101st St.	Edmonton, Alta.
The Irvin Lumber Co. Ltd.	26 Vine Ave.	Toronto, Ont.





LIST OF CHAIN STORE FIRMS IN CANADA, 1938 (Cont'd)

Lumber and Building Material Dealer Chains (Cont'd)

Head Office Address

Mye, C.W. & Son Ltd.	Hampton St.	MacGregor, Man.
McIlrath Lumber Co. Ltd.		Radville, Sask.
Monarch Lumber Co. Ltd.	201 Hamilton Bldg.	Winnipeg, Man.
Moose Mountain Company Ltd.	204 Manitoba St. West	Moose Jaw, Sask.
North American Lumber & Supply Co. Ltd.	720 Royal Bank Bldg.	Winnipeg, Man.
North Star Lumber Co. Ltd.	11 - 16th St. East	Prince Albert, Sask.
Prairie Lumber Yards Ltd.	307 - 21st St. East	Saskatoon, Sask.
Reliance Lumber Co. Ltd.		Saskatoon, Sask.
Revelstoke Sawmill Co. Ltd.	354 - 11th Ave. West	Calgary, Alta.
Security Lumber Company Ltd.	315 Main St. North	Moose Jaw, Sask.
Valley Lumber Yards Ltd.	185 - 2nd Ave. West	Vancouver, B.C.
West Lumber & Supply Co. Ltd.	Bank of Ottawa Bldg.	Prince Albert, Sask.

Paint and Glass Store Chains

Empire Wallpapers Ltd.	334 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
Garfe & Co. Ltd.	Greenwich St.	Brantford, Ont.
Herwin-Williams Co. of Canada Ltd.	2875 Centre St.	Montreal, Que.

FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP

Furniture Store Chains

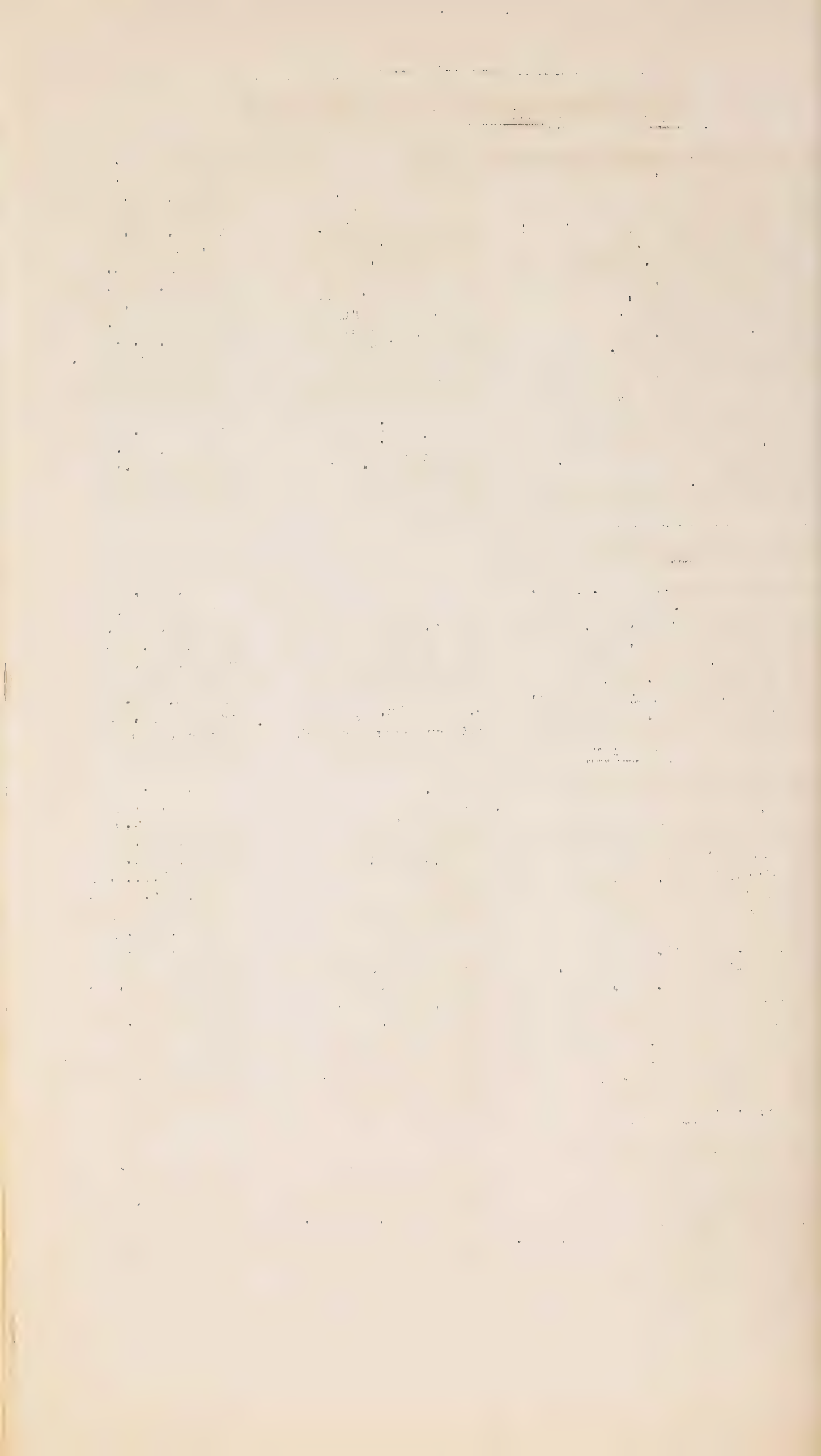
Harroughs Furniture Co., The F.C. Ltd.	647 Queen St.	Toronto, Ont.
Iminion Furniture Co.	1062 Granville St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Great Western Furniture Co. Ltd.	21st St. East	Saskatoon, Sask.
Legarie, La Compagnie Ltee.	273 rue St. Paul	Quebec, Que.
Munsbury Co. Ltd.		Moncton, N.B.
Merival Plow & Stove Co. Ltd., The (Operated by J. Abramsky & Son Ltd.)		Kingston, Ont.
Bells Furniture Co. Ltd.	379 Queen St. West	Toronto, Ont.

Household Appliance Store Chains

Batty Bros. Limited	Hill St.	Fergus, Ont.
British Columbia Electric Railway Co. Ltd.	425 Carroll St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Canadian Utilities Limited	215-6th Ave. West	Calgary, Alta.
Consumer's Gas Co. of Toronto, The	19 Toronto St.	Toronto, Ont.
Iminion Electric Power Limited	4th St.	Estevan, Sask.
Iminion Natural Gas Co. Ltd.	518 Jackson Bldg.	Buffalo, N.Y., U.S.A.
McTineau Power Co.	140 Wellington St.	Ottawa, Ont.
La Compagnie de Pouvoir du Bas St. Laurent	Avenue de la Cathedrale	Rimouski, Que.
Mytag Company, The Ltd.	640 Portage Ave.	Winnipeg, Man.
Northern Ontario Power Company Ltd.	Whitewood Ave.	New Liskeard, Ont.
Oward Manufacturing Co. Ltd.	1027 King St.	Kitchener, Ont.
Quebec Power Company	229 St. Joseph St.	Quebec, Que.
Sawinigan, The Water & Power Co.	107 Craig St. West	Montreal, Que.
Singer Sewing Machine Co.	149 Broadway Ave.	New York City, U.S.A.
Southern Canada Power Co. Ltd.	355 St. James St.	Montreal, Que.
Union Gas Co. of Canada Ltd.	Gas Bldg., Fifth St.	Chatham, Ont.

Radio and Music Store Chains

Fetcher, The G.A. Music Ltd.	22 Commercial St.	Nanaimo, B.C.
Fest's Limited	2432 Hastings St. East	Vancouver, B.C.
Hatney Company Ltd.	755 St. Catherine St. West	Montreal, Que.
Hintzman & Co. Ltd.	195 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
Lindsay, C.W. & Co. Ltd.	1112 St. Catherine St. West	Montreal, Que.
Watworth Auto and Radio Supply Co. Ltd.	32-36 John St. North	Hamilton, Ont.



LIST OF CHAIN STORE FIRMS IN CANADA, 1938 (Cont'd)

Other Home Furnishing Store Chains

Head Office Address

Robert et Cie Ltee.	1950 rue Ontario est	Montreal, Que.
Super Health Aluminum Co. Ltd.	107 McGill St.	Toronto, Ont.
Wosk's Ranges	1263 Granville St.	Vancouver, B.C.

RESTAURANT CHAINS

Board of Park Commissioners	Stanley Park	Vancouver, B.C.
Bowles Lunch Limited	7 King St. East	Toronto, Ont.
Canada Railway News Company Limited	Union Station	Toronto 2, Ont.
Canadian Pacific Railway Company	Windsor St. Station	Montreal, Que.
Charles Coffee Shops	20-22 Main St. East	Hamilton, Ont.
Childs Company	200-5th Ave.	New York City, U.S.
Honey Dew Limited	2878 Dundas St. West	Toronto, Ont.
Honey Dew Western Ltd.	2878 Dundas St. West	Toronto, Ont.
Murray's Lunch Ltd.	466 St. Alexis St.	Montreal, Que.
Northeastern Lunch Ltd. in Liquidation	1835 St. Catherine St. West	Montreal, Que.
The Rite Spot	10024 Jasper Ave.	Edmonton, Alta.
Pemiskaming & Northern Ontario Railway		North Bay, Ont.
White Lunch Ltd.	124 West Hastings St.	Vancouver, B.C.
The White Spot Limited	307 - 8th Ave. East	Calgary, Alta.

OTHER RETAIL CHAINS

Coal and Wood (including ice) Dealer Chains

Longer Lehigh Coal Co. Limited	350 Bay St.	Toronto, Ont.
Logg, The Wm. Coal Co. Ltd.	14 Queen St. S.	Waterloo, Ont.
Wilson Freres	2537 rue Notre Dame E.	Montreal, Que.

Drug Store Chains

American Drug Stores, The	1187 St. Catherine St. West	Montreal, Que.
Arne's Drug Company	3 Queen St. East	Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.
Buckley's Limited	49 Spring Garden Road	Halifax, N.S.
Cairncross and Lawrence Ltd.	216 Dundas St.	London, Ont.
Cape's Drug Store	5333 Queen Mary Road	Montreal, Que.
Cunningham Drug Stores (1930) Ltd.	560 Cambie St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Dauben, H.P.	3681 rue Wellington	Montreal, Que.
Hamilton Drugs Limited	21-23 Jackson St. East	Hamilton, Ont.
Danspeary's Ltd.	98 Ouellette Ave.	Windsor, Ont.
Deane, Dr. Drug Co.	1416 Bleury St.	Montreal, Que.
Diggett, Louis K. Limited	68 Broadview Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
MacLeod-Balcom Ltd.	55 Argyle St.	Halifax, N.S.
McDermid Drug, The Company Limited	128-8th Ave. West	Calgary, Alta.
McKay's Drug Stores Reg'd	1121 St. Catherine St. West	Montreal, Que.
McIntineau Pharmacies, The	857 rue St. Maurice	Montreal, Que.
McIntyre Pharmacy, The	5301 Verdun Ave.	Verdun, Que.
McIntyre Drug Stores Limited	208 Birks Bldg.	Edmonton, Alta.
McIntyre Drug Company Limited, The	Rooms 301-2,	
	193 East Hastings St.	Vancouver, B.C.
McIntyre Drug Stores Limited	251 Carlton St.	Toronto, Ont.
McIntyre's Drug Stores Ltd.	3215 Sandwich St. West	Windsor, Ont.
McIntyre's Drug Stores Ltd.	Cor. Ouellette & London Sts.	Windsor, Ont.
McIntyre's Drug Stores	1850 Commercial St.	Vancouver, B.C.
McIntyre's Drug Stores Limited	645 Logan Ave.	Winnipeg, Man.
McIntyre Ross Drug Co. Ltd. and		
McIntyre Ross Drug United Ltd.	66 King St.	Woodstock, N.B.
McIntyre, E.E.	248 Bay St.	Toronto, Ont.
McIntyre's Drug & Stationery Co. Ltd.	201-2nd Ave. South	Saskatoon, Sask.
McIntyre's Drug Stores Ltd.	9434 - 111th Ave.	Edmonton, Alta.
McIntyre's Drug Stores	1023 Pape Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
McIntyre's Drug, The Limited	105 Stanley St.	London, Ont.
McIntyre, G. Limited	227 Jarvis St.	Toronto, Ont.



1911

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THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

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LIST OF CHAIN STORE FIRMS IN CANADA, 1938 (Cont'd)

Drug Store Chains (Cont'd)

Head Office Address

Vancouver Drug Co. 1928, Ltd.	456 Broadway St. West	Vancouver, B.C.
Walker Drug Co. Ltd.	1879 Ferry St.	Niagara Falls, Ont.
Ward and Hamilton Drugs Ltd.	400 Princess St.	Kingston, Ont.

Jewellery Store Chains

Auerbach, H.	1487 St. Catherine St. West	Montreal, Que.
Birks, Henry & Sons Ltd.	101 Sparks St.	Ottawa, Ont.
Eiler's Limited	1949 Scarth St.	Regina, Sask.
Ostrander's Limited	1448 Queen St.	Toronto, Ont.
People's Credit Jewellers Ltd.	181 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.

Office, School and Store Supplies and Equipment Dealer Chains

Burroughs Adding Machines of Canada Ltd.	700 McDougall St.	Windsor, Ont.
Canadian Toledo Scale Co. Ltd.	Howard Ave.	Windsor, Ont.
Dictaphone Sales Corp. Ltd.	137-143 Wellington St. West	Toronto, Ont.
Felt and Tarrant Ltd.	1735 North Paulina St.	Chicago, Ill., U.S.A.
Gestetner, D. (Canada) Limited	117-A King St. West	Toronto, Ont.
International Business Machines Co. Ltd.	300 Campbell Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
Moyer, R.N. & Co. Ltd.		Cowansville, Que.
National Cash Register Co. of Can. Ltd.	1131 Bloor St. West	Toronto, Ont.
Office Specialty Mfg. Co. Ltd.	Timothy St.	Newmarket, Ont.
Remington Rand Ltd.	68 King St. West	Toronto, Ont.
Roneo Co. of Canada Ltd.	51 Wolseley St.	Toronto, Ont.
Underwood-Elliott-Fisher Ltd.	135 Victoria St.	Toronto, Ont.

Opticians and Optometrists Chains

McArthur's Optical Stores	924½ Bloor St. West	Toronto, Ont.
Ritholz Optical Company	300 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
Steele, F. Limited	219 Dundas St.	London, Ont.
Sait Optical Co. Ltd.	252 Dundas St.	London, Ont.

Tobacco Store Chains

British Columbia Electric		
Railway Co. Ltd.	425 Carroll St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Hubb, A. & Sons Ltd.	46 Adelaide St. West	Toronto, Ont.
McCote, Jos. Ltee.	188 rue St. Paul	Quebec, Que.
Henry, Bert Ltd.	510 Hastings St. West	Vancouver, B.C.
Murphy, P.J.	King George Hotel	Saskatoon, Sask.
Wymann, S. Ltd.	230 St. James St.	Montreal, Que.
Wells Cigar Stores	1821 Scarth St.	Regina, Sask.
United Cigar Stores Ltd.	59 Richmond St. East	Toronto, Ont.
Unity Cigar Stands Reg'd.	610 Cathcart St.	Montreal, Que.

Government Liquor Stores

Alberta Liquor Control Board	10160 - 103rd St.	Edmonton, Alta.
British Columbia Liquor Control Board	Box 640	Vancouver, B.C.
Manitoba Government Liquor Control Commission	317 McDermot Ave.	Winnipeg, Man.
New Brunswick Liquor Control Board	Carleton St.	Fredericton, N.B.
Nova Scotia Liquor Commission	1 Buckingham St.	Halifax, N.S.
Ontario Liquor Control Board	454 University Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
Commission des Liqueurs de Quebec	Place des Patriots	Montreal, Que.
Saskatchewan Liquor Control Board		Regina, Sask.

THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES

CHAPTER I

THE FIRST SETTLEMENTS

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LIST OF CHAIN STORE FIRMS IN CANADA, 1938 (Cont'd)

<u>Brewer's Warehouse Chains</u>	<u>Head Office Address</u>	
Brewer's Warehousing Co. Ltd.	Atlas Bldg.	Toronto, Ont.
Cluffe, G.J.	Broad and Wellington Sts.	Ottawa, Ont.
Hardy Cartage Co. Ltd.	351 Front St. East	Toronto, Ont.
Johnson Warehouses Ltd.	1153 McDougall St.	Windsor, Ont.
Massey, Ed.	Market St.	Chatham, Ont.
Parsons, Alex Brewer's Warehouses	83 Carling Ave.	London, Ont.
<u>All Other Kind-of-Business Chains</u>		
Allis-Chalmers-Rumely Ltd.	Dufferin Ave. & Sinclair St.	Winnipeg, Man.
Brackman-Kerr Milling Co.	540 Front St.	New Westminster, B.C.
Bright, T.G. & Co. Ltd.	Dorchester Rd.	Niagara Falls, Ont.
Buckerfield's Limited	Foot of Rogers St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Canada Railway News Company Ltd.	Union Station	Toronto 2, Ont.
Eastman Photographic Materials Ltd.	345 State St.	Rochester, N.Y., U.S.A.
Fournier, J.E. Limitie	17 Notre Dame Ouest	Montreal, Que.
Hogg and Lytle Limited	79 Main St.	Oakwood, Ont.
Hudson's Bay Company	Cor. McDonald & May Sts.	Winnipeg, Man.
MacLeod's Limited	407 Tegler Bldg.	Winnipeg, Man.
Northern Traders Limited		Edmonton, Alta.
Taylor and Drury Ltd.		Whitehorse, Y.T.
Thuna Balsam Remedies Ltd.	436 Queen St. West	Toronto, Ont.
Willson Stationery, The Co. Ltd.	222-224 McDermot Ave.	Winnipeg, Man.



CANADA

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF MERCHANDISING AND SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS

RETAIL CHAINS

IN

CANADA

1939

Government  
Publications



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Published by Authority of the Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,  
Minister of Trade and Commerce.

+ + +

OTTAWA

1940

Price 25 cents



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Minister of Trade and Commerce

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
INTERNAL TRADE BRANCH  
OTTAWA, CANADA

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CENSUS OF MERCHANDISING AND SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS

Retail Chains in Canada, 1939

Notwithstanding a slight decrease in number of chain store companies and a more substantial reduction in number of chain units in operation, retail chains transacted 4 per cent more business in Canada in 1939 than in the preceding year. The proportion of the total retail trade secured by chains was also somewhat higher. There were 446 chain companies in Canada in 1939 and these operated a total of 7,595 individual stores with sales of \$432,026,100 or 17.7 per cent of the total annual business of all stores including chains and independents. In 1938 there were 457 chains, 7,692 stores and \$414,448,300 sales, an amount which formed 17.2 per cent of the total trade for that year. Ratios of chain to total sales for earlier years are 16.9 per cent for 1937, 17.9 per cent for 1936 and 17.7 per cent for 1935.

The decline in number of chain units was confined almost exclusively to the grocery and combination store group where a continuation of the policy of developing larger stores and closing out the smaller units was associated with a gain of 6 per cent in dollar volume of business through 167 fewer stores. There were 73 grocery and combination store chain companies in 1939 and these had 1,887 stores with \$123,826,200 sales. In the preceding year there were 77 chain companies with 2,054 stores and \$116,849,800 sales. The proportion of business transacted by chains in this field increased from 33.7 in 1938 to 35.2 in 1939.

Chains are defined as groups of four or more stores under the same ownership or management and carrying on the same or similar lines of business. Three chain companies in the men's clothing and furnishings field in 1938 reduced the number of units below the four-store limit and are therefore excluded from the 1939 report. This factor together with minor reductions in number of stores operated by continuing chains resulted in a decline in the importance of chains in the men's wear field. There were 14 chains in this group in 1939 with 138 stores and sales of \$6,364,600 or 11.0 per cent of the total annual business of this trade. In the preceding year there were 17 chains with 161 stores and these secured 12.3 per cent of the total business.

On the other hand an expansion, both in number of chain companies and number of chain units, resulted in chains securing a slightly higher proportion of the shoe retailing trade. There were 29 shoe chain companies in 1939 with 399 stores and these had sales amounting to \$10,664,600 or 36.4 per cent of the total business of all shoe stores. In the preceding year there were 25 chain companies and they secured 34.2 per cent of the total shoe store business through 368 unit stores.

Results for other lines of business reveal but minor changes from 1938 in number of chains, number of stores or proportion of chain sales to the total for the trade. There were 16 variety store chains in Canada last year and they operated 489 stores with \$51,416,000 sales. In the preceding year there were also 16 chain companies with 468 stores and \$47,256,700 sales. Drug chains numbering 31 operated 345 stores in 1939 and had sales of \$14,251,800 or 20.5 per cent of the total annual business of all drug stores. In 1938 there were 33 chains in this field with 347 stores and \$14,127,100 sales, an amount which formed 20.7 per cent of the total. Ratios of chain to total sales in 1939 for some of the lines of business in which chains are important (with figures for 1938 in brackets) are as follows: family clothing stores, 21.1 per cent (20.1 per cent); women's apparel and accessories stores, 11.5 per cent (12.3 per cent); lumber and building material dealers, 29.7 per cent (29.7 per cent); radio and music stores, 15.3 per cent (15.7 per cent); tobacco stores and stands, 22.1 per cent (22.7 per cent).





Salaries and wages paid to store employees totalled \$41,427,800 in 1939 compared with \$40,368,400 in 1938 and \$39,289,500 in 1937. Stocks on hand in the retail stores were valued at \$53,167,700 at the close of 1939. Warehouse stocks amounted to an additional \$15,915,600 making a total inventory value of \$69,083,300 or approximately 13 per cent above the corresponding inventory figure at the end of 1938. Percentage increases in total inventories for chains classified in broad kind-of-business groups are as follows: general merchandise group, 17.8 per cent; apparel group, 16.4 per cent; food group, 15.2 per cent; building materials group, 8.5 per cent; furniture and household group, 0.5 per cent and other retail stores, 12.3 per cent.

Customers' accounts outstanding on the books of retail chain companies totalled \$35,942,800 at the close of 1939, an amount equivalent to 8.3 per cent of the annual chain store business. This represents a decline of 3 per cent in accounts receivable from the close of 1938 when the amount reported was \$37,073,700 or 8.9 per cent of the annual business for that year. Results for Saskatchewan alone reveal marked reduction in accounts outstanding over the period under review. Receivables owing to chain companies in Saskatchewan totalled \$7,604,900 at the close of 1938 or 34.1 per cent of annual sales. At the end of 1939 the figure had declined to \$6,601,100 or 25.2 per cent of the annual business for that year. Thus it is evident that at least some portion of the increased revenue resulting from improved crops during recent years has been going towards liquidating debts incurred during less prosperous times.

Although credit facilities are limited in extent in food retailing chains and are practically non-existent in the typical variety chain, credit sales with accompanying outstanding accounts are important in the case of chains dealing in lumber and building materials or in furniture and household furnishings. Year-end outstanding accounts in the food group of chains formed 1.3 per cent of sales in 1939 and 1.5 per cent in 1938. Corresponding ratios for the two years for other groups were 4.1 per cent and 4.4 per cent for the apparel group, 45.3 per cent and 52.1 per cent for the building materials group, 78.3 per cent and 77.8 per cent for the furniture and household group and 23.6 per cent and 24.8 per cent for jewellery store chains.

The figures presented above relate to corporate chains only; they do not include the voluntary chains comprised of individual proprietorships maintaining more or less continuous relationships with affiliated wholesale companies and in some instances grouped for advertising purposes. There were 43 of these voluntary groups reported to the Bureau of Statistics for 1939 and were comprised of 8,233 individual member stores. The amount of their annual sales is not known but purchases from affiliated companies at wholesale prices totalled \$39,206,716.00 for the year under review. In 1938 there were 39 voluntary buying groups recorded and these consisted of 8,419 individual stores whose purchases at wholesale prices from affiliated wholesale firms totalled \$34,256,395.00. In 1930 there were only 24 voluntary chains with 4,485 members with purchases amounting to \$22,783,372.00.



(Number of Chains, Stores, Sales, Customers' Accounts Outstanding, Salaries and Wages and Stocks)

Kind of Business	Number of Chains	Number of Stores 1932		Net Sales, 1932		Customers' Accounts Outstanding, Dec. 31, 1932	Salaries & Wages (Store employees only)	Value of Stocks on Hand, End of Year, at Cost	
		Average	Maximum	Amount	% of total chain sales	% of total chain sales		Stores	Warehouses
All Chains, Total(1) .....	446	7,215	7,595	432,026,100	100.00	-	41,427,800	53,167,700	15,915,600
All Chains Less Government Liquor Stores, Total(2) .....	438	6,600	6,278	350,729,200	-	100.00	38,474,400	48,569,000	9,622,200
Food Group, Total .....	108	2,159	2,355	135,481,700	31.36	38.62	10,119,800	6,815,500	4,856,100
Bakery product chains(3) .....	8	36	93	1,250,200	.29	.36	187,400	14,400	23,200
Candy and confectionery store chains .....	10	187	199	4,268,700	.99	1.22	696,500	83,100	194,400
Grocery store chains .....	30	433	452	18,040,100	4.17	5.14	1,332,700	1,592,900	920,400
Combination store chains .....	43	1,285	1,435	105,786,100	24.49	30.16	7,263,700	4,907,900	3,546,800
Meat market chains .....	14	149	157	4,119,700	.95	1.27	470,900	104,100	18,500
Other food chains .....	3	19	19	2,016,900	.47	.57	163,600	113,100	152,800
Country General Store Chains, Total .....	23	138	140	7,730,000	1.79	2.20	582,000	2,265,400	2,900
General Merchandise Group, Total .....	23	545	563	54,023,600	12.50	15.40	6,910,800	7,944,800	1,170,300
Dry goods store chains .....	6	60	63	2,607,600	.60	.74	316,300	659,400	39,400
General merchandise store chains .....	1	11	11						
Variety, 5 and 10, and to-a-dollar store chains .....	16	474	489	51,416,000	11.90	14.66	6,594,500	7,285,400	1,130,900
Automotive Group, Total .....	28	272	337	13,957,000	3.23	3.98	1,453,100	1,141,800	39,900
Automobile dealer chains .....	5	34	34	5,588,800	1.29	1.60	583,900	818,600	
Accessories, tires and battery store chains .....	2	22	24	8,368,200	1.94	2.38	869,200	323,200	39,900
Filling station chains .....	21	223	279						
Apparel Group, Total .....	72	807	845	31,967,100	7.40	9.11	3,518,300	7,857,600	1,137,900
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings store chains (including custom tailors) .....	14	131	138	6,364,600	1.47	1.81	753,300	1,231,800	299,500
Family clothing store chains .....	17	89	93	8,900,500	2.06	2.54	1,051,100	2,431,700	156,700
Women's apparel and accessories store chains .....	19	204	215	6,037,400	1.40	1.72	513,000	905,900	205,500
Shoe store chains .....	29	383	399	10,664,600	2.47	3.04	1,200,900	3,288,200	476,200

(1), (2), (3): See footnotes on Page 4.





(Number of Chains, Stores, Sales, Customers' Accounts Outstanding, Salaries and Wages and Stocks)

Kind of Business	Number of Chains	Number of Stores 1939		Net Sales, 1939			Customers' Accounts Outstanding, Dec. 31, 1939	Salaries & Wages (Store employees only)	Value of Stocks on Hand, End of Year, at Cost	
		Average	Maximum	Amount	% of total chain sales	% of total chain sales			Stores	Warehouses
Building Materials Group, Total ..	46	878	903	\$ 20,764,000	4.81	5.92	9,412,100	1,957,200	6,611,600	475,300
Hardware store chains .....	12	69	70	5,122,900	1.19	1.46	752,800	528,900	1,383,300	-
Lumber and building material dealer chains .....	31	775	799	14,489,000	3.35	4.13	8,375,300	1,284,100	4,982,900	475,300
Paint and glass store chains .....	3	34	34	1,152,100	.27	.33	284,000	144,200	245,400	-
Furniture and Household Group, Total .....	32	424	429	17,547,300	4.06	5.00	13,742,200	3,584,500	3,157,900	348,300
Furniture store chains .....	7	80	81	5,492,800	1.27	1.57	3,064,500	584,000	776,000	228,100
Household appliance store chains ..	16	293	297	8,375,100	1.94	2.39	8,196,600	2,241,900	1,701,300	67,000
Radio and music store chains .....	6	37	37	3,163,800	.73	.90	2,319,700	612,500	617,700	-
Other home furnishing store chains ..	3	14	14	515,600	.12	.14	161,400	146,100	62,900	53,200
Restaurant Chains, Total .....	15	196	213	7,180,700	1.66	2.05	1,100	1,700,600	170,900	50,800
Other retail chains, Total .....	22	1,789	1,810	143,374,700	33.19	17.72	7,057,700	11,601,500	17,202,200	7,834,100
Feed store chains .....	3	36	36	5,962,600	1.38	1.70	607,400	312,100	606,700	255,200
Coal and wood (including ice) dealer chains .....	3	19	19	2,447,200	.57	.70	396,000	181,500	259,900	44,000
Drug store chains .....	31	336	345	14,251,800	3.30	4.06	163,000	2,048,900	2,461,900	613,800
Jewellery store chains .....	5	43	44	8,039,300	1.86	2.29	1,898,100	1,157,400	2,212,100	-
Office, school and store supplies and equipment dealer chains .....	12	155	155	10,986,800	2.54	3.13	2,896,000	2,605,600	3,346,200	98,600
Opticians and optometrists chains ..	3	13	13	148,800	.03	.04	13,300	55,900	12,700	2,900
Tobacco store chains .....	9	210	217	6,029,000	1.40	1.72	143,300	679,900	437,200	161,500
Government liquor stores .....	8	615	617	81,226,200	18.80	-	1,800	2,953,400	4,598,700	6,293,400
Brewers' warehouse chains .....	6	39	39	5,119,800	1.19	1.46	3,200	498,800	569,900	-
Unclassified kind-of-business chains	12	323	325	9,163,200	2.12	2.62	935,600	1,108,000	2,696,900	364,700

(1) Group totals may include figures for classifications which cannot be shown separately without disclosing individual operations.

(2) In computing the percentages in this column, the sales of government liquor stores have been omitted from the total chain figures.

(3) Exclusive of manufacturing bakeries.





Table 2.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains for Selected Kinds of Business, by Years, 1930, 1933, 1938 and 1939

Kind of Business	1930	1933	1938	1939
<b>ALL STORES, TOTAL(1) -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	518	461	457	446
Stores (maximum) .....	8,504	8,230	7,692	7,595
Chain sales .....	\$ 487,336,000	\$ 328,902,600	\$ 414,448,300	\$ 432,026,100
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$2,755,569,900	\$1,785,768,000	\$2,404,756,000	\$2,447,658,000
%, chains to total .....	17.7	18.4	17.2	17.7
<b>Candy and Confectionery stores -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	14	8	10	10
Stores (maximum) .....	169	167	203	199
Chain sales .....	\$ 5,448,300	\$ 3,568,500	\$ 4,199,600	\$ 4,268,700
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 54,176,100	\$ 33,010,000	\$ 38,863,000	\$ 38,722,000
%, chains to total .....	10.1	10.8	10.8	11.0
<b>Grocery and Combination Stores -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	66	75	77	73
Stores (maximum) .....	2,127	2,221	2,054	1,887
Chain sales .....	\$ 119,498,600	\$ 98,862,100	\$ 116,849,800	\$ 123,826,200
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 405,403,400	\$ 297,307,000	\$ 346,397,000	\$ 351,410,000
%, chains to total .....	29.5	33.3	33.7	35.2
<b>Fish and Meat Markets -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	21	16	14	14
Stores (maximum) .....	225	177	158	157
Chain sales .....	\$ 8,083,900	\$ 4,776,400	\$ 4,521,700	\$ 4,119,700
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 83,026,200	\$ 50,090,000	\$ 65,895,000	\$ 65,590,000
%, chains to total .....	9.7	9.5	6.9	6.3
<b>Variety Stores -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	15	14	16	16
Stores (maximum) .....	327	356	468	489
Chain sales .....	\$ 39,383,600	\$ 33,348,600	\$ 47,256,700	\$ 51,416,000
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 44,212,200	\$ 37,256,000	\$ 52,556,000	\$ 57,027,000
%, chains to total .....	89.1	89.5	89.9	90.2
<b>Men's and Boys' Clothing and Furnishings Stores (including custom tailors) -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	22	14	17	14
Stores (maximum) .....	191	135	164	138
Chain sales .....	\$ 9,866,800	\$ 5,405,200	\$ 6,961,400	\$ 6,364,600
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 72,110,500	\$ 44,435,000	\$ 56,543,000	\$ 58,058,000
%, chains to total .....	13.7	12.2	12.3	11.0
<b>Family Clothing Stores -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	13	12	17	17
Stores (maximum) .....	58	63	89	93
Chain sales .....	\$ 4,746,600	\$ 6,722,000	\$ 8,163,000	\$ 8,900,500
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 42,144,100	\$ 31,582,000	\$ 40,559,000	\$ 42,206,000
%, chains to total .....	11.3	21.3	20.1	21.1
<b>Women's Apparel and Accessories Stores -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	28	15	20	19
Stores (maximum) .....	203	148	213	215
Chain sales .....	\$ 8,584,800	\$ 4,029,400	\$ 6,198,700	\$ 6,037,400
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 69,806,000	\$ 44,699,000	\$ 50,572,000	\$ 52,520,000
%, chains to total .....	12.3	9.0	12.3	11.5

(1) Includes Yukon and North West Territories.



Table 2.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains for Selected Kinds of Business, by Years, 1930, 1933, 1938 and 1939 (Cont'd)

Kind of Business	1930	1933	1938	1939
<b>Shoe Stores -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	17	22	25	29
Stores (maximum) .....	203	274	368	399
Chain sales .....	\$ 7,702,700	\$ 7,114,800	\$ 10,017,000	\$ 10,664,600
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 35,908,000	\$ 25,989,000	\$ 29,288,000	\$ 29,327,000
%, chains to total .....	21.5	27.4	34.2	36.4
<b>Hardware Stores -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	13	14	12	12
Stores (maximum) .....	70	76	67	70
Chain sales .....	\$ 4,218,100	\$ 3,024,500	\$ 5,022,900	\$ 5,122,900
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 70,891,700	\$ 42,732,000	\$ 59,978,000	\$ 60,644,000
%, chains to total .....	6.0	7.1	8.4	8.4
<b>Furniture and Building Material Dealers -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	46	42	35	31
Yards (maximum) .....	1,035	883	804	799
Chain sales .....	\$ 18,597,500	\$ 9,505,700	\$ 13,464,300	\$ 14,489,000
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 66,200,700	\$ 29,331,000	\$ 45,321,000	\$ 48,716,000
%, chains to total .....	28.1	32.4	29.7	29.7
<b>Furniture Stores -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	8	9	7	7
Stores (maximum) .....	96	84	76	81
Chain sales .....	\$ 9,367,900	\$ 4,317,400	\$ 4,793,100	\$ 5,492,800
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 41,016,500	\$ 23,073,000	\$ 35,656,000	\$ 36,698,000
%, chains to total .....	22.8	18.7	13.4	15.0
<b>Radio and Music Stores -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	7	4	6	6
Stores (maximum) .....	75	30	36	37
Chain sales .....	\$ 7,104,100	\$ 1,070,300	\$ 3,192,000	\$ 3,163,800
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 33,894,200	\$ 13,440,000	\$ 20,328,000	\$ 20,652,000
%, chains to total .....	21.0	8.0	15.7	15.3
<b>Restaurants -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	21	17	14	15
Stores (maximum) .....	262	240	210	213
Chain sales .....	\$ 13,438,600	\$ 7,129,300	\$ 6,917,400	\$ 7,180,700
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 75,977,100	\$ 41,667,000	\$ 50,176,000	\$ 49,969,000
%, chains to total .....	17.7	17.1	13.8	14.4
<b>Drug Stores -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	31	29	33	31
Stores (maximum) .....	292	301	347	345
Chain sales .....	\$ 13,971,300	\$ 11,001,300	\$ 14,127,100	\$ 14,251,800
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 76,848,900	\$ 57,253,000	\$ 68,164,000	\$ 69,643,000
%, chains to total .....	18.2	19.2	20.7	20.5
<b>Office, School and Store Supplies and Equipment Dealers</b>				
Chains (number) .....	16	11	12	12
Stores (maximum) .....	173	144	152	155
Chain sales .....	\$ 11,134,200	\$ 5,332,100	\$ 10,571,800	\$ 1,098,600
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 19,829,900	\$ 10,003,000	\$ 17,953,000	\$ 18,551,000
%, chains to total .....	56.1	53.3	58.9	59.2
<b>Tobacco Stores and Stands -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	9	9	9	9
Stores (maximum) .....	215	234	217	217
Chain sales .....	\$ 7,800,700	\$ 5,446,200	\$ 6,047,400	\$ 6,029,000
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 30,702,800	\$ 21,586,000	\$ 26,640,000	\$ 27,323,000
%, chains to total .....	25.4	25.2	22.7	22.1





Table 3.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains by Provinces,  
1930, 1933, 1938 and 1939

Province	1930	1933	1938	1939
<b>ANADA(1) -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	518	461	457	446
Stores (maximum) .....	8,504	8,230	7,692	7,595
Chain sales .....	\$ 487,336,000	\$ 328,902,600	\$ 414,448,300	\$ 432,026,100
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$2,755,567,900	\$1,785,768,000	\$2,404,756,000	\$2,447,658,000
%, chains to total .....	17.7	18.4	17.2	17.7
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	67.5	85.0	88.7
<b>British Columbia -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	92	81	77	73
Stores (maximum) .....	692	740	708	692
Chain sales .....	\$ 47,875,300	\$ 32,405,600	\$ 45,510,500	\$ 46,868,700
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 248,597,500	\$ 155,747,000	\$ 222,386,000	\$ 223,769,000
%, chains to total .....	19.3	20.8	20.5	20.9
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	67.7	95.1	97.9
<b>Alberta(2) -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	104	93	81	82
Stores (maximum) .....	682	637	564	572
Chain sales .....	\$ 24,518,500	\$ 17,269,500	\$ 27,420,800	\$ 29,317,800
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 176,537,100	\$ 109,074,000	\$ 161,491,000	\$ 164,211,000
%, chains to total .....	14.1	15.8	17.0	17.9
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	69.3	110.0	117.7
<b>Saskatchewan -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	101	90	83	83
Stores (maximum) .....	1,234	1,046	977	979
Chain sales .....	\$ 34,056,300	\$ 20,755,200	\$ 22,290,100	\$ 26,199,900
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 189,181,100	\$ 103,091,000	\$ 129,309,000	\$ 144,477,000
%, chains to total .....	18.0	20.1	17.2	18.1
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	60.9	65.5	76.9
<b>Manitoba -</b>				
Chains (number) .....	91	73	62	61
Stores (maximum) .....	434	374	323	327
Chain sales .....	\$ 22,105,800	\$ 13,619,700	\$ 17,797,300	\$ 18,617,100
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 189,243,900	\$ 122,045,000	\$ 160,690,000	\$ 161,835,000
%, chains to total .....	11.7	11.2	11.1	11.5
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	61.6	80.5	84.2

- (1) Includes Yukon and North West Territories.  
(2) Ratios of chain to total sales in Alberta for recent years have been increased by the inclusion in Government Liquor Store sales of an indeterminate amount of wholesale business.





Table 3.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains by Provinces,  
1930, 1933, 1938 and 1939 (Cont'd)

Province	1930	1933	1938	1939
Ontario -				
Chains (number) .....	250	217	235	233
Stores (maximum) .....	3,276	3,210	3,114	3,102
Chain sales .....	\$ 214,391,300	\$ 150,908,000	\$ 185,901,800	\$ 194,347,400
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$1,099,990,200	\$ 741,630,000	\$ 988,696,000	\$1,002,071,000
%, chains to total .....	19.5	20.3	18.8	19.4
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	70.4	86.7	90.7
Quebec -				
Chains (number) .....	175	147	135	134
Stores (maximum) .....	1,698	1,668	1,416	1,344
Chain sales .....	\$ 117,100,400	\$ 73,398,300	\$ 82,738,300	\$ 82,048,600
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 651,138,500	\$ 422,297,000	\$ 561,192,000	\$ 564,537,000
%, chains to total .....	18.0	17.4	14.7	14.5
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	62.7	70.7	70.1
New Brunswick -				
Chains (number) .....	42	41	46	46
Stores (maximum) .....	168	190	216	219
Chain sales .....	\$ 11,958,700	\$ 7,581,300	\$ 12,718,800	\$ 13,311,000
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 84,371,900	\$ 52,375,000	\$ 71,637,000	\$ 74,276,000
%, chains to total .....	14.2	14.5	17.8	17.9
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	63.4	106.4	111.3
Nova Scotia -				
Chains (number) .....	48	50	49	49
Stores (maximum) .....	227	283	293	290
Chain sales .....	\$ 12,163,300	\$ 11,715,500	\$ 18,148,300	\$ 19,580,000
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 99,519,900	\$ 68,839,000	\$ 95,819,000	\$ 98,864,000
%, chains to total .....	12.2	17.0	18.9	19.8
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	96.3	149.2	160.9
Prince Edward Island -				
Chains (number) .....	7	5	8	9
Stores (maximum) .....	12	8	9	9
Chain sales .....	\$ 678,700	\$ 350,900	\$ 508,100	\$ 537,400
Total sales (all stores) .....	\$ 13,773,700	\$ 8,905,000	\$ 11,122,000	\$ 11,431,000
%, chains to total .....	4.9	3.9	4.6	4.7
Index of chain sales ...	100.0	51.7	74.9	83.0



Table 4.--Chains Classified According to Type of Operation

Type of Operation	1 9 3 8					1 9 3 9				
	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store
All Chains, Total ...	457	7,356	414,448,300	100.00	56,342	446	7,215	432,026,100	100.00	59,879
Local chains .....	171	1,125	50,153,800	12.10	44,581	163	1,083	48,235,500	11.17	44,539
Provincial chains ..	179	2,621	175,964,700	42.46	67,136	177	2,621	183,203,500	42.40	69,898
Sectional chains ..	59	1,363	58,959,600	14.23	43,257	58	1,297	63,777,100	14.76	49,173
National chains ...	48	2,267	129,370,200	31.21	57,575	48	2,214	136,810,000	31.67	61,793

Table 5.--Chains Classified According to Number of Units Operated

Size of Chain	1 9 3 8					1 9 3 9				
	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store
All Chains, Total ...	457	7,356	414,448,300	100.00	56,342	446	7,215	432,026,100	100.00	59,879
Chains having less than 6 units ..	187	780	41,124,200	9.92	52,723	180	759	40,735,200	9.42	53,670
6 - 10 units .....	133	1,017	57,696,600	13.92	56,732	132	997	57,486,400	13.31	57,659
11 - 25 units .....	82	1,291	67,714,600	16.34	52,451	75	1,168	59,032,500	13.66	50,542
26 - 50 units .....	28	1,011	42,040,500	10.14	41,583	32	1,149	54,838,800	12.70	47,727
51 - 100 units .....	13	870	50,102,300	12.09	57,589	14	994	55,708,200	12.90	56,044
More than 100 units	14	2,387	155,770,100	37.59	65,258	13	2,148	164,225,000	38.01	76,455





Table 6.--Chains Classified According to Total Retail Sales Volume

Size of Chain	1938					1939				
	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Number of Chains	Number of Stores (Average)	Total Chain Sales	Per cent of Total Chain Sales	Average Sales Per Store
All Chains, Total .....	457	7,356	414,448,300	100.00	56,342	446	7,215	432,026,100	100.00	59,879
Chains having sales of --										
\$100,000 and less .....	80	429	5,430,300	1.31	12,658	78	405	5,402,800	1.25	13,340
\$100,000 - \$250,000 ...	137	879	22,790,000	5.50	25,927	129	803	20,874,100	4.83	25,995
\$250,000 - \$500,000 ...	101	962	35,367,300	8.54	36,764	100	939	35,284,100	8.17	37,576
\$500,000 - \$1,000,000 .	65	967	44,890,000	10.83	46,422	61	938	42,038,100	9.73	44,817
\$1,000,000 - \$2,500,000	43	1,213	62,178,200	15.00	51,260	47	1,257	69,513,600	16.09	55,301
\$2,500,000 - \$5,000,000	17	1,093	57,573,800	13.89	52,675	16	1,174	52,778,100	12.22	44,956
More than \$5,000,000 ..	14	1,813	186,218,700	44.93	102,713	15	1,699	206,135,300	47.71	121,327





Table 7.--Chain Store Accounts Receivable, December 31, 1939, by Provinces and Kind of Business Groups

	All Chain Stores	Food Group	Apparel Group	Building Materials Group	Furniture & Household Group	Jewellery Stores
Canada(1)						
Sales .....	\$432,026,100	\$135,481,700	\$31,967,100	\$20,764,000	\$17,547,300	\$8,039,300
Accounts outstanding, amount	\$35,242,800	\$1,733,300	\$1,304,700	\$9,412,100	\$13,742,200	\$1,898,100
% of sales .....	8.3	1.3	4.1	45.3	78.3	23.6
Maritime Provinces						
Sales .....	\$33,428,400	\$6,396,300	\$967,200	\$858,300	\$596,800	\$422,700
Accounts outstanding, amount	\$2,808,600	\$182,800	\$1,400	\$157,400	\$552,800	\$116,200
% of sales .....	8.4	2.9	0.1	18.3	92.6	27.5
Quebec						
Sales .....	\$82,048,600	\$19,595,400	\$8,171,800	\$1,742,300	\$5,966,600	\$2,031,600
Accounts outstanding, amount	\$7,117,800	\$173,600	\$365,100	\$387,000	\$4,808,900	\$363,200
% of sales .....	8.7	0.9	4.5	22.2	80.6	17.9
Ontario						
Sales .....	\$194,347,400	\$77,417,100	\$16,113,800	\$5,174,400	\$7,338,800	\$3,533,600
Accounts outstanding, amount	\$12,382,200	\$853,100	\$742,300	\$1,472,000	\$5,455,700	\$1,106,300
% of sales .....	6.4	1.1	4.6	28.4	74.3	31.3
Manitoba						
Sales .....	\$18,617,100	\$6,283,800	\$899,500	\$2,002,100	\$286,200	\$478,800
Accounts outstanding, amount	\$1,370,300	\$61,600	\$97,700	\$538,800	\$273,600	\$73,200
% of sales .....	7.4	1.0	10.9	26.9	95.6	15.3
Saskatchewan						
Sales .....	\$26,199,900	\$5,771,000	\$2,885,300	\$6,064,000	\$857,600	\$267,800
Accounts outstanding, amount	\$6,601,100	\$74,700	\$70,300	\$5,345,400	\$638,600	\$39,600
% of sales .....	25.2	1.3	2.4	88.1	74.5	14.8
Alberta						
Sales .....	\$29,317,800	\$6,731,000	\$1,636,000	\$4,593,500	\$683,500	\$550,000
Accounts outstanding, amount	\$2,827,000	\$131,300	\$20,800	\$1,461,700	\$707,100	\$90,000
% of sales .....	9.6	2.0	1.3	31.8	103.5	16.4
British Columbia						
Sales .....	\$46,868,700	\$13,173,100	\$1,293,500	\$329,400	\$1,817,800	\$754,800
Accounts outstanding, amount	\$2,699,200	\$247,800	\$7,100	\$49,800	\$1,305,500	\$109,600
% of sales .....	5.8	1.9	0.5	15.1	71.8	14.5

(1) Includes Northwest Territories and Yukon.



Table 8.--Voluntary Chains in Canada, 1930 - 1939

(Number of Voluntary Chains, Stores, Value of Purchases and Average Purchases per Store)

## A. All Voluntary Chains

Year	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Purchases at Wholesale Prices	Average Purchases Per Store	Index of Purchases, (1930 = 100)
1930	24	4,485	22,783,372	5,080	100.0
1931	29	5,456	25,220,327	4,622	110.7
1932	30	6,207	26,364,548	4,248	115.7
1933	32	6,689	28,625,065	4,279	125.6
1934	31	6,430	30,021,219	4,669	131.8
1935	38	7,361	31,231,500	4,243	137.1
1936	44	7,982	32,852,510	4,116	144.2
1937	49	8,310	35,006,804	4,213	153.7
1938	49	8,419	34,256,395	4,062	150.4
1939	43	8,233	39,206,716	4,762	172.1

## B. All Voluntary Food Chains

Year	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Purchases at Wholesale Prices	Average Purchases Per Store	Index of Purchases, (1930 = 100)
1930	23	4,472	22,720,502	5,081	100.0
1931	26	5,198	23,626,795	4,545	104.0
1932	26	5,790	25,433,064	4,392	111.9
1933	27	6,025	26,725,418	4,436	117.6
1934	23	5,659	26,842,228	4,743	118.1
1935	30	6,525	27,703,216	4,246	121.9
1936	32	6,670	27,336,202	4,098	120.3
1937	37	6,949	28,417,699	4,089	125.1
1938	39	7,158	29,435,237	4,112	129.6
1939	31	6,706	32,427,479	4,836	142.7





LIST OF CHAIN STORE FIRMS IN CANADA, 1939

FOOD GROUP

Head Office Address

Bakery Products Dealer Chains

Canadian Window Bakeries Ltd.	1468 Broadway West	Vancouver, B.C.
Lochran's Bakery	1068 Dovercourt Rd.	Toronto, Ont.
Federal System of Bakeries Ltd.	4 Ellerbeck St.	Toronto, Ont.
Benton's Bakeries	284 Bank St.	Ottawa, Ont.
Scanlon, The Bakery	Yonge St.	Aurora, Ont.
Inser, Wm.	410 Bloor St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Loman's, The Bakery Ltd.	1420 E. 15th Ave.	Vancouver, B.C.
Loman's Bakery Ltd.	430 College St.	Toronto, Ont.

Candy and Confectionery Store Chains

Biscuiterie, Oscar	3753 rue Wellington	Verdun, Que.
Coles, Geo. Ltd.	719 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
Hunt's Ltd.	67 Walker Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
Jenny Lind Candy Shops Ltd., The	301 Lansdowne Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
Laura Secord Candy Shops Ltd.	60 Bathurst St.	Toronto, Ont.
Marathon Confectionery	5341 Clarke St.	Montreal, Que.
Olympia Candy Co. Ltd.	110 - 10th St.	Brandon, Man.
Picardy Limited	540 Broadway Ave.	Winnipeg, Man.
Variety Nut Stores Ltd.	1536 Dundas St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Ziegler's Chocolate Shops Ltd.	977 Granville St.	Vancouver, B.C.

Grocery Store Chains

B. & K. Economy Cash Stores Ltd.	1484 W. Broadway	Vancouver, B.C.
Bassin's Food Markets	405 Jane St.	Toronto, Ont.
Black & White Stores	10402 - 97th St.	Edmonton, Alta.
Carroll's Limited	19 Hughson St. S.	Hamilton, Ont.
Charbonneau, L.A.	127 Hotel de Ville	Hull, Que.
Curry's Grocery	6115 Fraser St.	Vancouver, B.C.
The T. Eaton Co. Ltd. (Ontario Groceries)		Toronto, Ont.
Elliott's Stores Ltd.	5339 West Boulevard	Vancouver, B.C.
Gowman, The Grocery	181 Colborne St.	Brantford, Ont.
Hickman Stores, The	843 Bank St.	Ottawa, Ont.
Jenkins Groceteria Ltd. (Alberta)	702 - 9th Ave. W.	Calgary, Alta.
Jewel Stores Ltd.	592 Main St.	Winnipeg, Man.
McBride's Limited	1333 Garnet St.	Regina, Sask.
Model Grocery Ltd.	308 - 6th St.	New Westminster, B.C.
Neal Brothers Ltd.	283 Stanley St.	Winnipeg, Man.
O. K. Economy Stores	301 Ontario Ave.	Saskatoon, Sask.
Overwaitea Ltd.	1181 Richards St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Quality Groceries Company	71 Emerald St. S.	Hamilton, Ont.
Ramsay's Market		Petrolia, Ont.
Steinberg's Wholesale Groceries Ltd.	445 River St.	Verdun, Que.
Sterling Stores Ltd.	605 Barrington St.	Halifax, N.S.
Superior Stores (B. C.) Ltd.	207 W. Hastings St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Tait, Harry Groceries Ltd.	10012 - 101st Ave.	Edmonton, Alta.
Thomas Bros.	438 Dundurn St.	Hamilton, Ont.
Thomson Groceries Ltd.	Rear of 302 Greenwood Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
Toronto Grocery Stores	290 Queen St. E.	Toronto, Ont.
United Pure Food Stores Regd.	960 St. Paul St. W.	Montreal, Que.
Welch, H.W. Ltd.	Deer Island	Leonardville, N.B.
Wilbie's Service Stores	6027 Fraser St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Ziebell, A.	149 Pembroke St. W.	Pembroke, Ont.

Combination Store Chains

Acadia Stores Limited	249 Hollis St.	Halifax, N.S.
Adam and Co. Limited	42 Borgia St.	Sudbury, Ont.
Barker's Stores Ltd.	Provost St.	New Glasgow, N.S.
Barker's Grocery	100 Princess St.	Saint John, N.B.
Boyle, H.J. Co. Ltd.	168½ Charlotte St.	Peterboro, Ont.
Butti, Sam	268 Ferguson St.	North Bay, Ont.
Buywell Food Markets Inc.	1319 St. Catherine St.	Montreal, Que.





LIST OF CHAIN STORE FIRMS IN CANADA, 1939 (Cont'd)

Combination Store Chains (Cont'd)

Head Office Address

Any Right, The Stores Ltd.	521 - 525 Gottingen St.	Halifax, N.S.
Campbellton's Cash & Carry Stores	Union St.	Campbellton, N.B.
Consumer's Cooperative Society Ltd.	64 - 4th Ave.	Timmins, Ont.
Metropolitan, The Stores	214 Townsend St.	Sydney, N.S.
Artis Markets	1028 Pape Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
David's Markets Ltd.	106 Townsend St.	Sydney, N.S.
Union Stores Limited	3 Sullivan St.	Toronto, Ont.
Eaton Co. Ltd. (Maritime Groceries)		Toronto, Ont.
Eaton Co. Ltd. (Western Groceries)		Toronto, Ont.
Empire Meat Co. Ltd.	330 - 2nd Ave. S.	Saskatoon, Sask.
Stzpatrick and Geraghty Ltd.	196 Rubidge St.	Peterborough, Ont.
Elmer and Thomson	26 Queen St.	St. Catharines, Ont.
Teat A. & P. Tea Co. Ltd., The	135 Laughton Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
International Provisions Co. Ltd.	626 Barrington St.	Halifax, N.S.
Blaw Groceries Co. Ltd.	Fleet & Bathurst Sts.	Toronto, Ont.
McKin's Ltd.	4 Parkhurst Blvd.	Toronto, Ont.
A & P. Stores Ltd.	375 Sandwich St. W.	Windsor, Ont.
McDonald, B.O.	64 Windsor St.	Halifax, N.S.
Wason's Grocery Stores	429 George St.	Peterborough, Ont.
Oracle Marketers Ltd.	2424 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
Phillips Markets Ltd.	805 Howard Ave.	Windsor, Ont.
Hach, The J.C. Stores	536 Queen St.	Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.
Evell and Co. Ltd.	Cor. King & Main Sts.	Dundas, Ont.
Power Food, The Markets	118 King St. E.	Toronto, Ont.
Progressive Trading Cooperative Ltd.	638 Queen St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Quality Food Stores	420 Bathurst St.	Toronto, Ont.
Py's Limited	1105 Dominion Bldg.	Vancouver, B.C.
Stewart Stores Ltd.	313 Pacific Ave.	Winnipeg, Man.
Top-Easy Stores Limited	312 Confederation Bldg.	Winnipeg, Man.
Sprite Stores	1502 - 12th Ave. W.	Calgary, Alta.
Store, Max	3 Ingraham's Lane	Gloucester, N.S.
Store, J.W.		Stellarton, N.S.
Stowsky & Slobodsky, Messrs.	546 Simpson St.	Fort William, Ont.
Trift Stores Limited	960 Outremont Ave.	Montreal, Que.
Wyte Packing Company, The Ltd.	Linton Ave.	Stratford, Ont.
Wicker's Cooperative of New Ontario Ltd.	64 - 3rd Ave.	Timmins, Ont.

Food Market Chains

Spoker's Meat Market	Talbot St. E.	Leamington, Ont.
Shuler Bros. Limited	2896 Dundas St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Sons and Co. Limited		Calgary, Alta.
Severt, Willis	1232 Dundas St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Collins, Len	475 Danforth Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
Super, Joseph Ltd.	466 Queen St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Cross' Stores	1310 - 1312 Douglas St.	Victoria, B.C.
Off's Meat Stores and Master		
Meat Markets Co. of Canada	100 Vine St.	Hamilton, Ont.
Edon, D.K. Ltd.	Bernard Ave.	Kelowna, B.C.
Entz, Arthur	790 St. Clair Ave. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Free Food Meat Markets	1505 Gerrard St. E.	Toronto, Ont.
Stirling Food Markets Ltd.	724 Vancouver Block	Vancouver, B.C.
Swanwick, A.	428 King St. W.	Hamilton, Ont.
Wison Bros. Ltd.	2010 - 12th Ave.	Regina, Sask.

Other Food Store Chains

Bugess, J.	660½ Bloor St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Canada Tea Company Limited	247 Parliament St.	Toronto, Ont.
Designant Freres Limitee	6306 rue St. Hubert	Montreal, Que.



LIST OF CHAIN STORE FIRMS IN CANADA, 1939 (Cont'd)

COUNTRY GENERAL STORE CHAINS

Head Office Address

British Canadian Cooperative Society Ltd. Main St.		Sydney Mines, N.S.
Caig Brothers		Vermilion, Alta.
Dawson Cooperative Union		Dawson Creek, B.C.
Easer, Donald		Plaster Rock, N.B.
Pepper's	10th St. & 2nd Ave.	Dawson Creek, B.C.
Full, F.T. & Co. Ltd.		Markdale, Ont.
Falconbridge General Stores		Falconbridge, Ont.
H. Hyman & Son Limited		Gaspe Harbour, Que.
Labrador Fisheries Ltd.	612 Cathcart St.	Montreal, Que.
Loggie, A. & R. Co. Ltd.		Loggieville, N.B.
Loggie, W.S. Company Limited	Water St.	Chatham, N.B.
McKenzie's Ltd.		William's Lake, B.C.
Miller, Frank G.	Main St.	Asquith, Sask.
People's Cooperative Society (Port Arthur) Ltd.	292 Bay St.	Port Arthur, Ont.
Quesnel, R.O.		Montebello, Que.
Robin, Jones & Whitman Ltd.	103-105 Lower Water St.	Halifax, N.S.
Robinson, H. Limited		Carrott Creek, Alta.
Royal Department Stores		Yarmouth, N.S.
Joseph Shibley, Esq.		Radville, Sask.
Styleless Stores	10333 - 96th St.	Edmonton, Alta.
Sockton, G.W. Ltd.		Carlyle, Sask.
Whittaker's		Briercrest, Sask.
Wilson-Scott Limited		Willow Bunch, Sask.

GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP

Dr. Goods Store Chains

Don's Canada Limited	45 St. James St. W.	Montreal, Que.
Duce, J.A. & Co. Ltd.	395 St. Paul St. E.	Montreal, Que.
Earne Stores Limited	86 Main St.	Galt, Ont.
Fleberg, Harry	537 St. Catherine St. W.	Montreal, Que.
Shre, William	232 Bridge St.	Niagara Falls, Ont.
Waker Stores Limited	48 Front St. W.	Toronto, Ont.

General Merchandise Store Chains

International Cooperative Trading Co. Ltd.	176 Algoma St. South	Port Arthur, Ont.
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Variety Store Chains

Bemish, The R.A. Stores Co.	175 Nepean St.	Ottawa, Ont.
Brinway Stores Ltd.	22 Front St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Farmer, J.D. Magasins	1819 Mont Royal est.	Montreal, Que.
General 5-10-15¢ to \$1.00 Stores Ltd.	1181 St. Catherine St. W.	Montreal, Que.
Hogg, The Co.		Orangeville, Ont.
Kesge, S.S. Company Ltd.	Room 1300, 507 Place D'Armes	Montreal, Que.
Metropolitan Stores Ltd.	136 Dundas St.	London, Ont.
Minin's Stores Ltd.	James St.	Wallaceburg, Ont.
People's 5-10-15¢ to \$1.00 Stores Ltd.	1372 St. Catherine St. W.	Montreal, Que.
The Regent 5¢ to \$1.00 Stores Ltd.	319 Notre Dame St. E.	Montreal, Que.
Roby, S. Incorporated	3979 Ontario St. E.	Montreal, Que.
Sebite Stores and		
Sedman 5¢ to \$1.00 Stores	27 Wellington St. W.	Toronto 2, Ont.
United 5¢ to \$1.00 Stores of Can. Ltd.	3791 Notre Dame St. W.	Montreal, Que.
Valety 5¢ to \$1.00 Stores Ltd.	1667 Mt. Royal E.	Montreal, Que.
Worth, F.W. Co. Ltd.	357 Bay St.	Toronto, Ont.
Zeller's Limited	1253 McGill College Ave.	Montreal, Que.





LIST OF CHAIN STORE FIRMS IN CANADA, 1939 (Cont'd)

Automotive Group

Automobile Dealer Chains

Head Office Address

Cark, J. & Son Ltd.	400 King St.	Fredericton, N.B.
Crfield Motors Ltd.	Union Bay Road	Courtenay, B.C.
General Motors Products Co. of Canada Ltd.		Oshawa, Ont.
Junsbury, The Company Limited		Newcastle, N.B.
Union Sales Ltd.		Amherst, N.S.

Accessories, Tires and Battery Store Chains

Automobile Supply Stores Inc.	6335 St. Lawrence Blvd.	Montreal, Que.
Codrigh Silvertown Stores, The	521 King St. W.	Kitchener, Ont.

Filling Station Chains

British American Oil Co. Ltd., The	Royal Bank Bldg.	Toronto, Ont.
Canadian Oil Companies Ltd., The	12 Strachan Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
Camplain Oil Products Ltd.	1401 Sun Life Bldg.	Montreal, Que.
Cities Service Oil Co. Ltd.	1179 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
Diamond Taxicab Association Ltd. (Taxis Limited)	1021 Mountain St.	Montreal, Que.
Iminion Garage, The	88 Bond St.	Oshawa, Ont.
Oil Gas Ltd.	60 Elgin St.	Sudbury, Ont.
Codrigh Oil Co. Ltd.		Port Credit, Ont.
Living Oil Company Limited, The	Dock St.	Saint John, N.B.
Ly Oil Limited, The	6370 Notre Dame St. E.	Montreal, Que.
Blonde, H.H.	2237 rue Delormier	Montreal, Que.
Imon, Chas. E. & Son	1028 - 3rd Ave. E.	Owen Sound, Ont.
Ion Oil Company, The	401 Weston Road S.	Toronto, Ont.
Apple City Gas & Oil Company, The	1 Harvey St.	Chatham, Ont.
Coll-Frontenac Oil Company Ltd., The	Royal Bank Bldg.	Montreal, Que.
Pennsylvania Gasolene Co. Ltd.	1245 St. Gregoire St.	Montreal, Que.
Provincial Tire Corporation Limited	171 Main St.	Hamilton, Ont.
Standard Oil Co. of British Columbia Ltd.	906 Marine Bldg.	Vancouver, B.C.
Super Service Stations Ltd.	100 Sackville St.	Halifax, N.S.
Tayer's Limited	424 Wellington St.	London, Ont.
Union Garage Ltd.	959 Cathedral Ave.	Montreal, Que.

Apparel Group

Men's and Boys' Clothing and Furnishings  
Store Chains (including custom tailors)

Applethorpe, L.J. & Son Ltd.	258 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
And Clothes Shops	126 William St.	Longueuil, Que.
Choun's Smile Hat Shops Ltd.	97 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
Lawler's Ltd.	489-491 Talbot St.	St. Thomas, Ont.
Man's Tailors	489 College St.	Toronto, Ont.
Fashion Craft Shops Ltd.	2012 St. Lawrence Blvd.	Montreal, Que.
Irth Bros. Limited	127-129 Hughson St. N.	Hamilton, Ont.
Cafton and Co. Ltd.	8 King St. W.	Dundas, Ont.
Cover's Chain Shirt Shops Limited	162 St. Catherine St. W.	Montreal, Que.
Innox & Co.	1220 St. Clair Ave. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Robinson's Men's Clothes Limited	366 Mayor St.	Montreal, Que.
Smithbilt Hat Company	1208 - 1st St. W.	Calgary, Alta.
Sp Top Tailors Ltd.	Boulevard Drive	Toronto, Ont.
Lited Clothing Stores	325 Queen St. W.	Toronto, Ont.





LIST OF CHAIN STORE FIRMS IN CANADA, 1939 (Cont'd)

Family Clothing Store Chains

Head Office Address

Allen Stores Limited	346 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
Army and Navy Department Stores	1162 Osler St.	Regina, Sask.
Glass Bros.	229 Spadina Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
"Greenberg's"	1211 Phillips Square	Montreal, Que.
Green Front Stores, The		Woodstock, Ont.
Holt Renfrew & Co. Ltd.	1300 Sherbrooke St. W.	Montreal, Que.
Joseph, K. Co. Ltd.	127 Main St.	Rouyn, Que.
Lipson Chain Stores	Main St.	Picton, Ont.
"McMorran's"	38 Jarvis St.	Fort Erie N., Ont.
Pattenick, O. & Co.	66 Wellington St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Pattenick, W. Stores	64 Wellington St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Pullon, M.D. and Sons Ltd.	96-98 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
Red Front Dept. Stores Ltd.	179 King St. W.	Kitchener, Ont.
Rennert Freres	179 rue St. Catherine	Grand Mere, Que.
Smith, C.H. Company Ltd.	132 Ouellette Ave.	Windsor, Ont.
Stratford House Furnishing Co.	141 Downie St.	Stratford, Ont.
Toronto Bargain Stores Ltd.	205 Richmond St.	Sudbury, Ont.

Women's Apparel and Accessories Store Chains

Belgium Glove & Hosiery Co. Ltd.	477 St. Catherine St. W.	Montreal, Que.
Brown's Silk Shoppe	855 London St. W.	Windsor, Ont.
Cameo Hosiery Shops	2034 Queen St. E.	Toronto, Ont.
Charbonneau Lingerie Ltee.	6641 rue St. Hubert	Montreal, Que.
Chez "Charlebois" (Central)	708 Notre Dame St. W.	Montreal, Que.
D'Allaird's Limited and		
D'Allaird's (Quebec) Limited	20 Laurier Ave. W.	Montreal, Que.
Darling Hat Shops Limited	332 - 8th Ave. W.	Calgary, Alta.
Ellis Hosiery Shops Ltd.	723 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
Evangeline Shops Limited	751 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
Gerofsky, Harry	10 James St. S.	Hamilton, Ont.
The Hollywood Lingerie Shops	Room 106, 463 St. Catherine St. W.	Montreal, Que.
Kaufman, Louis	232 Dundas St.	London, Ont.
Master Hosiery Shops	1516 Queen St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Reitman's Incorporated	1460 Clarke St.	Montreal, Que.
Smart Sixteen Ltd.	271 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
Sobie Silk Shop, The Limited		Almonte, Ont.
Virginia Dare Limited	504 Kent Bldg.	Toronto, Ont.
Wallace, C. & Co.	145 St. Paul St.	St. Catharines, Ont.
Woolcraft	2034 - 12th Ave.	Regina, Sask.

Shoe Store Chains

Agnew Surpass Shoe Stores Ltd.	100 Elgin St.	Brantford, Ont.
Barnett, Leo and Co.	10 Market Square	Hamilton, Ont.
Barriere, Omer	6594 rue St. Hubert	Montreal, Que.
Bastien, A. et fils	345 Notre Dame St. E.	Montreal, Que.
Beaudin, J. Limitee	4281 Notre Dame Ouest	Montreal, Que.
Bellerose, P.E.	6664 St. Hubert St.	Montreal, Que.
Bon Ton Shoe Store	505 - 4th Ave. S.	Lethbridge, Alta.
National Shoe Stores		Contrecoeur, Que.
Dack's Shoes Limited	73 King St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Desilets, D.A.	1670 Mount Royal East	Montreal, Que.
Desnoyers, W.L.	185-187 Main St.	Granby, Que.
E. & R. Shoe Stores		London, Ont.
Johnston, The J.A. Company	34 Buell St.	Brockville, Ont.
LaSalle, F.X. & Fils	451 rue Rachel est	Montreal, Que.
Lefebvre, J.B. Limitee	4201 rue Ontario est	Montreal, Que.
Maher Shoe Stores	579 Richmond St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Marantz, S. and Son	2025 Desjardins St.	Montreal, Que.



LIST OF CHAIN STORE FIRMS IN CANADA, 1939 (Cont'd)

Shoe Store Chains (Cont'd)

Head Office Address

Lunday, H.E. & Sons	1203 Douglas St.	Victoria, B.C.
Mill, R. Ltd.	350-354 George St.	Peterborough, Ont.
Paramount Footwear Ltd.	411 St. Catherine St. E.	Montreal, Que.
Pollock's Shoes Limited	280 Church St.	Toronto, Ont.
Quality Shoe Stores	2449 Granville St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Royal Shoe Co.	704 St. Catherine St. W.	Montreal, Que.
Seigel's Shoe Stores Ltd.	549 Barton St.	Hamilton, Ont.
Shoeteria, The Limited	165 W. Hastings St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Silver Slipper Shoppe, The	76 Queen St.	Toronto, Ont.
Sterling Shoes Ltd.	10203 - 103rd St.	Edmonton, Alta.
Tall Bros.	61 Queen St.	Toronto, Ont.
Tellow Sample Shoe Stores	5514 Dominique St.	Montreal, Que.

LUMBER AND BUILDING MATERIALS GROUP

Hardware Store Chains

Builder's Hardware Stores Ltd.	354 - 11th Ave. W.	Calgary, Alta.
Sochrane-Dunlop Hardware Limited	23 Durham St.	Sudbury, Ont.
Hardware Supply Limited	Cor. Hamilton St. & 7th Ave.	Regina, Sask.
Highway Hardware Stores	116 Lakeshore Rd.	Toronto, Ont.
Manville Hardware, The Co.	Central Ave.	Prince Albert, Sask.
Mills Hardware Company Limited	95 King St. E.	Hamilton, Ont.
Noiseaux, L.N. & J.E. Enrg.	2480 rue Notre Dame O.	Montreal, Que.
Pascal Hardware, The J. Co. Ltd.	1191 St. Lawrence Blvd.	Montreal, Que.
Philbin Hardware, The M. Co.	4860 Sherbrooke St. W.	Montreal, Que.
Snap-on-Tools of Canada Ltd.	800 Howard Ave.	Windsor, Ont.
Taylor, The George Hardware Ltd.		New Liskeard, Ont.
Thompson and Sutherland Ltd.		North Sydney, N.S.

Lumber and Building Material Dealer Chains

Advance Lumber Co. Ltd.	403 - 5th Ave. S.	Lethbridge, Alta.
Alberta Lumber Company Ltd.	354 - 11th Ave. W.	Calgary, Alta.
Atlas Lumber Company Ltd.	354 - 11th Ave. W.	Calgary, Alta.
Beaver Lumber Co. Ltd.	Free Press Bldg.	Winnipeg, Man.
Beaver "Alberta" Lumber Co. Ltd.		
Crowe, J.J. Co. Ltd.		
Frontier Lumber Co. Ltd.		
McDiarmid Lumber Co. Ltd.		
Canadian Investment, The Company Ltd.	Moore Block	Weyburn, Sask.
Carpentier, F.J. & Co. Ltd.		Yorkton, Sask.
Citizen's Lumber Co. Ltd.	720 Royal Bank Bldg.	Winnipeg, Man.
Crown Lumber Company Ltd.	1202 - 1st St. W.	Calgary, Alta.
Empress Lumber Yards		Empress, Alta.
Hayward Lumber Co. Ltd.	11904 - 73rd St.	Edmonton, Alta.
Heywood & Company Ltd.		Drinkwater, Sask.
Hill-Clark-Francis Limited	Whitewood Ave.	New Liskeard, Ont.
Imperial Building Supplies Ltd.	204 Manitoba St. W.	Moose Jaw, Sask.
Imperial Lumber Co. Ltd.	Tegler Bldg.	Edmonton, Alta.
C.W. Lye & Son Ltd.	Hampton St.	MacGregor, Man.
McFarland Lumber Yards	414 P. Burns Bldg.	Calgary, Alta.
McIlrath Lumber Co. Ltd.		Radville, Sask.
Monarch Lumber Co. Ltd.	201 Hamilton Bldg.	Winnipeg, Man.
Moose Mountain Company Ltd.	Cor. Hamilton & 8th Sts.	Regina, Sask.
North American Lumber & Supply Co. Ltd.	720 Royal Bank Bldg.	Winnipeg, Man.
North Star Lumber Co. Ltd.	11 - 16th St. E.	Prince Albert, Sask.
Reliance Lumber Company Ltd.		Saskatoon, Sask.
Revelstoke Sawmill Co. Ltd.	354 - 11th Ave. W.	Calgary, Alta.
Royal Lumber Yards Ltd.	1018 - 11th Ave. W.	Calgary, Alta.
Security Lumber Company Ltd.	315 Main St. N.	Moose Jaw, Sask.
Valley Lumber Yards Ltd.	P.O. Drawer 1070	New Westminster, B.C.
West Lumber & Supply Co. Ltd.	Bank of Ottawa Bldg.	Prince Albert, Sask.





LIST OF CHAIN STORE FIRMS IN CANADA, 1939 (Cont'd)

Paint and Glass Store Chains

Head Office Address

Empire Wallpapers Ltd.	334 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
Scarfe & Co. Ltd.	Greenwich St.	Brantford, Ont.
Sherwin-Williams Co. of Canada Ltd.	2875 Centre St.	Montreal, Que.

FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP

Furniture Store Chains

Acker Furniture Co. Ltd.	42 Carden St.	Guelph, Ont.
Burroughes Furniture Co., The F.C. Ltd.	647 Queen St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Great Western Furniture Co. Ltd.	217 - 21st St. E.	Saskatoon, Sask.
Legar Co., La Compagnie Ltée.	273 rue St. Paul	Quebec, Que.
Lounsbury Co. Ltd.		Newcastle, N.B.
New Percival Furniture Co. (Operated by J. Abramsky Ltd.)	Princess St.	Kingston, Ont.
Ylles Furniture Co. Ltd.	379 Queen St. W.	Toronto, Ont.

Household Appliance Store Chains

Beatty Bros. Limited	Hill St.	Fergus, Ont.
British Columbia Electric Railway Co. Ltd.	425 Carroll St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Canadian Utilities Limited	215 - 6th Ave. W.	Calgary, Alta.
Consumer's Gas Co. of Toronto, The	19 Toronto St.	Toronto, Ont.
Dominion Electric Power Limited	4th St.	Estevan, Sask.
Dominion Natural Gas Co. Ltd.	518 Jackson Bldg.	Buffalo, N.Y.; U.S.
Eatineau Power Co.	140 Wellington St.	Ottawa, Ont.
La Compagnie de Pouvoir du Bas St. Laurent	Ave. de la Cathedrale	Rimouski, Que.
Maytag Company, The Ltd.	640 Portage Ave.	Winnipeg, Man.
Northern Ontario Power Company Ltd.	Cor. Whitewood Ave. & Wellington St.	New Liskeard, Ont.
Onward Manufacturing Co. Ltd.	1027 King St. E.	Kitchener, Ont.
Quebec Power Company	229 St. Joseph St.	Quebec, Que.
Hawinigan, The Water and Power Company	107 Craig St. W.	Montreal, Que.
Singer Sewing Machine Co.	149 Broadway Ave.	New York City, U.S.
Southern Canada Power Co. Ltd.	355 St. James St.	Montreal, Que.
Union Gas Company of Canada Limited	Gas Bldg., Fifth St.	Chatham, Ont.

Radio and Music Store Chains

Fletcher, The G.A. Music Ltd.	22 Commercial St.	Nanaimo, B.C.
Forst's Limited	2432 Hastings St. E.	Vancouver, B.C.
Hartney Company Ltd.	755 St. Catherine St. W.	Montreal, Que.
Leintzman & Co. Ltd.	195 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
Lindsay, C.W. & Co. Ltd.	1112 St. Catherine St. W.	Montreal, Que.
Wentworth Auto and Radio Supply Co. Ltd.	32-36 John St. N.	Hamilton, Ont.

Other Home Furnishing Store Chains

Robert et Cie Ltée.	1950 rue Ontario est	Montreal, Que.
Super Health Aluminum Co. Ltd.	107 McGill St.	Toronto, Ont.
Wask's Ranges	1263 Granville St.	Vancouver, B.C.

RESTAURANT CHAINS

Board of Park Commissioners	Stanley Park	Vancouver, B.C.
Bowles Lunch Limited	7 King St. E.	Toronto, Ont.
Canada Railway News Company Limited	Union Station	Toronto 2, Ont.
Canadian Pacific Railway Company	Windsor St. Station	Montreal, Que.
Charles Coffee Shops	20-22 Main St. E.	Hamilton, Ont.
Childs Company	200 - 5th Ave.	New York City, U.S.
Conney Dew Limited	2878 Dundas St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Conney Dew Western Ltd.	2878 Dundas St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Murray's Lunch Ltd.	466 St. Alexis St.	Montreal, Que.





LIST OF CHAIN STORE FIRMS IN CANADA, 1939 (Cont'd)

RESTAURANT CHAINS (Cont'd)

Head Office Address

Northeastern Lunch Ltd. in Liquidation	1835 St. Catherine St. W.	Montreal, Que.
The Rite Spot	10602 Jasper Ave.	Edmonton, Alta.
Shap's Lunch	3759 St. Lawrence Blvd.	Montreal, Que.
Temiskaming & Northern Ontario Railway		North Bay, Ont.
White Lunch Ltd.	124 W. Hastings St.	Vancouver, B.C.
The White Spot Limited	307 - 8th Ave. E.	Calgary, Alta.

OTHER RETAIL CHAINS

Feed Store Chains

Brackman-Kerr Milling Co.	540 Front St.	New Westminster, B.C.
Buckerfield's Limited	P.O. Box 219	Vancouver, B.C.
Hogg and Lytle Limited		Oakwood, Ont.

Coal and Wood (including ice) Dealer Chains

Conger Lehigh Coal Co. Limited	350 Bay St.	Toronto, Ont.
Hogg, The Wm. Coal Co. Ltd.	14 Queen St. S.	Waterloo, Ont.
Wilson Freres	2537 rue Notre Dame E.	Montreal, Que.

Drug Store Chains

American Drug Stores, The	1187 St. Catherine St. W.	Montreal, Que.
Barne's Drug Company	3 Queen St. E.	Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.
Buckley's Limited	49 Spring Garden Rd.	Halifax, N.S.
Cairncross and Lawrence Ltd.	216 Dundas St.	London, Ont.
Cape's Drug Store	5333 Queen Mary Rd.	Montreal, Que.
Cunningham Drug Stores Ltd.	456 Broadway W.	Vancouver, B.C.
Hamilton's Drugs Limited	21-23 Jackson St. E.	Hamilton, Ont.
Lanspeary's Ltd.	432 Sandwich St. W.	Windsor, Ont.
Leduc Pharmacies	1416 Bleury St.	Montreal, Que.
Liggett, Louis K. Limited	68 Broadview Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
MacLeod-Balcom Ltd.	55 Argyle St.	Halifax, N.S.
Macy's Drug Stores Reg'd	1121 St. Catherine St. W.	Montreal, Que.
McDermid Drug, The Company Limited	128 - 8th Ave. W.	Calgary, Alta.
Martineau Pharmacies, The	857 rue St. Maurice	Montreal, Que.
Merrick Drug Stores Limited	208 Birks Bldg.	Edmonton, Alta.
Owl Drug Company Limited, The	Rooms 301-302, 193 E. Hastings St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Owl Drug Stores Limited	251 Carlton St.	Toronto, Ont.
Paterson's Drug Stores Ltd.	3215 Sandwich St. W.	Windsor, Ont.
Pharmacies Melrose	5301 Verdun Ave.	Verdun, Que.
Pond's Drug Stores Ltd.	Cor. Ouellette & London Sts.	Windsor, Ont.
The Reliable Drug Stores	1850 Commercial St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Robert's Drug Stores Limited	645 Logan Ave.	Winnipeg, Man.
Ross Drug Co. Ltd., The	66 King St.	Woodstock, N.B.
Rutherford's Drug Stores	248 Bay St.	Toronto, Ont.
Saskatoon Drug & Stationery Co. Ltd., The	201 - 2nd Ave. S.	Saskatoon, Sask.
Sloane Drug Stores Ltd.	9434 - 111th Ave.	Edmonton, Alta.
Sonley's Drug Stores	1023 Pape Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
Standard Drug, The Limited	105 Stanley St.	London, Ont.
Tambllyn, G. Limited	227 Jarvis St.	Toronto, Ont.
Walker Drug Co. Ltd.	1879 Ferry St.	Niagara Falls, Ont.
Ward and Hamilton Drugs Ltd.	400 Princess St.	Kingston, Ont.

Jewellery Store Chains

Auerbach, H.	1507 St. Catherine St. W.	Montreal, Que.
Birks, Henry & Sons Ltd.	101 Sparks St.	Ottawa, Ont.
Eiler's Limited	1949 Scarth St.	Regina, Sask.
Ostrander's Limited	1448 Queen St.	Toronto, Ont.
People's Credit Jewellers Ltd.	181 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.



LIST OF CHAIN STORE FIRMS IN CANADA, 1939 (Cont'd)

Office, School and Store Supplies and  
Equipment Dealer Chains

Head Office Address

Burroughs Adding Machine of Canada Ltd.	804 McDougall St.	Windsor, Ont.
Canadian Toledo Scale Co. Ltd.	891 Bay St.	Windsor, Ont.
Dictaphone Corporation Limited	86 Richmond St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Felt and Tarrant Ltd.	1735 North Paulina St.	Chicago, Ill., U.S.A.
Gestetner, D. (Canada) Limited	117 King St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
International Business Machines Co. Ltd.	36 King St. E.	Toronto, Ont.
Meyer School Supplies Ltd.		Cowansville, Que.
National Cash Register Co. of Canada Ltd.	222 Lansdowne Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
Office Specialty Mfg. Co. Ltd.	31 Timothy St.	Newmarket, Ont.
Remington Rand Ltd.	68 King St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Roneo Co. of Canada Ltd.	52 Wellington St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Underwood-Elliott-Fisher Ltd.	135 Victoria St.	Toronto, Ont.

Opticians and Optometrists Chains

McArthur's Optical Stores	2539 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
Ritholz Optical Company	273 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
Tait Optical Co. Ltd.	252 Dundas St.	London, Ont.

Tobacco Store Chains

British Columbia Electric Railway Co. Ltd.	425 Carroll St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Clubb, A. & Sons Ltd.	46 Adelaide St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Cote, Jos. Ltee.	188 rue St. Paul	Quebec, Que.
Henry, Bert Ltd.	510 Hastings St. W.	Vancouver, B.C.
Hughes, P. J.	King George Hotel	Saskatoon, Sask.
Hyman, S. Ltd.	230 St. James St.	Montreal, Que.
Pells Cigar Stores	1934 Hamilton St.	Regina, Sask.
United Cigar Stores Ltd.	59 Richmond St. E.	Toronto, Ont.
Unity Cigar Stands Reg'd	610 Cathcart St.	Montreal, Que.

Government Liquor Stores

Alberta Liquor Control Board	10160 - 103rd St.	Edmonton, Alta.
British Columbia Liquor Control Board	Box 640	Vancouver, B.C.
Manitoba Government Liquor Control Commission	317 McDermot Ave.	Winnipeg, Man.
New Brunswick Liquor Control Board	Carleton St.	Fredericton, N.B.
Nova Scotia Liquor Commission	1 Buckingham St.	Halifax, N.S.
Ontario Liquor Control Board	454 University Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
Commission des Liqueurs de Quebec	Place des Patriots	Montreal, Que.
Saskatchewan Liquor Control Board		Regina, Sask.

Brewer's Warehouse Chains

Brewer's Warehousing Co. Ltd.	1573 McDougall St.	Windsor, Ont.
The Brewer's Warehousing Co. Ltd.	145 John St. N.	Hamilton, Ont.
Cluffe, G. J.	Broad and Wellington Sts.	Ottawa, Ont.
Hardy Cartage Co. Ltd.	351 Front St. E.	Toronto, Ont.
Massey, Ed.	Market St.	Chatham, Ont.
Parsons, Alex Brewer's Warehouses	83 Carling St.	London, Ont.





LIST OF CHAIN STORE FIRMS IN CANADA, 1939 (Cont'd)

All Other Kind-of-Business Chains

Head Office Address

Allis-Chalmers-Rumely Ltd.	Dufferin Ave. & Sinclair St.	Winnipeg, Man.
Bright, T.G. & Co. Ltd.	Dorchester Rd.	Niagara Falls, Ont.
Canada Railway News Company Ltd.	Union Station	Toronto 2, Ont.
Eastman Photographic Materials Ltd.	343 State St.	Rochester, N.Y., U.S.A.
Fournier, J.E. Limitie	17 - 25 Notre Dame O.	Montreal, Que.
Hudson's Bay Company	79 Main St.	Winnipeg, Man.
MacLeod's Limited	Cor. McDonald & May Sts.	Winnipeg, Man.
Willson Stationery, The Co. Ltd.	222-224 McDermot Ave.	Winnipeg, Man.
Parkdale Wines, The Ltd.	181-189 Bathurst St.	Toronto, Ont.
The Sportsman's Shop	92 King St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Taylor and Drury Ltd.		Whitehorse, Y.T.
Thuna Balsam Remedies Ltd.	436 Queen St. W.	Toronto, Ont.





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Minister of Trade and Commerce

**CANADA**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CENSUS OF MERCHANDISING AND SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS**

*John C. ...*



**RETAIL CHAINS**

**IN**

Government  
Publications

**CANADA**

**1943**



**OTTAWA  
1945**

Price 25 cents





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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
MERCHANDISING AND SERVICES BRANCH  
OTTAWA, CANADA

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No. 10

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RETAIL CHAINS IN CANADA, 1943

SUMMARY

Considerable decreases from 1941 in the numbers of retail chain companies and chain stores in operation in conjunction with gains in the dollar volume of business featured the operations of retail chains in 1942 and 1943 according to results of a survey compiled by the Merchandising and Services Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Thus the number of chains, that is, firms operating four or more retail outlets, declined from 533 concerns in 1941 to 459 and 448 in the two following years. Reductions in the number of firms were probably due in principal part to the closure of one or more stores by small multiple concerns, the number of their remaining stores not being sufficient to warrant the classification of these concerns as chain companies. Decreases in the number of chain units from 8,012 in 1941 to 7,193 and 7,074 in 1942 and 1943 were accompanied by expansions in total sales, the turnover rising from \$642,636,700 in the census year to \$692,188,700 in 1942 and to \$708,249,100 in 1943 and representing gains of about 8 per cent in sales in 1942 over 1941 and a smaller expansion of about 2 per cent in sales in 1943 over the preceding year.

Trends in Sales for Different Kinds of Chains

Although the sales of all retail chains increased in each of the years under review, the dollar volume for individual kinds of chains varied considerably from the changes reflected in the national totals. This is clearly indicated in Table 2 which presents summary figures for seventeen selected kinds of business. Both candy and confectionery and meat market chains recorded consistent increases but the sales of grocery and combination chain stores after showing an increase in 1942 receded somewhat in 1943. Sales of grocery and combination store chains were curtailed by the rationing of food products and the reduced supplies of still other lines of merchandise. An additional factor is revealed by the Bureau's monthly indexes of retail sales which indicated an expansion in the dollar volume of independent grocery and combination stores during 1942 and 1943, and contrasts with the decline in the sales of the same kinds of chains during the latter period. Meat market chain units, likewise characterized by comparatively small sales volumes, shared with independent grocery and combination stores the partial shift of consumer demand to these retail outlets.

Variety chains experienced a sharp gain in turnover in 1942 but failed to continue this advance through the succeeding year. Price factors probably represented one major reason for the increase and the subsequent levelling out of sales volume. Prices of many items of merchandise sold in variety stores, moving upward during the most



of 1941, were arrested late in that year by the inception of the price ceiling policy. Retail prices for such merchandise in all of 1942 were therefore on the average somewhat higher than for 1941 but probably remained fairly steady during 1943, the year in which variety chain sales recorded no further gains. Shortages of supplies of many hard lines may also have been a factor of considerable importance in this flattening out of sales. On the other hand, the four kinds of chains included in the apparel group recorded continued increases in sales in each of the two years, a probable reflection of the greater activity of the working population, its enhanced purchasing power and the tendencies for consumers with greater purchasing power to "trade up" in buying apparel items of merchandise.

Diverse trends in sales are apparent among the five kinds of chains handling durable goods. Lumber and building material chains, in spite of reduced civilian supplies of lumber and wartime controls in the building industry, recorded substantial increases in the dollar volume of business in both years. In contrast with the usual geographical distribution of chain store sales, over 70 per cent of the trade of lumber and building material chains was revealed by the 1941 Census of Merchandising to be concentrated in the three Prairie Provinces. Here a high level of farm purchasing power coinciding with the need for various types of farm repairs resulting in part from expanded farm production no doubt contributed to the sharp increase in the sales of lumber and building materials. Hardware chains recorded a considerable gain in dollar volume during 1942 and only a minor gain in the following year, results which are particularly striking because of the high content of metallic commodities in the merchandise such stores generally handle. Reductions in inventories, the retailing of merchandise not formerly carried and the handling of substitute products are probably the principal methods by which the hardware chains maintained their turnover at a high level during 1943. Of the three remaining kinds of chains handling durable products, both furniture, and household appliance, radio and music store chains recorded sharp contractions in sales volume in 1942 and 1943. Supply difficulties associated with restrictions on new residential construction are probably the main reasons for these decreases. Office, school and store supply and equipment dealer chains, however, experienced an increase in turnover in 1942 but a decline in the following year carried sales to a level well below that obtaining in 1941. As indicated by their kind of business designation, these chains deal principally with the commercial and industrial market which demanded substantial quantities of new equipment during the earlier phase of the war effort.

Chains of restaurants, drug stores, tobacco stores and stands, and government liquor stores, in response to the continued expansion in purchasing power, all show progressive gains in turnover in the two years under review. In addition, the increased population of the larger urban areas, a factor common to many of the chain systems covered in this section of the report, likewise exerted an expansive influence upon the sales volume of these four kinds of retail chains.

#### Comparisons by Kind of Business, 1943

Reports have already been issued on the operations of the drug, food and variety chains in 1943 which presented detailed statistics for these kinds of chains. This report therefore summarizes the more outstanding facts in connection with the operations of all retail chains during 1942 and 1943. Comparative data are presented in Table 1A by individual kinds of business on the number of chain systems, the stores they operated and their total retail sales in 1943 while Table 1B gives the salaries and wages, customers' accounts outstanding at December 31, 1943, and store and warehouse stocks of merchandise on hand at the year end.

"Other" kinds of retail chains formed the most important group from the



standpoint of sales with total sales of \$253,599,900 in 1943, a figure which includes government liquor store sales of \$148,178,900 and drug chain sales of \$21,511,600. Food chains ranked second with a total turnover of \$196,737,100 of which \$150,335,800 represented the sales of the combination and \$29,497,700 the dollar volume of the grocery chains. General merchandise chains, dominated by the variety systems, stood third with a total turnover of \$92,368,300 being followed in order by apparel chains, the lumber and building materials dealer group which includes the hardware chains, the furniture-household-radio group, and the restaurant, automotive, and country general store groups of chain concerns.

### Types of Chain Operations

Geographically, chains may be classified according to whether they confine their merchandising activities to a particular locality or operate retail outlets on either a provincial, or on a sectional and national basis. A classification of the 448 chains appearing in Table 4 shows that in 1943 a total of 145 firms operating 915 stores restricted their activities to local areas and accounted for slightly over 9 per cent of the total chain sales of \$708,249,100 for that year. There were 196 concerns with their 2,822 stores concentrated principally within the boundaries of the different provinces which had a total turnover of \$329,453,500 or about 47 per cent of the Dominion total. The 107 systems having units in two or more provinces and classified as sectional and national chains were slightly larger than the preceding group in respect of stores operated with a total of 3,337 outlets, but their total sales were slightly smaller than those obtained by the provincial chains. Stores operated by the provincial chains on average were somewhat larger than either of the other two types, having average sales of \$116,744 per store in 1943 which compares with \$94,000 per store for the sectional and national group and \$71,100 per unit for the local systems. No marked changes in the relative positions of the three groups are apparent when their sales statistics for 1942 and 1943 are compared with corresponding figures for 1941.

A classification of chains according to number of stores operated presented in Table 5 showed 169 systems in 1943 operating less than 6 outlets per firm with a sales average of \$79,000 per store and in total accounting for only 8.3 per cent of the total chain turnover. The intermediate groups of concerns having 6 to 10, 11 to 25, 26 to 50, and 51 to 100 units per chain each accounted for between 11 and 15 per cent of the total trade, while the sales averages for these groups fluctuated narrowly between a low of \$74,200 per store for the first group and a high of \$81,800 per outlet recorded on average by chains operating between 26 and 50 units during 1943. There was thus no apparent tendency for average sales per store to vary with the number of units operated in these five categories of retail chains. Eleven companies having 100 or more units and operating a total of 1,614 outlets in 1943, however, obtained a sales average of \$172,900 per store and accounted for 39.4 per cent of the total business in 1943.

The proportions of the total chain store trade secured by each of the six size classes varied but slightly during the period 1941 to 1943. The most noticeable change occurred in average sales per store, concerns with 100 or more units increasing their average sales from \$119,800 per store in 1941 to \$167,300 and \$172,900 per store in 1942 and 1943.

### Sales Volume of Retail Chains

Chains may also be grouped according to the total volume of business which they obtain. Such a classification presented in Table 6 indicates that 25 of the 148 concerns each made sales of \$5,000,000 or more during 1943 and operating 2,244 out of the 7,074 units accounted for 59.6 per cent of the chain trade. Indeed many concerns in

this category were considerably larger than the lower sales limit of \$5,000,000 indicating the average turnover amounting to about \$16,899,100 per chain in 1943. A total of 88 concerns with 2,129 stores were included in the \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 sales-size class and their sales comprised 24.2 per cent of the total. At the other end of the scale, there were 42 firms with 248 outlets which had individual sales volumes under \$100,000 while 84 companies with 535 stores comprised the group having turnovers ranging between \$100,000 and \$199,999 in 1943. These two groups obtained 0.4 per cent and 1.8 per cent of all chain sales, the remainder of the trade being distributed fairly evenly between 134 concerns with 989 stores in the \$200,000 to \$499,999 sales category and the 75 companies operating 929 outlets which comprised the group with annual turnovers between \$500,000 and \$999,999.

Although the relative positions of the six sales-size groups remained fairly steady when the proportionate shares in 1943 were contrasted with results for the two preceding years, some changes are apparent. Chains having annual sales volumes of \$5,000,000 or more increased their proportionate share of total sales from 54.5 per cent in 1941 to 58.2 per cent and 59.6 per cent in the two following years. During 1942 this group gained relatively from the four smallest groups of chains which also lost percentagewise to chains in the \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 sales bracket. Chains in the largest category continued to enlarge their share of the total trade during 1943 but most of this gain was scored at the relative expense of companies with annual sales volumes between \$1,000,000 and \$4,999,999, the four smaller groups for the most part maintaining their respective positions. These changes are of course natural ones during periods of expanding business, the sales increases of some of the firms being sufficient to transfer them to higher sales-size categories.

It is also interesting to note that average sales per store in each of the three years rose steadily as the sales size of the different groups of chains increased. In other words the sales-size of the larger chains was due not only to the greater number of stores operated but also to the substantially larger sales volumes which on the average such stores obtained. Development of these larger outlets in turn reflects the combined influences over a period of aggressive merchandising policies, the modernization of store properties, the establishment of new stores on favourable locations and the closure of low volume and unprofitable units. The policy of closing such stores has been in effect for some time but reduction in the number of chain firms and the movement of some chains from lower to higher sales sizes during 1942 and 1943 makes it difficult to determine the size categories in which the closures were most numerous.



Table 1.A.--Summary of Retail Chains in Canada, 1943  
(Number of chains, stores, value of sales)

Kind of Business	Number of Chains	Number of Stores		Sales (Retail)	
		Average	Maximum	Amount	% of total chain sales
Total, All Chains .....	448	6,833	7,074	\$ 708,249,100	100.0
Food Group, Total .....	91	1,684	1,710	196,737,100	27.8
Bakery product dealers .....	12	119	122	3,299,900	0.5
Candy and confectionery stores .....	8	173	180	5,978,300	0.8
Grocery stores .....	24	382	386	29,497,700	4.2
Combination stores .....	32	876	883	150,335,800	21.2
Meat markets .....	13	120	125	6,141,100	0.9
Other food stores .....	2	14	14	1,484,300	0.2
Country General Store Group .....	19	129	133	9,289,400	1.3
General Merchandise Group, Total .....	32	616	620	92,368,300	13.0
Dry goods and general merchandise stores .....	13	96	99	8,002,100	1.1
Variety, 5¢, 10¢, 15¢ to-a-dollar stores .....	19	520	521	84,366,200	11.9
Automotive Group, Total .....	32	354	474	14,863,400	2.1
Motor vehicle dealers .....	6	33	34	7,359,900	1.0
Filling stations .....	21	288	404	5,712,200	0.8
Other automotive accessories stores .....	5	33	36	1,791,300	0.3
Apparel Group, Total .....	92	919	935	61,325,600	8.7
Men's and boy's clothing and furnishings stores ..	15	127	132	10,030,500	1.4
Family clothing stores .....	17	99	100	16,513,000	2.3
Women's apparel and accessories stores .....	31	272	277	15,134,400	2.1
Shoe stores .....	29	421	426	19,647,700	2.9



Table 1A.--Summary of Retail Chains in Canada, 1943--(Concl'd)  
(Number of chains, stores, value of sales)

Kind of Business	Number of Chains	Number of Stores		Sales (Retail)	
		Average	Maximum	Amount	% of total chain sales
Building Materials Group, Total .....	43	785	795	\$ 37,123,000	5.2
Hardware stores .....	7	37	37	4,210,700	0.6
Paint and building material dealers .....	30	690	700	30,522,400	4.3
Other building material dealers (paint and glass stores) .....	6	58	58	2,389,900	0.3
Furniture-Household-Radio Group, Total.	32	371	404	23,448,700	3.3
Furniture stores .....	13	120	120	13,674,800	2.0
Household appliance or radio dealers .....	19	251	284	9,773,900	1.3
Restaurant Group, Total .....	24	246	264	19,493,700	2.8
Other Retail Stores, Total .....	83	1,729	1,739	253,599,900	35.8
Drug stores .....	31	330	334	21,511,600	3.0
Jewellery stores .....	4	36	37	11,156,500	1.6
Office store and school furniture equipment and supplies dealers .....	13	147	148	17,767,300	2.5
Opticians and optometrists stores .....	4	18	18	331,300	0.1
Tobacco stores and stands .....	4	196	197	9,810,000	1.4
Liquor stores (government) .....	8	533	534	148,178,900	20.9
Wine stores .....	4	23	23	1,464,900	0.2
Miscellaneous kinds of business .....	15	446	448	43,379,400	6.1

Table 1B.--Summary of Retail Chains in Canada, 1943  
(Salaries and wages, year-end accounts and stocks on hand)

Kind of business	Salaries and Wages	Customer's Accounts Outstanding, December 31, 1943	Stocks on hand, December 31, 1943	
			Stores	Warehouses
Total, All Chains .....	\$ 59,413,400	\$ 16,694,800	\$ 68,284,800	\$ 23,606,500
Food Group, Total .....	3,290,700	275,900	7,769,300	8,220,300
Bakery product dealers .....	566,500	8,500	12,300	24,100
Candy and confectionery stores .....	819,800	14,600	61,500	201,000
Grocery stores .....	1,994,200	93,400	1,551,500	1,035,100
Combination stores .....	9,227,800	46,200	6,037,700	6,802,000
Meat markets .....	611,800	100,600	80,100	6,200
Other food stores .....	70,600	12,600	26,200	151,900
Country General Store Group .....	574,300	738,900	2,111,700	-
General Merchandise Group, Total .....	11,168,000	219,600	11,043,000	1,934,600
Dry goods and general merchandise stores .....	892,300	210,900	1,206,500	15,200
Variety, 5¢, 10¢, 15¢ to 2-dollar stores .....	10,275,700	8,700	9,836,500	1,919,400
Automotive Group, Total .....	1,840,400	963,500	1,517,900	-
Motor vehicle dealers .....	712,400	672,000	1,211,000	-
Filling stations .....	850,300	143,500	186,900	-
Other automotive accessories stores .....	277,700	148,000	120,000	-
Apparel Group, Total .....	6,594,300	696,400	9,688,700	2,132,300
Men's and boy's clothing and furnishing stores .....	1,065,300	80,200	1,303,400	231,000
Family clothing stores .....	1,918,600	467,300	3,606,400	365,700
Women's apparel and accessories stores .....	1,291,800	123,600	1,182,300	560,400
Shoe stores .....	2,318,600	19,300	3,596,600	975,200



Table 1B.--Summary of Retail Chains in Canada, 1943--(Concl'd)  
(Salaries and wages, year-end accounts and stocks on hand)

Kind of business	Salaries and wages	Customer's Accounts Outstanding, December 31, 1943	Stocks on hand, December 31, 1943	
			Stores	Warehouses
Building Materials Group, Total .....	\$ 2,714,400	\$ 4,129,200	\$ 9,625,500	\$ 792,900
Hardware stores .....	412,100	353,500	744,400	714,000
Lumber and building material dealers .....	2,077,100	3,541,100	8,259,400	73,400
Other building material dealers (paint and glass stores) .....	225,200	234,600	621,700	5,500
Furniture-Household-Radio Group, Total.	3,368,800	4,617,000	4,919,100	1,788,500
Furniture stores .....	1,439,800	2,892,800	2,843,400	1,208,500
Household appliance or radio dealers .....	1,929,000	1,724,200	2,075,700	580,000
Restaurant Group, Total .....	4,341,300	-	358,300	182,000
Other Retail Stores, Total .....	15,521,200	5,054,300	21,251,300	8,555,900
Drug stores .....	2,849,900	93,300	2,873,800	734,100
Jewellery stores .....	1,231,700	785,100	1,920,800	-
Office store and school furniture equipment and supplies dealers .....	3,818,300	2,698,200	2,439,600	-
Opticians and optometrists stores .....	103,700	19,000	35,500	-
Tobacco stores and stands .....	973,400	78,600	703,800	291,800
Liquor stores (government) .....	3,910,100	13,400	9,388,100	6,082,000
Wine stores .....	147,400	-	121,800	-
Miscellaneous kinds of business .....	2,486,800	1,366,700	3,767,900	1,448,000



Table 2.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains for Selected Kinds of Business,  
1930, 1941 - 1943

Kind of business	1930	1941	1942	1943
<b>Total, All Chains --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	518	533	459	448
Stores (maximum) .....	8,504	8,012	7,193	7,074
Chain sales .....	\$487,336,000	\$642,636,700	\$692,188,700	\$708,249,100
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	131.8	142.0	145.3
<b>Candy and confectionery stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	14	8	8	8
Stores (maximum) .....	169	194	187	180
Chain sales .....	\$ 5,448,300	\$ 4,374,500	\$ 5,361,700	\$ 5,978,300
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	80.3	98.4	109.7
<b>Grocery and combination stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	66	62	56	56
Stores (maximum) .....	2,127	1,541	1,293	1,269
Chain sales .....	\$119,498,600	\$172,317,400	\$188,116,300	\$179,833,500
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	144.2	157.4	150.5
<b>Meat markets --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	21	17	14	13
Stores (maximum) .....	225	166	138	125
Chain sales .....	\$ 8,083,900	\$ 5,088,500	\$ 5,372,200	\$ 6,141,100
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	62.9	66.5	76.0
<b>Variety stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	15	20	19	19
Stores (maximum) .....	327	532	523	521
Chain sales .....	\$ 39,383,600	\$ 74,179,100	\$ 84,319,200	\$ 84,366,200
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	188.4	214.1	214.2
<b>Men's and boys' clothing and fur-nishings stores (including custom tailors) --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	22	18	15	15
Stores (maximum) .....	191	147	132	132
Chain sales .....	\$ 9,866,800	\$ 9,498,700	\$ 9,705,400	\$ 10,030,500
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	96.3	98.4	101.7
<b>Family clothing stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	13	19	17	17
Stores (maximum) .....	58	115	101	100
Chain sales .....	\$ 4,746,600	\$ 13,943,500	\$ 15,223,700	\$ 16,513,000
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	293.8	320.7	347.9
<b>Women's apparel and accessories stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	28	38	31	31
Stores (maximum) .....	203	318	281	277
Chain sales .....	\$ 8,584,800	\$ 12,438,300	\$ 14,186,900	\$ 15,134,400
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	144.9	165.3	176.3
<b>Shoe stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	17	35	31	29
Stores (maximum) .....	203	452	428	426
Chain sales .....	\$ 7,702,700	\$ 16,312,600	\$ 18,880,700	\$ 19,647,700
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	211.8	245.1	255.1

Table 2.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains for Selected Kinds of Business--(Concl)  
1930, 1941 - 1943

Kind of business	1930	1941	1942	1943
Hardware stores --				
Chains (number) .....	13	7	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	70	38	37	
Chain sales .....	\$ 4,218,100	\$ 3,849,700	\$ 4,167,300	\$ 4,210,700
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	91.3	98.8	99.5
Lumber and building material dealers --				
Chains (number) .....	46	31	30	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,035	738	697	
Chain sales .....	\$ 18,597,500	\$ 21,888,400	\$ 24,624,700	\$ 30,522,400
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	117.7	132.4	164.5
Furniture stores --				
Chains (number) .....	8	16	13	
Stores (maximum) .....	96	127	121	
Chain sales .....	\$ 9,367,900	\$ 15,484,200	\$ 14,209,900	\$ 13,674,000
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	165.3	151.7	146.1
Household appliances, radio and music stores --				
Chains (number) .....	26	27	21	
Stores (maximum) .....	362	410	298	
Chain sales .....	\$ 17,386,100	\$ 18,655,600	\$ 12,708,700	\$ 9,773,000
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	107.3	73.1	56.3
Restaurants --				
Chains (number) .....	21	28	25	
Stores (maximum) .....	262	264	279	
Chain sales .....	\$ 13,438,600	\$ 12,498,400	\$ 16,015,000	\$ 19,493,000
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	93.0	119.2	144.8
Drug stores --				
Chains (number) .....	31	35	31	
Stores (maximum) .....	292	361	343	
Chain sales .....	\$ 13,971,300	\$ 18,849,500	\$ 19,711,700	\$ 21,511,000
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	134.9	141.1	154.1
Office, school and store supplies and equipment dealers --				
Chains (number) .....	16	13	13	
Stores (maximum) .....	173	147	148	
Chain sales .....	\$ 11,134,200	\$ 20,192,600	\$ 21,000,900	\$ 17,767,000
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	181.4	188.6	159.5
Tobacco stores and stands --				
Chains (number) .....	9	6	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	215	217	196	
Chain sales .....	\$ 7,800,700	\$ 7,185,800	\$ 8,237,400	\$ 9,810,000
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	92.1	105.6	125.8
Liquor stores --				
Chains (number) .....	9	9	8	
Stores (maximum) .....	645	615	533	
Chain sales .....	\$100,394,000	\$112,397,800	\$134,617,100	\$148,178,000
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	112.0	134.0	147.8



Table 3.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains by Provinces, 1930, 1941 - 1943

	1930	1941	1942	1943
Total, All Chains --				
Chains (number) .....	518	533	459	448
Stores (maximum) .....	8,504	8,012	7,193	7,074
Chain sales .....	\$487,336,000	\$642,636,700	\$692,188,700	\$708,249,100
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	131.8	142.0	145.3
British Columbia --				
Chains (number) .....	92	91	78	73
Stores (maximum) .....	692	765	693	663
Chain sales .....	\$ 47,875,300	\$ 63,923,100	\$ 72,346,100	\$ 70,684,900
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	133.5	151.1	147.6
Alberta --				
Chains (number) .....	104	89	77	76
Stores (maximum) .....	682	578	521	518
Chain sales .....	\$ 24,918,500	\$ 36,110,600	\$ 40,988,000	\$ 46,989,500
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	144.9	164.5	188.6
Saskatchewan --				
Chains (number) .....	101	78	67	65
Stores (maximum) .....	1,234	882	722	709
Chain sales .....	\$ 34,056,300	\$ 32,523,600	\$ 34,015,800	\$ 38,026,200
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	95.5	99.9	111.7
Manitoba --				
Chains (number) .....	91	69	61	60
Stores (maximum) .....	434	335	288	284
Chain sales .....	\$ 22,105,800	\$ 27,437,500	\$ 31,217,100	\$ 32,336,000
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	124.1	141.2	146.3
North West Territories and the Yukon --				
Chains (number) .....	6	5	5	4
Stores (maximum) .....	81	62	58	55
Chain sales .....	\$ 2,087,700	\$ 1,493,600	\$ 1,737,500	\$ 2,590,400
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	71.5	83.2	124.1



Table 3.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains by Provinces, 1930, 1941 - 1943-(Con

	1930	1941	1942	1943
Ontario --				
Chains (number) .....	250	284	257	
Stores (maximum) .....	3,276	3,389	3,129	
Chain sales .....	\$214,391,300	\$295,823,000	\$315,789,700	\$310,227,000
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	138.0	147.3	
Quebec --				
Chains (number) .....	175	165	138	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,698	1,443	1,269	
Chain sales .....	\$117,100,400	\$132,325,000	\$136,578,300	\$146,584,000
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	113.0	116.6	
New Brunswick --				
Chains (number) .....	42	48	44	
Stores (maximum) .....	168	217	206	
Chain sales .....	\$ 11,958,700	\$ 19,827,600	\$ 21,365,800	\$ 22,008,000
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	165.8	178.7	
Nova Scotia --				
Chains (number) .....	48	57	51	
Stores (maximum) .....	227	324	292	
Chain sales .....	\$ 12,163,300	\$ 32,142,700	\$ 37,507,100	\$ 38,044,000
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	264.3	308.4	
Prince Edward Island --				
Chains (number) .....	7	10	10	
Stores (maximum) .....	12	17	15	
Chain sales .....	\$ 678,700	\$ 1,028,000	\$ 643,300	\$ 756,000
Index of chain sales (1930=100) ..	100.0	151.5	94.8	

Table 4.--Chains Classified According to Type of Operation, 1941, 1942 and 1943

Type of Operation	1941					1942		
	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Chain Sales			Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Chain Sales Amount
			Amount	Per cent of total	Average per store			
Total, All Chains .....	533	8,014	\$ 642,731,700	100.0	\$ 80,200	459	7,193	\$ 692,188,700
Local chains .....	176	1,092	60,888,300	9.5	55,800	152	978	64,210,300
Provincial chains .....	234	3,160	287,495,000	44.7	91,000	200	2,916	317,246,000
Sectional and National chains .	123	3,762	294,348,400	45.8	78,200	107	3,299	310,732,400

Type of Operation	1943					Chain Sales		
	Per cent of total	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Chain Sales		Amount	Per cent of total	Average per store
				Per cent of total	Average per store			
Total, All Chains .....	100.0	448	7,074	96.231	\$ 96,231	\$ 708,249,100	100.0	\$ 100,120
Local chains .....	9.3	145	915	65,700	65,700	65,054,300	9.2	71,100
Provincial chains .....	45.8	196	2,822	108,794	108,794	329,453,500	46.5	116,700
Sectional and National chains .	44.9	107	3,337	94,200	94,200	313,741,300	44.3	94,000



Table 5. - Chains Classified according to Number of Units Operated, 1941, 1942 and 1943

	1941						1942		
	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Chain Sales			Average per store	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Chain Sales
			Amount	Per cent of total	Per cent of total				
Total, All Chains	533	8,914	\$642,731,700	100.0	100.0	\$80,200	459	7,193	\$692,184,700
Less than 6 units	223	968	71,938,200	11.2	11.2	74,300	169	748	54,431,200
6-10 units	166	1,261	80,750,000	12.6	12.6	64,000	148	1,120	82,100,500
11-25 units	79	1,281	82,439,200	12.8	12.8	64,400	79	1,271	96,348,900
26-50 units	36	1,272	80,859,700	12.6	12.6	63,500	34	1,144	89,956,300
51-100 units	16	1,155	77,879,500	12.1	12.1	67,400	18	1,291	98,471,300
100 or more units	13	2,077	248,885,100	38.7	38.7	119,800	11	1,619	270,860,700

	1942 (Concl'd)						1943		
	Chain Sales	Per cent of total	Average per store	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Amount	Chain Sales		
							Amount	Per cent of total	Average per store
Total, All Chains	100.0	96,231	\$708,249,100	448	7,074	\$100,120	100.0	100.0	100,120
Less than 6 units	7.9	72,800	58,865,100	169	745	79,000	8.3	8.3	79,000
6-10 units	11.9	73,300	79,494,600	141	1,072	74,200	11.2	11.2	74,200
11-25 units	13.9	75,800	102,841,000	77	1,259	81,700	14.6	14.6	81,700
26-50 units	13.0	78,600	90,699,200	32	1,109	81,800	12.8	12.8	81,800
51-100 units	14.2	76,300	97,355,000	18	1,275	76,400	13.7	13.7	76,400
100 or more units	39.1	167,300	278,994,200	11	1,614	172,900	39.4	39.4	172,900



Table 6.--Chains Classified According to Amount of Annual Retail Sales, 1941, 1942 and 1943

Annual Sales Volume of Chain	1 9 4 1					1 9 4 2		
	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Chain Sales			Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Chain Sales Amount
			Amount	Per cent of total	Average per store			
Total, All Chains .....	533	8,014	\$642,731,700	100.0	80,200	459	7,193	\$692,188,700
Under \$100,000 .....	83	447	5,588,800	0.8	12,500	47	261	3,241,200
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	104	607	15,290,900	2.4	25,200	86	520	12,647,500
\$200,000 - \$499,999 .....	160	1,287	50,556,300	7.9	39,300	142	1,105	45,864,700
\$500,000 - \$999,999 .....	84	1,022	60,805,700	9.5	59,500	72	858	50,983,800
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 ..	79	2,405	159,941,600	24.9	66,500	89	2,266	176,278,700
\$5,000,000 and over .....	23	2,246	350,548,400	54.5	156,100	23	2,183	403,172,800

Annual Sales Volume of Chain	1 9 4 2 (Continued)					1 9 4 3		
	Per cent of total	Chain Sales	Average per store	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Amount	Per cent of total	Average per store
Total, All Chains .....	100.0		\$96,231	448	7,074	\$708,249,100	100.0	\$100,120
Under \$100,000 .....	0.5		12,400	42	248	2,821,200	0.4	11,400
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	1.8		24,300	84	535	12,568,500	1.8	23,500
\$200,000 - \$499,999 .....	6.6		41,500	134	989	43,557,600	6.2	44,000
\$500,000 - \$999,999 .....	7.4		59,400	75	929	55,516,200	7.8	59,800
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 ..	25.5		77,800	88	2,129	171,308,300	24.2	80,500
\$5,000,000 and over .....	58.2		184,687	25	2,244	422,477,300	59.6	188,300



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Minister of Trade and Commerce

**CANADA**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CENSUS OF MERCHANDISING AND SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS**

*Statistics Canada*

Government  
Publications



**RETAIL CHAINS**

**IN**

**CANADA**

**1944**



OTTAWA  
1946

63 -  
210

Price 25 cents





Table 1.A.--Summary of Retail Chains in Canada, 1944  
(Number of chains, stores, value of sales)

Kind of Business	Number of Chains	Number of Stores		Sales (Retail)	
		Average	Maximum	Amount	% of total chain sales
Total, All Chains .....	435	6,614	6,829	\$ 772,864,600	100.0
Food Group, Total .....	90	1,639	1,671	215,419,600	27.9
Bakery product dealers .....	13	119	120	2,806,400	0.4
Candy and confectionery stores .....	8	171	173	6,473,800	0.8
Grocery stores .....	24	374	377	31,078,400	4.0
Combination stores .....	31	854	868	167,732,700	21.7
Meat markets .....	12	107	119	6,041,400	0.8
Other food stores .....	2	14	14	1,286,900	0.2
Country General Store Group .....	15	117	117	9,476,900	1.2
General Merchandise Group, Total .....	32	615	618	98,254,200	12.7
Dry goods and general merchandise stores .....	14	101	103	9,685,400	1.2
Variety, 5¢, 10¢, 15¢ to-a-dollar stores .....	18	514	515	88,568,800	11.5
Automotive Group, Total .....	30	244	301	12,419,600	1.6
Motor vehicle dealers .....	6	34	34	5,611,300	0.7
Filling stations .....	19	174	230	4,280,600	0.6
Other automotive accessories stores .....	5	36	37	2,527,700	0.3
Apparel Group, Total .....	90	918	941	65,209,500	8.4
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores ..	12	116	117	10,377,000	1.3
Family clothing stores .....	17	98	99	17,560,900	2.3
Women's apparel and accessories stores .....	32	281	293	16,607,700	2.1
Shoe stores .....	29	423	432	20,663,900	2.7

Corresponding ratios for earlier years were 27.4 for 1941 and 23.7 for 1943. In view of the fact that total sales figures for intercensal years are estimates, too much emphasis cannot be placed on slight variations in chain store ratios from year to year.

Variety store chains increased their annual turnover slightly between the two years. There were 18 such companies operating in Canada in 1944 and these had 515 stores and \$88,568,800 sales, a gain of 5.0 per cent over 1943 when 19 companies operated 521 stores.

There were 29 drug chain companies operating in Canada in 1944 and these had 323 stores and \$23,004,500 sales, up 6.9 per cent compared with 1943. Percentage increases over 1943 for other categories in which chains are important include a 3.5 per cent gain for chains specializing in men's and boys' wear, 6.3 per cent for family clothing chains, 9.7 per cent for women's apparel, 5.2 per cent for shoe stores, 4.3 per cent for restaurants, 10.3 per cent for tobacco stores and a more pronounced increase 14.4 per cent for furniture stores.

The liquor stores operated by the eight Provincial Governments are considered as chain organizations for the purposes of this survey. The eight liquor commissions or boards operated a total of 536 stores in 1944 and these had \$155,980,300 sales, 20.2 per cent of the total sales for all retail chain companies and 5.3 per cent above the sales volume transacted by the same 8 organizations in 1943.

The accompanying tables present the usual analysis of the operations of retail chains in Canada in 1944 with corresponding figures for immediately previous years. When classified according to annual sales volume there were 26 companies each of which had annual sales of \$5,000,000 or more in 1944. These operated 2,293 stores and had \$473,506,900 sales, an amount which formed 61.3 per cent of the total volume of business transacted by all chains.



DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
MERCHANDISING AND SERVICES BRANCH  
OTTAWA, CANADA

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RETAIL CHAINS IN CANADA, 1944

SUMMARY

Results of the annual survey of chain stores for 1944 show a total of 435 such firms in Canada that year. These 435 chain firms (each having 4 or more retail units) operated a total of 6,829 stores and had \$772,864,600 sales, an amount which formed 18.7 per cent of the total volume of business transacted by all retail stores in the same year. The proportion of the total retail business transacted by chains remained unchanged from 1943 in which year 448 chain companies operated a total of 7,074 stores and had \$708,249,100 sales. The reduction in the number of chain companies in operation in 1944 compared with 1943 may be attributed, as in immediately previous years, to the reduction below the four-store limit in the number of retail outlets operated by the smaller organizations and their consequent elimination from the count of chain stores.

Salaries and wages paid to store employees totalled \$62,468,100 in 1944. Customers' accounts outstanding were valued at \$16,445,800 as on December 31, 1944, practically unchanged from the \$16,694,800 reported at the end of 1943. Inventories on hand at the end of 1944 were down slightly from the preceding year, store stocks declining from \$68,284,800 at the end of 1943 to \$67,620,500 at the close of the year under review. Warehouse stocks declined from \$23,606,500 to \$20,751,700 during the same interval.

Increases in the volume of business transacted in 1944 compared with 1943 were recorded by most of the trade classifications in which chains operated. The lumber and building material classification came first in point of view of percentage increase with a gain of 21.6 per cent over 1943 sales. This classification consists chiefly of the line lumber yard companies operating in the Prairie Provinces. There were 29 such firms in operation in 1944 and these operated a total of 700 yards and had \$37,124,300 sales. In 1943 there were 30 companies with 700 yards and \$30,522,400 sales.

Chain companies specializing in the sale of food products stand first in point of view of volume of business transacted. There were 90 such companies in 1944 and these operated 1,671 stores and had \$215,419,600 sales or 27.9 per cent of the total sales of all retail chains. Included in these totals are 24 grocery chains which operated 374 stores of the straight grocery type and these had \$31,078,400 sales. Included also are 31 combination store chains which operated 868 stores, some of which were straight grocery outlets while others sold both groceries and fresh meats. These 31 chains had \$167,732,700 sales. In addition there were 12 meat market chains and these operated 119 meat outlets and had \$6,041,400 sales. Including the three types (grocery, combination and meat markets) there were 67 chain companies operating in 1944 and these had 1,364 stores and \$204,852,500 sales, an amount which formed 24.3 per cent of the total estimated sales of all grocery or combination stores and meat markets, including both chains and independents.

Table 1A. Summary of Retail Chains in Canada, 1944--(Concl'd)  
(Number of chains, stores, value of sales)

Kind of Business	Number of Chains	Number of Stores		Sales (Retail)	
		Average	Maximum	Amount \$	% of total chain sales
Building Materials Group, Total .....	42	782	797	44,477,200	5.8
Hardware stores .....	7	38	39	4,614,900	0.6
Lumber and building material dealers .....	29	686	700	37,124,300	4.8
Other building material dealers (paint and glass stores) .....	6	58	58	2,738,000	0.4
Furniture-Household-Radio Group, Total.	34	374	384	25,133,000	3.3
Furniture stores .....	14	124	127	15,650,800	2.0
Household appliance or radio dealers .....	20	250	257	9,482,200	1.3
Restaurant Group, Total .....	22	239	258	20,336,700	2.6
Other Retail Stores, Total .....	80	1,686	1,742	282,137,900	36.5
Drug stores .....	29	319	323	23,004,500	3.0
Jewellery stores .....	4	36	38	13,374,400	1.7
Office store and school furniture equipment and supplies dealers .....	13	148	150	16,942,700	2.2
Opticians and optometrists stores .....	3	14	14	205,100	-
Tobacco stores and stands .....	4	191	199	10,818,300	1.4
Liquor stores (government) .....	8	533	536	155,980,300	20.2
Wine stores .....	4	23	23	1,559,600	0.2
Miscellaneous kinds of business .....	15	422	459	60,253,000	7.8



Table 1B.--Summary of Retail Chains in Canada, 1944  
(Salaries and wages, year-end accounts and stocks on hand)

Kind of Business	Salaries and Wages	Customer's Accounts Outstanding, December 31, 1944	Stocks on hand, December 31, 1944	
			Stores	Warehouses
Total, All Chains .....	\$ 62,468,100	\$ 16,445,800	\$ 67,620,500	\$ 20,751,700
Food Group, Total .....	14,487,700	820,900	7,484,000	7,657,300
Bakery product dealers .....	421,000	7,900	11,600	32,500
Candy and confectionery stores .....	870,700	65,500	53,100	219,400
Grocery stores .....	2,091,800	187,500	1,696,800	1,100,800
Combination stores .....	10,435,900	472,300	5,625,900	6,293,600
Meat markets .....	606,600	73,400	70,300	3,300
Other food stores .....	61,700	14,300	26,300	7,700
Country General Store Group .....	604,800	628,700	2,181,400	42,700
General Merchandise Group, Total .....	11,809,500	336,300	10,455,200	1,543,900 <sup>3</sup>
Dry goods and general merchandise stores .....	1,071,900	333,700	1,569,700	32,400
Variety, 5¢, 10¢, 15¢ to-a-dollar stores .....	10,737,600	2,600	8,885,500	1,511,500
Automotive Group, Total .....	1,563,400	1,144,800	1,438,200	114,500
Motor vehicle dealers .....	594,200	836,900	1,148,000	-
Filling stations .....	566,600	137,500	158,300	114,500
Other automotive accessories stores .....	402,600	170,400	131,900	-
Apparel Group, Total .....	6,742,800	726,300	9,156,200	1,919,100
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores ..	1,095,200	81,500	1,128,300	192,000
Family clothing stores .....	1,916,600	488,000	3,297,600	387,900
Women's apparel and accessories stores .....	1,362,200	134,800	1,073,900	332,100
Shoe stores .....	2,368,800	22,000	3,656,400	1,007,100



Table 1B.--Summary of Retail Chains in Canada, 1944--(Concl'd)  
(Salaries and wages, year-end accounts and stocks on hand)

Kind of Business	Salaries and Wages	Customer's Accounts Outstanding, December 31, 1944	Stocks on hand, December 31, 1944	
			Stores	Warehouses
Building Materials Group, Total .....	\$ 3,120,900	\$ 3,775,000	10,095,500	\$ 69,300
Hardware stores .....	420,800	311,900	951,100	-
Lumber and building material dealers .....	2,423,900	3,214,200	8,540,600	61,500
Other building material dealers (paint and glass stores) .....	276,200	248,900	603,800	7,800
Furniture-Household-Radio Group, Total.	3,199,200	3,664,700	4,945,000	1,592,400
Furniture stores .....	1,555,900	2,572,200	3,189,200	1,182,100
Household appliance or radio dealers .....	1,643,300	1,092,500	1,755,800	410,300
Restaurant Group, Total .....	4,923,900	9,600	365,000	273,800 <sup>4</sup>
Other Retail Stores, Total .....	16,015,900	5,339,500	21,500,000	7,538,700
Drug stores .....	3,096,100	93,600	2,743,000	733,700
Jewellery stores .....	1,298,100	912,600	2,314,300	-
Office store and school furniture equipment and supplies dealers .....	3,834,800	2,835,400	1,784,300	33,100
Opticians and optometrists stores .....	73,700	9,900	15,800	8,900
Tobacco stores and stands .....	986,700	83,600	612,000	246,600
Liquor stores (government) .....	4,469,000	11,900	9,654,000	5,853,200
Wine stores .....	150,700	78,100	147,800	127,800
Miscellaneous kinds of business .....	2,106,800	1,314,400	4,228,800	535,400

Table 2.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains for Selected Kinds of Business,  
1941 - 1944

Kind of Business	1941	1942	1943	1944
<b>Total, All Chains --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	533	459	448	435
Stores (maximum) .....	8,012	7,193	7,074	6,829
Chain sales .....	\$642,636,700	\$692,188,700	\$708,249,100	\$772,864,600
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	107.7	110.2	120.3
<b>Food and confectionery stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	8	8	8	8
Stores (maximum) .....	194	187	180	173
Chain sales .....	\$ 4,374,500	\$ 5,361,700	\$ 5,978,300	\$ 6,473,800
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	122.6	136.7	148.0
<b>Grocery and combination stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	62	56	56	55
Stores (maximum) .....	1,541	1,293	1,269	1,245
Chain sales .....	\$172,317,400	\$188,116,300	\$179,833,500	\$198,811,100
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	109.2	104.4	115.4
<b>Meat markets --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	17	14	13	12
Stores (maximum) .....	166	138	125	119
Chain sales .....	\$ 5,088,500	\$ 5,372,200	\$ 6,141,100	\$ 6,041,400
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	105.6	120.7	118.7
<b>Variety stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	20	19	19	18
Stores (maximum) .....	532	523	521	515
Chain sales .....	\$ 74,179,100	\$ 84,319,200	\$ 84,366,200	\$ 88,568,800
Index of chains sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	113.7	113.7	119.4
<b>Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (including custom tailors) --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	18	15	15	12
Stores (maximum) .....	147	132	132	117
Chain sales .....	\$ 9,498,700	\$ 9,705,400	\$ 10,030,500	\$ 10,377,000
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	102.2	105.6	109.2
<b>Family clothing stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	19	17	17	17
Stores (maximum) .....	115	101	100	99
Chain sales .....	\$ 13,943,500	\$ 15,223,700	\$ 16,513,000	\$ 17,560,900
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	109.2	118.4	125.9
<b>Women's apparel and accessories stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	38	31	31	32
Stores (maximum) .....	318	281	277	293
Chain sales .....	\$ 12,438,300	\$ 14,186,900	\$ 15,134,400	\$ 16,607,700
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	114.1	121.7	133.5
<b>Shoe stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	35	31	29	29
Stores (maximum) .....	452	428	426	432
Chain sales .....	\$ 16,312,600	\$ 18,880,700	\$ 19,647,700	\$ 20,663,900
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	155.7	120.4	126.7



Table 2. --Principal Statistics of Retail Chains for Selected Kinds of Business--(Concl'd)  
1941 - 1944

Kind of Business	1941	1942	1943	1944
Hardware stores --				
Chains (number) .....	7	7	7	7
Stores (maximum) .....	38	37	37	37
Chain sales .....	\$ 3,849,700	\$ 4,167,300	\$ 4,210,700	\$ 4,614,900
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	108.2	109.4	119.4
Lumber and building material dealers --				
Chains (number) .....	31	30	30	30
Stores (maximum) .....	738	697	700	700
Chain sales .....	\$ 21,888,400	\$ 24,624,700	30,522,400	\$ 37,124,300
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	112.5	139.4	169.4
Furniture stores				
Chains (number) .....	16	13	13	13
Stores (maximum) .....	127	121	120	120
Chain sales .....	\$ 15,484,200	\$ 14,200,900	\$ 13,674,800	\$ 15,650,800
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	91.8	88.3	101.4
Household appliances, radio and music stores --				
Chains (number) .....	27	21	19	19
Stores (maximum) .....	410	298	284	284
Chain sales .....	\$ 18,655,600	\$ 12,708,700	\$ 9,773,900	\$ 9,482,200
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	68.1	52.4	50.3
Restaurants --				
Chains (number) .....	28	25	24	24
Stores (maximum) .....	264	279	264	264
Chain sales .....	\$ 12,498,400	\$ 16,015,000	\$ 19,493,700	\$ 20,336,700
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	128.1	156.0	162.4
Drug stores --				
Chains (number) .....	35	31	31	31
Stores (maximum) .....	361	343	334	334
Chain sales .....	\$ 18,849,500	\$ 19,711,700	\$ 21,511,600	\$ 23,004,500
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	104.6	114.1	122.1
Office, school and store supplies and equipment dealers --				
Chains (number) .....	13	13	13	13
Stores (maximum) .....	147	148	148	148
Chain sales .....	\$ 20,192,600	\$ 21,000,900	\$ 17,767,300	\$ 16,942,700
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	104.0	88.0	83.9
Tobacco stores and stands --				
Chains (number) .....	6	4	4	4
Stores (maximum) .....	217	196	197	197
Chain sales .....	\$ 7,185,800	\$ 8,237,400	\$ 9,810,000	\$ 10,818,300
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	114.6	136.5	150.4
Liquor stores --				
Chains (number) .....	9	8	8	8
Stores (maximum) .....	615	533	534	534
Chain sales .....	\$112,397,800	\$134,617,100	\$148,178,900	\$155,980,300
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	119.8	131.8	138.9



Table 3.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains by Provinces, 1941 - 1944

	1941	1942	1943	1944
<b>Canada --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	533	459	448	435
Stores (maximum) .....	8,012	7,193	7,074	6,829
Chain sales .....	\$642,636,700	\$692,188,700	\$708,249,100	\$772,864,600
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	107.7	110.2	120.3
<b>British Columbia --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	91	78	73	77
Stores (maximum) .....	765	693	663	666
Chain sales .....	\$ 63,925,100	\$ 72,346,100	\$ 70,684,900	\$ 79,597,000
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	113.2	110.6	124.5
<b>Alberta --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	89	77	76	75
Stores (maximum) .....	578	521	518	504
Chain sales .....	\$ 36,110,600	\$ 40,988,000	\$ 46,989,500	\$ 51,285,800
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	113.5	130.1	142.0
<b>Saskatchewan --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	78	67	65	61
Stores (maximum) .....	882	722	709	701
Chain sales .....	\$ 32,523,600	\$ 34,015,800	\$ 38,026,200	\$ 43,662,900
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	104.6	116.9	134.2
<b>Manitoba --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	69	61	60	60
Stores (maximum) .....	335	288	284	277
Chain sales .....	\$ 27,437,500	\$ 31,217,100	\$ 32,336,000	\$ 36,537,300
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	113.8	117.9	133.2
<b>North West Territories and the Yukon --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	5	5	4	5
Stores (maximum) .....	62	58	55	57
Chain sales .....	\$ 1,493,600	\$ 1,737,500	\$ 2,590,400	\$ 3,306,200
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	116.3	173.4	221.4

Table 3.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains by Provinces, 1941 - 1944-(Concl'd)

	1941	1942	1943	1944
Ontario --				
Chains (number) .....	284	257	249	24
Stores (maximum) .....	3,389	3,129	3,077	2,92
Chain sales .....	\$295,823,000	\$315,789,700	\$310,227,600	\$335,368,60
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	106.7	104.9	113.
Quebec --				
Chains (number) .....	165	138	140	13
Stores (maximum) .....	1,443	1,269	1,264	1,23
Chain sales .....	\$132,325,000	\$136,578,300	\$146,584,700	\$156,088,00
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	103.2	110.8	117.
New Brunswick --				
Chains (number) .....	48	44	44	3
Stores (maximum) .....	217	206	206	17
Chain sales .....	\$ 19,827,600	\$ 21,365,800	\$ 22,008,500	\$ 24,153,50
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	107.8	111.0	121.
Nova Scotia --				
Chains (number) .....	57	51	49	4
Stores (maximum) .....	324	292	283	27
Chain sales .....	\$ 32,142,700	\$ 37,507,100	\$ 38,044,600	\$ 42,102,50
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	116.7	118.4	131.
Prince Edward Island --				
Chains (number) .....	10	10	10	
Stores (maximum) .....	17	15	15	1
Chain sales .....	\$ 1,028,000	\$ 643,300	\$ 756,700	\$ 795,80
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	62.6	73.6	77.

Table 4.--Retail Chains Classified According to Type of Operation, 1941 - 1944

Type of Operation	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Chain Sales		
			Amount	Per cent of total	Average per store
	1 9 4 1				
Total, All Chains .....	533	8,014	\$ 642,731,700	100.0	\$ 80,200
Local chains .....	176	1,092	60,888,300	9.5	55,800
Provincial chains .....	234	3,160	287,495,000	44.7	91,000
Sectional and National chains .	123	3,762	294,348,400	45.8	78,200
	1 9 4 2				
Total, All Chains .....	459	7,193	\$ 692,188,700	100.0	\$ 96,200
Local chains .....	152	978	64,210,300	9.3	65,700
Provincial chains .....	200	2,916	317,246,000	45.8	108,800
Sectional and National chains .	107	3,299	310,732,400	44.9	94,200
	1 9 4 3				
Total, All Chains .....	448	7,074	\$ 708,249,100	100.0	\$ 100,100
Local chains .....	145	915	65,054,300	9.2	71,100
Provincial chains .....	196	2,822	329,453,500	46.5	116,700
Sectional and National chains .	107	3,337	313,741,300	44.3	94,000
	1 9 4 4				
Total, All Chains .....	435	6,829	\$ 772,864,600	100.0	\$ 113,200
Local chains .....	139	879	65,172,600	8.4	74,100
Provincial chains .....	195	2,834	371,857,900	48.1	131,200
Sectional and National chains .	101	3,116	335,834,100	43.5	107,800



Table 5. Retail Chains Classified According to Number of Units Operated, 1941 - 1944

	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Chain Sales		
			Amount	Per cent of total	Average per stor
1941					
Total, All Chains .....	533	8,014	\$642,731,700	100.0	\$80,200
Less than 6 units .....	223	968	71,938,200	11.2	74,300
6-10 units .....	166	1,261	80,730,000	12.6	64,000
11-25 units .....	79	1,281	82,439,200	12.8	64,400
26-50 units .....	36	1,272	80,859,700	12.6	63,600
51-100 units .....	16	1,155	77,879,500	12.1	67,400
100 or more units .....	13	2,077	248,685,100	38.7	119,800
1942					
Total, All Chains .....	459	7,193	\$692,188,700	100.0	\$96,200
Less than 6 units .....	169	748	54,451,200	7.9	72,800
6-10 units .....	148	1,120	82,100,300	11.9	73,300
11-25 units .....	79	1,271	96,348,900	13.9	75,800
26-50 units .....	34	1,144	89,956,300	13.0	78,600
51-100 units .....	18	1,291	98,471,300	14.2	76,300
100 or more units .....	11	1,619	270,860,700	39.1	167,300
1943					
Total, All Chains .....	448	7,074	\$708,249,100	100.0	\$100,100
Less than 6 units .....	169	745	58,865,100	8.3	79,000
6-10 units .....	141	1,072	79,494,600	11.2	74,200
11-25 units .....	77	1,259	102,841,000	14.6	81,700
26-50 units .....	32	1,109	90,699,200	12.8	81,800
51-100 units .....	18	1,275	97,355,000	13.7	76,400
100 or more units .....	11	1,614	278,994,200	39.4	172,900
1944					
Total, All Chains .....	435	6,829	\$772,864,600	100.0	\$113,200
Less than 6 units .....	162	716	62,954,000	8.1	87,900
6-10 units .....	137	1,028	79,359,000	10.3	77,200
11-25 units .....	78	1,290	108,332,200	14.0	84,000
26-50 units .....	30	975	100,394,000	13.0	103,000
51-100 units .....	17	1,184	108,785,800	14.1	91,900
100 or more units .....	11	1,636	313,039,600	40.5	191,300

Table 6.--Retail Chains Classified According to Amount of Annual Retail Sales, 1941 - 1944

Annual Sales Volume of Chain	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Chain Sales		
			Amount	Per cent of total	Average per store
1 9 4 1					
Total, All Chains .....	533	8,014	\$ 642,731,700	100.0	\$ 80,200
Under \$100,000 .....	83	447	5,588,800	0.8	12,500
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	104	607	15,290,900	2.4	25,200
\$200,000 - \$499,999 .....	160	1,287	50,556,300	7.9	39,300
\$500,000 - \$999,999 .....	84	1,022	60,805,700	9.5	59,500
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 .....	79	2,405	159,941,600	24.9	66,500
\$5,000,000 and over .....	23	2,246	350,548,400	54.5	156,100
1 9 4 2					
Total, All Chains .....	459	7,193	\$ 692,188,700	100.0	\$ 96,200
Under \$100,000 .....	47	261	3,241,200	0.5	12,400
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	86	520	12,647,500	1.8	24,300
\$200,000 - \$499,999 .....	142	1,105	45,864,700	6.6	41,500
\$500,000 - \$999,999 .....	72	858	50,983,800	7.4	59,400
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 .....	89	2,266	176,278,700	25.5	77,800
\$5,000,000 and over .....	23	2,183	403,172,800	58.2	184,700
1 9 4 3					
Total, All Chains .....	448	7,074	\$ 708,249,100	100.0	\$ 100,100
Under \$100,000 .....	42	248	2,821,200	0.4	11,400
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	84	535	12,568,500	1.8	23,500
\$200,000 - \$499,999 .....	134	989	43,557,600	6.2	44,000
\$500,000 - \$999,999 .....	75	929	55,516,200	7.8	59,800
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 .....	88	2,129	171,308,300	24.2	80,500
\$5,000,000 and over .....	25	2,244	422,477,300	59.6	188,300
1 9 4 4					
Total, All Chains .....	435	6,829	\$ 722,864,600	100.0	\$ 113,200
Under \$100,000 .....	34	192	2,143,400	0.3	11,200
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	77	512	11,842,400	1.5	23,100
\$200,000 - \$499,999 .....	126	844	40,581,200	5.2	48,100
\$500,000 - \$999,999 .....	74	726	52,457,800	6.8	72,300
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 .....	98	2,262	192,332,900	24.9	85,100
\$5,000,000 and over .....	26	2,293	473,506,900	61.3	206,500





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**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CENSUS OF MERCHANDISING AND SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS**

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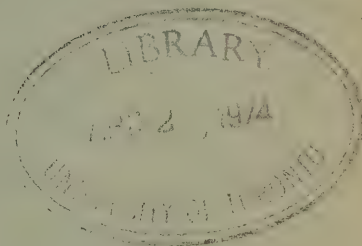
**RETAIL CHAINS**

**IN**

**CANADA**

**1945**

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RETAIL CHAINS IN CANADA, 1945

SUMMARY

The annual survey of retail chains in Canada shows 426 such firms operating during the year 1945. These chains companies, which comprise firms operating four or more retail outlets, carried on business through 6,725 stores to the extent of \$877,895,900 which represented an increase of 13.4 per cent over the 1944 sales total of \$774,088,400. The number of chain companies reporting has been consistently reduced in recent years by the elimination of those chains whose units have diminished to less than four. Nevertheless, chains accounted for an increasing proportion of the total retail trade; their sales formed 18.7 per cent of the total in 1943, 18.8 per cent in 1944, and reached 19.1 per cent in 1945. For the purpose of this survey department stores are not considered as chains, irrespective of the number of units operated.

Salaries and wages paid to store employees increased to \$68,414,500 in 1945 from the 1944 total of \$62,468,100. Customers' accounts outstanding at the end of the year increased from the reported 1944 figure of \$16,445,800 to \$17,694,200 in 1945.

The dollar volume of sales has followed a consistent year by year increase since 1933, and since 1941 has shown marked rises each year. Stocks on hand in stores, however, ceased their upward climb, which paralleled sales, in 1941 and remained at a fairly even level through 1945. Stocks on hand in stores were valued at \$68,475,200 at the end of 1945 as compared to the 1944 total of \$67,615,100. Warehouse stocks moved up from the 1941-1944 level to the high total of \$28,850,000, a considerable increase over the 1944 stocks of \$21,681,800 and well above the previous high mark of \$23,606,500 in 1943.

Chain companies specializing in the sale of food products transact a larger volume of business than do other trades in the chain field. There were 84 such companies operating 1,611 stores in 1945 with sales of \$230,042,700, or 26.2 per cent of the total retail chain sales. Included in this group were 23 grocery chains operating 366 grocery stores whose sales amounted to \$34,453,600. The bulk of the chain food group is concentrated in the combination store classification. Most of these stores sell both groceries and fresh meats, although some dealing exclusively in groceries are to be found under this heading as a consequence of the classification assigned to the chain company. The 29 combination chains transacted \$178,438,000 annual business through 845 outlets. The 10 meat market chains operated 95 units whose sales totalled \$6,077,100. These three types of chains, with sales from their 1,306 outlets totalling \$218,968,700, accounted for 23.8 per cent of the total estimated sales in 1945 for both chain and independent grocery and combination stores and meat markets.



Variety store chains accounted for 10.9 per cent of the total chain store business, and the 19 companies operated 521 stores whose sales aggregated \$95,998,200.

Liquor stores operated by eight Provincial Governments are considered as chain organizations in this survey. In 1945 they operated a total of 538 stores, the sales from which amounted to \$211,075,300 and formed 24 per cent of total retail chain sales. In comparison with the experience of other chain stores, they showed the greatest increase in sales over the previous year, the gain being 35.3 per cent.

Some kinds of business which were more seriously affected than others by the curtailed production of various commodities during the war years, are now making a recovery. Household appliance, radio and music stores have gained 21.6 per cent over 1944, although their sales remained 38.2 per cent below those for 1941. Office, school and store supplies and equipment dealers have surpassed the 1941 total by 2.8 per cent, a result which came about because of the 14.2 per cent gain for 1945 over 1944 sales.

Other large increases were as follows: tobacco stores and stands, 18.3 per cent; women's apparel stores, 17.2 per cent; shoe stores, 14.9 per cent; family clothing stores, 14.0 per cent, and candy and confectionery stores, 12.3 per cent. Restaurants reported the only decline in 1945 from 1944, although their volume of sales remains at a high level, being 60.4 above 1941 sales.

The tables presented in this report for 1945 are designed along the same lines as those published in previous years. A summary of Tables 1 and 2 is given above. Table 3 sets out the chain picture in the different provinces. Table 4 illustrates the increasing importance of Provincial chains which are each year accounting for an increased ratio of total chain sales, at the expense of Local and National chains.

In Table 5 the increased concentration of chain store business in firms having 100 or more units is apparent. Somewhat the same condition is brought out in Table 6 where the annual volume of business is the basis of classification. In both cases, the general shift into the higher brackets is reflected in the increased percentage ratio in those brackets.

## CHAIN STORE SALES, 1931-1945

ILLION

1000

\$

800

600

400

200

0

1931

1935

1940

1945

## CHAIN STORE AND WAREHOUSE STOCKS 1934-1945

60

40

20

0

STORE STOCKS

WAREHOUSE STOCKS

1934

1935

1940

1945

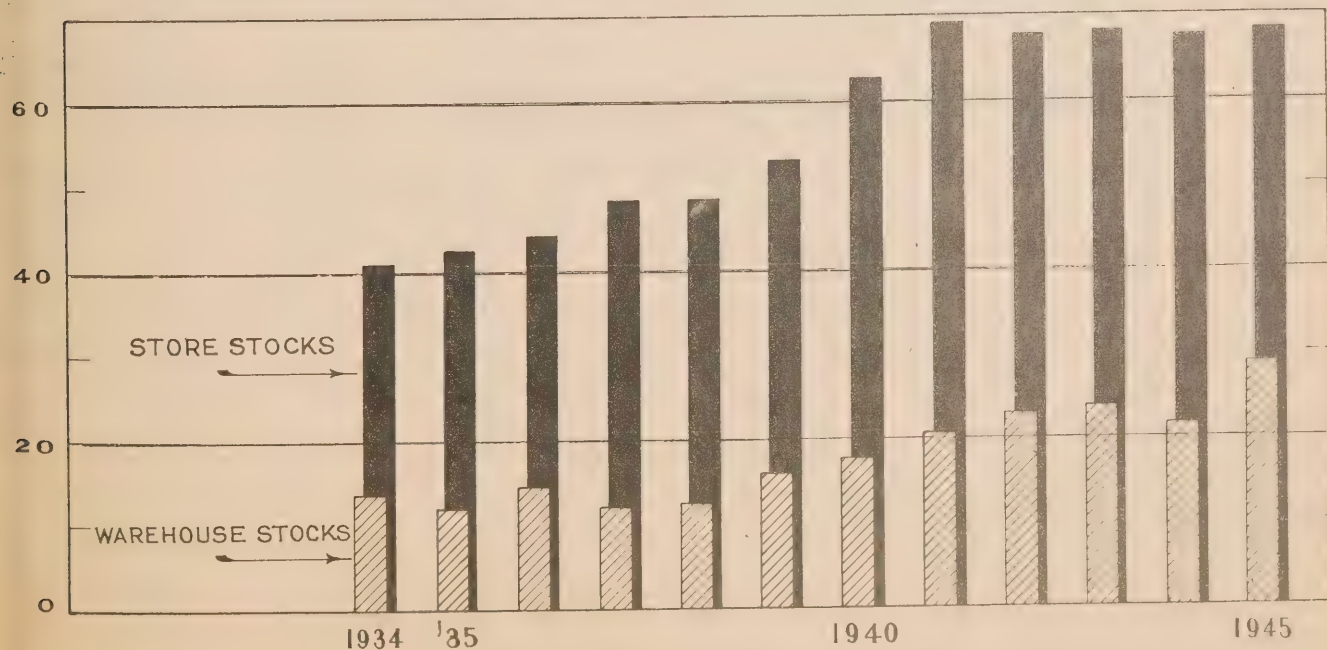
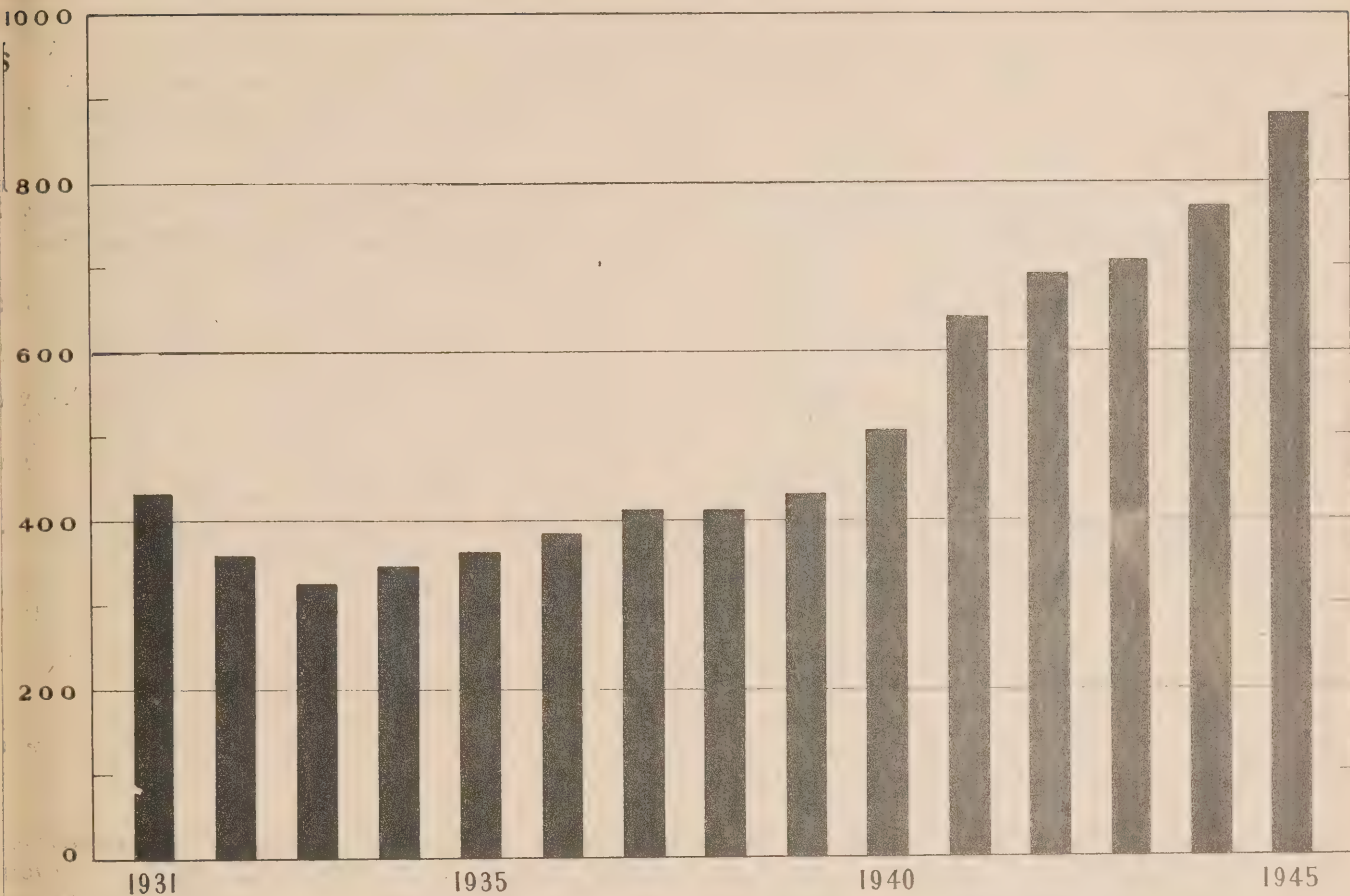




Table 1.--Summary of Retail Chains in Canada, 1940

Kind of Business	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	
		Average	Maximum
Total, All Chains .....	426	6,593	6,725
Food Group, Total .....	84	1,585	1,611
Bakery product dealers .....	11	109	110
Candy and confectionery stores .....	9	176	181
Grocery stores .....	23	358	366
Combination stores .....	29	836	845
Meat markets .....	10	92	95
Other food stores .....	2	14	14
Country General Store Group .....	19	131	135
General Merchandise Group, Total .....	33	616	627
Dry goods and general merchandise stores .....	14	101	106
Variety, 5¢, 10¢, 15¢ to-a-dollar stores .....	19	515	521
Automotive Group, Total .....	24	201	217
Motor vehicle dealers .....	6	34	35
Filling stations .....	14	133	147
Other automotive accessories stores .....	4	34	35
Apparel Group, Total .....	92	946	981
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores .....	12	114	116
Family clothing stores .....	17	101	103
Women's apparel and accessories stores .....	33	289	301
Shoe stores .....	30	444	461
Building Materials Group, Total .....	40	775	782
Hardware stores .....	6	33	33
Lumber and building material dealers .....	27	679	683
Other building material dealers (inc. paint and glass) .....	7	63	66
Furniture-Household-Radio Group, Total .....	33	371	378
Furniture stores .....	14	125	127
Household appliance, radio and music stores .....	19	246	251
Restaurant Group, Total .....	21	246	266
Other Retail Stores, Total .....	80	1,720	1,728
Drug stores .....	27	306	309
Jewellery stores .....	5	44	45
Office store and school furniture equipment and supplies dealers .....	13	151	151
Opticians and optometrists .....	4	17	17
Tobacco stores and stands .....	4	194	199
Government liquor stores .....	8	535	538
Wine stores .....	5	29	29
Miscellaneous kinds of business .....	14	444	440



Table 1.--Summary of Retail Chains in Canada, 1945

Sales (Retail)		Salaries and Wages	Customer's Accounts Outstanding, December 31, 1945	Stocks on hand, December 31, 1945	
Amount	% of total chain sales			Stores	Warehouses
\$		\$	\$	\$	\$
877,895,900	100.0	68,414,500	17,894,200	68,475,200	28,850,000
230,042,700	26.2	15,421,500	733,800	7,740,100	8,105,100
2,608,600	0.3	332,200	1,000	2,700	40,400
7,269,600	0.8	952,200	10,800	114,200	332,400
34,453,600	3.9	2,245,200	184,000	1,669,700	977,200
178,438,000	20.3	11,227,700	465,800	5,856,400	6,753,600
6,077,100	0.7	599,900	58,800	72,200	1,500
1,195,800	0.2	64,300	13,400	24,900	-
11,204,600	1.3	765,800	665,000	2,210,000	80,200
106,750,500	12.1	12,676,600	332,100	10,486,000	1,787,900
10,752,300	1.2	1,171,400	321,900	1,477,600	31,700
95,998,200	10.9	11,505,200	10,200	9,008,400	1,756,200
12,207,500	1.3	1,387,600	1,196,200	1,159,700	246,300
5,545,100	0.6	521,500	841,800	881,100	-
3,893,700	0.4	454,800	120,300	147,200	246,300
2,768,700	0.3	411,300	234,100	131,400	-
74,438,100	8.5	7,484,900	953,000	10,282,800	2,175,600
11,219,000	1.3	1,193,700	71,400	842,900	209,600
20,018,200	2.3	2,081,100	627,100	3,779,000	386,600
19,456,400	2.2	1,559,300	194,100	1,539,600	396,500
23,744,500	2.7	2,650,800	60,400	4,121,300	1,182,900
46,957,800	5.4	3,462,700	4,002,900	10,434,200	99,200
4,835,700	0.6	500,900	313,600	944,200	10,000
38,813,800	4.4	2,640,200	3,310,400	8,834,600	81,100
3,308,300	0.4	321,600	378,900	655,400	8,100
28,868,000	3.3	3,551,700	3,802,400	5,235,300	1,675,300
17,334,400	2.0	1,750,000	2,665,800	3,281,700	1,357,800
11,533,600	1.3	1,801,700	1,136,600	1,953,600	317,500
20,052,500	2.4	4,739,500	1,000	335,600	290,400
347,314,200	39.5	18,924,200	6,207,800	20,591,500	14,390,000
24,126,500	2.7	3,225,900	103,000	3,083,100	673,400
16,253,400	1.9	1,444,600	1,050,700	2,613,500	39,800
20,750,300	2.4	4,930,800	2,977,000	2,116,900	46,800
249,400	(a)	83,100	13,200	35,900	-
12,792,900	1.5	1,054,800	84,400	1,009,900	353,500
211,075,300	24.0	4,895,900	10,800	5,302,100	11,872,900
2,159,300	0.2	186,000	99,300	185,300	215,700
59,907,100	6.8	3,103,100	1,869,400	6,244,800	1,187,900

(a) Less than 0.05 per cent.

Table 2.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains for Selected Kinds of Business, 1941 - 1945

Kind of Business	1941	1943	1944	1945
Total, All Chains --				
Chains (number) .....	533	448	435	428
Stores (maximum) .....	8,014	7,074	6,829	6,725
Chain sales .....	642,731,700	708,249,100	(1)774,088,400	877,895,900
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	110.2	120.5	136.6
Candy and confectionery stores --				
Chains (number) .....	8	8	8	9
Stores (maximum) .....	194	180	173	181
Chain sales .....	4,374,500	5,978,300	6,473,800	7,269,600
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	136.7	148.0	166.2
Grocery and combination stores --				
Chains (number) .....	62	56	55	52
Stores (maximum) .....	1,541	1,269	1,245	1,211
Chain sales .....	172,317,400	179,833,500	198,811,100	212,891,600
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	104.4	115.4	123.5
Meat markets --				
Chains (number) .....	17	13	12	10
Stores (maximum) .....	166	125	119	95
Chain sales .....	5,088,500	6,141,100	6,041,400	6,077,100
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	120.7	118.7	119.4
Variety stores --				
Chains (number) .....	20	19	18	19
Stores (maximum) .....	532	521	515	521
Chain sales .....	74,179,100	84,366,200	88,568,800	95,998,200
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	113.7	119.4	129.4
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (including custom tailors) --				
Chains (number) .....	18	15	12	12
Stores (maximum) .....	147	132	117	116
Chain sales .....	9,498,700	10,030,500	10,377,000	11,219,000
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	105.6	109.2	118.1
Family clothing stores --				
Chains (number) .....	19	17	17	17
Stores (maximum) .....	115	100	99	103
Chain sales .....	13,943,500	16,513,000	17,560,900	20,018,200
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	118.4	125.9	143.6
Women's apparel and accessories stores --				
Chains (number) .....	38	31	32	33
Stores (maximum) .....	318	277	293	301
Chain sales .....	12,438,300	15,134,400	16,607,700	19,456,400
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	121.7	133.5	156.4
Shoe stores --				
Chains (number) .....	35	29	29	30
Stores (maximum) .....	452	426	432	461
Chain sales .....	16,312,600	19,647,700	20,663,900	23,744,500
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	120.4	126.7	145.6

(1) Revised.



Table 2.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains for Selected Kinds  
of Business, 1941 - 1945

Kind of Business	1941	1943	1944	1945
<b>Hardware stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	7	7	7	6
Stores (maximum) .....	38	37	39	33
Chain sales .....	\$ 3,849,700	4,210,700	4,614,900	4,835,700
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	109.4	119.8	125.6
<b>Lumber and building-material dealers --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	31	30	29	27
Stores (maximum) .....	738	700	700	683
Chain sales .....	\$ 21,868,400	30,522,400	37,124,300	38,813,800
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	139.4	169.6	177.3
<b>Furniture stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	16	13	14	14
Stores (maximum) .....	127	120	127	127
Chain sales .....	\$ 15,484,200	13,674,800	15,650,800	17,334,400
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	88.3	101.1	111.9
<b>Household appliance, radio and music stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	27	19	20	19
Stores (maximum) .....	410	284	257	251
Chain sales .....	\$ 18,655,600	9,773,900	9,482,200	11,533,600
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	52.4	50.8	61.8
<b>Restaurants --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	28	24	22	21
Stores (maximum) .....	264	264	258	266
Chain sales .....	\$ 12,498,400	19,493,700	20,336,700	20,052,500
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	156.0	162.7	160.4
<b>Drug stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	35	31	29	27
Stores (maximum) .....	363	334	323	309
Chain sales .....	\$ 18,944,500	21,511,600	23,004,500	24,126,500
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	113.6	121.4	127.4
<b>Office, school and store supplies and equipment dealers --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	13	13	13	13
Stores (maximum) .....	147	148	150	151
Chain sales .....	\$ 20,192,600	17,767,300	(1) 18,166,500	20,750,300
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	88.0	90.0	102.8
<b>Tobacco stores and stands --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	6	4	4	4
Stores (maximum) .....	217	197	199	199
Chain sales .....	\$ 7,185,800	9,810,000	10,818,300	12,792,900
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	136.5	150.6	178.0
<b>Liquor stores --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	9	8	8	8
Stores (maximum) .....	615	534	536	538
Chain sales .....	\$ 112,397,800	148,178,900	155,980,300	211,075,300
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	131.8	138.8	187.8

(1) Revised.



Table 3.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains by Provinces, 1941 - 1945

	1941	1943	1944 (1)	1945
Canada Total, All Chains --				
Chains (number) .....	533	448	435	4
Stores (maximum) .....	8,014	7,074	6,829	6,7
Chain sales .....	642,731,700	708,249,100	774,088,400	877,895,9
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	110.2	120.5	136
Northwest Territories and the Yukon --				
Chains (number) .....	5	4	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	62	55	57	
Chain sales .....	1,493,600	2,590,400	3,306,200	3,077,8
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	173.4	221.4	206
British Columbia --				
Chains (number) .....	91	73	77	
Stores (maximum) .....	765	663	666	6
Chain sales .....	63,925,100	70,684,900	79,733,400	91,514,2
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	110.6	124.7	143
Alberta --				
Chains (number) .....	89	76	75	
Stores (maximum) .....	578	518	504	4
Chain sales .....	36,110,600	46,989,500	51,347,400	57,674,7
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	130.1	142.2	159
Saskatchewan --				
Chains (number) .....	78	65	61	
Stores (maximum) .....	882	709	701	6
Chain sales .....	32,523,600	38,026,200	43,697,700	49,703,0
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	116.9	134.4	152
Manitoba --				
Chains (number) .....	69	60	60	
Stores (maximum) .....	335	284	277	2
Chain sales .....	27,437,500	32,336,000	36,573,500	42,496,6
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	117.9	133.3	154

(1) In some instances figures for 1944 have been revised.

Table 3.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains by Provinces, 1941 - 1945

	1941	1943	1944 (1)	1945
<b>Ontario --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	284	249	241	227
Stores (maximum) .....	3,389	3,077	2,921	2,838
Chain sales .....	\$ 295,823,000	310,227,600	336,041,500	384,405,300
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	104.9	113.6	129.9
<b>Quebec --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	165	140	135	141
Stores (maximum) .....	1,443	1,264	1,234	1,231
Chain sales .....	\$ 132,325,000	146,584,700	156,297,800	175,826,600
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	110.8	118.1	132.9
<b>New Brunswick --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	48	44	39	40
Stores (maximum) .....	217	206	178	184
Chain sales .....	\$ 19,827,600	22,008,500	24,169,300	27,543,000
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	111.0	121.9	138.9
<b>Nova Scotia --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	57	49	48	49
Stores (maximum) .....	326	283	277	276
Chain sales .....	\$ 32,237,700	38,044,600	42,125,800	44,697,600
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	118.0	130.7	138.7
<b>Prince Edward Island --</b>				
Chains (number) .....	10	10	9	9
Stores (maximum) .....	17	15	14	14
Chain sales .....	\$ 1,028,000	756,700	795,800	957,100
Index of chain sales (1941=100) ..	100.0	73.6	77.4	93.1

(1) In some instances figures for 1944 have been revised.

Table 4.--Retail Chains Classified According to Type of Operation, 1941 - 1945

Type of Operation	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Chain Sales		
			Amount	Per cent of total	Average per stor
	1 9 4 1				
Total, All Chains .....	533	8,014	\$ 642,731,700	100.0	\$ 80,20
Local chains .....	176	1,092	60,888,300	9.5	55,80
Provincial chains .....	234	3,160	287,495,000	44.7	91,00
Sectional and National chains .	123	3,762	294,348,400	45.8	78,20
	1 9 4 3				
Total, All Chains .....	448	7,074	\$ 708,249,100	100.0	\$ 100,10
Local chains .....	145	915	65,054,300	9.2	71,10
Provincial chains .....	196	2,822	329,453,500	46.5	116,70
Sectional and National chains .	107	3,337	313,741,300	44.3	94,00
	1 9 4 4				
Total, All Chains .....	435	6,829	\$ (1)774,088,400	100.0	\$ (1)113,40
Local chains .....	139	879	65,172,600	8.4	74,10
Provincial chains .....	195	2,834	371,857,900	48.1	131,20
Sectional and National chains .	101	3,116	(1)337,057,900	43.5	(1)108,20
	1 9 4 5				
Total, All Chains .....	426	6,725	\$ 877,895,900	100.0	\$ 130,50
Local chains .....	131	857	70,342,300	8.0	82,10
Provincial chains .....	192	2,767	443,585,100	50.5	160,30
Sectional and National chains .	103	3,101	363,968,500	41.5	117,40

(1) Revised.



Table 5.--Retail Chains Classified According to Number of Units Operated, 1941 - 1945

	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Chain Sales		
			Amount	Per cent of total	Average per store
	1941				
Total, All Chains .....	533	8,014	\$ 642,731,700	100.0	\$ 80,200
Less than 6 units .....	223	968	71,938,200	11.2	74,300
6-10 units .....	166	1,261	80,730,000	12.6	64,000
11-25 units .....	79	1,281	82,439,200	12.8	64,400
26-50 units .....	36	1,272	80,859,700	12.6	63,600
51-100 units .....	16	1,155	77,879,500	12.1	67,400
100 or more units .....	13	2,077	248,885,100	38.7	119,800
	1943				
Total, All Chains .....	448	7,074	\$ 708,249,100	100.0	\$ 100,100
Less than 6 units .....	169	745	58,865,100	8.3	79,000
6-10 units .....	141	1,072	79,494,600	11.2	74,200
11-25 units .....	77	1,259	102,841,000	14.6	81,700
26-50 units .....	32	1,109	90,699,200	12.8	81,800
51-100 units .....	18	1,275	97,355,000	13.7	76,400
100 or more units .....	11	1,614	278,994,200	39.4	172,900
	1944				
Total, All Chains .....	435	6,829	\$ (1)774,088,400	100.0	\$ (1)113,400
Less than 6 units .....	162	716	62,954,000	8.1	87,900
6-10 units .....	137	1,028	79,359,000	10.3	77,200
11-25 units .....	78	1,290	108,332,200	14.0	84,000
26-50 units .....	30	975	(1)101,617,800	13.1	(1)104,200
51-100 units .....	17	1,184	108,785,800	14.1	91,900
100 or more units .....	11	1,636	313,039,600	40.4	191,300
	1945				
Total, All Chains .....	426	6,725	\$ 877,895,900	100.0	\$ 130,500
Less than 6 units .....	158	691	62,286,800	7.0	90,100
6-10 units .....	136	1,017	94,488,700	10.8	92,900
11-25 units .....	76	1,267	124,341,700	14.2	98,100
26-50 units .....	29	999	115,817,800	13.2	115,900
51-100 units .....	16	1,136	121,307,100	13.8	106,800
100 or more units .....	11	1,615	359,653,800	41.0	222,700

(1) Revised.

Table 5. Retail Chains Classified According to Amount of Annual Retail Sales,  
1941 - 1945

Annual Sales Volume of Chain	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Chain Sales		
			Amount	Per cent of total	Average per store
1941					
Total, All Chains .....	533	8,014	\$ 642,731,700	100.0	\$ 80,200
Under \$100,000 .....	83	447	5,588,800	0.8	12,500
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	104	607	15,290,900	2.4	25,200
\$200,000 - \$499,999 .....	160	1,287	50,556,300	7.9	39,300
\$500,000 - \$999,999 .....	84	1,022	60,805,700	9.5	59,500
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 .....	79	2,405	159,941,600	24.9	66,500
\$5,000,000 and over .....	23	2,246	350,548,400	54.5	156,100
1943					
Total, All Chains .....	448	7,074	\$ 708,249,100	100.0	\$ 100,100
Under \$100,000 .....	42	248	2,821,200	0.4	11,400
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	84	535	12,568,500	1.8	23,500
\$200,000 - \$499,999 .....	134	989	43,557,600	6.2	44,000
\$500,000 - \$999,999 .....	75	929	55,516,200	7.8	59,800
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 .....	86	2,129	171,308,300	24.2	80,500
\$5,000,000 and over .....	25	2,244	422,477,300	59.6	188,300
1944 (1)					
Total, All Chains .....	435	6,829	\$ 774,088,400	100.0	\$ 113,400
Under \$100,000 .....	34	192	2,461,400	0.3	11,200
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	77	510	11,517,400	1.5	22,600
\$200,000 - \$499,999 .....	126	845	40,658,500	5.3	48,200
\$500,000 - \$999,999 .....	74	727	53,511,300	6.9	73,700
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 .....	98	2,262	192,332,900	24.8	85,100
\$5,000,000 and over .....	26	2,293	473,506,900	61.2	206,500
1945					
Total, All Chains .....	426	6,725	\$ 877,895,900	100.0	\$ 130,500
Under \$100,000 .....	25	146	1,612,000	0.2	11,000
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	63	382	9,471,800	1.1	24,800
\$200,000 - \$499,999 .....	130	831	43,062,900	4.9	51,800
\$500,000 - \$999,999 .....	73	655	51,646,800	5.9	78,900
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 .....	108	2,370	212,703,200	24.2	89,700
\$5,000,000 and over .....	27	2,341	559,399,200	63.7	239,000

(1) In some instances figures for 1944 have been revised.







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Minister of Trade and Commerce

**CANADA**

**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**MERCHANDISING AND SERVICES STATISTICS**

*Statistical Canada*



**RETAIL CHAINS**

**IN**

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**CANADA**

**1946**



**OTTAWA**

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## Retail Chain Stores, 1946

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## Definitions

### Chains

For the purpose of this survey, a retail chain is an organization operating four or more retail stores under the same ownership.

### Chain Classification 1-Kind of Business

A chain is classified according to the kind of business carried on by the majority of its stores. Due to this broader classification, some chains may operate a store of a type different from the chain as a whole. In a few instances where a chain operated several stores of two distinct types, separate reports were submitted and each type tabulated in its proper classification.

### 2. Type of Organization

Local chains are those operated within one city or locality. Provincial, as the name implies, are those confined to one province yet broader in field of operation than the local chains. Sectional chains cover more than one province, yet are confined to a region such as the Maritimes or Prairies while national chains operate stores in most if not all provinces.

### Stores - average

The average number of stores operated is obtained by averaging the number in operation at January 1st, June 30 and December 31st.

### - Maximum

The maximum number is the total number of stores operated throughout the year, whether continuous or part year.

### Sales

Net retail sales are gross sales less any returns and allowances. Sales at wholesale are not included.

### Salaries and Wages

Salaries and wages shown in this report are those paid to store employees only, as comparable to store sales. Salaries and wages paid to head office and warehouse employees are not included.

### Accounts Outstanding

This represents the amounts owing on charge, instalment or open accounts at the end of the year. It does not include accounts written off.

### Stocks

The inventory of stocks on hand at the end of the year in both stores and warehouses is at cost or invoice value.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
MERCHANDISING AND SERVICES STATISTICS  
OTTAWA

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Retail Chains in Canada, 1946

Introduction

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics conducts an annual survey on the operation of retail chains. Information is obtained and results tabulated by kind of business on the number of stores operated, net retail sales, salaries and wages paid to store employees, accounts outstanding and store and warehouse inventories at the end of the year. Reports are received from all known firms coming within the definition of a chain, giving this study complete coverage.

Separate reports have been published on Food Chains, Variety Chains and Drug Chains, 1946 showing more detail than presented in this bulletin. Department stores which might be considered as belonging to the chain field are not included.

SUMMARY

1. Stores and Sales 1946

Although there were 7 fewer chains in 1946 than in 1945, the number of stores operated increased by 40 and the dollar volume of retail sales exceeded that for the previous year by 16 per cent. The gain in sales was stimulated particularly by a greater supply of durable goods, noticeable in the sales of furniture stores, household appliance and radio dealers, office, school and store equipment dealers and hardware stores.

2. Comparison with Previous Years

Table 1 depicts the growth of retail chain stores since 1930, the first year in which the survey was conducted. The overall period shows that number of stores in operation fell from 8,504 in 1930 to 6,823 in 1946 but sales increased from \$487,336,000 to \$1,022,419,800. The average sales per store had almost quadrupled in 1946 from the low 1933 figure of \$41,633. Salaries and wages paid to store employees did not keep pace with the rate of sales increase. Accounts outstanding, which had reached their lowest level during the war years, registered a significant increase in 1946, due in part no doubt, to a greater volume of durable goods as reflected in the greater sales of furniture and appliances. Both store and warehouse stocks were greater in



dollar volume at the end of 1946 than at any previous year-end, the gains over 1945 being 28 per cent and 31 per cent respectively.

3. Provincial Comparison

All regions of the country shared in the general increase in dollar volume of sales during 1946, ranging from a gain of 11.7 per cent in Alberta to one of 36.7 per cent in the Northwest Territories and the Yukon. A significant increase was noted in New Brunswick sales. Although there were six fewer stores, than in 1945, dollar volume of business rose by 35.1 per cent. (See table 4, page 12.)

4. Chains Classed by Type

In 1946 little change took place in distribution of sales over the different types of chain organizations. Provincial chains lost a small share of their 1945 ratio to sectional and national chains, but still accounted for approximately half of the business transacted by all retail chains. (See table 5, page 13.)

5. Chains Classified by Number of Units

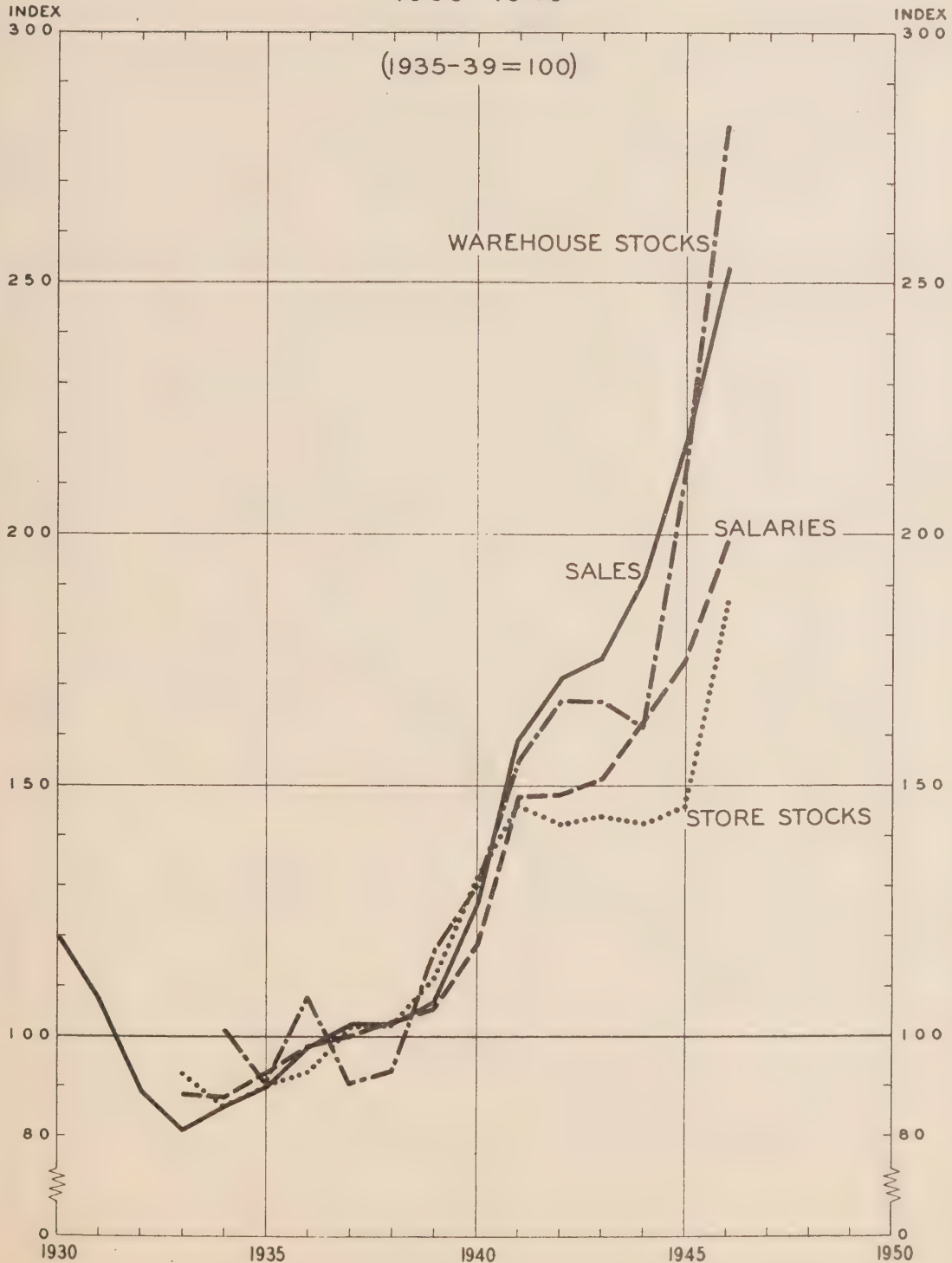
In 1946 there was a reduction in the number of chains operating fewer than 6 units, which resulted from the upward movement to the next larger volume of business size and by the removal of firms from the survey when the number of stores operated became less than 4. Other unit groups changed only slightly from 1945 in both number of stores operated and proportion of total sales. (See table 6, page 14.)

6. Chains Classified by Amount of Annual Sales

Chains doing \$5,000,000 of business and over continued their proportionate increase of total sales in 1946. Since 1941 their share of chain sales has been extended from 54.5 per cent to 64.2 per cent. This increase substantiates the trend of larger averages in store sales. The three smallest size groups were lessened in both number of chains and sales, thereby compensating for the increases in the larger groups. (See table 7, page 15.)

# RETAIL CHAINS IN CANADA TOTAL SALES, SALARIES, STORE AND WAREHOUSE STOCKS

1930-1946



# RETAIL CHAINS IN CANADA AVERAGE SALES, SALARIES, STOCKS AND ACCOUNTS OUTSTANDING PER STORE 1930-1946

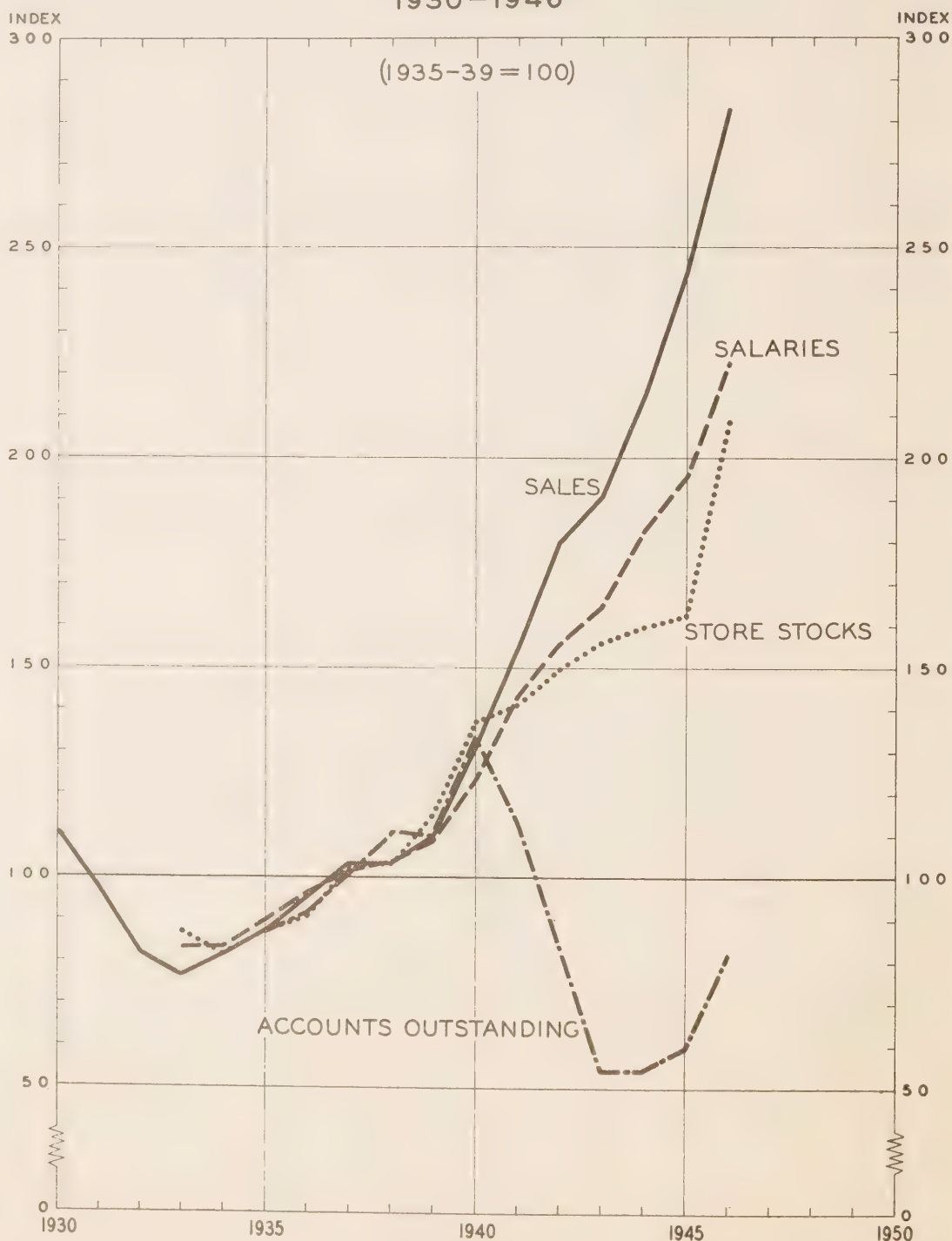




Table 1.--Summary of Retail Chains in Canada, 1930 - 1946

Year	Number of Chains	Stores		Retail Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Salaries and Wages Paid to Store Employees	Accounts Outstanding	Stocks on Hand End of Year	
		Average (1)	Maximum					Stores	Warehouses
1930 .	518	8,097	8,504	487,336,000	60,187	50,404,900	(a)	60,457,200	(a)
1931 .	506	8,188	8,557	434,199,700	53,029	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
1932 .	486	8,066	8,398	360,806,200	44,732	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
1933 .	461	7,900	8,230	328,902,600	41,633	34,820,600	(a)	43,995,100	(a)
1934 .	445	7,804	8,210	347,186,100	44,488	34,510,900	(a)	40,962,500	13,768,100
1935 .	445	7,666	8,022	364,129,800	47,499	36,382,000	30,188,700	42,796,200	12,265,900
1936 .	457	7,588	8,124	394,935,000	52,047	38,603,000	31,430,400	44,258,000	14,631,500
1937 .	447	7,346	7,815	414,133,300	56,375	39,289,500	33,526,200	48,550,700	12,280,000
1938 .	457	7,356	7,692	414,448,300	56,342	40,368,400	37,073,700	48,617,300	12,623,200
1939 .	446	7,215	7,595	432,026,100	59,879	41,427,800	35,942,800	53,167,700	15,915,600
1940 .	451	7,131	7,522	508,553,900	71,316	46,462,300	43,229,700	62,634,500	17,621,700
1941 .	533	7,667	8,014	642,731,700	83,831	58,097,000	39,538,400	69,295,000	20,975,600
1942 .	459	7,662	7,193	692,188,700	98,016	58,189,400	(a)	67,702,000	22,633,400
1943 .	448	6,833	7,074	708,249,100	103,651	59,413,400	16,694,800	68,284,800	22,602,500
1944 .	435	6,614	6,829	774,088,400	117,038	63,840,500	16,231,200	67,615,100	21,854,900
1945 .	435	6,650	6,783	881,368,000	132,537	68,721,300	17,971,500	69,152,200	29,013,100
1946 .	428	6,635	6,823	1,022,419,800	154,095	78,041,400	21,633,200	88,514,500	38,136,400

(1) Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of year.

(2) Not available.

Table 2. Principal Statistics of Retail Chains in Canada, 1946  
by Kinds of Business

Kind of Business	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	
		Average	Maximum
Total, All Chains .....	428	6,635	6,823
Food Group, Total .....	88	1,575	1,610
Bakery product dealers .....	11	109	114
Candy and confectionery stores .....	9	184	187
Grocery stores .....	23	334	339
Combination stores .....	29	820	838
Meat markets .....	13	108	112
Other food stores .....	3	20	20
Country General Store Group .....	20	140	143
General Merchandise Group, Total .....	32	615	624
Dry goods and general merchandise stores .....	13	100	101
Variety, 5-10-15¢ to a-dollar stores .....	19	515	523
Automotive Group, Total .....	19	162	180
Motor vehicle dealers .....	5	31	31
Filling stations .....	10	97	113
Other automotive accessories stores .....	4	34	36
Apparel Group, Total .....	93	979	1,018
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores .....	12	114	115
Family clothing stores .....	16	95	97
Women's apparel and accessories stores .....	35	307	325
Shoe stores .....	30	463	481
Building Materials Group, Total .....	41	798	812
Hardware stores .....	6	33	33
Lumber and building material dealers .....	27	686	697
Paint, varnish and wallpaper stores .....	8	79	82
Furniture-Household-Radio Group, Total .....	34	381	390
Furniture stores .....	15	131	131
Household appliance, radio and music stores .....	19	250	259
Restaurant Group, Total .....	22	251	277
Other Retail Stores, Total .....	79	1,734	1,769
Drug stores .....	27	310	318
Jewellery stores .....	4	40	43
Office store and school furniture equipment and supplies dealers .....	13	154	156
Opticians and optometrists .....	3	13	13
Tobacco stores .....	4	196	201
Government liquor stores .....	8	540	545
Wine stores .....	5	29	29
Miscellaneous kinds of business .....	15	452	464



Table 2.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains in Canada, 1946  
by Kinds of Business

Sales (Retail)		Salaries and wages	Customer's Accounts Outstanding, December 31, 1946	Stocks on hand, December 31, 1946	
Amount	% of total chain sales			Stores	Warehouses
\$		\$	\$	\$	\$
1,022,419,800	100.0	78,041,400	21,633,200	88,514,500	38,136,400
258,578,700	25.3	17,636,600	789,800	9,136,000	10,219,000
3,274,000	0.3	376,700	5,500	2,200	12,400
8,633,100	0.9	1,036,300	3,000	82,600	274,900
37,018,200	3.6	2,469,500	188,500	1,956,200	1,006,200
200,659,100	19.6	12,870,500	509,600	6,946,400	8,655,100
7,600,800	0.8	768,800	66,600	115,000	44,000
1,393,500	0.1	114,800	16,600	33,600	226,400
14,144,700	1.4	972,700	857,500	3,121,400	46,200
119,581,600	11.7	13,992,900	417,000	12,909,800	2,422,700
11,995,400	1.2	1,247,400	414,900	1,925,700	78,400
107,586,200	10.5	12,745,500	2,100	10,984,100	2,344,300
16,828,500	1.6	1,692,400	1,379,000	2,004,900	61,000
9,225,600	0.9	765,500	1,016,600	1,560,700	-
4,397,200	0.4	466,900	90,200	125,800	61,000
3,205,700	0.3	460,000	272,200	318,400	-
85,789,600	8.4	8,248,900	1,314,300	12,718,300	3,121,300
13,036,500	1.3	1,306,300	87,500	1,485,300	116,500
23,570,200	2.3	2,297,700	975,900	3,557,000	537,300
23,076,000	2.3	1,803,700	219,300	2,613,800	902,900
26,106,900	2.5	2,841,200	31,600	5,062,200	1,564,600
58,032,900	5.7	3,976,300	4,384,600	11,976,900	97,500
5,821,600	0.6	560,600	357,000	1,147,500	2,900
47,565,300	4.6	2,971,900	3,630,600	9,772,900	74,800
4,646,000	0.5	443,800	397,000	1,056,500	19,800
39,205,300	3.8	4,064,000	4,128,300	8,798,600	2,851,200
22,245,400	2.2	1,880,700	2,802,900	6,027,700	2,462,200
16,959,900	1.6	2,183,300	1,325,400	2,770,900	389,000
21,579,300	2.1	5,162,000	1,000	329,200	421,200
408,679,200	40.0	22,295,600	8,361,700	27,519,400	18,896,300
26,483,700	2.6	3,620,300	140,800	3,553,200	751,800
18,708,600	1.8	1,794,500	1,384,800	3,783,700	11,900
27,443,600	2.7	6,580,300	4,496,500	2,748,000	175,200
201,200	(1)	73,400	8,800	28,000	-
14,219,600	1.4	1,162,800	101,300	1,100,200	341,700
249,022,800	24.4	5,417,100	11,500	9,461,300	15,598,000
3,058,400	0.3	229,000	34,600	317,900	246,300
69,541,300	6.8	3,418,200	2,183,400	6,527,100	1,771,400

(1) Less than 0.05 per cent.



Table 3.--Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds  
of Business, 1941, 1944 - 1946

Kind of Business	1941	1944	1945(1)	1946
Total, All Chains --				
Chains (number) .....	533	435	435	428
Stores (maximum) .....	8,014	6,829	6,783	6,823
Chain sales .....	\$ 642,731,700	774,088,400	881,368,000	1,022,419,800
Candy and confectionery stores --				
Chains (number) .....	8	8	9	9
Stores (maximum) .....	194	173	181	187
Chain sales .....	\$ 4,374,500	6,473,800	7,269,600	8,633,100
Grocery and combination stores --				
Chains .....	62	55	54	52
Stores (maximum) .....	1,541	1,245	1,219	1,177
Chain sales .....	\$ 172,317,400	196,811,100	213,670,500	237,677,300
Meat markets --				
Chains (number) .....	17	12	12	13
Stores (maximum) .....	166	119	103	112
Chain sales .....	\$ 5,088,500	6,041,400	6,614,800	7,600,800
Variety stores --				
Chains (number) .....	20	18	19	19
Stores (maximum) .....	532	515	521	523
Chain sales .....	\$ 74,179,100	88,568,800	95,998,200	107,586,200
Men's and boys' clothing and fur- nishings stores (including custom tailors) --				
Chains (number) .....	18	12	12	12
Stores (maximum) .....	147	117	116	115
Chain sales .....	\$ 9,498,700	10,377,000	11,219,000	13,036,500
Family clothing stores --				
Chains (number) .....	19	17	17	16
Stores (maximum) .....	115	99	103	97
Chain sales .....	\$ 13,943,500	17,560,900	20,018,200	23,570,200
Women's apparel and accessories stores --				
Chains (number) .....	38	32	33	35
Stores (maximum) .....	318	293	301	325
Chain sales .....	\$ 12,438,300	16,807,700	19,456,400	23,076,000
Shoe stores --				
Chains (number) .....	35	29	30	30
Stores (maximum) .....	452	432	461	481
Chain sales .....	\$ 16,312,600	20,863,900	23,744,500	26,106,900

(1) In some instances figures for 1945 have been revised.

Table 3.--Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds  
of Business, 1941, 1944 - 1946

Kind of Business	1941	1944	1945(1)	1946
Hardware stores --				
Chains (number) .....	7	7	6	6
Stores (maximum) .....	38	39	33	33
Chain sales ..... \$	3,849,700	4,614,900	4,835,700	5,821,600
Lumber and building material dealers --				
Chains (number) .....	31	29	28	27
Stores (maximum) .....	738	700	688	697
Chain sales .....	21,888,400	37,124,300	39,107,000	47,565,300
Furniture stores --				
Chains (number) .....	16	14	15	15
Stores (maximum) .....	127	127	131	131
Chain sales ..... \$	15,484,200	15,650,800	17,633,200	22,245,400
Household appliance, radio and music stores --				
Chains (number) .....	27	20	19	19
Stores (maximum) .....	410	257	251	259
Chain sales ..... \$	16,655,600	9,482,200	11,533,600	16,959,900
Restaurants --				
Chains (number) .....	28	22	21	22
Stores (maximum) .....	264	258	266	277
Chain sales ..... \$	12,498,400	20,336,700	20,052,500	21,579,300
Drug stores --				
Chains (number) .....	35	29	27	27
Stores (maximum) .....	363	323	309	318
Chain sales ..... \$	18,944,500	23,004,500	24,126,300	26,483,700
Office, school and store supplies and equipment dealers --				
Chains (number) .....	13	13	13	13
Stores (maximum) .....	147	150	151	156
Chain sales ..... \$	20,192,600	18,166,500	20,750,300	27,443,600
Tobacco stores and stands --				
Chains (number) .....	6	4	4	4
Stores (maximum) .....	217	199	199	201
Chain sales ..... \$	7,185,800	10,818,300	12,792,900	14,219,600
Liquor stores --				
Chains (number) .....	9	8	8	8
Stores (maximum) .....	615	536	538	545
Chain sales ..... \$	112,397,800	155,980,300	211,075,300	249,022,800

(1) In some instances figures for 1945 have been revised.



Table 4.--Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1941, 1944 - 1946

	1941	1944	1945(1)	1946	Per cent change 1945-1946
Canada Total, All Chains--					
Chains (number) .....	533	435	435	428	
Stores (maximum) .....	8,014	6,829	6,783	6,823	
Chain sales .....	\$ 642,731,700	774,088,400	881,368,000	1,022,419,800	+16.0
N.W.T. and Yukon --					
Chains (number) .....	5	5	4	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	62	57	56	54	
Chain sales .....	\$ 1,493,600	3,306,200	3,077,800	4,207,000	+36.7
British Columbia --					
Chains (number) .....	91	77	82	85	
Stores (maximum) .....	765	666	678	711	
Chain sales .....	\$ 63,925,100	79,733,400	92,350,700	109,838,800	+18.9
Alberta --					
Chains .....	89	75	74	70	
Stores (maximum) .....	578	504	510	518	
Chain sales .....	\$ 35,110,600	51,347,400	58,842,500	65,729,900	+11.7
Saskatchewan --					
Chains (number) .....	78	61	63	68	
Stores (maximum) .....	882	701	692	688	
Chain sales .....	\$ 32,523,600	43,697,700	49,996,200	59,951,700	+19.9
Manitoba --					
Chains (number) .....	69	60	64	63	
Stores (maximum) .....	335	277	280	291	
Chain sales .....	\$ 27,437,500	36,573,500	42,810,400	50,106,300	+17.0
Ontario --					
Chains (number) .....	284	241	230	226	
Stores (maximum) .....	3,389	2,921	2,860	2,874	
Chain sales .....	\$ 295,823,000	336,041,500	385,233,800	439,315,900	+14.0
Quebec --					
Chains (number) .....	165	135	142	142	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,443	1,234	1,232	1,218	
Chain sales .....	\$ 132,325,000	156,297,800	175,842,000	204,940,300	+16.5
New Brunswick --					
Chains (number) .....	48	39	41	41	
Stores (maximum) .....	217	178	185	179	
Chain sales .....	\$ 19,827,600	24,169,300	27,559,900	37,232,500	+35.1
Nova Scotia --					
Chains (number) .....	57	48	49	47	
Stores (maximum) .....	326	277	276	276	
Chain sales .....	\$ 32,237,700	42,125,800	44,697,600	50,001,300	+11.9
Prince Edward Island --					
Chains (number) .....	10	9	9	9	
Stores (maximum) .....	17	14	14	14	
Chain sales .....	\$ 1,028,000	795,800	957,100	1,096,100	+14.5

(1) In some instances figures for 1945 have been revised.



Table 5.--Retail Chains Classified According to Type of Operation,  
1941, 1944 - 1946

Type of Operation	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Chain Sales	
			Amount	Per cent of total
	1 9 4 1			
Total, All Chains .....	533	8,014	\$ 642,731,700	100.0
Local chains .....	176	1,092	60,888,300	9.5
Provincial chains .....	234	3,160	287,495,000	44.7
Sectional and National chains .	123	3,762	294,348,400	45.8
	1 9 4 4			
Total, All Chains .....	435	6,829	\$ 774,088,400	100.0
Local chains .....	139	879	65,172,600	8.4
Provincial chains .....	195	2,834	371,857,900	48.1
Sectional and National chains .	101	3,116	337,057,900	43.5
	1 9 4 5 (1)			
Total, All Chains .....	435	6,783	\$ 881,368,000	100.0
Local chains .....	136	883	71,611,800	8.1
Provincial chains .....	195	2,789	445,611,300	50.6
Sectional and National chains .	104	3,111	364,144,900	41.3
	1 9 4 6			
Total, All Chains .....	428	6,823	\$ 1,022,419,800	100.0
Local chains .....	138	909	83,914,400	8.2
Provincial chains .....	188	2,796	503,829,900	49.3
Sectional and National chains .	102	3,118	434,675,500	42.5

(1) In some instances figures for 1945 have been revised.

Table 6. Retail Chains Classified According to Number of Units Operated  
1941, 1944 - 1946

	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Chain Sales	
			Amount	Per cent of total
	1 9 4 1			
Total, All Chains .....	533	8,014	\$ 642,731,700	100.0
Less than 6 units .....	223	968	71,938,200	11.2
6-10 units .....	166	1,261	80,730,000	12.6
11-25 units .....	79	1,281	82,439,200	12.8
26-50 units .....	36	1,272	80,859,700	12.6
51-100 units .....	16	1,155	77,879,500	12.1
100 or more units .....	13	2,077	248,885,100	38.7
	1 9 4 4			
Total, All Chains .....	435	6,829	\$ 774,088,400	100.0
Less than 6 units .....	162	716	62,954,000	8.1
6-10 units .....	137	1,028	79,359,000	10.3
11-25 units .....	78	1,290	108,332,200	14.0
26-50 units .....	30	975	101,617,800	13.1
51-100 units .....	17	1,184	108,785,800	14.1
100 or more units .....	11	1,636	313,039,600	40.4
	1 9 4 5 (1)			
Total, All Chains .....	435	6,783	\$ 881,368,000	100.0
Less than 6 units .....	163	713	63,830,400	7.3
6-10 units .....	139	1,040	95,249,600	10.8
11-25 units .....	77	1,280	125,509,500	14.2
26-50 units .....	29	999	115,817,800	13.1
51-100 units .....	16	1,136	121,307,100	13.8
100 or more units .....	11	1,615	359,653,600	40.8
	1 9 4 6			
Total, All Chains .....	428	6,823	\$ 1,022,419,800	100.0
Less than 6 units .....	151	654	70,002,600	6.8
6-10 units .....	144	1,082	118,186,900	11.6
11-25 units .....	74	1,218	140,666,900	13.8
26-50 units .....	31	1,045	139,267,300	13.6
51-100 units .....	17	1,196	142,946,100	14.0
100 or more units .....	11	1,628	411,350,000	40.2

(1) In some instances figures for 1945 have been revised.

Table 7.--Retail Chains Classified According to Amount of Annual Retail Sales,  
1941, 1944 - 1946

Annual Sales Volume of Chain	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Chain Sales	
			Amount	Per cent of total
	1 9 4 1			
Total, All Chains .....	533	8,014	\$ 642,731,700	100.0
Under \$100,000 .....	83	447	5,588,800	0.8
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	104	607	15,290,900	2.4
\$200,000 - \$499,999 .....	160	1,287	50,556,300	7.9
\$500,000 - \$999,999 .....	84	1,022	60,805,700	9.5
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 .....	79	2,405	159,941,600	24.9
\$5,000,000 and over .....	23	2,246	350,548,400	54.5
	1 9 4 4			
Total, All Chains .....	435	6,829	\$ 774,088,400	100.0
Under \$100,000 .....	34	192	2,461,400	0.3
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	77	510	11,517,400	1.5
\$200,000 - \$499,999 .....	126	845	40,658,500	5.3
\$500,000 - \$999,999 .....	74	727	53,611,300	6.9
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 .....	98	2,262	192,332,900	24.8
\$5,000,000 and over .....	26	2,293	473,506,900	61.2
	1 9 4 5 (1)			
Total, All Chains .....	435	6,783	\$ 881,368,000	100.0
Under \$100,000 .....	25	146	1,612,000	0.2
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	65	397	9,820,900	1.1
\$200,000 - \$499,999 .....	135	857	44,452,900	5.0
\$500,000 - \$999,999 .....	74	659	52,212,200	5.9
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 .....	109	2,383	213,871,000	24.3
\$5,000,000 and over .....	27	2,341	559,399,000	63.5
	1 9 4 6			
Total, All Chains .....	428	6,823	\$ 1,022,419,800	100.0
Under \$100,000 .....	19	117	1,301,400	0.1
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	54	292	8,327,000	0.8
\$200,000 - \$499,999 .....	118	725	39,525,400	3.9
\$500,000 - \$999,999 .....	88	798	60,047,400	5.9
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 .....	120	2,486	256,321,500	25.1
\$5,000,000 and over .....	29	2,405	656,897,100	64.2

(1) In some instances figures for 1945 have been revised.











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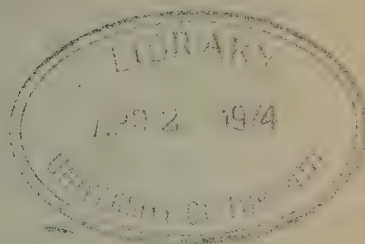
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**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**MERCHANDISING AND SERVICES SECTION**

**OTTAWA, CANADA**



**RETAIL CHAINS**

**IN**

**CANADA**

**1947**

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## DEFINITIONS.

### Chains

For the purpose of this survey, a retail chain is an organization operating four or more retail stores under the same ownership.

### Classification by Kind of Business

A chain is classified according to the kind of business carried on by the majority of its stores. Due to this broader classification, some chains may operate a store of a type different from the chain as a whole. In a few instances where a chain operated several stores of two distinct types, separate reports were submitted and each type tabulated in its proper classification.

### Classification by type of organization

Local chains are those operated within one city or locality. Provincial, as the name implies, are those confined to one province yet broader in field of operation than the local chains. Sectional chains cover more than one province, yet are confined to a region such as the Maritimes or Prairies while national chains operate stores in most if not all provinces.

### Stores - average

The average number of stores operated is obtained by averaging the number in operation at January 1st, June 30 and December 31st.

#### - Maximum

The maximum number is the total number of stores operated throughout the year, whether continuous or part year.

### Sales

Net retail sales are gross sales less any returns and allowances. Sales at wholesale are not included.

### Salaries and Wages

Salaries and wages shown in this report are those paid to store employees only, as comparable to store sales. Salaries and wages paid to head office and warehouse employees are not included.

### Accounts Outstanding

This represents the amounts owing on charge, instalment or open accounts at the end of the year. It does not include accounts written off.

### Stocks

The inventory of stocks on hand at the end of the year in both stores and warehouses is at cost or invoice value.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
MERCHANDISING AND SERVICES SECTION  
OTTAWA

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## RETAIL CHAINS IN CANADA, 1947

### Introduction

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics conducts an annual survey on the operation of retail chains. Information is obtained and results tabulated by kind of business on the number of stores operated, net retail sales, salaries and wages paid to store employees, accounts outstanding and store and warehouse inventories at the end of the year. Reports are received from all known firms coming within the definition of a chain, giving this study complete coverage.

Separate reports have been published on Food Chains, Variety Chains and Drug Chains, 1947 showing more detail than presented in this bulletin. Department stores which might be considered as belonging to the chain field are not included.

### SUMMARY

#### 1. Comparison with Previous Years

Table 1 depicts the growth of retail chain stores since 1930, the first year in which the survey was conducted. While the number of stores fell from 8,504 in 1930 to 6,940 in 1947, sales increased from \$487,336,000 to \$1,175,286,700. The average sales per store more than quadrupled over this period. In 1947, salaries and wages paid to store employees were less than twice the 1930 figure. Accounts outstanding, which had been reduced substantially during the war years, increased considerably by the end of 1947 - \$31,492,500 as compared to \$15,093,000 at the end of 1944. Both store and warehouse stocks were in greater dollar volume at the end of 1947 than at any other period shown.

## 2. Provincial Comparison

All provinces of the country shared in the general increase in dollar volume of sales during 1947. The maritime provinces of Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia showed the smallest gain while Quebec chain store sales increased 22 per cent. (Table 4).

## 3. Chains Classsed by Type

In 1947 little change took place in the distribution of sales through the different types of chain organizations. Provincial chains lost a small share of their 1946 ratio to sectional and national chains but still accounted for nearly half the business transacted by all retail chains. (Table 5).

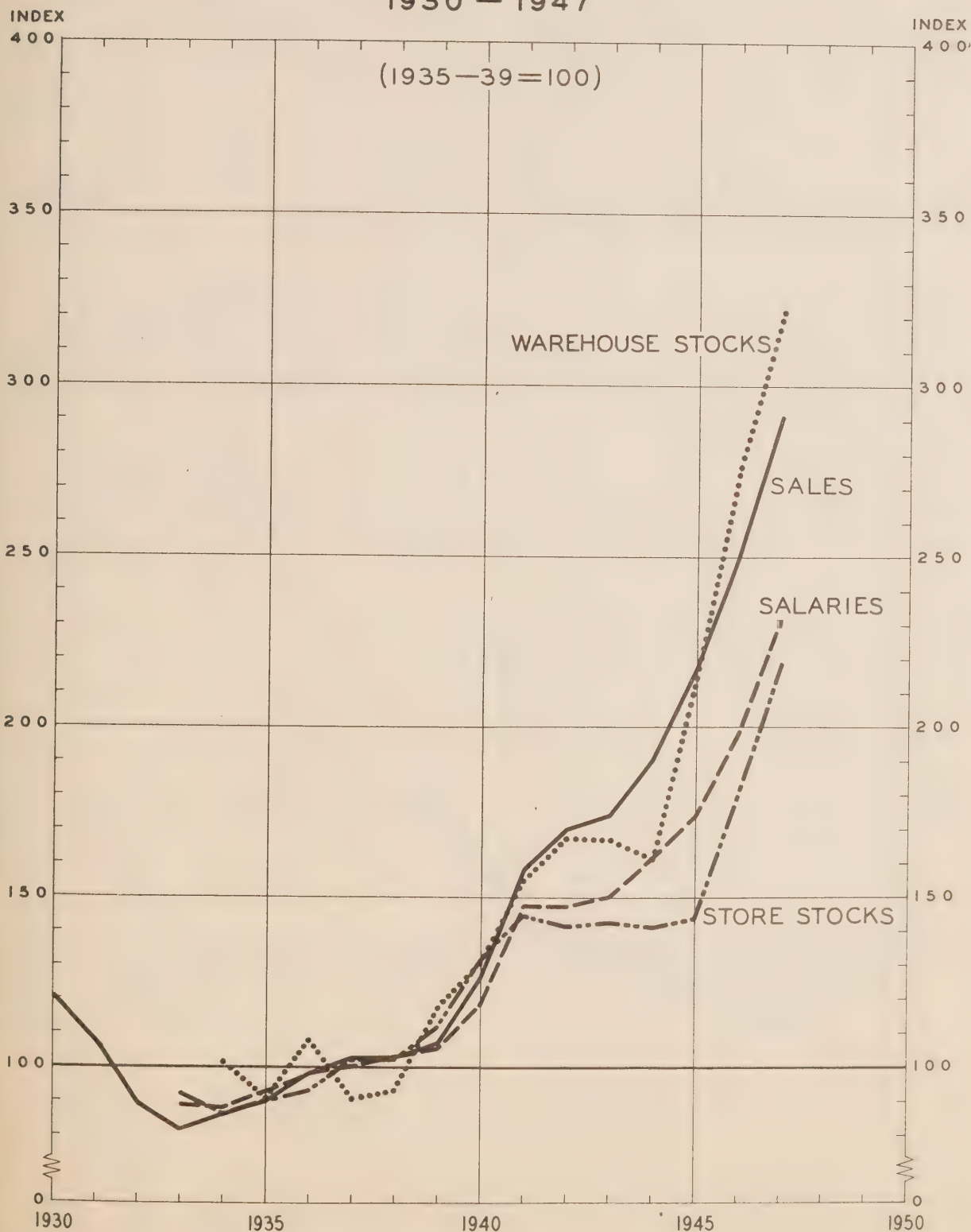
## 4. Chains Classsed by Units and Size

One firm advanced to the group of 100 or more units to raise the proportion of business done by that group from **40.5 per cent** in 1946 to 42.5 per cent in 1947. Increased dollar volume of sales also accounted for the increase in the number of firms in the sales volume class of \$5,000,000 and over. This raised the proportion of sales for that size class from 64.7 per cent in 1946 to 67.4 per cent in 1947. (Tables 6 and 7).



# RETAIL CHAINS IN CANADA TOTAL SALES, SALARIES, STORE AND WAREHOUSE STOCKS

1930 — 1947



# RETAIL CHAINS IN CANADA AVERAGE SALES, SALARIES, STOCKS AND ACCOUNTS OUTSTANDING PER STORE

1930 - 1947

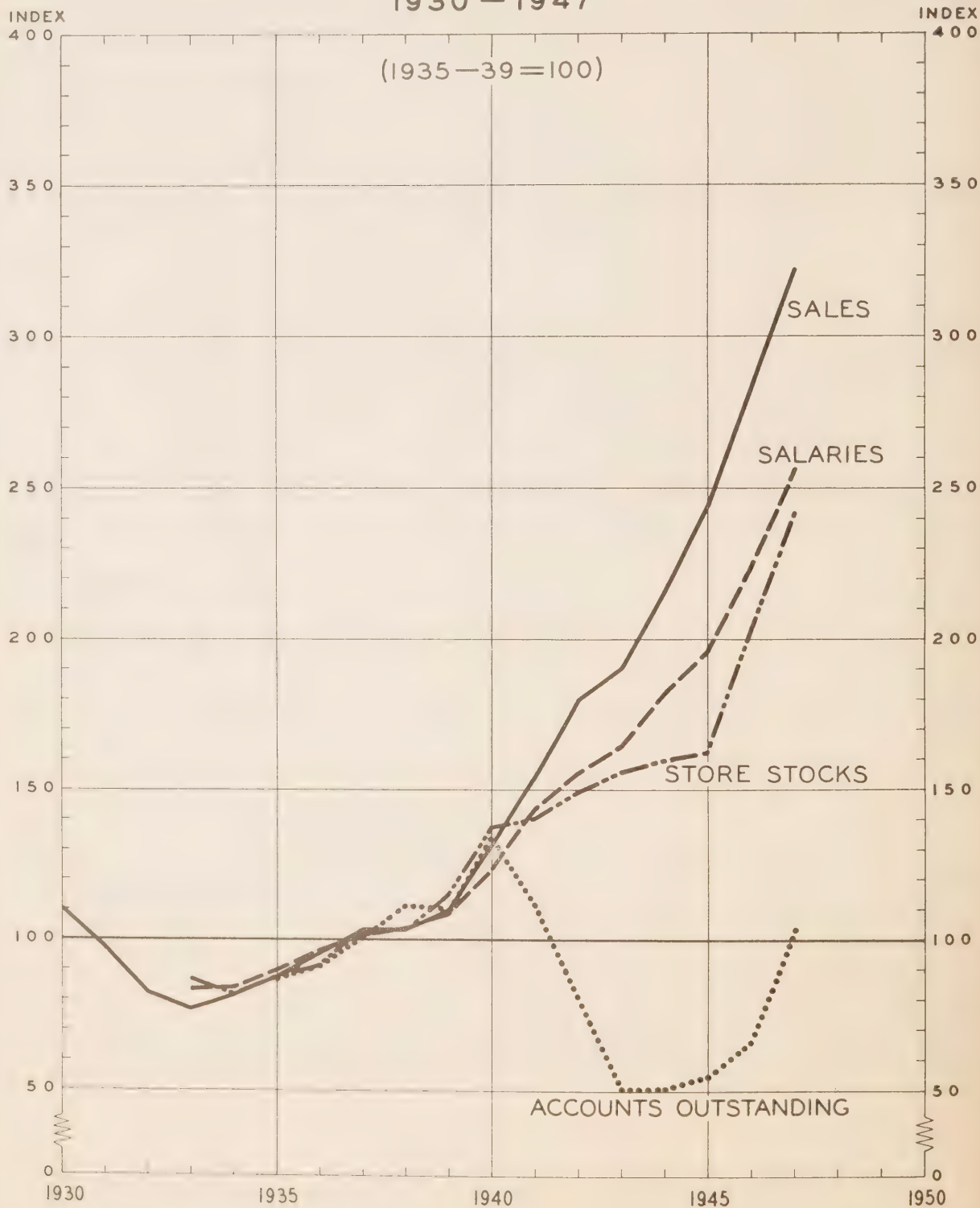


Table 1.--Summary of Retail Chains in Canada, 1930 - 1947

Year	Number of Chains	Stores		Retail Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Salaries and Wages Paid to Store Employees	Accounts Outstanding	Stocks on Hand End of Year	
		Average (1)	Maximum					Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .	518	8,097	8,504	487,336,000	60,187	50,404,900	(a)	60,457,200	(a)
1931 .	506	8,188	8,557	434,199,700	53,029	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
1932 .	486	8,066	8,398	360,806,200	44,732	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
1933 .	461	7,900	8,230	328,902,600	41,633	34,820,600	(a)	43,995,100	(a)
1934 .	445	7,804	8,210	347,186,100	44,488	34,510,900	(a)	40,962,600	13,768,100
1935 .	445	7,666	8,022	364,129,800	47,499	36,382,000	30,188,700	42,796,200	12,265,900
1936 .	457	7,588	8,124	394,935,000	52,047	38,603,000	31,430,400	44,258,000	14,631,500
1937 .	447	7,346	7,815	414,133,300	56,375	39,289,500	33,526,200	48,550,700	12,280,000
1938 .	457	7,356	7,692	414,448,300	56,342	40,368,400	37,073,700	48,617,300	12,623,200
1939 .	446	7,215	7,595	432,026,100	59,879	41,427,800	35,942,800	53,167,700	15,915,600
1940 .	451	7,131	7,522	508,553,900	71,316	46,462,300	43,229,700	62,634,500	17,621,700
1941 .	529	7,622	7,969	639,210,400	83,864	57,777,200	38,376,100	68,619,200	20,975,600
1942 .	455	7,010	7,139	687,447,400	98,067	57,653,700	(a)	66,939,700	22,633,400
1943 .	444	6,780	7,021	703,950,000	103,827	58,804,000	15,526,900	67,628,000	22,602,500
1944 .	431	6,560	6,774	769,643,200	117,324	63,299,700	15,093,000	66,943,500	21,854,900
1945 .	429	6,580	6,705	876,209,000	133,162	68,196,400	16,368,500	68,246,800	29,013,100
1946 .	422	6,559	6,743	1,014,846,700	154,725	77,474,400	19,642,600	85,345,200	37,436,400
1947 .	422	6,696	6,940	1,175,286,700	175,521	90,780,200	31,492,500	103,954,000	43,546,000

(1) Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of year.

(a) Not available.



Table 2.—Principal Statistics of Retail Chains in Canada, 1947  
by Kinds of Business

Kind of Business	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	
		Average	Maximum
Total, All Chains .....	422	6,696	6,940
Food Group, Total .....	89	1,600	1,666
Bakery product dealers .....	12	163	176
Candy and confectionery stores .....	9	152	164
Grocery stores .....	19	299	308
Combination stores .....	32	860	879
Meat markets .....	13	102	114
Other food stores .....	4	24	25
Country General Store Group .....	17	126	127
General Merchandise Group, Total .....	30	609	631
Dry goods and general merchandise stores .....	12	92	95
Variety, 5-10-15¢ to-a-dollar stores .....	18	517	536
Automotive Group, Total .....	17	141	154
Motor vehicle dealers .....	5	28	31
Filling stations .....	9	88	98
Other automotive accessories stores .....	3	25	25
Apparel Group, Total .....	100	1,096	1,131
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores .....	12	114	117
Family clothing stores .....	20	122	125
Women's apparel and accessories stores .....	38	345	374
Shoe stores .....	30	489	515
Building Materials Group, Total .....	36	755	776
Hardware stores .....	6	33	34
Lumber and building material dealers .....	26	688	706
Paint, varnish and wallpaper stores .....	4	34	36
Furniture-Household-Radio Group, Total .....	35	384	406
Furniture stores .....	18	147	154
Household appliance, radio and music stores .....	17	237	252
Restaurant Group, Total .....	19	229	256
Other Retail Stores, Total .....	79	1,756	1,793
Drug stores .....	26	307	314
Jewellery stores .....	4	42	44
Office store and school furniture equipment and supplies dealers .....	13	157	159
Opticians and optometrists .....	3	13	14
Tobacco stores .....	5	201	207
Government liquor stores .....	8	543	553
Wine stores .....	5	29	30
Miscellaneous kinds of business .....	15	464	472

Table 2.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains in Canada, 1947

by Kinds of Business

Sales (Retail)		Salaries and Wages	Customer's Accounts Outstanding, December 31, 1947	Stocks on hand, December 31, 1947	
Amount	% of total chain sales			Stores	Warehouses
\$		\$	\$	\$	\$
1,175,286,700	100.0	90,780,200	31,492,500	103,954,000	43,546,000
323,440,000	27.5	21,037,400	920,300	11,477,100	13,557,900
7,087,300	0.6	963,200	21,500	74,100	159,100
5,364,800	0.4	628,800	200	78,500	80,300
25,394,200	2.2	1,931,500	203,400	1,949,700	807,900
275,539,000	23.4	16,647,200	619,600	9,194,300	12,256,600
7,893,500	0.7	716,000	58,500	127,300	16,500
2,161,200	0.2	150,700	17,100	53,200	237,600
12,542,200	1.1	946,800	786,000	3,098,500	6,300
130,338,700	11.1	15,365,300	663,700	14,694,800	2,363,100
12,413,400	1.1	1,296,000	659,100	2,166,600	60,300
117,925,300	10.0	14,069,300	4,600	12,528,200	2,302,800
23,005,200	1.9	2,526,900	2,065,500	2,525,200	164,000
16,291,500	1.4	1,655,900	1,801,600	1,954,200	-
4,413,600	0.3	521,700	61,500	226,600	164,000
2,300,100	0.2	349,300	202,400	344,400	-
103,539,900	8.8	10,076,800	2,606,800	17,086,100	3,104,800
15,331,100	1.3	1,406,800	161,800	2,017,300	200,900
30,453,600	2.6	3,132,700	1,849,100	5,742,800	498,600
29,023,700	2.5	2,326,300	561,700	2,976,300	763,100
28,731,500	2.4	3,211,000	34,200	6,349,700	1,642,200
59,972,600	5.1	4,363,100	3,330,100	14,421,000	88,100
6,391,000	0.5	618,800	443,400	1,410,900	2,200
51,239,200	4.4	3,477,900	2,622,300	12,338,800	85,900
2,352,400	0.2	266,400	264,400	671,300	-
55,549,200	4.7	5,593,300	9,222,100	8,760,600	2,735,300
32,891,300	2.8	2,789,300	6,641,600	5,065,600	2,288,900
22,657,900	1.9	2,804,000	2,580,500	3,695,000	446,400
20,726,400	1.8	5,357,800	10,700	349,400	524,100
446,172,500	38.0	25,512,800	11,887,300	31,541,300	21,002,400
26,868,800	2.3	3,667,900	153,600	3,716,400	966,100
18,851,100	1.6	2,047,400	2,039,500	2,984,800	18,200
35,724,900	3.1	8,405,300	6,772,400	3,383,500	114,700
199,600	(a)	75,300	8,700	30,400	300
14,954,100	1.3	1,336,300	66,000	1,242,700	477,800
264,490,500	22.5	5,772,200	8,500	11,718,000	16,612,900
2,667,600	0.2	210,500	-	204,000	268,800
82,415,900	7.0	3,997,900	2,838,600	8,261,500	2,543,600

(a) Less than 0.05 per cent.



Table 3.--Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds  
of Business, 1941, 1946, 1947

Kind of Business	1941	1946	1947
Total, All Chains ---			
Chains (number) .....	529	422	422
Stores (maximum) .....	7,969	6,743	6,940
Chain sales ..... \$	639,210,400	1,014,846,700	1,175,286,700
Grocery and combination stores --			
Chains (number) .....	62	52	51
Stores (maximum) .....	1,541	1,177	1,187
Chain sales ..... \$	172,317,400	237,677,300	300,933,200
Meat markets --			
Chains (number) .....	17	13	13
Stores (maximum) .....	166	112	114
Chain sales ..... \$	5,088,500	7,600,800	7,893,500
Variety stores --			
Chains (number) .....	20	19	18
Stores (maximum) .....	532	523	536
Chain sales ..... \$	74,179,100	107,586,200	117,925,300
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (including custom tailors) --			
Chains (number) .....	18	12	12
Stores (maximum) .....	147	115	117
Chain sales ..... \$	9,498,700	13,036,500	15,331,100
Family clothing stores --			
Chains (number) .....	19	16	20
Stores (maximum) .....	115	97	125
Chain sales ..... \$	13,943,500	23,570,200	30,453,600
Women's apparel and accessories stores --			
Chains (number) .....	38	35	38
Stores (maximum) .....	318	325	374
Chain sales ..... \$	12,438,300	23,076,000	29,023,700
Shoe stores --			
Chains (number) .....	35	30	30
Stores (maximum) .....	452	481	515
Chain sales ..... \$	16,312,600	26,106,900	28,731,500



Table 3.--Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds  
of Business, 1941, 1946, 1947 - (Concl'd)

Kind of Business	1941	1946	1947
Hardware stores --			
Chains (number) .....	7	6	6
Stores (maximum) .....	38	33	34
Chain sales ..... \$	3,849,700	5,821,600	6,381,000
Lumber and building material dealers --			
Chains (number) .....	30	26	26
Stores (maximum) .....	732	691	706
Chain sales ..... \$	19,979,000	43,854,200	51,239,200
Furniture stores --			
Chains (number) .....	16	15	18
Stores (maximum) .....	127	131	154
Chain sales ..... \$	15,484,200	22,245,400	32,891,300
Household appliance, radio and music stores --			
Chains (number) .....	27	19	17
Stores (maximum) .....	410	259	252
Chain sales ..... \$	18,655,600	16,959,900	22,657,900
Restaurants --			
Chains (number) .....	27	21	19
Stores (maximum) .....	256	256	256
Chain sales ..... \$	11,918,800	20,564,500	20,726,400
Drug stores --			
Chains (number) .....	35	27	26
Stores (maximum) .....	363	318	314
Chain sales ..... \$	18,944,500	26,483,700	26,868,800
Office, school and store supplies and equipment dealers --			
Chains (number) .....	13	13	13
Stores (maximum) .....	147	156	159
Chain sales ..... \$	20,192,600	22,443,600	35,724,900
Tobacco stores and stands --			
Chains (number) .....	6	4	5
Stores (maximum) .....	217	201	207
Chain sales ..... \$	7,185,800	14,219,600	14,954,100
Liquor stores --			
Chains (number) .....	9	8	8
Stores (maximum) .....	615	545	553
Chain sales ..... \$	112,397,800	249,022,800	264,490,500

Table 4.--Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1941, 1946, 1947

	1941	1946	1947	Per cent change 1946-1947
Canada Total, All Chains --				
Chains (number) .....	529	422	422	
Stores (maximum) .....	7,969	6,743	6,940	
Chain sales ..... \$	639,210,400	1,014,846,700	1,175,286,700	+15.8
N.W.T. and Yukon --				
Chains (number) .....	5	4	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	62	54	54	
Chain sales ..... \$	1,493,600	4,207,000	5,107,300	+21.4
British Columbia --				
Chains (number) .....	91	85	90	
Stores (maximum) .....	765	711	768	
Chain sales ..... \$	63,925,100	109,838,800	130,436,200	+18.8
Alberta --				
Chains (number) .....	88	69	72	
Stores (maximum) .....	576	516	539	
Chain sales ..... \$	36,071,200	65,608,300	72,888,600	+11.1
Saskatchewan --				
Chains (number) .....	76	66	64	
Stores (maximum) .....	880	684	663	
Chain sales ..... \$	32,458,600	59,760,000	63,026,500	+ 5.5
Manitoba --				
Chains (number) .....	68	62	64	
Stores (maximum) .....	334	290	303	
Chain sales ..... \$	27,377,400	50,008,900	55,322,100	+10.6
Ontario --				
Chains (number) .....	281	220	220	
Stores (maximum) .....	3,368	2,839	2,894	
Chain sales ..... \$	293,671,300	435,193,800	508,762,000	+16.9
Quebec --				
Chains (number) .....	161	136	133	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,428	1,185	1,250	
Chain sales ..... \$	131,225,900	202,105,200	246,309,100	+21.9
New Brunswick --				
Chains (number) .....	46	38	38	
Stores (maximum) .....	215	176	173	
Chain sales ..... \$	19,762,100	37,115,800	41,295,900	+11.3
Nova Scotia --				
Chains (number) .....	56	46	49	
Stores (maximum) .....	325	275	283	
Chain sales ..... \$	32,214,400	49,961,700	51,063,600	+ 2.2
Prince Edward Island --				
Chains (number) .....	9	8	8	
Stores (maximum) .....	16	13	13	
Chain sales ..... \$	1,010,800	1,047,200	1,075,400	+ 2.7

Table 5. Retail Chains Classified According to Type of Operation:  
1941, 1946, 1947

Type of Operation	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Chain Sales	
			Amount	Per cent of total
	1 9 4 1			
Total, All Chains .....	529	7,969	\$ 639,210,400	100.0
Local chains .....	175	1,084	60,308,700	9.4
Provincial chains .....	234	3,160	287,495,000	45.0
Sectional and National chains .	120	3,725	291,406,700	45.6
	1 9 4 6			
Total, All Chains .....	422	6,743	\$ 1,014,846,700	100.0
Local chains .....	137	888	82,899,700	8.2
Provincial chains .....	188	2,796	503,829,900	49.6
Sectional and National chains .	97	3,059	428,117,100	42.2
	1 9 4 7			
Total, All Chains .....	422	6,940	\$ 1,175,286,700	100.0
Local chains .....	134	899	94,528,300	8.1
Provincial chains .....	191	2,863	571,453,000	48.6
Sectional and National chains .	97	3,178	509,305,400	43.3



Table 6.--Retail Chains Classified According to Number of Units Operated  
1941, 1946, 1947

	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Chain Sales	
			Amount	Per cent of total
	1 9 4 1			
			\$	
Total, All Chains .....	529	7,969	639,210,400	100.0
Less than 6 units .....	223	968	71,938,200	11.3
6-10 units .....	163	1,237	77,860,200	12.2
11-25 units .....	78	1,260	81,787,700	12.8
26-50 units .....	36	1,272	80,859,700	12.6
51-100 units .....	16	1,155	77,879,500	12.2
100 or more units .....	13	2,077	248,885,100	38.9
	1 9 4 6			
			\$	
Total, All Chains .....	422	6,743	1,014,846,700	100.0
Less than 6 units .....	150	650	69,861,000	6.9
6-10 units .....	142	1,066	113,841,100	11.2
11-25 units .....	72	1,186	139,368,300	13.7
26-50 units .....	30	1,017	137,480,200	13.6
51-100 units .....	17	1,196	142,946,100	14.1
100 or more units .....	11	1,628	411,350,000	40.5
	1 9 4 7			
			\$	
Total, All Chains .....	422	6,940	1,175,286,700	100.0
Less than 6 units .....	145	626	85,234,200	7.2
6-10 units .....	145	1,068	130,646,000	11.1
11-25 units .....	68	1,097	151,346,400	12.9
26-50 units .....	36	1,233	160,451,500	13.7
51-100 units .....	16	1,135	148,525,100	12.6
100 or more units .....	12	1,781	499,083,500	42.5

Table 7.--Retail Chains Classified According to Amount of Annual Retail Sales,  
1941, 1946, 1947

Annual Sales Volume of Chain	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Chain Sales	
			Amount	Per cent of total
	1 9 4 1			
			\$	
Total, All Chains .....	529	7,969	639,210,400	100.0
Under \$100,000 .....	83	447	5,588,800	0.9
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	104	607	15,290,900	2.4
\$200,000 - \$499,999 .....	159	1,277	50,175,500	7.9
\$500,000 - \$999,999 .....	82	993	59,574,600	9.3
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 .....	78	2,399	158,032,200	24.7
\$5,000,000 and over .....	23	2,246	350,548,400	54.8
	1 9 4 6			
			\$	
Total, All Chains .....	422	6,743	1,014,846,700	100.0
Under \$100,000 .....	19	117	1,301,400	0.1
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	53	288	8,185,400	0.8
\$200,000 - \$499,999 .....	117	714	39,241,500	3.9
\$500,000 - \$999,999 .....	87	788	59,412,700	5.9
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 .....	117	2,431	249,808,600	24.6
\$5,000,000 and over .....	29	2,405	656,897,100	64.7
	1 9 4 7			
			\$	
Total, All Chains .....	422	6,940	1,175,286,700	100.0
Under \$100,000 .....	19	107	1,448,300	0.1
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	42	237	6,822,900	0.6
\$200,000 - \$499,999 .....	110	685	37,450,800	3.2
\$500,000 - \$999,999 .....	94	786	63,948,700	5.4
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 .....	121	2,364	273,260,200	23.3
\$5,000,000 and over .....	36	2,761	792,355,800	67.4







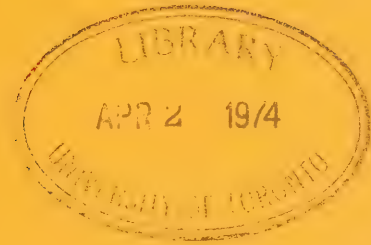


UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

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GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

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**RETAIL CHAINS**



**IN**

**CANADA**

**1948**

Government  
Publications



63 -  
210



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

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## DEFINITIONS.

### Chains

For the purpose of this survey, a retail chain is an organization operating four or more retail stores under the same ownership.

### Classification by Kind of Business

A chain is classified according to the kind of business carried on by the majority of its stores. Due to this broader classification, some chains may operate a store of a type different from the chain as a whole. In a few instances where a chain operated several stores of two distinct types, separate reports were submitted and each type tabulated in its proper classification.

### Classification by type of organization

Local chains are those operated within one city or locality. Provincial, as the name implies, are those confined to one province yet broader in field of operation than the local chains. Sectional chains cover more than one province, yet are confined to a region such as the Maritimes or Prairies while national chains operate stores in most if not all provinces.

### Stores - average

The average number of stores operated is obtained by averaging the number in operation at January 1st, June 30 and December 31st.

### - Maximum

The maximum number is the total number of stores operated throughout the year, whether continuous or part year.

### Sales

Net retail sales are gross sales less any returns and allowances. Sales at wholesale are not included.

### Salaries and Wages

Salaries and wages shown in this report are those paid to store employees only, as comparable to store sales. Salaries and wages paid to head office and warehouse employees are not included.

### Accounts Outstanding

This represents the amounts owing on charge, instalment or open accounts at the end of the year. It does not include accounts written off.

### Inventory

The inventory of stocks on hand at the end of the year in both stores and warehouses is at cost or invoice value.



# RETAIL CHAINS IN CANADA 1948

## Introduction

This annual survey on Retail Chains contains information by kind of business on the number of stores operated, net retail sales, salaries and wages paid to store employees, accounts outstanding, and store and warehouse inventories at the end of the year. Reports were received from all known firms coming within the definition of a chain, giving this study complete coverage.

Separate reports have been published on Food Chains, Variety Chains and Drug Chains, 1948, showing more detail than presented in this bulletin. Department stores which might be considered as belonging to the chain field are not included.

## SUMMARY

The growth of retail chains is clearly portrayed in table 1. The dollar volume of sales in 1948 was more than four times the amount of business transacted in 1933. During this interval the number of chains was lessened and the number of stores in operation were reduced from 7,900 to 6,821.

In 1948 all phases of chain store operation presented in this bulletin increased in dollar volume over the previous year. The greatest increase was in accounts outstanding at the end of the year where there was a gain of 28.2 per cent. Salaries increased more than sales (17.7 per cent to 13.5 per cent). Stock held in stores increased in the same proportion as sales but warehouse stocks showed only a moderate gain of 6.4 per cent over the 1947 level. The growth toward large stores is evidenced in average sales per store which were at a low of \$41,633 in 1933 but have since expanded to a high of \$195,827 in 1948. (Table 1, page 7).

All provinces except Prince Edward Island shared in the greater volume of sales made during 1948. Alberta and Ontario held the greatest gains at 17 per cent above 1947 while other increases ranged downward to one of 2.9 in British Columbia. Chain sales in Prince Edward Island were one half of one per cent below the 1947 figure. (Table 4, page 12).

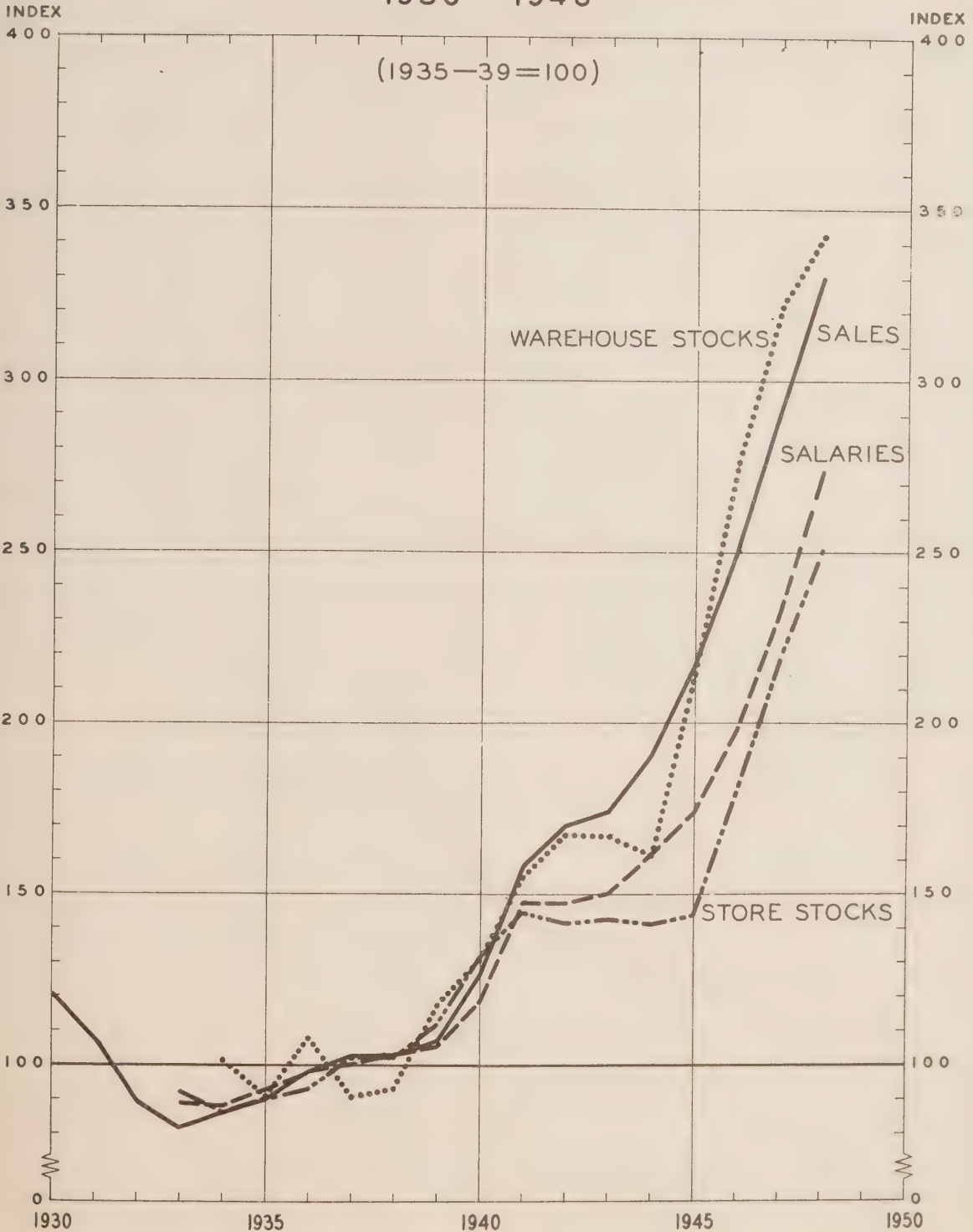
Chain firms which were sectional or national in scope increased their proportion of total sales at the expense of chains which confined their business within provincial boundaries. From a ratio of 43.5 in 1947 sectional and national chains increased their business to account for 45.6 per cent of total chain sales in 1948, a figure identical with their 1941 proportion. Local chains showed little change in percentage of sales transacted - 7.9 per cent in 1947 and 7.8 per cent in 1948. (Table 5, page 13).

Elimination of a firm from the chain classification occurs most frequently by the reduction in the number of units in a small unit - number chain through sale, to bring the number of stores below 4. The trend toward the elimination of some small chains and the growth of others to larger chains is seen in table 6. In 1941 there were 386 firms having 10 or less units. By 1947 the number was reduced to 289 and in 1948 there were only 263 firms in this class. On the other hand firms with 11 or more units in 1948 exceeded the number of firms in the same category in 1947 by seven. This movement of chains naturally caused a shift toward greater proportions of business carried on by firms having the greater number of units in operation. In 1941, firms with more than 10 units accounted for 76.5 per cent of the total chain store business, in 1947 this ratio was 81.7 per cent and in 1948, 84.0 per cent. (Table 6, page 14).

Coincident with the growth of chains to more units is the growth to larger sales volume per chain with increasing proportions of business being transacted by the larger categories. Firms of over \$1,000,000 annual net sales accounted for 79.5 per cent of total sales in 1941, 90.7 per cent in 1947 and 92.3 per cent in 1948. (Table 7, page 15).

# RETAIL CHAINS IN CANADA TOTAL SALES, SALARIES, STORE AND WAREHOUSE STOCKS

1930 - 1948





# RETAIL CHAINS IN CANADA AVERAGE SALES, SALARIES, STOCKS AND ACCOUNTS OUTSTANDING PER STORE

1930 - 1948

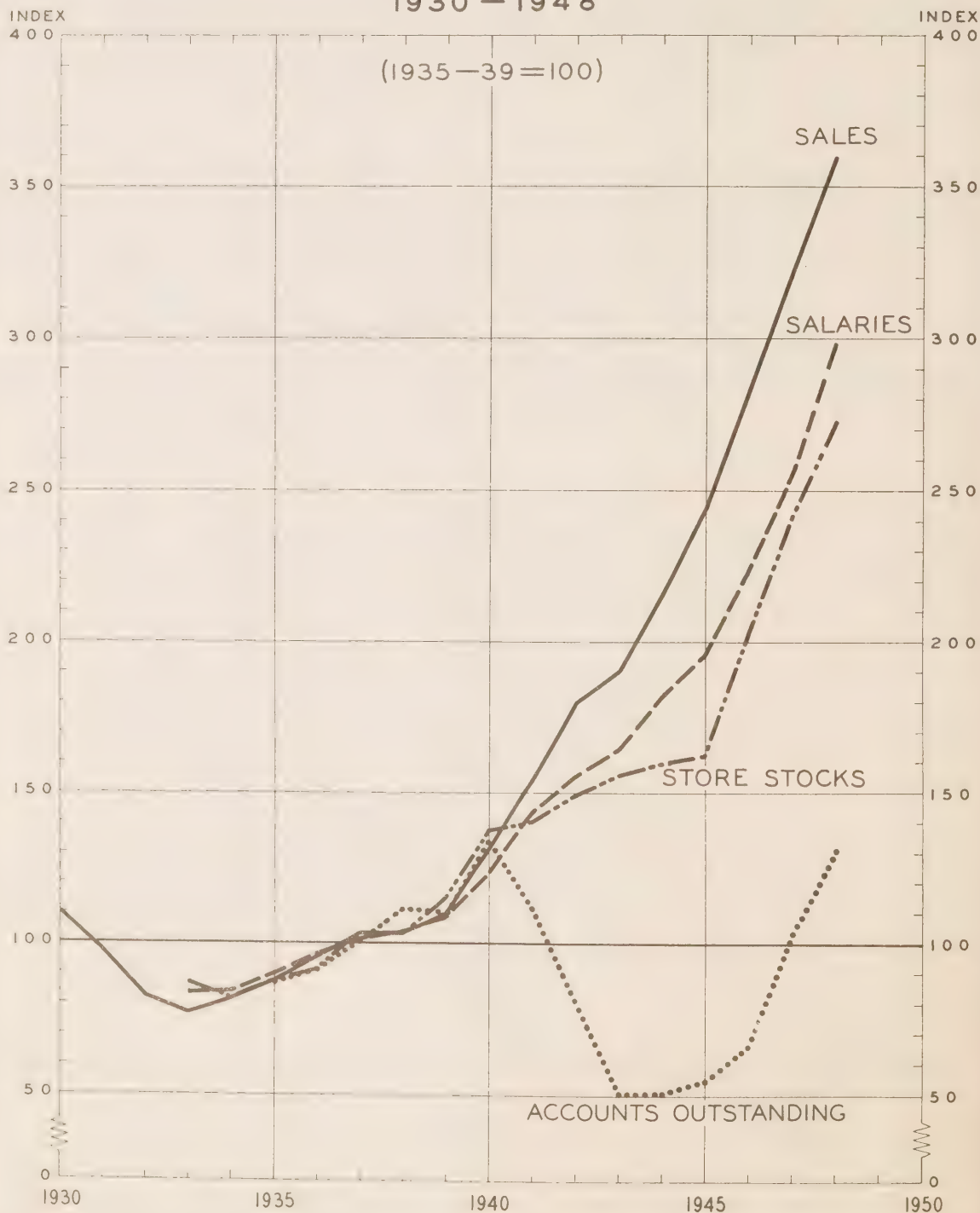


Table 1.-- Summary of Retail Chains in Canada, 1930 - 1948

Year	Number of Chains	Stores		Retail Sales	Average Sales Per Store	Salaries and Wages Paid to Store Employees	Accounts Outstanding	Stocks on Hand End of Year	
		Average(1)	Maximum					Stores	Warehouses
1930 .	518	8,097	8,504	487,336,000	\$ 60,187	\$ 50,404,900	(a)	\$ 60,457,200	\$ (a)
1931 .	506	8,188	8,557	434,199,700	53,029	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
1932 .	486	8,066	8,398	360,806,200	44,732	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
1933 .	461	7,900	8,230	328,902,600	41,633	34,820,600	(a)	43,995,100	(a)
1934 .	445	7,804	8,210	347,186,100	44,488	34,510,900	(a)	40,962,600	13,768,100
1935 .	445	7,666	8,022	364,129,800	47,499	36,382,000	30,188,700	42,796,200	12,265,900
1936 .	457	7,588	8,124	394,935,000	52,047	38,603,000	31,430,400	44,258,000	14,631,500
1937 .	447	7,346	7,815	414,133,300	56,375	39,289,500	33,526,200	48,550,700	12,280,000
1938 .	457	7,356	7,692	414,448,300	56,342	40,368,400	37,073,700	48,617,300	12,623,200
1939 .	446	7,215	7,595	432,026,100	59,879	41,427,800	35,942,800	53,167,700	15,915,600
1940 .	451	7,131	7,522	508,553,900	71,316	46,462,300	43,229,700	62,634,500	17,621,700
1941 .	529	7,622	7,969	639,210,400	83,864	57,777,200	38,376,100	68,619,200	20,975,600
1942 .	455	7,010	7,139	687,447,400	98,067	57,653,700	(a)	66,939,700	22,633,400
1943 .	444	6,780	7,021	703,950,000	103,827	58,804,000	15,526,900	67,628,000	22,602,500
1944 .	431	6,560	6,774	769,643,200	117,324	63,299,700	15,093,000	66,943,500	21,854,900
1945 .	429	6,580	6,705	876,209,000	133,162	68,196,400	16,368,500	68,246,800	29,013,100
1946 .	422	6,559	6,743	1,014,846,700	154,725	77,474,400	19,642,600	85,345,200	37,436,400
1947 .	422	6,716	6,962	1,177,322,700	175,301	91,265,800	31,492,500	105,040,500	43,546,000
1948 .	403	6,821	7,152	1,335,735,100	195,827	107,450,200	40,378,300	119,132,000	46,330,200

(1) Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of year.

(a) Not available.

Table 2.—Principal Statistics of Retail Chains in Canada, 1948  
by Kinds of Business

Kind of Business	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	
		Average	Maximum
Total, All Chains .....	403	6,821	7,152
Food Group, Total .....	82	1,601	1,684
Bakery product dealers .....	11	167	180
Candy and confectionery stores .....	8	158	171
Grocery stores .....	16	266	279
Combination stores .....	32	909	947
Meat markets .....	11	75	80
Other food stores .....	4	26	27
Country General Store Group .....	18	135	139
General Merchandise Group, Total .....	26	613	632
Dry goods and general merchandise stores .....	10	86	92
Variety, 5-10-15¢ to-a-dollar stores .....	16	527	540
Automotive Group, Total .....	14	129	141
Motor vehicle dealers .....	4	26	28
Filling stations .....	7	77	86
Other automotive accessories stores .....	3	26	27
Apparel Group, Total .....	97	1,141	1,226
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores .....	11	115	120
Family clothing stores .....	20	128	139
Women's apparel and accessories stores .....	37	380	424
Shoe stores .....	29	518	543
Building Materials Group, Total .....	37	770	781
Hardware stores .....	7	40	40
Lumber and building material dealers .....	25	690	699
Paint, varnish and wallpaper stores .....	5	40	42
Furniture-Household-Radio Group, Total .....	35	409	440
Furniture stores .....	18	160	175
Household appliance, radio and music stores .....	17	249	265
Restaurant Group, Total .....	17	223	247
Other Retail Stores, Total .....	77	1,800	1,862
Drug stores .....	25	301	316
Jewellery stores .....	4	42	46
Office store and school furniture equipment and supplies dealers .....	13	164	167
Opticians and optometrists .....	3	13	14
Tobacco stores .....	5	208	219
Government liquor stores .....	8	559	574
Wine stores .....	5	30	30
Miscellaneous kinds of business .....	14	483	496



Table 2.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains in Canada, 1948  
by Kinds of Business

Sales (Retail)		Salaries and Wages	Customer's Accounts Outstanding, December 31, 1948	Stocks on hand, December 31, 1948	
Amount	% of total chain sales			Stores	Warehouses
\$		\$	\$	\$	\$
1,335,735,100	100.0	107,450,200	40,378,300	119,132,000	46,330,200
408,556,600	30.6	25,346,300	1,214,900	12,499,300	13,655,100
6,919,900	0.5	1,037,300	63,800	44,000	127,900
5,761,200	0.4	663,900	12,000	89,500	112,200
25,596,600	1.9	1,822,600	127,100	1,703,100	701,900
361,540,000	27.1	20,999,900	920,800	10,453,900	12,426,400
6,586,500	0.5	618,800	55,200	149,200	30,900
2,152,400	0.2	203,800	36,000	59,600	255,800
15,123,300	1.1	1,316,400	926,500	3,822,500	16,800
146,546,200	11.0	18,541,300	773,300	17,402,200	3,428,400
12,639,300	1.0	1,378,600	769,300	2,306,000	21,200
133,906,900	10.0	17,162,700	4,000	15,096,200	3,407,200
23,283,500	1.7	2,518,500	2,368,000	2,515,800	1,104,700
16,417,100	1.2	1,646,000	2,073,600	1,852,500	1,033,700
4,350,800	0.3	496,800	17,000	228,700	71,000
2,515,600	0.2	375,700	277,400	434,600	-
117,948,000	8.8	12,219,800	3,408,000	21,037,500	3,378,600
17,919,200	1.3	2,044,600	219,900	3,188,800	185,100
33,816,600	2.5	3,643,900	2,376,600	6,681,000	523,100
34,834,400	2.6	2,725,500	780,500	3,875,100	846,700
31,377,800	2.4	3,805,800	31,000	7,292,600	1,823,700
67,190,200	5.0	5,118,600	3,923,700	15,630,100	318,700
7,927,300	0.6	800,300	270,200	1,661,000	6,800
56,285,400	4.2	3,979,500	3,403,900	13,287,200	43,100
2,977,500	0.2	338,800	249,600	681,900	268,200
62,952,300	4.7	7,272,400	13,420,100	10,508,100	2,902,300
35,678,900	2.7	3,633,800	9,169,100	6,292,900	2,457,600
27,273,400	2.0	3,638,600	4,251,000	4,215,200	444,700
21,898,800	1.7	5,707,300	22,400	329,400	460,800
472,236,200	35.4	29,409,600	14,321,400	35,387,100	21,064,800
27,458,100	2.1	3,929,600	160,700	3,859,600	996,300
21,391,900	1.6	2,421,800	3,474,500	2,731,000	9,800
40,580,900	3.1	9,792,500	7,231,400	3,869,200	220,100
248,400	(a)	78,000	7,200	33,600	2,700
15,944,900	1.2	1,445,500	86,400	1,198,600	404,500
267,492,100	20.0	6,198,000	10,000	14,024,500	16,296,700
2,940,700	0.2	215,700	-	190,400	203,700
96,179,200	7.2	5,328,500	3,351,100	9,480,200	2,931,000

(a) Less than 0.05 per cent.

Table 3.--Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds  
of Business, 1941, 1947, 1948

Kind of Business	1941	1947	1948
Total, All Chains --			
Chains (number) .....	529	422	403
Stores (maximum) .....	7,969	6,962	7,152
Chain sales .....	\$ 639,210,400	\$ 1,177,322,700	\$ 1,335,735,100
Grocery and combination stores --			
Chains (number) .....	62	51	48
Stores (maximum) .....	1,541	1,204	1,226
Chain sales .....	\$ 172,317,400	\$ 301,796,300	\$ 387,136,600
Meat markets --			
Chains (number) .....	17	13	11
Stores (maximum) .....	166	114	80
Chain sales .....	\$ 5,088,500	\$ 7,893,500	\$ 6,586,500
Variety stores --			
Chains (number) .....	20	18	16
Stores (maximum) .....	532	536	540
Chain sales .....	\$ 74,179,100	\$ 117,925,300	\$ 133,906,900
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (including custom tailors) --			
Chains (number) .....	18	12	11
Stores (maximum) .....	147	122	120
Chain sales .....	\$ 9,498,700	\$ 16,504,000	\$ 17,919,200
Family clothing stores --			
Chains (number) .....	19	20	20
Stores (maximum) .....	115	125	139
Chain sales .....	\$ 13,943,500	\$ 30,453,600	\$ 33,816,600
Women's apparel and accessories stores --			
Chains (number) .....	38	38	37
Stores (maximum) .....	318	374	424
Chain sales .....	\$ 12,438,300	\$ 29,023,700	\$ 34,834,400
Shoe stores --			
Chains (number) .....	35	30	29
Stores (maximum) .....	452	515	543
Chain sales .....	\$ 16,312,600	\$ 28,731,500	\$ 31,377,800

Table 3.--Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds  
of Business, 1941, 1947, 1948 - (Concl'd)

Kind of Business	1941	1947	1948
Hardware stores --			
Chains (number) .....	7	6	7
Stores (maximum) .....	38	34	40
Chain sales ..... \$	3,849,700	6,381,000	7,927,300
Lumber and building material dealers --			
Chains (number) .....	30	26	25
Stores (maximum) .....	732	706	699
Chain sales ..... \$	19,979,000	51,239,200	56,285,400
Furniture stores --			
Chains (number) .....	16	18	18
Stores (maximum) .....	127	154	175
Chain sales ..... \$	15,484,200	32,891,300	35,678,900
Household appliance, radio and music stores --			
Chains (number) .....	27	17	17
Stores (maximum) .....	410	252	265
Chain sales ..... \$	18,655,600	22,657,900	27,273,400
Restaurants --			
Chains (number) .....	27	19	17
Stores (maximum) .....	256	256	247
Chain sales ..... \$	11,918,800	20,726,400	21,898,800
Drug stores --			
Chains (number) .....	35	26	25
Stores (maximum) .....	363	314	316
Chain sales ..... \$	18,944,500	26,868,800	27,458,100
Office, school and store supplies and equipment dealers --			
Chains (number) .....	13	13	13
Stores (maximum) .....	147	159	167
Chain sales ..... \$	20,192,600	35,724,900	40,580,900
Tobacco stores and stands --			
Chains (number) .....	6	5	5
Stores (maximum) .....	217	207	219
Chain sales ..... \$	7,185,800	14,954,100	15,944,900
Liquor stores --			
Chains (number) .....	9	8	8
Stores (maximum) .....	615	553	574
Chain sales ..... \$	112,397,800	264,490,500	267,492,100



Table 4. --Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1941, 1947, 1948

	1941	1947	1948	Per cent change 1947-1948
Canada Total, All Chains --				
Chains (number) .....	529	422	403	
Stores (maximum) .....	7,969	6,962	7,152	
Chain sales .....	639,210,400	1,177,322,700	1,335,735,100	+13.5
N.W.T. and Yukon --				
Chains (number) .....	5	4	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	62	54	59	
Chain sales .....	1,493,600	5,107,300	5,254,100	+ 2.9
British Columbia --				
Chains (number) .....	91	90	88	
Stores (maximum) .....	765	769	770	
Chain sales .....	63,925,100	130,555,100	149,220,000	+14.3
Alberta --				
Chains (number) .....	88	72	70	
Stores (maximum) .....	576	539	530	
Chain sales .....	36,071,200	72,888,600	85,383,200	+17.1
Saskatchewan --				
Chains (number) .....	76	64	66	
Stores (maximum) .....	880	663	680	
Chain sales .....	32,458,600	63,026,500	67,198,000	+ 6.6
Manitoba --				
Chains (number) .....	68	64	70	
Stores (maximum) .....	334	320	343	
Chain sales .....	27,377,400	56,137,700	63,327,100	+12.8
Ontario --				
Chains (number) .....	281	220	212	
Stores (maximum) .....	3,368	2,896	3,008	
Chain sales .....	293,671,300	509,078,800	595,545,600	+17.0
Quebec --				
Chains (number) .....	161	133	129	
Stores (maximum) ..	1,428	1,252	1,286	
Chain sales .....	151,225,900	247,093,800	271,306,800	+ 9.8
New Brunswick --				
Chains (number) .....	46	38	39	
Stores (maximum) .....	215	173	181	
Chain sales .....	19,762,100	41,295,900	42,747,300	+ 3.5
Nova Scotia --				
Chains (number) .....	56	49	49	
Stores (maximum) .....	325	283	287	
Chain sales .....	32,214,400	51,063,600	54,682,500	+ 7.1
Prince Edward Island --				
Chains (number) .....	9	8	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	16	13	8	
Chain sales .....	1,010,800	1,075,400	1,070,500	- 0.5

Table 5.--Retail Chains Classified According to Type of Operation,  
1941, 1947, 1948

Type of Operation	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Chain Sales	
			Amount	Per cent of total
	1 9 4 1			
			\$	
Total, All Chains .....	529	7,969	639,210,400	100.0
Local chains .....	175	1,084	60,308,700	9.4
Provincial chains .....	234	3,160	287,495,000	45.0
Sectional and National chains .	120	3,725	291,406,700	45.6
	1 9 4 7			
			\$	
Total, All Chains .....	422	6,962	1,177,322,700	100.0
Local chains .....	133	891	93,348,200	7.9
Provincial chains .....	191	2,863	571,453,000	48.6
Sectional and National chains .	98	3,208	512,521,500	43.5
	1 9 4 8			
			\$	
Total, All Chains .....	403	7,152	1,335,735,100	100.0
Local chains .....	116	831	104,526,900	7.8
Provincial chains .....	184	2,967	622,162,600	46.6
Sectional and National chains .	103	3,354	609,045,600	45.6

Table 6.—Retail Chains Classified according to Number of Units Operated  
1941, 1947, 1948

	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Chain Sales	
			Amount	Per cent of total
1941				
			\$	
Total, All Chains .....	529	7,969	639,210,400	100.0
Less than 6 units .....	223	968	71,938,200	11.3
6-10 units .....	163	1,237	77,860,200	12.2
11-25 units .....	78	1,260	81,787,700	12.8
26-50 units .....	36	1,272	80,859,700	12.6
51-100 units .....	16	1,155	77,879,500	12.2
More than 100 units .....	13	2,077	248,885,100	38.9
1947				
			\$	
Total, All Chains .....	422	6,962	1,177,322,700	100.0
Less than 6 units .....	145	626	85,234,200	7.2
6-10 units .....	144	1,060	129,466,900	11.1
11-25 units .....	69	1,127	154,561,500	13.1
26-50 units .....	36	1,233	160,451,500	13.6
51-100 units .....	16	1,135	148,525,100	12.6
More than 100 units .....	12	1,781	499,083,500	42.4
1948				
			\$	
Total, All Chains .....	403	7,152	1,335,735,100	100.0
Less than 6 units .....	126	554	73,220,100	5.5
6-10 units .....	137	1,018	140,236,700	10.5
11-25 units .....	73	1,168	161,969,800	12.1
26-50 units .....	38	1,346	210,166,800	15.7
51-100 units .....	17	1,214	166,769,000	12.5
More than 100 units .....	12	1,852	583,372,700	43.7



Table 7.--Retail Chains Classified According to Amount of Annual Retail Sales,  
1941, 1947, 1948

Annual Sales Volume of Chain	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Chain Sales	
			Amount	Per cent of total
	1 9 4 1			
			\$	
Total, All Chains .....	529	7,969	639,210,400	100.0
Under \$100,000 .....	83	447	5,588,800	0.9
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	104	607	15,290,900	2.4
\$200,000 - \$499,999 .....	159	1,277	50,175,500	7.9
\$500,000 - \$999,999 .....	82	993	59,574,600	9.3
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 .....	78	2,399	158,032,200	24.7
\$5,000,000 and over .....	23	2,246	350,548,400	54.8
	1 9 4 7			
			\$	
Total, All Chains .....	422	6,962	1,177,322,700	100.0
Under \$100,000 .....	19	107	1,448,300	0.1
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	42	237	6,822,900	0.6
\$200,000 - \$499,999 .....	110	685	37,450,800	3.2
\$500,000 - \$999,999 .....	93	775	63,116,000	5.4
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 .....	122	2,397	276,128,900	23.4
\$5,000,000 and over .....	36	2,761	792,355,800	67.3
	1 9 4 8			
			\$	
Total, All Chains .....	403	7,152	1,335,735,100	100.0
Under \$100,000 .....	12	75	791,900	0.1
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	35	195	5,580,300	0.4
\$200,000 - \$499,999 .....	105	706	36,953,200	2.8
\$500,000 - \$999,999 .....	85	720	58,975,800	4.4
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 .....	121	2,270	270,755,200	20.3
\$5,000,000 and over .....	45	3,186	962,678,700	72.0





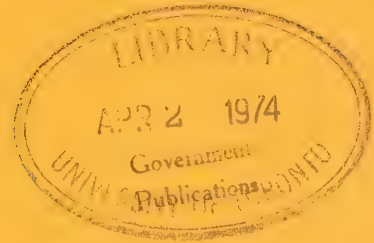




UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

DEPT. OF POLITICAL ECONOMY

GOVERNMENT OF CANADA



# RETAIL CHAIN STORES

1949



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RETAIL CHAIN STORES

1949

Published by Authority of the RT. HON. C.D. HOWE  
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Prepared in the Merchandising and Services Section  
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Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa

## **NOTICE**

The Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics collects and compiles figures on (a) the primary industries in Canada — mining, forestry, and fishing; (b) manufacturing; (c) construction; and (d) merchandising and services.

For the purpose of annual compilation and publication, reports on merchandising and services have been classified as follows:

### **Part I — Wholesale Statistics**

- A. General Review
- B. Wholesale Trade
- C. Operating Results of Food Wholesalers
- D. Operating Results of Dry Goods, Piece Goods, and Footwear Wholesalers
- E. Operating Results of Miscellaneous Wholesalers (automotive equipment, drugs, hardware, plumbing and heating equipment)

### **Part II — Retail Statistics**

- F. General Review
- G. Retail Trade
- H. Department Store Sales and Stocks
- I. Retail Chain Stores
- J. Operating Results of Food Store Chains
- K. Operating Results of Clothing Store Chains
- L. Operating Results of Miscellaneous Chain Stores (variety, drug, furniture)

### **Part III — Services and Special Fields**

- M. Laundries, Cleaners and Dyers
- N. Theatres
- P. Advertising Agencies (Memorandum)
- Q. Sales Financing
- R. Farm Implement and Equipment Sales
- AA. New Motor Vehicle Sales and Motor Vehicle Financing

The reports are punched to permit of filing in a ring binder.

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### DEFINITIONS

**CHAINS** — A retail chain is an organization operating four or more retail stores under the same ownership.

**CLASSIFICATION BY KIND OF BUSINESS** — A chain is classified by the kind of business carried on in the majority of its stores. A few chains operated several stores of two distinct types and these were treated as two separate chains.

**CLASSIFICATION BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION** — **Local chains** are those operating within one city or locality. **Provincial chains**, as the term implies, operate stores within one province only, but in more than one locality. **Sectional chains** cover more than one province, yet are confined to a region such as the Maritimes or Prairies. **National chains** operate stores in most provinces.

**NUMBER OF STORES** — The **average** number of stores is obtained by averaging the numbers in operation at January 1, June 30 and December 31. The **maximum** is the total number of stores operated during the year, regardless of whether operated all or part of the year.

**SALES** — Net retail sales are gross sales less any returns and allowances. Sales at wholesale are **not** included.

**SALARIES AND WAGES** — Salaries and wages reported are those paid to store employees only. Those paid to head office and warehouse employees are **not** included.

**ACCOUNTS OUTSTANDING** — These are the amounts owing on charge, instalment or open credit accounts at the end of the year. They do **not** include accounts written off.

**STOCKS** — Stocks on hand at the end of the year, in both stores and warehouses, are shown at cost or invoice value.

In previous years, four separate reports on chain stores were published — one for all chains and separate reports for Food, Variety and Drug chains. This year, all four are combined in this single report.





# RETAIL CHAIN STORES

1949

## ALL TRADES - SUMMARY

The activity of retail chains kept pace with the general upward trend of business in 1949. Total sales of \$1,420,080,800 represented an increase of 6% compared with 1948's total of \$1,335,735,100. Jewellery, grocery and combination, and hardware chains recorded the largest gains. Although the number of chain companies dropped from 403 in 1948 to 381 in 1949, the number of retail outlets increased from 6,821 to 6,839.

Salaries and wages paid to employees increased 8% to \$115,902,900. Accounts outstanding increased considerably from \$40,378,300 to \$50,001,200, a 12% gain, half of which was accounted for by the furniture-household-radio group of chain stores. The increase in stocks—4% in stores and 1% in warehouses—did not parallel the increase in sales. Average sales per store, continuing an uninterrupted series of gains which began in 1935, rose from \$195,827 in 1948 to \$207,645 in 1949. (Table 1)

Chain stores in the Yukon and Northwest Territories reported sales 8% lower in 1949 than in 1948. All other sections of the country showed increased sales volumes in 1949. In only three cases did the provincial results vary appreciably from the overall increase of 6% for Canada as a whole. Prince Edward Island and Alberta had gains of 22% and 13% respectively while the New Brunswick increase was only 1%. (Table 4)

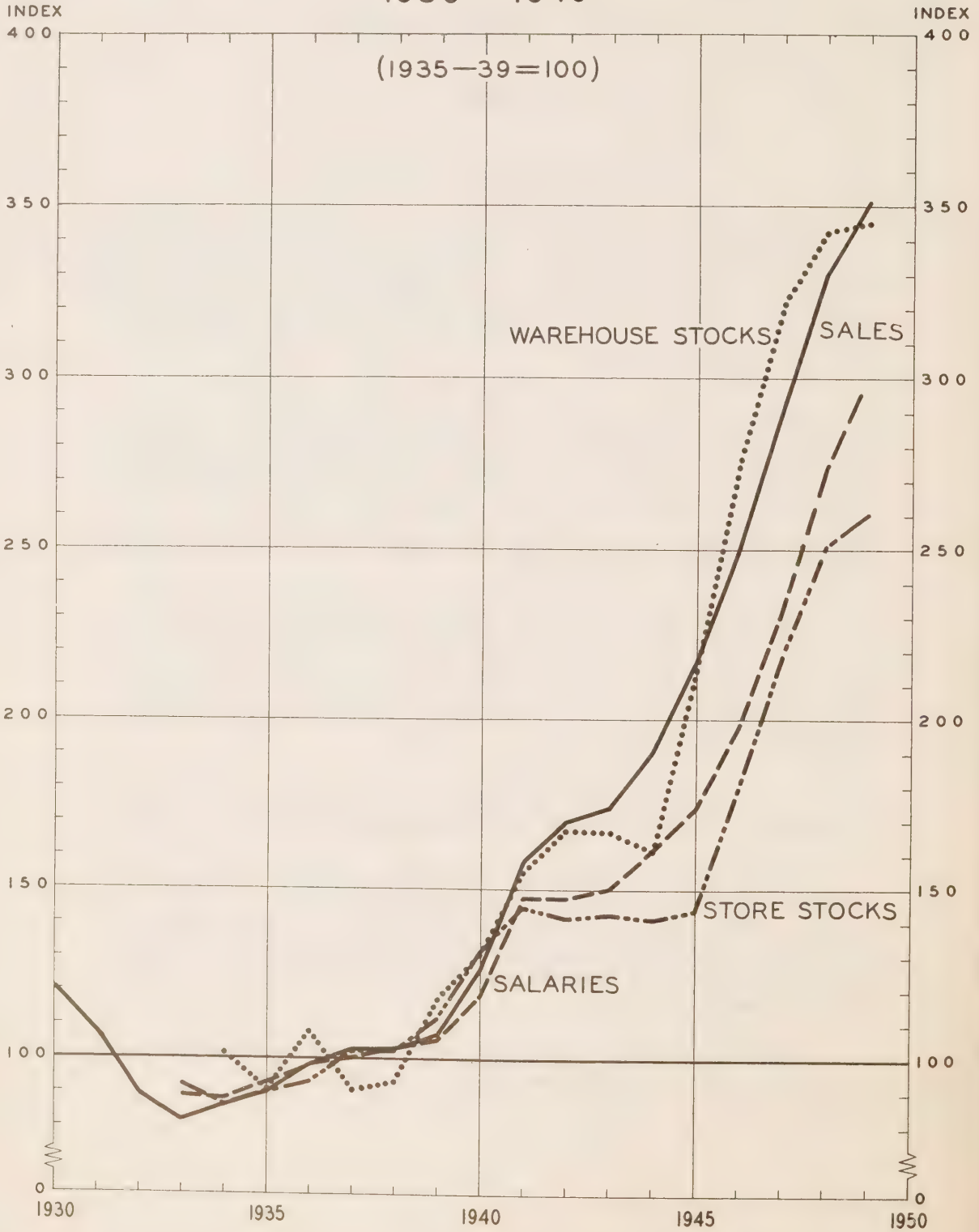
Local chains accounted for 8% of total chain store sales in 1949 compared with 45% for provincial chains and 47% for sectional and national chains. (Table 5)

Table 6 gives a breakdown of sales by number of units operated. Twelve companies, each operating more than 100 units, accounted for 44% of total sales volume in 1949. Firms with 51-100 units accounted for a higher percentage of total sales in 1949, but this category included 2 more chains and 130 more stores. Firms operating less than 10 units showed a decrease in both the number of firms and stores operated. (Table 6)

Firms doing more than \$1,000,000 annual net sales accounted for 93% of total sales in 1949, 92% in 1948 and 80% in 1941. (Table 7)

# RETAIL CHAINS IN CANADA TOTAL SALES, SALARIES, STORE AND WAREHOUSE STOCKS

1930 - 1949





# RETAIL FOOD CHAIN STORES AVERAGE SALES, SALARIES AND STOCKS PER STORE

1930-1949

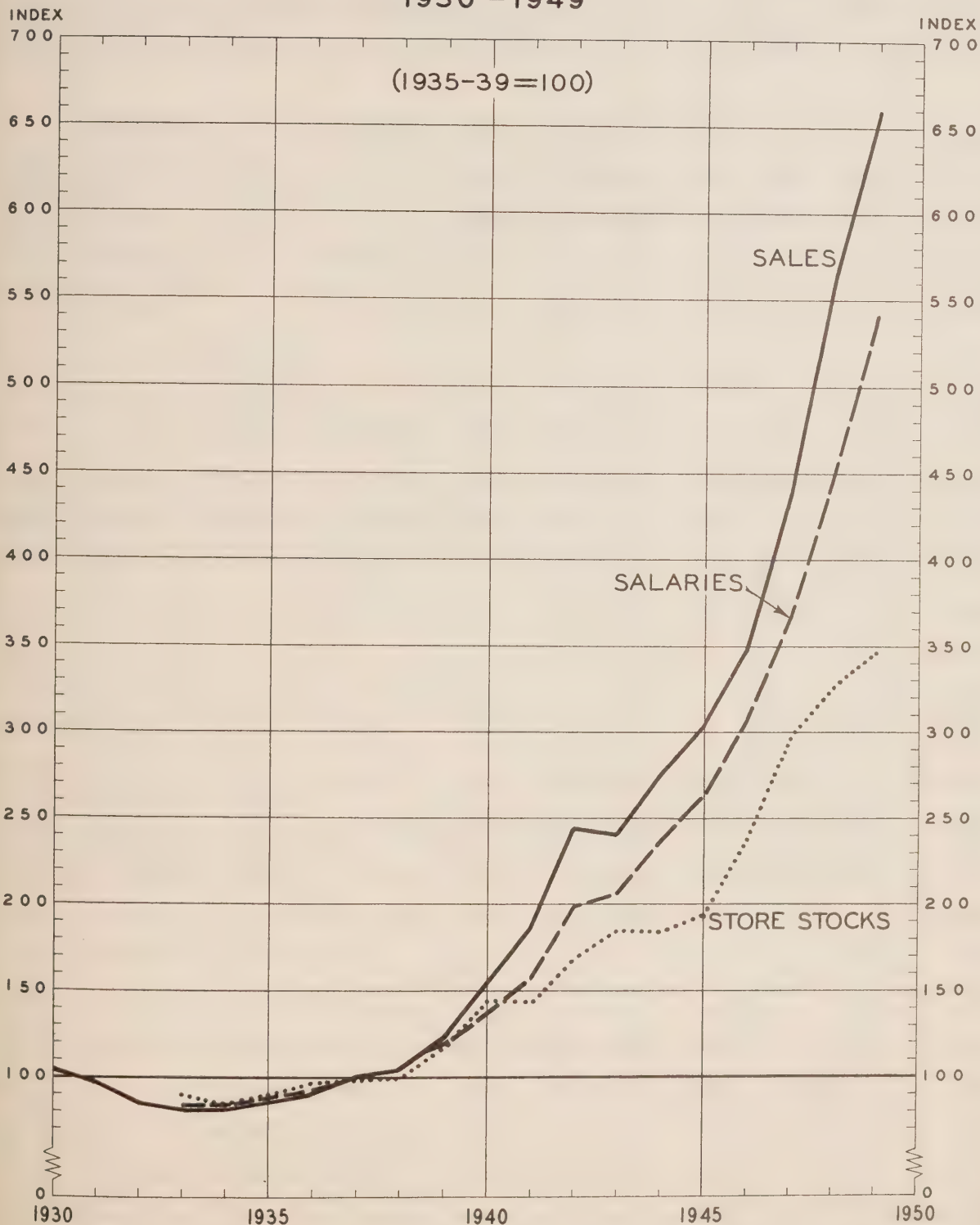


TABLE 1. Summary statistics of retail chain stores in Canada, 1930-1949

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Retail sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	518	8,097	8,504	487,336,000	60,187	50,404,900	2	60,457,200	2
1931 .....	506	8,188	8,557	434,199,700	53,029	2	2	2	2
1932 .....	486	8,066	8,398	360,806,200	44,732	2	2	2	2
1933 .....	461	9,900	8,230	328,902,600	41,633	34,820,600	2	43,995,100	2
1934 .....	445	7,804	8,210	347,186,100	44,488	34,510,900	2	40,962,600	13,768,100
1935 .....	445	7,666	8,022	364,129,800	47,499	36,382,000	30,188,700	42,796,200	12,265,900
1936 .....	457	7,588	8,124	394,935,000	52,047	38,603,000	31,430,400	44,258,000	14,631,500
1937 .....	447	7,346	7,815	414,133,300	56,375	39,289,500	33,526,200	48,550,700	12,280,000
1938 .....	457	7,356	7,692	414,448,300	56,342	40,368,400	37,073,700	48,617,300	12,623,200
1939 .....	446	7,215	7,595	432,026,100	59,879	41,427,800	35,942,800	53,167,700	15,915,600
1940 .....	451	7,131	7,522	508,553,900	71,316	46,462,300	43,229,700	62,634,500	17,621,700
1941 .....	529	7,622	7,969	639,210,400	83,864	57,777,200	38,376,100	68,619,200	20,975,600
1942 .....	455	7,010	7,139	687,447,400	98,067	57,653,700	2	66,939,700	22,633,400
1943 .....	444	6,780	7,021	703,950,000	103,827	58,804,000	15,526,900	67,628,000	22,602,500
1944 .....	431	6,560	6,774	769,643,200	117,324	63,299,700	15,093,000	66,943,500	21,854,900
1945 .....	429	6,580	6,705	876,209,000	133,162	68,196,400	16,368,500	68,246,800	29,013,100
1946 .....	422	6,559	6,743	1,014,846,700	154,725	77,474,400	19,642,600	85,345,200	37,436,400
1947 .....	422	6,716	6,962	1,177,322,700	175,301	91,265,800	31,492,500	105,040,500	43,546,000
1948 .....	403	6,821	7,152	1,335,735,100	195,827	107,450,200	40,378,300	119,132,000	46,330,300
1949 .....	381	6,839	7,123	1,420,080,800	207,645	115,902,900	50,001,200	123,696,400	46,755,400

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

2. Not available.

# RETAIL CHAIN STORES

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**TABLE 2. Principal statistics of retail chain stores in Canada, 1949  
by kinds of business**

No.	Kind of business	Number of chains	Number of stores	
			Average	Maximum
1	<b>Total, All Chains .....</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>6, 839</b>	<b>7, 123</b>
2	<b>Food Group, total .....</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>1, 549</b>	<b>1, 634</b>
3	Bakery product dealers .....	10	166	174
4	Candy and confectionery stores .....	8	167	175
5	Grocery stores .....	14	244	265
6	Combination stores .....	30	887	926
7	Meat markets .....	10	63	69
8	Other food stores .....	4	22	25
9	<b>Country General Stores .....</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>127</b>
10	<b>General Merchandise Group, total .....</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>636</b>
11	Dry goods and general merchandise stores .....	9	85	86
12	Variety, 5- 10- 15¢ to-a-dollar stores .....	15	541	550
13	<b>Automotive Group, total .....</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>135</b>
14	Motor vehicle dealers .....	4	29	31
15	Filling stations .....	6	68	76
16	Other automotive accessories stores .....	3	27	28
17	<b>Apparel Group, total .....</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>1, 173</b>	<b>1, 232</b>
18	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores .....	10	119	125
19	Family clothing stores .....	19	126	135
20	Women's apparel and accessories stores .....	35	401	426
21	Shoe stores .....	27	527	546
22	<b>Building Materials Group, total .....</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>786</b>
23	Hardware stores .....	7	41	41
24	Lumber and building material dealers .....	25	691	701
25	Paint, varnish and wallpaper stores .....	5	42	44
26	<b>Furniture-Household-Radio Group, total .....</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>464</b>
27	Furniture stores .....	18	170	177
28	Household appliance, radio and music stores .....	18	268	287
29	<b>Restaurant Group, total .....</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>249</b>
30	<b>Other Retail Stores, total .....</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>1, 805</b>	<b>1, 860</b>
31	Drug stores .....	23	301	309
32	Jewellery stores .....	3	42	42
33	Office, store and school furniture equipment and supplies dealers .....	13	165	176
34	Tobacco stores .....	4	199	209
35	Government liquor stores .....	8	572	586
36	Wine stores .....	5	30	30
37	Miscellaneous kinds of business .....	15	496	508



**TABLE 2. Principal statistics of retail chain stores in Canada, 1949  
by kinds of business (concl'd)**

Retail sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end		No.
Amount	% of total chain sales			Stores	Warehouses	
\$	%	\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>1,420,080,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>115,902,900</b>	<b>50,001,200</b>	<b>123,696,400</b>	<b>46,755,400</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>454,296,500</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>28,748,200</b>	<b>1,616,100</b>	<b>12,708,600</b>	<b>11,446,900</b>	<b>2</b>
6,594,300	0.5	939,000	58,300	50,300	144,500	3
5,795,300	0.4	712,100	60,200	102,500	86,800	4
26,209,900	1.9	1,858,300	109,800	1,594,800	617,100	5
407,740,400	28.7	24,463,800	1,294,100	10,760,800	10,521,300	6
6,338,100	0.4	594,900	62,800	103,400	3,100	7
1,618,500	0.1	180,100	30,900	96,800	74,100	8
<b>15,060,300</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1,352,500</b>	<b>922,100</b>	<b>3,671,400</b>	<b>29,200</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>154,666,700</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>21,772,100</b>	<b>634,500</b>	<b>17,271,200</b>	<b>3,752,000</b>	<b>10</b>
12,606,200	0.9	1,481,300	626,300	2,118,200	65,900	11
142,060,500	10.0	19,790,800	8,200	15,153,000	3,686,100	12
<b>22,750,800</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2,423,300</b>	<b>4,008,500</b>	<b>2,861,000</b>	<b>1,528,400</b>	<b>13</b>
16,146,800	1.1	1,602,100	3,600,400	2,080,200	1,205,600	14
3,772,300	0.3	382,200	6,700	227,500	322,800	15
2,831,700	0.2	439,000	401,400	553,300	—	16
<b>120,899,700</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>12,577,100</b>	<b>3,294,800</b>	<b>20,535,600</b>	<b>3,565,900</b>	<b>17</b>
17,821,700	1.3	1,760,000	286,700	2,938,200	208,400	18
33,770,300	2.4	3,934,400	2,248,400	5,809,500	413,000	19
37,381,800	2.6	3,061,500	713,400	4,084,100	1,162,000	20
31,925,900	2.2	3,821,200	46,300	7,703,800	1,782,500	21
<b>71,528,900</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5,396,500</b>	<b>4,935,700</b>	<b>16,691,000</b>	<b>306,300</b>	<b>22</b>
8,827,400	0.6	836,800	354,300	2,028,300	6,600	23
59,499,000	4.2	4,206,700	4,217,900	14,033,900	27,300	24
3,202,500	0.2	353,000	363,500	628,800	272,400	25
<b>63,494,900</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>8,312,900</b>	<b>18,635,100</b>	<b>11,508,200</b>	<b>2,584,600</b>	<b>26</b>
34,554,700	2.5	3,840,200	13,001,700	5,626,300	2,068,600	27
28,940,200	2.0	4,472,700	5,633,400	5,881,900	516,000	28
<b>21,460,500</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>5,493,900</b>	<b>21,000</b>	<b>258,800</b>	<b>324,500</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>495,922,500</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>30,326,400</b>	<b>15,933,400</b>	<b>38,190,600</b>	<b>23,217,600</b>	<b>30</b>
27,430,100	1.9	4,234,900	183,200	4,129,500	979,600	31
27,340,500	1.9	2,650,600	4,034,900	3,659,500	14,500	32
43,766,000	3.1	9,906,500	7,705,000	4,666,200	329,200	33
16,024,900	1.1	1,510,800	137,500	1,252,700	483,500	34
276,684,500	19.5	6,973,500	22,800	14,708,800	19,058,200	35
2,899,300	0.2	227,300	—	220,000	198,500	36
101,777,200	7.2	4,822,800	3,850,000	9,553,900	2,154,100	37

TABLE 3. Chains, stores and sales for selected kinds of business, 1941, 1948, 1949

Kind of Business	1941	1948	1949	% change in sales 1949/1948
				%
<b>Total, all Chains:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	529	403	381	
Stores (maximum) .....	7,969	7,152	7,123	
Sales ..... \$	639,210,400	1,335,735,100	1,420,080,800	+6.4
<b>Grocery and Combination stores:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	62	48	44	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,541	1,226	1,191	
Sales ..... \$	172,317,400	387,136,600	433,950,300	+12.1
<b>Meat markets:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	17	11	10	
Stores (maximum) .....	166	80	69	
Sales ..... \$	5,088,500	6,586,500	6,338,100	-3.8
<b>Variety stores:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	20	16	15	
Stores (maximum) .....	532	540	550	
Sales ..... \$	74,179,100	133,906,900	142,060,500	+6.1
<b>Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (including custom tailors):</b>				
Chains (number) .....	18	11	10	
Stores (maximum) .....	147	120	125	
Sales ..... \$	9,498,700	17,919,200	17,821,700	-0.5
<b>Family clothing stores:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	19	20	19	
Stores (maximum) .....	115	139	135	
Sales ..... \$	13,943,500	33,816,600	33,770,300	-0.1
<b>Women's apparel and accessories stores:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	38	37	35	
Stores (maximum) .....	318	424	426	
Sales ..... \$	12,438,300	34,834,400	37,381,800	+7.3
<b>Shoe stores:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	35	29	27	
Stores (maximum) .....	452	543	546	
Sales ..... \$	16,312,600	31,377,800	31,925,900	+1.7
<b>Hardware stores:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	7	7	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	38	40	41	
Sales ..... \$	3,849,700	7,927,300	8,827,400	+11.4

**TABLE 3. Chains, stores and sales for selected kinds of business, 1941, 1948, 1949**  
(Concl'd)

Kind of Business	1941	1948	1949	% change in sales 1949/1948
				%
<b>Lumber and building material dealers:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	30	25	25	
Stores (maximum) .....	732	699	701	
Sales ..... \$	19,979,000	56,285,400	59,499,000	+5.7
<b>Furniture stores:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	16	18	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	127	175	177	
Sales ..... \$	15,484,200	35,678,900	34,554,700	-3.2
<b>Household appliance, radio and music stores:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	27	17	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	410	265	287	
Sales ..... \$	18,655,600	27,273,400	28,940,200	+6.1
<b>Restaurants:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	27	17	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	256	247	249	
Sales ..... \$	11,918,800	21,898,800	21,460,500	-2.0
<b>Drug stores:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	35	25	23	
Stores (maximum) .....	363	316	309	
Sales ..... \$	18,944,500	27,458,100	27,430,100	-0.1
<b>Office, school and store supplies and equipment dealers:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	13	13	13	
Stores (maximum) .....	147	167	176	
Sales ..... \$	20,192,600	40,580,900	43,766,000	+7.8
<b>Tobacco stores and stands:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	6	5	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	217	219	209	
Sales ..... \$	7,185,800	15,944,900	16,024,900	+0.5
<b>Liquor stores:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	9	8	8	
Stores (maximum) .....	615	574	586	
Sales ..... \$	112,397,800	267,492,100	276,684,500	+3.4



# RETAIL CHAIN STORES

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TABLE 4. Chains, stores and sales by provinces, 1941, 1948, 1949

Province	1941	1948	1949	% change in sales 1949/1948
<b>Canada:</b>				%
Chains (number) .....	529	403	381	
Stores (maximum) .....	7,969	7,152	7,123	
Sales .....	\$ 639,210,400	1,335,735,100	1,420,080,800	+6.4
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	9	7	8	
Stores (maximum) .....	16	8	9	
Sales .....	\$ 1,010,800	1,070,500	1,305,300	+21.9
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	56	49	47	
Stores (maximum) .....	325	287	283	
Sales .....	\$ 32,214,400	54,682,500	56,947,000	+4.1
<b>New Brunswick:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	46	39	38	
Stores (maximum) .....	215	181	180	
Sales .....	\$ 19,762,100	42,747,300	43,046,700	+0.7
<b>Quebec:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	161	129	127	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,428	1,286	1,290	
Sales .....	\$ 131,225,900	271,306,800	283,387,500	+4.5
<b>Ontario:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	281	212	206	
Stores (maximum) .....	3,368	3,008	3,015	
Sales .....	\$ 293,671,300	595,545,600	641,303,800	+7.7
<b>Manitoba:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	68	70	70	
Stores (maximum) .....	334	343	344	
Sales .....	\$ 27,377,400	63,327,100	68,392,300	+8.0
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	76	66	64	
Stores (maximum) .....	880	680	655	
Sales .....	\$ 32,458,600	67,198,000	71,811,100	+6.9
<b>Alberta:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	88	70	72	
Stores (maximum) .....	576	530	543	
Sales .....	\$ 36,071,200	85,383,200	96,711,900	+13.3
<b>British Columbia:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	91	88	84	
Stores (maximum) .....	765	770	745	
Sales .....	\$ 63,925,100	149,220,000	152,333,800	+2.1
<b>N. W. T. and Yukon:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	5	4	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	62	59	59	
Sales .....	\$ 1,493,600	5,254,100	4,841,400	-7.9

TABLE 5. Retail chains by type of operation, 1941, 1948, 1949

Type of operation	Number of chains	Number of stores	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
			\$	%
1941				
<b>Total, all chains .....</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>7,969</b>	<b>639,210,400</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Local chains .....	175	1,084	60,308,700	9.4
Provincial chains .....	234	3,160	287,495,000	45.0
Sectional and National chains .....	120	3,725	291,406,700	45.6
1948				
<b>Total, all chains .....</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>7,152</b>	<b>1,335,735,100</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Local chains .....	116	831	104,526,900	7.8
Provincial chains .....	184	2,967	622,162,600	46.6
Sectional and National chains .....	103	3,354	609,045,600	45.6
1949				
<b>Total, all chains .....</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>7,123</b>	<b>1,420,080,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Local chains .....	109	790	113,597,200	8.0
Provincial chains .....	170	2,879	644,151,400	45.4
Sectional and National chains .....	102	3,454	662,332,200	46.6

TABLE 6. Retail chains by number of units operated, 1941, 1948, 1949

Number of units	Number of chains	Number of stores	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
			\$	%
1941				
<b>Total, all chains .....</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>7,969</b>	<b>639,210,400</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Fewer than 6 units .....	223	968	71,938,200	11.3
6 - 10 units .....	163	1,237	77,860,200	12.2
11 - 25 units .....	78	1,260	81,787,700	12.8
26 - 50 units .....	36	1,272	80,859,700	12.6
51 - 100 units .....	16	1,155	77,879,500	12.2
More than 100 units .....	13	2,077	248,885,100	38.9
1948				
<b>Total, all chains .....</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>7,152</b>	<b>1,335,735,100</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Fewer than 6 units .....	126	554	73,220,100	5.5
6 - 10 units .....	137	1,018	140,236,700	10.5
11 - 25 units .....	73	1,168	161,969,800	12.1
26 - 50 units .....	38	1,346	210,166,800	15.7
51 - 100 units .....	17	1,214	166,769,000	12.5
More than 100 units .....	12	1,852	583,372,700	43.7
1949				
<b>Total, all chains .....</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>7,123</b>	<b>1,420,080,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Fewer than 6 units .....	111	485	68,994,600	4.9
6 - 10 units .....	131	988	138,377,500	9.7
11 - 25 units .....	73	1,198	181,559,300	12.8
26 - 50 units .....	35	1,234	217,149,500	15.3
51 - 100 units .....	19	1,344	183,313,300	12.9
More than 100 units .....	12	1,874	630,686,600	44.4

## RETAIL CHAIN STORES

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TABLE 7. Retail chains by amount of annual retail sales, 1941, 1948, 1949

Annual Sales Volume of Chain	Number of chains	Number of stores	Total Sales	
			Amount	% of total
			\$	%
1941				
<b>Total, All Chains .....</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>7,969</b>	<b>639,210,400</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$5,000,000 and over .....	23	2,246	350,548,400	54.8
\$1,000,000 — \$4,999,999 .....	78	2,399	158,032,200	24.7
Under \$1,000,000 .....	428	3,324	130,629,800	20.5
1948				
<b>Total, All Chains .....</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>7,152</b>	<b>1,335,735,100</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$5,000,000 and over .....	45	3,186	962,678,700	72.0
\$1,000,000 — \$4,999,999 .....	121	2,270	270,755,200	20.3
Under \$1,000,000 .....	237	1,696	102,301,200	7.7
1949				
<b>Total, All Chains .....</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>7,123</b>	<b>1,420,080,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$5,000,000 and over .....	47	3,379	1,048,384,400	73.8
\$1,000,000 — \$4,999,999 .....	118	2,133	273,703,000	19.3
Under \$1,000,000 .....	216	1,611	97,993,400	6.9





## CHAIN FOOD STORES — 1949

Retail food store chains increased total sales 12% in 1949 over 1948, accomplishing this large gain with both fewer firms and stores. The number of chain food companies has decreased steadily since 1938, and along with this trend has gone a parallel decline in the number of stores operated. During the same interval sales have risen steadily. The 15% increase in total salaries and wages paid to store employees in 1949 exceeded the rise in sales between 1948 and 1949. Although accounts outstanding rose quite sharply in 1949, charge sales are not a consequential feature of chain food store operations, and the volume of outstanding accounts remained a relatively small proportion of total business. Stocks of merchandise on hand in retail stores showed a very slight gain in 1949, but warehouse stocks stood much lower at the end of 1949 than at the beginning. (Table 1)

All provinces reported increases in sales volume in 1949. With two exceptions, 1949 gains varied little from the overall increase of 12% for Canada as a whole. Quebec's gain of 18% was the largest while an increase of 3% for the Maritime Provinces was the smallest. (Table 2)

Chain food store sales in the principal cities are shown in Table 3. Ottawa recorded the largest gain, with sales up 20% over 1948. All other cities of more than 30,000 population, with the exception of Windsor, recorded sales increases in 1949. Windsor's sales decline of 2% may be attributed, in part, to the reduced differential in food prices as between Detroit and Windsor and the consequential reduction in sales to Detroit consumers.

Four firms in the chain food field operated more than 100 retail units in 1949 and their sales, \$322,803,700, accounted for 73% of total sales—about the same percentage as in 1948. There were 23 chain food companies with sales of more than \$1,000,000 in 1949, and the 1,088 retail outlets they operated made sales of \$425,339,500, 97% of the total. (Table 4)

Table 5 shows chain food stores classified by size of business. In 1949 there were 314 stores out of a total of 1260 which did more than \$500,000 business annually. They accounted for sales of \$284,438,400 or 65% of total sales. Although some of this result is due to growth in dollar volume of stores formerly in smaller sizes, the major part is due to the replacing of small units by supermarkets. (Table 5)

The combination type of store accounted for 93% of all chain food store sales in 1949, a slight increase compared with the 92% recorded in 1948. Some of the change can be accounted for by the reclassification of chains from the grocery to the combination store category. (Table 6)

In classifying a chain firm by the business carried on in the majority of its stores, some grocery stores are included with combination store chains, and some combination stores with the grocery store chains. The classification of individual units operated by these two types of food chains in 1949 was as follows:

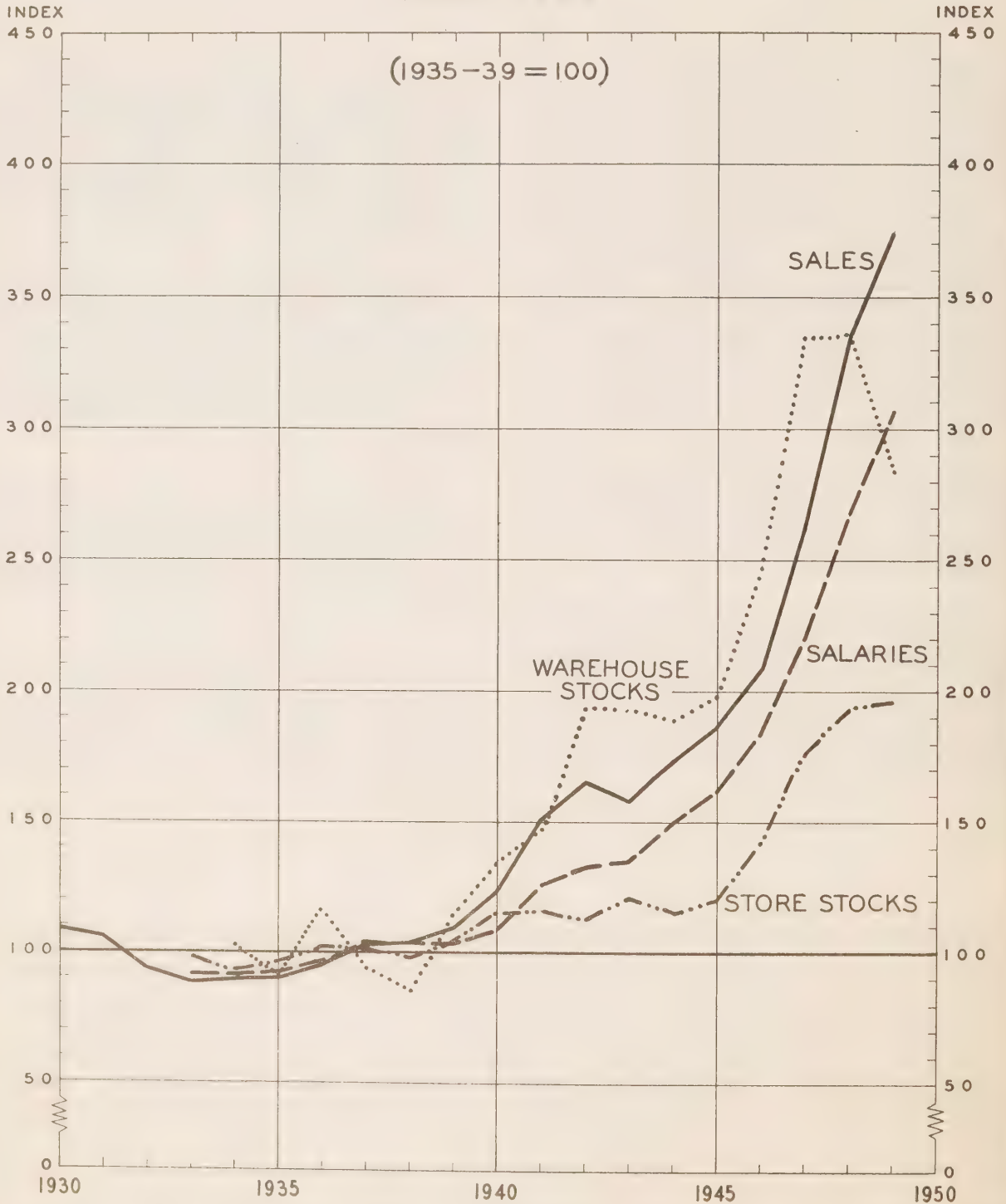
**Grocery and Combination Units Operated By Grocery and Combination Chains, 1949**

Kind of Business	No. of Chains	Total Units		Grocery Units		Combination Units	
		Number	Sales	Number	Sales	Number	Sales
			\$		\$		\$
Grocery Chains.....	14	244	26, 209, 900	230	22, 831, 800	14	3, 378, 100
Combination Chains <sup>1</sup> .....	30	887	407, 740, 400	207	46, 560, 600	675	360, 819, 500

1. Includes 5 stores with sales of \$360,300 which are neither grocery nor combination stores.

# RETAIL FOOD CHAIN STORES TOTAL SALES, SALARIES, STORE AND WAREHOUSE STOCKS

1930-1949





# RETAIL CHAINS IN CANADA AVERAGE SALES, SALARIES, STOCKS AND ACCOUNTS OUTSTANDING PER STORE

1930 - 1949

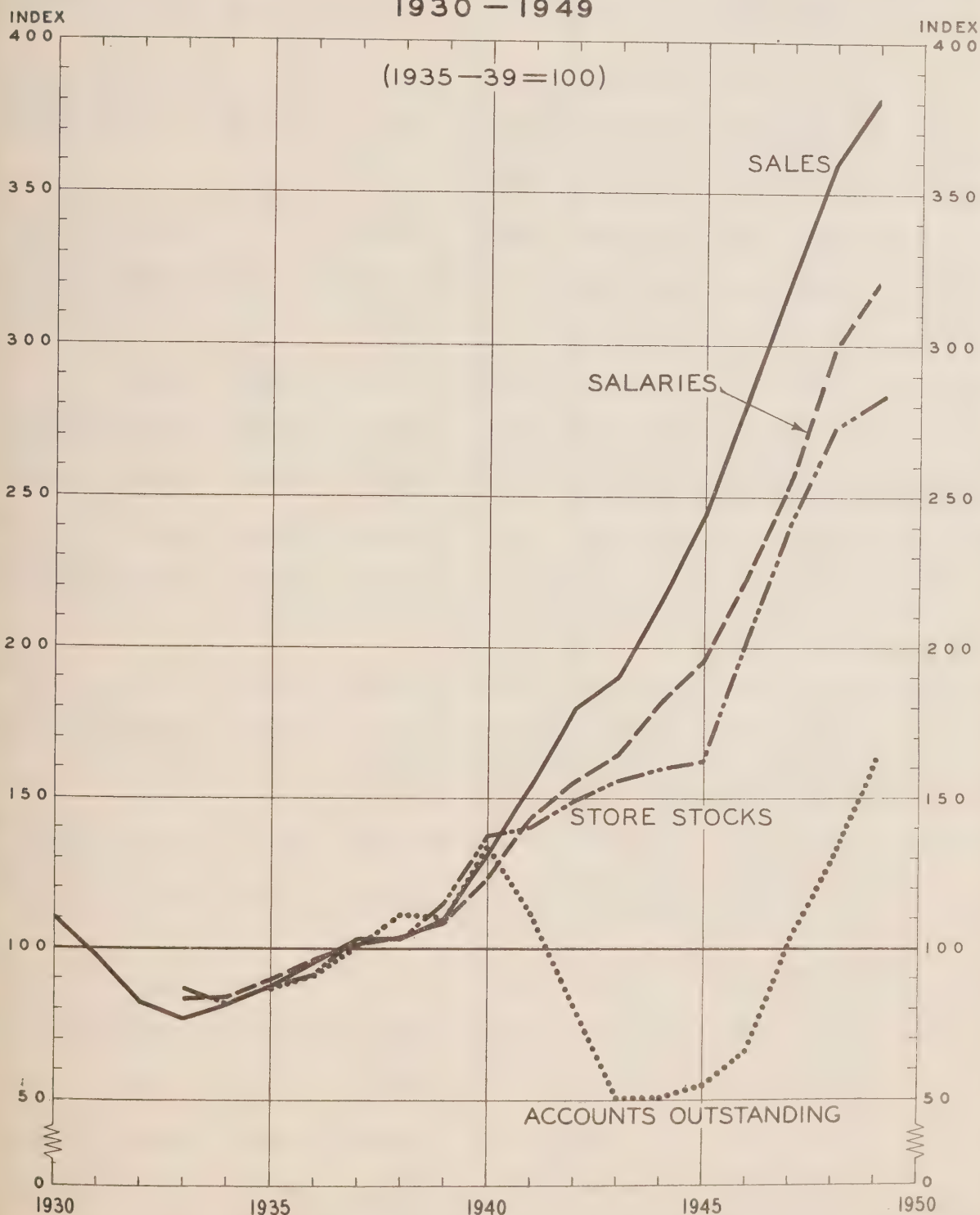


TABLE 1. Summary statistics of chain food stores in Canada, 1930-1949

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Retail sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	87	2, 218	2, 352	127, 582, 500	57, 521	9, 801, 400	2	6, 468, 600	2
1931 .....	90	2, 310	2, 410	123, 753, 000	53, 573	2	2	2	2
1932 .....	90	2, 347	2, 436	109, 814, 400	46, 789	2	2	2	2
1933 .....	91	2, 301	2, 398	103, 638, 500	45, 041	7, 976, 000	2	6, 221, 500	2
1934 .....	86	2, 310	2, 395	104, 912, 800	45, 417	7, 958, 200	2	5, 894, 500	4, 011, 700
1935 .....	86	2, 241	2, 309	105, 635, 900	47, 138	8, 094, 500	1, 172, 300	6, 046, 900	3, 530, 600
1936 .....	89	2, 229	2, 334	111, 511, 900	50, 028	8, 441, 900	1, 261, 300	6, 474, 300	4, 534, 000
1937 .....	89	2, 179	2, 287	121, 054, 800	55, 555	9, 138, 800	1, 351, 900	6, 435, 000	3, 679, 400
1938 .....	91	2, 093	2, 212	121, 371, 500	57, 989	9, 080, 800	1, 601, 400	6, 238, 100	3, 349, 000
1939 .....	87	1, 867	2, 044	127, 945, 900	68, 530	9, 072, 300	1, 473, 500	6, 604, 900	4, 485, 700
1940 .....	82	1, 684	1, 817	145, 193, 900	86, 220	9, 545, 900	1, 366, 600	7, 322, 100	5, 276, 300
1941 .....	79	1, 692	1, 707	177, 405, 900	103, 928	11, 056, 400	1, 088, 000	7, 386, 800	5, 758, 900
1942 .....	70	1, 416	1, 431	193, 488, 500	136, 644	11, 664, 800	2	7, 168, 300	7, 591, 200
1943 .....	69	1, 378	1, 394	185, 974, 600	134, 960	11, 833, 800	740, 200	7, 669, 300	7, 553, 300
1944 .....	67	1, 335	1, 364	204, 852, 500	153, 448	13, 134, 300	733, 200	7, 393, 000	7, 397, 700
1945 .....	66	1, 304	1, 325	220, 285, 300	168, 930	14, 191, 200	708, 600	7, 631, 600	7, 744, 900
1946 .....	65	1, 262	1, 289	245, 278, 100	194, 357	16, 108, 800	764, 700	9, 017, 600	9, 705, 300
1947 .....	64	1, 275	1, 315	309, 689, 800	242, 894	19, 369, 600	881, 500	11, 334, 300	13, 080, 900
1948 .....	59	1, 250	1, 306	393, 723, 100	314, 978	23, 441, 300	1, 103, 100	12, 306, 200	13, 159, 200
1949 .....	54	1, 194	1, 260	440, 288, 400	368, 751	26, 917, 000	1, 466, 700	12, 459, 000	11, 141, 500

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

2. Not available.

**TABLE 2. Food chains, stores and sales by provinces, 1930, 1941, 1948, 1949**  
(Grocery stores, combination stores and meat markets combined)

Province	1930	1941	1948	1949	% change in sales 1949/1948
<b>Canada:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	87	79	59	54	
Stores (maximum).....	2,352	1,707	1,306	1,260	
Sales ..... \$	127,582,500	177,405,900	393,723,100	440,288,400	+11.8
<b>Maritime Provinces:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	12	14	10	8	
Stores (maximum).....	98	122	88	79	
Sales ..... \$	4,664,500	7,871,100	14,799,900	15,230,800	+2.9
<b>Quebec:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	13	7	9	9	
Stores (maximum).....	495	214	175	181	
Sales ..... \$	23,708,400	28,477,200	74,059,000	87,304,700	+17.9
<b>Ontario:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	37	41	34	31	
Stores (maximum).....	1,107	790	607	588	
Sales ..... \$	70,769,300	99,318,600	213,497,800	235,971,600	+10.5
<b>Manitoba:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	8	4	4	4	
Stores (maximum).....	121	85	81	81	
Sales ..... \$	5,689,100	8,247,500	2	2	2
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	10	4	6	5	
Stores (maximum).....	165	111	79	70	
Sales ..... \$	6,969,300	6,794,100	12,938,600	14,410,700	+11.4
<b>Alberta:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	8	8	2	2	
Stores (maximum).....	120	103	66	66	
Sales ..... \$	5,587,000	7,932,100	2	2	2
<b>British Columbia<sup>1</sup>:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	19	14	10	10	
Stores (maximum).....	246	282	210	195	
Sales ..... \$	10,194,900	18,765,300	41,375,200	45,124,700	+9.1

1. Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

2. Figures withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations, but included in total for Canada.



**TABLE 3. Chain food store sales in principal cities, 1948 and 1949**  
(Grocery stores, combination stores and meat markets combined)

City	Number of stores (maximum)		Retail sales		% change 1949/1948
	1948	1949	1948	1949	
			\$	\$	%
Halifax .....	19	18	1	1	1
Saint John .....	2	3	1	1	1
Hull .....	1	1	1	1	1
Montreal .....	91	94	42,052,400	49,466,000	+17.6
Outremont .....	7	7	3,512,800	3,586,500	+2.1
Quebec .....	4	4	1	1	1
Sherbrooke .....	2	2	1	1	1
Three Rivers .....	3	3	1	1	1
Verdun .....	14	13	6,737,500	7,185,800	+6.6
Brantford .....	14	10	3,659,800	3,884,300	+6.1
Fort William .....	6	6	1,940,400	2,274,000	+17.2
Hamilton .....	78	72	13,620,300	15,690,400	+15.2
Kingston .....	4	4	2,842,600	3,283,600	+15.5
Kitchener .....	5	4	3,452,400	3,707,000	+7.4
London .....	8	9	6,836,100	8,079,300	+18.2
Ottawa .....	38	37	13,773,800	16,470,900	+19.6
Peterborough .....	19	19	4,045,300	4,466,500	+10.4
St. Catharines .....	11	10	4,742,900	5,155,100	+8.7
Sudbury .....	3	3	3,198,500	3,439,800	+7.5
Toronto .....	136	134	57,175,900	62,833,500	+9.9
Windsor .....	16	18	9,391,900	9,206,500	-2.0
Winnipeg .....	63	64	14,252,700	15,969,500	+12.0
Regina .....	21	19	1	1	1
Saskatoon .....	10	11	1	1	1
Calgary .....	33	33	1	1	1
Edmonton .....	11	11	1	1	1
Vancouver .....	118	104	22,284,300	23,224,200	+4.2
Victoria .....	14	14	3,897,600	4,369,400	+12.1
Places 30,000 and over .....	751	727	250,092,500	279,065,900	+11.6
Places under 30,000 .....	555	533	143,630,600	161,222,500	+12.2

1. Figures withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations, but included in the totals.

**TABLE 4. Chain food stores by number of units operated, 1930, 1941, 1948, 1949**  
(Grocery stores, combination stores and meat markets combined)

Number of units	Number of chains	Number of stores	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
			\$	%
<b>1930</b>				
<b>Total, All Food Chains .....</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>2,352</b>	<b>127,582,500</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Fewer than 10 units .....	60	320	12,884,800	10.1
10 - 99 units .....	22	777	50,086,600	39.3
100 units and over .....	5	1,255	64,611,100	50.6
<b>1941</b>				
<b>Total, All Food Chains .....</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1,707</b>	<b>177,405,900</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Fewer than 10 units .....	56	318	21,331,200	12.0
10 - 99 units .....	19	602	34,103,000	19.2
100 units and over .....	4	787	121,971,700	68.8
<b>1948</b>				
<b>Total, All Food Chains .....</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1,306</b>	<b>393,723,100</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Fewer than 10 units .....	39	204	26,006,700	6.6
10 - 99 units .....	16	469	78,602,700	20.0
100 units and over .....	4	633	289,113,700	73.4
<b>1949</b>				
<b>Total, All Food Chains .....</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>1,260</b>	<b>440,288,400</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Fewer than 10 units .....	35	186	27,790,600	6.3
10 - 99 units .....	15	452	89,694,100	20.4
100 units and over .....	4	622	322,803,700	73.3

**TABLE 5. Chain food stores by size of business, 1930, 1941, 1948, 1949**  
(Grocery stores, combination stores and meat markets combined)

Annual sales range	Number of stores	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
<b>1930</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>2, 352</b>	<b>127, 582, 500</b>	<b>100. 0</b>
\$500,000 and over .....	1	1	1
\$300,000 - \$499,999 .....	1	1	1
\$200,000 - 299,999 .....	1	1	1
\$100,000 - 199,999 .....	1	1	1
Under \$100,000 .....	1	1	1
<b>1941</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>1, 707</b>	<b>177, 405, 900</b>	<b>100. 0</b>
\$500,000 and over .....	38	23, 203, 400	13. 1
\$300,000 - \$499,999 .....	110	42, 868, 000	24. 2
\$200,000 - 299,999 .....	100	24, 292, 400	13. 7
\$100,000 - 199,999 .....	281	39, 456, 800	22. 2
Under \$100,000 .....	1, 178	47, 585, 300	26. 8
<b>1948</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>1, 306</b>	<b>393, 723, 100</b>	<b>100. 0</b>
\$500,000 and over .....	278	229, 448, 800	58. 3
\$300,000 - \$499,999 .....	177	68, 608, 300	17. 4
\$200,000 - 299,999 .....	121	29, 924, 300	7. 6
\$100,000 - 199,999 .....	276	38, 781, 800	9. 9
Under \$100,000 .....	454	26, 959, 900	6. 8
<b>1949</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>1, 260</b>	<b>440, 288, 400</b>	<b>100. 0</b>
\$500,000 and over .....	314	284, 438, 400	64. 6
\$300,000 - \$499,999 .....	172	66, 810, 700	15. 2
\$200,000 - 299,999 .....	100	24, 378, 400	5. 5
\$100,000 - 199,999 .....	299	42, 288, 500	9. 6
Under \$100,000 .....	375	22, 372, 400	5. 1

1. Not available.

**TABLE 6. Chain food stores by kind of business, 1930, 1941, 1948, 1949**

Kind of business	Number of chains	Number of stores (Average)	Total sales		Average sales per store
			Amount	% of total	
			\$	%	\$
<b>1930</b>					
<b>Total, All Food Chains .....</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>2, 218</b>	<b>127, 582, 500</b>	<b>100. 0</b>	<b>57, 521</b>
Grocery store chains .....	43	722	44, 698, 400	35. 0	61, 909
Combination store chains .....	23	1, 282	74, 800, 200	58. 6	58, 346
Meat market chains .....	21	214	8, 083, 900	6. 4	37, 775
<b>1941</b>					
<b>Total, All Food Chains .....</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1, 692</b>	<b>177, 405, 900</b>	<b>100. 0</b>	<b>104, 850</b>
Grocery store chains .....	28	446	26, 523, 300	14. 9	59, 469
Combination store chains .....	34	1, 083	145, 794, 100	82. 2	134, 621
Meat market chains .....	17	163	5, 088, 500	2. 9	31, 218
<b>1948</b>					
<b>Total, All Food Chains .....</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1, 250</b>	<b>393, 723, 100</b>	<b>100. 0</b>	<b>314, 978</b>
Grocery store chains .....	16	266	25, 596, 600	6. 5	96, 228
Combination store chains .....	32	909	361, 540, 000	91. 8	397, 734
Meat market chains .....	11	75	6, 586, 500	1. 7	87, 820
<b>1949</b>					
<b>Total, All Food Chains .....</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>1, 194</b>	<b>440, 288, 400</b>	<b>100. 0</b>	<b>368, 751</b>
Grocery store chains .....	14	244	26, 209, 900	6. 0	107, 418
Combination store chains .....	30	887	407, 740, 400	92. 6	459, 685
Meat market chains .....	10	63	6, 338, 100	1. 4	100, 605





## VARIETY CHAIN STORES — 1949

Fifteen variety store chains operating 550 retail outlets reported sales totalling \$142,060,500 in 1949, an increase of 6% in dollar volume compared with 1948 sales of \$133,906,900 made by 16 chains operating 540 stores. Stocks increased very little in 1949, a result which contrasted with the rather sizeable growth in stock holdings during each of the three previous years. Salaries and wages paid to store employees amounted to \$19,790,800 in 1949, the 15% increase over 1948 being considerably greater than the gain in sales. (Table 1)

Changes in sales volume varied considerably in the different provinces, ranging from a 24% increase in Prince Edward Island to a 4% decrease in Nova Scotia. Slightly lower sales in 1949 for British Columbia and Manitoba were accounted for by reduced volume in stores located in the larger centres. (Table 2) Among the cities showing the largest gains in sales in 1949 were Calgary (26%), London (21%) and Hamilton (19%). (Table 3)

More stores shifted into the larger sales-size categories as sales continued to expand. In 1949, 76% of total sales was accounted for by stores doing more than \$200,000 business annually compared with 75% in 1948. Sixteen stores had sales of more than \$1,000,000, three more than the number which fell within that class in the previous year. (Table 4)

# VARIETY CHAINS IN CANADA TOTAL SALES, SALARIES, STORE AND WAREHOUSE STOCKS

1930-1949

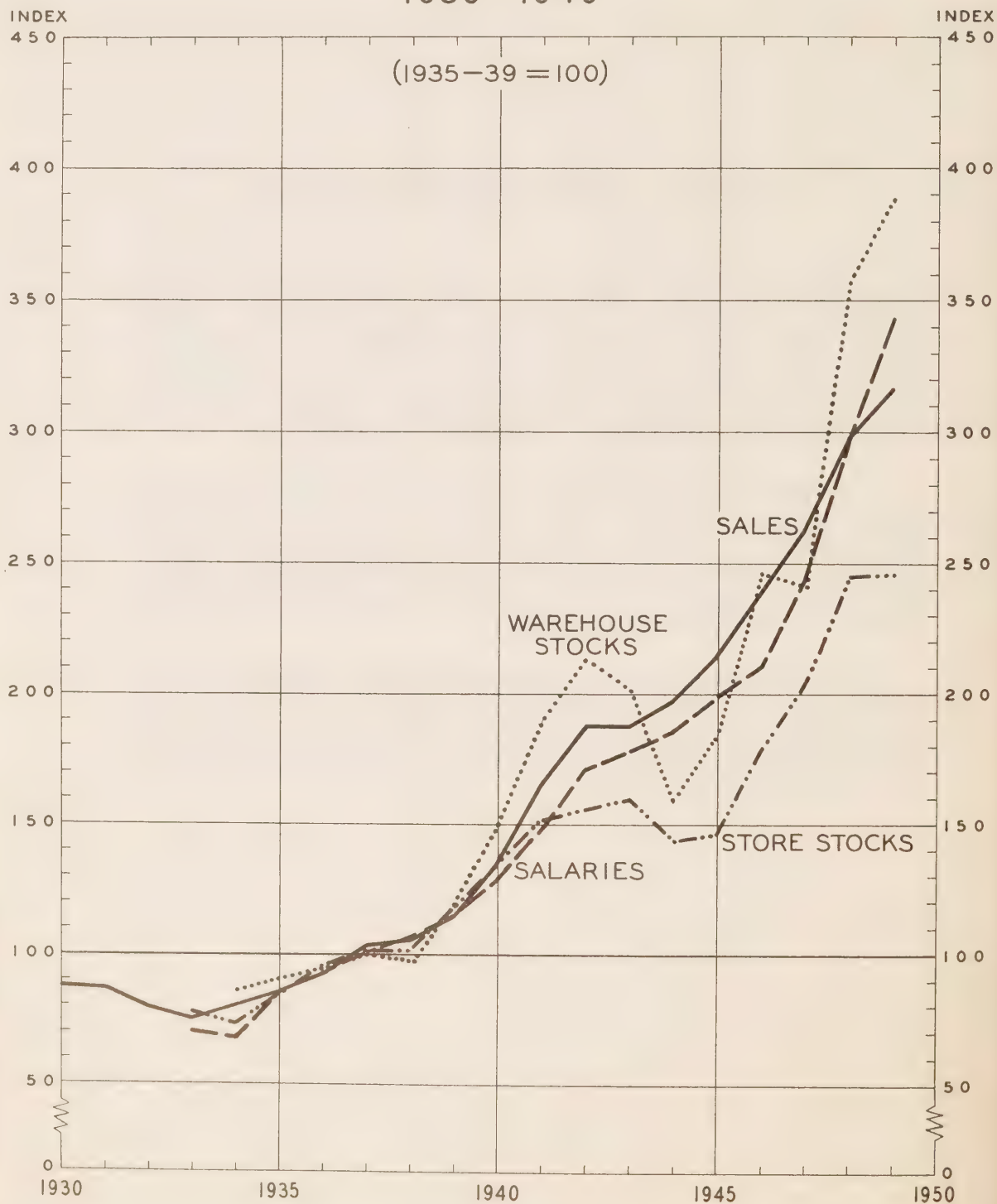


TABLE 1. Summary statistics of chain variety stores in Canada, 1930-1949

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Retail sales	Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	15	313	327	39,383,600	4,179,300	5,274,900	2
1931 .....	14	329	340	38,906,700	2	2	2
1932 .....	14	339	348	35,474,800	2	2	2
1933 .....	14	348	356	33,348,600	4,032,400	4,796,600	2
1934 .....	14	360	372	35,646,500	3,908,100	4,507,800	817,100
1935 .....	14	377	390	37,914,000	4,889,300	5,184,800	861,300
1936 .....	14	396	414	41,422,100	5,331,300	5,880,900	898,800
1937 .....	14	422	437	46,323,400	5,832,000	6,234,100	946,900
1938 .....	16	446	468	47,256,700	6,170,100	6,243,600	922,900
1939 .....	16	474	489	51,416,000	6,594,500	7,285,400	1,130,900
1940 .....	16	491	504	60,718,600	7,453,900	8,354,100	1,425,500
1941 .....	20	525	532	74,179,100	8,568,700	9,334,600	1,806,100
1942 .....	19	521	523	84,319,200	9,859,800	9,584,900	2,027,200
1943 .....	19	520	521	84,366,200	10,275,700	9,836,500	1,919,400
1944 .....	18	514	515	88,568,800	10,737,600	8,885,500	1,511,500
1945 .....	19	515	521	95,998,200	11,505,200	9,008,400	1,756,200
1946 .....	19	515	523	107,586,200	12,745,500	10,984,100	2,344,300
1947 .....	18	517	536	117,925,300	14,069,300	12,528,200	2,302,800
1948 .....	16	527	540	133,906,900	17,162,700	15,096,200	3,407,200
1949 .....	15	541	550	142,060,500	19,790,800	15,153,000	3,686,100

1. Obtained by averaging the number at beginning, middle and end of the year.

2. Not available.



TABLE 2. Variety chains, stores and sales by provinces, 1930, 1941, 1948, 1949

Province	1930	1941	1948	1949	% change in sales 1949/1948
					%
<b>CANADA:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	15	20	16	15	
Stores (maximum) .....	327	532	540	550	
Sales ..... \$	39,383,600	74,179,100	133,906,900	142,060,500	+6.1
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	2	3	3	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	2	3	3	3	
Sales ..... \$	1	442,000	731,300	908,400	+24.2
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	2	5	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	16	32	34	35	
Sales ..... \$	1	6,030,800	8,674,400	8,356,200	-3.7
<b>New Brunswick:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	3	7	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	6	24	22	24	
Sales ..... \$	1	3,593,100	5,531,200	6,372,800	+15.2
<b>Quebec:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	11	13	12	12	
Stores (maximum) .....	101	131	122	123	
Sales ..... \$	9,949,700	17,688,900	35,742,200	37,141,200	+3.9
<b>Ontario:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	9	15	14	13	
Stores (maximum) .....	152	275	286	292	
Sales ..... \$	18,408,300	33,784,200	61,069,600	66,383,700	+8.7
<b>Manitoba:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	4	5	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	9	15	14	14	
Sales ..... \$	1,434,800	2,426,300	4,436,600	4,431,200	-0.1
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	3	3	3	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	12	17	18	18	
Sales ..... \$	1,713,800	2,598,500	4,611,900	4,737,400	+2.7
<b>Alberta:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	3	5	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	8	13	15	15	
Sales ..... \$	1,708,900	3,453,800	5,978,700	6,714,000	+12.3
<b>British Columbia:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	3	3	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	21	22	26	26	
Sales ..... \$	2,769,700	4,161,500	7,131,000	7,015,600	-1.6

1. Figures withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations, but included in the total.

TABLE 3. Chain variety store sales in principal cities 1948 and 1949

City	Number of stores (Maximum)		Retail sales		% change in sales 1949/1948
	1948	1949	1948	1949	
			\$	\$	%
Halifax .....	5	5	3, 259, 600	3, 338, 900	+2.4
Saint John .....	4	4	2, 085, 200	1, 984, 200	-4.8
Hull .....	3	3	429, 900	420, 800	-2.1
Montreal .....	42	43	14, 475, 900	14, 873, 300	+2.7
Quebec .....	13	13	6, 965, 200	7, 288, 300	+4.6
Sherbrooke .....	4	4	2, 057, 900	2, 155, 300	+4.7
Three Rivers .....	5	5	2, 096, 000	2, 140, 200	+2.1
Verdun .....	4	4	980, 100	1, 024, 500	+4.5
Brantford .....	4	4	1, 283, 600	1, 300, 100	+1.3
Fort William .....	4	4	1, 013, 000	1, 001, 000	-1.2
Hamilton .....	8	10	4, 039, 600	4, 805, 200	+19.0
Kingston .....	5	5	1, 589, 700	1, 632, 100	+2.7
Kitchener .....	5	5	1, 659, 700	1, 741, 500	+4.9
London .....	5	5	2, 702, 600	3, 263, 000	+20.7
Ottawa .....	12	13	5, 079, 700	5, 776, 600	+13.7
Peterborough .....	5	5	1, 458, 100	1, 555, 000	+6.6
St. Catharines .....	4	4	1, 811, 900	1, 893, 100	+4.5
Sudbury .....	3	3	1, 665, 300	1, 819, 700	+9.3
Toronto .....	52	56	11, 766, 200	12, 844, 800	+9.2
Windsor .....	5	5	2, 692, 800	3, 097, 900	+15.0
Winnipeg .....	6	6	3, 276, 100	3, 210, 100	-2.0
Regina .....	3	3	1, 534, 100	1, 622, 500	+5.8
Saskatoon .....	3	3	1, 061, 600	1, 075, 300	+1.3
Calgary .....	4	4	1, 862, 600	2, 342, 300	+25.8
Edmonton .....	4	4	2, 752, 600	2, 977, 400	+8.2
Vancouver .....	10	10	3, 577, 100	3, 486, 300	-2.5
Victoria .....	3	3	1, 245, 800	1, 145, 500	-8.1
Places 30,000 and over .....	225	233	84, 421, 900	89, 814, 900	+6.4
Places under 30,000 .....	315	317	49, 485, 000	52, 245, 600	+5.6

Table 4. Chain variety stores by size of business, 1930, 1941, 1948, 1949

Annual sales range	Number of stores	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
1930			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>39, 383, 600</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$1,000,000 and over .....	1	1	1
\$ 500,000 — \$999,999 .....	1	1	1
\$ 300,000 — 499,999 .....	1	1	1
\$ 200,000 — 299,999 .....	1	1	1
\$ 100,000 — 199,999 .....	1	1	1
Under \$100,000 .....	1	1	1
1941			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>74, 179, 100</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$1,000,000 and over .....	3	4, 130, 200	5.6
\$ 500,000 — \$999,999 .....	13	8, 359, 600	11.2
\$ 300,000 — 499,999 .....	28	11, 176, 700	15.1
\$ 200,000 — 299,999 .....	53	12, 880, 100	17.4
\$ 100,000 — 199,999 .....	166	23, 230, 600	31.3
Under \$100,000 .....	269	14, 401, 900	19.4
1948			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>133, 906, 900</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$1,000,000 and over .....	13	18, 590, 700	13.9
\$ 500,000 — \$999,999 .....	41	28, 457, 100	21.3
\$ 300,000 — 499,999 .....	83	31, 581, 700	23.6
\$ 200,000 — 299,999 .....	88	21, 206, 900	15.8
\$ 100,000 — 199,999 .....	167	25, 241, 900	18.8
Under \$100,000 .....	148	8, 828, 600	6.6
1949			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>142, 060, 500</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$1,000,000 and over .....	16	22, 858, 000	16.1
\$ 500,000 — \$999,999 .....	45	30, 919, 500	21.7
\$ 300,000 — 499,999 .....	86	33, 152, 500	23.3
\$ 200,000 — 299,999 .....	86	20, 701, 600	14.6
\$ 100,000 — 199,999 .....	176	26, 101, 800	18.4
Under \$100,000 .....	141	8, 327, 100	5.9

1. Not available.



## DRUG STORE CHAINS — 1949

Drug store chains reported sales of \$27,430,100 in 1949, a figure which represented practically no change from the 1948 total of \$27,458,100. The 23 companies in this field operated 301 stores, the same number as were operated by 25 firms in 1948. Salaries and wages paid to store employees were up 7% in 1949, reaching a total of \$4,234,900. Store inventories also increased 7%, but warehouse stocks were only 1% higher.

Considerable variation showed up in the provincial results. Sales increased 14% in the Prairie Provinces while Quebec chains reported a decrease of 25% in sales volume, the latter result being due largely to the withdrawal of two drug firms from the chain store field in 1949. Changes in other provinces were more moderate. (Table 2)

Ten drug stores had sales greater than \$200,000 in 1949, one more than in 1948. Sales of the majority of chain drug stores fell between \$50,000 and \$200,000. (Table 3)

Provincial, sectional and national drug chains, as distinct from local chains, increased their share of total sales from 68% in 1948 to 70% in 1949. (Table 4)

# DRUG CHAINS IN CANADA

## TOTAL SALES, SALARIES, STORE STOCKS AND ACCOUNTS OUTSTANDING

1930-1949

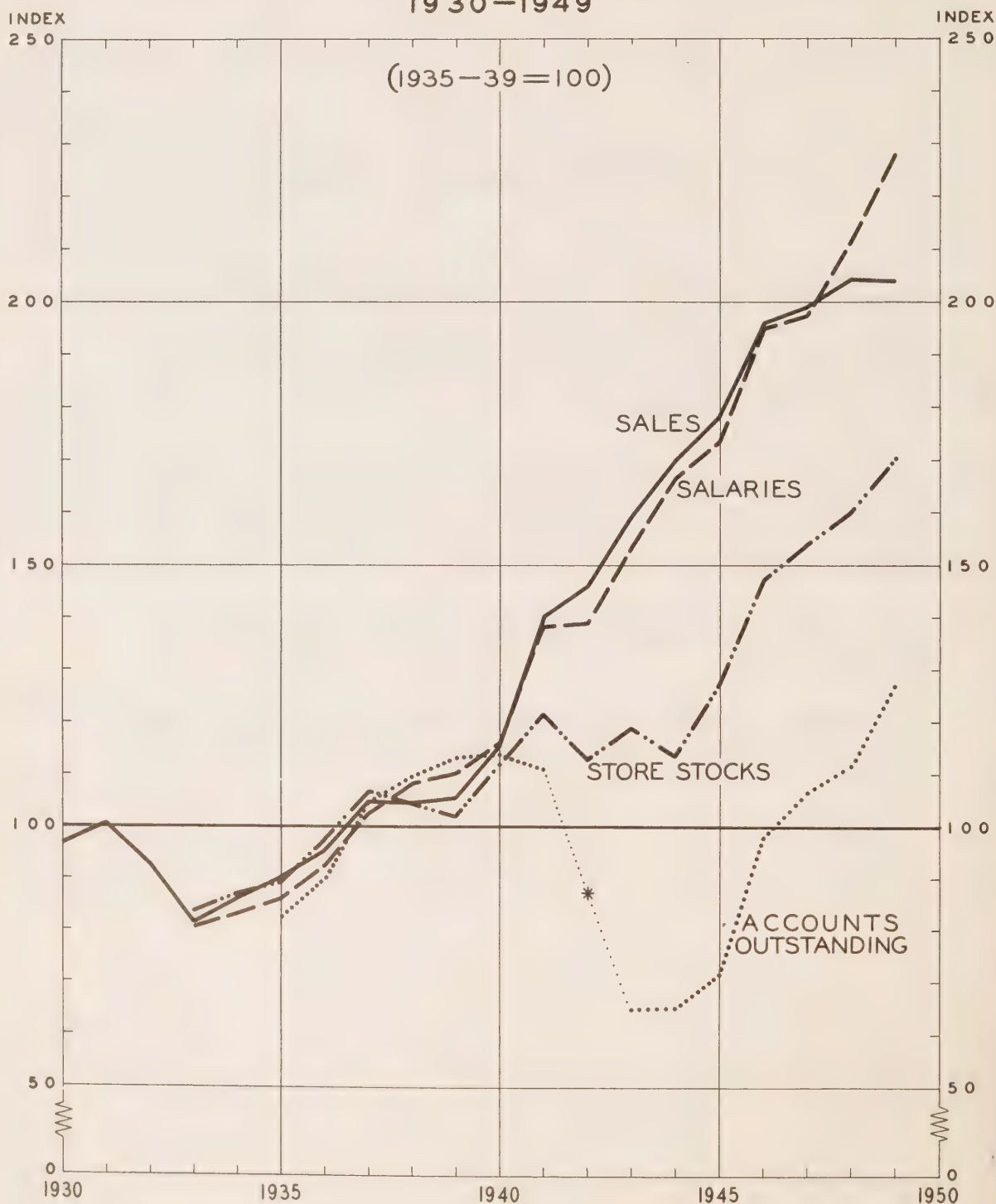


TABLE 1. Summary statistics of chain drug stores in Canada, 1930-1949

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Retail sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	31	284	292	13,971,300	49,195	1,880,800	2	2,510,900	2
1931 .....	32	299	306	13,584,600	45,433	2	2	2	2
1932 .....	32	305	313	12,520,000	41,049	2	2	2	2
1933 .....	29	297	301	11,001,300	37,041	1,497,700	2	2,021,500	2
1934 .....	29	298	306	11,594,000	38,906	1,542,800	2	2,102,000	527,000
1935 .....	29	307	311	12,164,100	39,622	1,594,800	118,700	2,152,500	501,100
1936 .....	30	314	320	12,871,600	40,992	1,719,500	129,700	2,357,700	529,300
1937 .....	31	320	332	14,163,300	44,260	1,909,100	150,800	2,582,300	551,900
1938 .....	33	340	347	14,127,100	41,550	2,019,100	157,900	2,525,600	687,500
1939 .....	31	336	345	14,251,800	42,416	2,048,900	163,000	2,461,900	613,800
1940 .....	32	345	354	15,613,000	45,255	2,154,100	163,900	2,708,300	654,400
1941 .....	35	361	363	18,944,500	52,478	2,567,800	159,800	2,936,100	792,000
1942 .....	31	342	343	19,711,700	57,637	2,579,700	2	2,732,900	699,400
1943 .....	31	330	334	21,511,600	65,187	2,849,900	93,300	2,873,800	734,100
1944 .....	29	319	323	23,004,500	72,114	3,096,100	93,600	2,743,000	733,700
1945 .....	27	306	309	24,126,500	78,845	3,225,900	103,000	3,083,100	673,400
1946 .....	27	310	318	26,483,700	85,431	3,620,300	140,800	3,553,200	751,800
1947 .....	26	307	314	26,868,800	87,520	3,667,900	153,600	3,716,400	966,100
1948 .....	25	301	316	27,458,100	91,223	3,929,600	160,700	3,859,600	966,300
1949 .....	23	301	309	27,430,100	91,130	4,234,900	183,200	4,129,500	979,600

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

2. Not available.

TABLE 2. Drug chains, stores and sales by provinces, 1930, 1941, 1948, 1949

	1930	1941	1948	1949	% change in sales 1949/1948
<b>CANADA:</b>					%
Chains .....	31	35	25	23	
Stores .....	292	363	316	309	
Sales .....	\$ 13,971,300	18,944,500	27,458,100	27,430,100	-0.1
<b>Maritime Provinces:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	4	3	4	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	23	24	23	24	
Sales .....	\$ 793,100	1,102,200	1,484,000	1,544,400	+4.1
<b>Quebec:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	7	8	7	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	54	55	43	32	
Sales .....	\$ 2,367,900	3,106,100	3,723,800	2,792,800	-25.0
<b>Ontario:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	11	17	10	10	
Stores (maximum) .....	137	198	168	170	
Sales .....	\$ 6,989,200	10,332,400	14,230,100	14,685,500	+3.2
<b>Prairie Provinces:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	7	6	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	37	37	29	29	
Sales .....	\$ 1,778,600	1,827,900	2,439,700	2,777,700	+13.9
<b>British Columbia:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	4	3	3	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	41	49	53	54	
Sales .....	\$ 2,042,500	2,575,900	5,580,500	5,629,700	+0.9



TABLE 3. Chain drug stores by size of business 1930, 1941, 1948, 1949

Annual sales range	Number of stores	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
1930			
Total, all stores .....	292	13,971,300	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	1	1	1
\$100,000 — \$199,999 .....	1	1	1
\$ 50,000 — 99,999 .....	1	1	1
\$ 30,000 — 49,999 .....	1	1	1
Under \$30,000 .....	1	1	1
1941			
Total, all stores .....	363	18,944,500	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	2	3,543,600	18.6
\$100,000 — \$199,999 .....	25		
\$ 50,000 — 99,999 .....	126		
\$ 30,000 — 49,999 .....	131		
Under \$30,000 .....	79	1,719,100	9.1
1948			
Total, all stores .....	316	27,458,100	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	9	2,421,400	8.8
\$100,000 — \$199,999 .....	82	10,937,400	39.8
\$ 50,000 — 99,999 .....	163	11,866,900	43.3
\$ 30,000 — 49,999 .....	49	2,013,100	7.3
Under \$30,000 .....	13	219,300	0.8
1949			
Total, all stores .....	309	27,430,100	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	10	2,405,700	8.8
\$100,000 — \$199,999 .....	84	11,189,500	40.8
\$ 50,000 — 99,999 .....	157	11,674,500	42.5
\$ 30,000 — 49,999 .....	47	1,993,100	7.3
Under \$30,000 .....	11	167,300	0.6

1. Not available.

TABLE 4. Chain drug stores by type of operation, 1930, 1941, 1948, 1949

Type of operation	Number of chains	Number of stores	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
			\$	%
1930				
Total, Drug Chains .....	31	292	13,971,300	100.0
Local chains .....	24	174	6,696,700	47.9
Provincial, sectional and national chains .....	7	118	7,274,600	52.1
1941				
Total, Drug Chains .....	35	363	18,944,500	100.0
Local chains .....	25	157	7,053,300	37.2
Provincial, sectional and national chains .....	10	206	11,891,200	62.8
1948				
Total, Drug Chains .....	25	316	27,458,100	100.0
Local chains .....	17	113	8,907,800	32.4
Provincial, sectional and national chains .....	8	203	18,550,300	67.6
1949				
Total, Drug Chains .....	23	309	27,430,100	100.0
Local chains .....	15	102	8,206,000	29.9
Provincial, sectional and national chains .....	8	207	19,224,100	70.1







GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

Government  
Publications



RETAIL CHAIN STORES  
1950

63-  
210





RETAIL CHAIN STORES  
1950

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe  
*Minister of Trade and Commerce*

Prepared in the Merchandising and Services Section  
Industry and Merchandising Division  
Dominion Bureau of Statistics  
Ottawa



## NOTICE

The Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics collects and compiles figures on (a) the primary industries in Canada — mining, forestry, and fishing; (b) manufacturing; (c) construction; and (d) merchandising and services.

For the purpose of annual compilation and publication, reports on merchandising and services have been classified as follows:

### Part I — Wholesale Statistics

- A Wholesale Trade, 25¢.
- \* B Operating Results of Food Wholesalers, 25¢.
- \* C Operating Results of Dry Goods, Piece Goods, and Footwear Wholesalers, 25¢.
- \* D Operating Results of Miscellaneous Wholesalers (automotive equipment, drugs, hardware, plumbing and heating equipment), 25¢.

### Part II — Retail Statistics

- E General Review, 25¢.
- F Retail Trade, 50¢.
- G Retail Chain Stores, 50¢.
- \* H Operating Results of Chain Food Stores, 25¢.
- \* I Operating Results of Chain Clothing Stores, 25¢.
- \* J Operating Results of Miscellaneous Chain Stores (variety, drug, furniture), 25¢.
- K Operating Results of Retail Food Stores, 25¢.
- L Operating Results of Retail Clothing Stores, 25¢.
- M Operating Results of Retail Hardware, Furniture, Appliance, and Radio Stores, 25¢.
- N Operating Results of Filling Stations and Garages, 25¢.
- O Operating Results of Miscellaneous Retail Stores, 25¢.
- P Retail Consumer Credit, 25¢.

### Part III — Services and Special Fields

- Q Laundries, Cleaners and Dyers, 25¢.
- R Motion Picture Theatres, Exhibitors, and Distributors, 25¢.
- S Hotels, 25¢.
- T Sales Financing, 25¢.
- U Farm Implement and Equipment Sales, 25¢.
- V New Motor Vehicle Sales and Motor Vehicle Financing, 25¢.

The reports are punched to permit of filing in a ring binder.

\* Biennial reports — not issued for 1950.

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### DEFINITIONS

**CHAINS**— A retail chain is an organization operating four or more retail stores under the same ownership.

**CLASSIFICATION BY KIND OF BUSINESS**— A chain is classified by the kind of business carried on in the majority of its stores. A few chains operated several stores of two distinct types and these were treated as two separate chains.

**CLASSIFICATION BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION**— **Local chains** are those operating within one city or locality. **Provincial chains**, as the term implies, operate stores within one province only, but in more than one locality. **Sectional chains** cover more than one province, yet are confined to a region such as the Maritimes or Prairies. **National chains** operate stores in most provinces.

**NUMBER OF STORES**— The **average** number of stores is obtained by averaging the numbers in operation at January 1, June 30 and December 31. The **maximum** is the total number of stores operated during the year, regardless of whether operated all or part of the year.

**TOTAL SALES**— Total sales made through all retail outlets. Sales made through head office or warehouse are **not** included.

**SALARIES AND WAGES**— Salaries and wages reported are those paid to **store employees** only. Those paid to head office and warehouse employees are **not** included.

**ACCOUNTS OUTSTANDING**— These are the amounts owing on charge, instalment or open credit accounts at the end of the year. They do **not** include accounts written off.

**STOCKS**— Stocks on hand at the end of the year, in both stores and warehouses, are shown at cost or invoice value.

This year, we have enlarged the content of this bulletin by giving more complete analysis for the women's apparel and shoe store chains.





# RETAIL CHAIN STORES

## 1950

The operations of retail chain stores in Canada in 1950 showed the following general developments:

Sales .....	Up 10%
Salaries and Wages .....	Up 12%
Accounts Outstanding .....	Up 30%
Store Stocks .....	Up 29%
Warehouse Stocks .....	Up 28%

Total sales of \$1,559,693,100 in 1950 represented a substantial gain of 10% compared with the 1949 total of \$1,420,080,800. An increase of 42 in the number of chain store firms in operation between 1949 and 1950, from 381 to 423, represented to a large degree a growth in the number of firms operating 4 units, the minimum number necessary for classification as a retail chain. The number of units in operation (average number) rose 316, from 6,839 in 1949 to 7,155 in 1950, and average sales per store reached a new peak of \$217,986.

An increase of 12% in salaries and wages, from \$115 million in 1949 to \$129 million in 1950, was slightly greater than the 10% gain in sales over 1949. Accounts outstanding at the end of 1950 amounted to \$65 million, an increase of 30% over the 1949 year-end total of \$50 million. This very large increase was mainly due to the furniture-household-radio and building materials groups of retail chain stores.

A 29% increase in stocks on hand in retail stores, from \$123 million in 1949 to \$159 million in 1950, contrasted sharply with the moderate increase of 4% in 1949 over 1948. Warehouse stocks also showed a large increase of 28%, rising from \$47 million in 1949 to \$60 million in 1950. (Table 1)

Sales gains were reported by chain stores in all regions in 1950. The increase of 167.2% in Prince Edward Island was mainly due to the addition of 2 new firms in 1950, one of which was the Prince Edward Island Temperance Commission. Sales increases in Ontario, Quebec and Alberta all exceeded the average gain for Canada as a whole. Increases in British Columbia, Saskatchewan, New Brunswick and Nova Scotia were all quite moderate, none exceeding 3%. (Table 2)

The largest gains in sales volume were reported by household appliance, radio and music chains (24%), hardware chains (23%), food chains (16%), and office equipment chains (15%). Meat market chains showed the only decline (7%), with chain tobacco store sales practically unchanged (+0.3%). (Table 4)

Sectional and national chains accounted for 50% of total chain store sales in 1950 as against 47% in 1949. At the same time, the share of local chains dropped from 8% to 4%. The position of provincial chains remained practically unchanged. (Table 5)

Firms operating more than 100 units numbered 12 in 1950, unchanged from 1949, and they accounted for approximately 45% of total chain store sales. Firms operating fewer than 10 units increased from 242 in 1949 to 282 in 1950, with the result that this segment accounted for 16% of total sales compared with 15% in 1949. (Table 6)

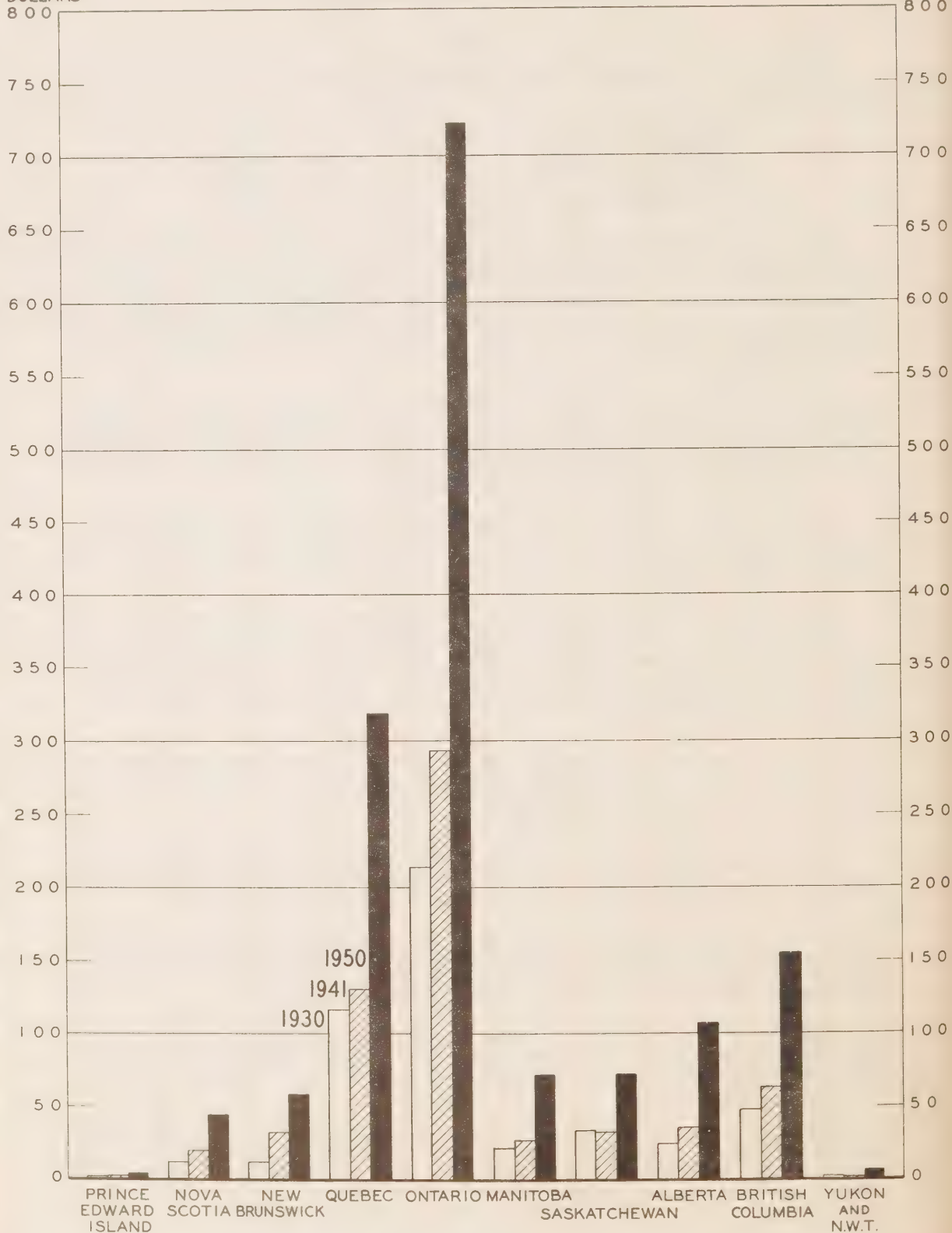
As a result of continued sales expansion, firms doing more than \$5 million business annually accounted for 75% of all chain store sales in 1950 compared with 74% in 1949. Firms with sales of \$1 million or less accounted for only 7% of total chain store sales in 1950. (Table 7)

Changes from year to year in the number of chain companies are not necessarily an indication of the establishment of new retail enterprises. Very frequently they result from an enlargement of the number of units operated by firms which in the previous year were already operating from one to three retail units. Firms become classified as chain stores when the number of units they operate reaches four. Conversely a decline to fewer than four units places a firm outside the scope of the chain store field. This movement of firms in and out of the chain field has little effect on the overall results.

# RETAIL CHAIN STORES TOTAL SALES-BY PROVINCES 1930-1941-1950

MILLION  
DOLLARS  
800

MILLION  
DOLLARS  
800



# RETAIL CHAIN STORES

## AVERAGE SALES PER STORE-BY PROVINCES

### 1930-1941-1950

THOUSAND  
DOLLARS  
275

THOUSAND  
DOLLARS  
275

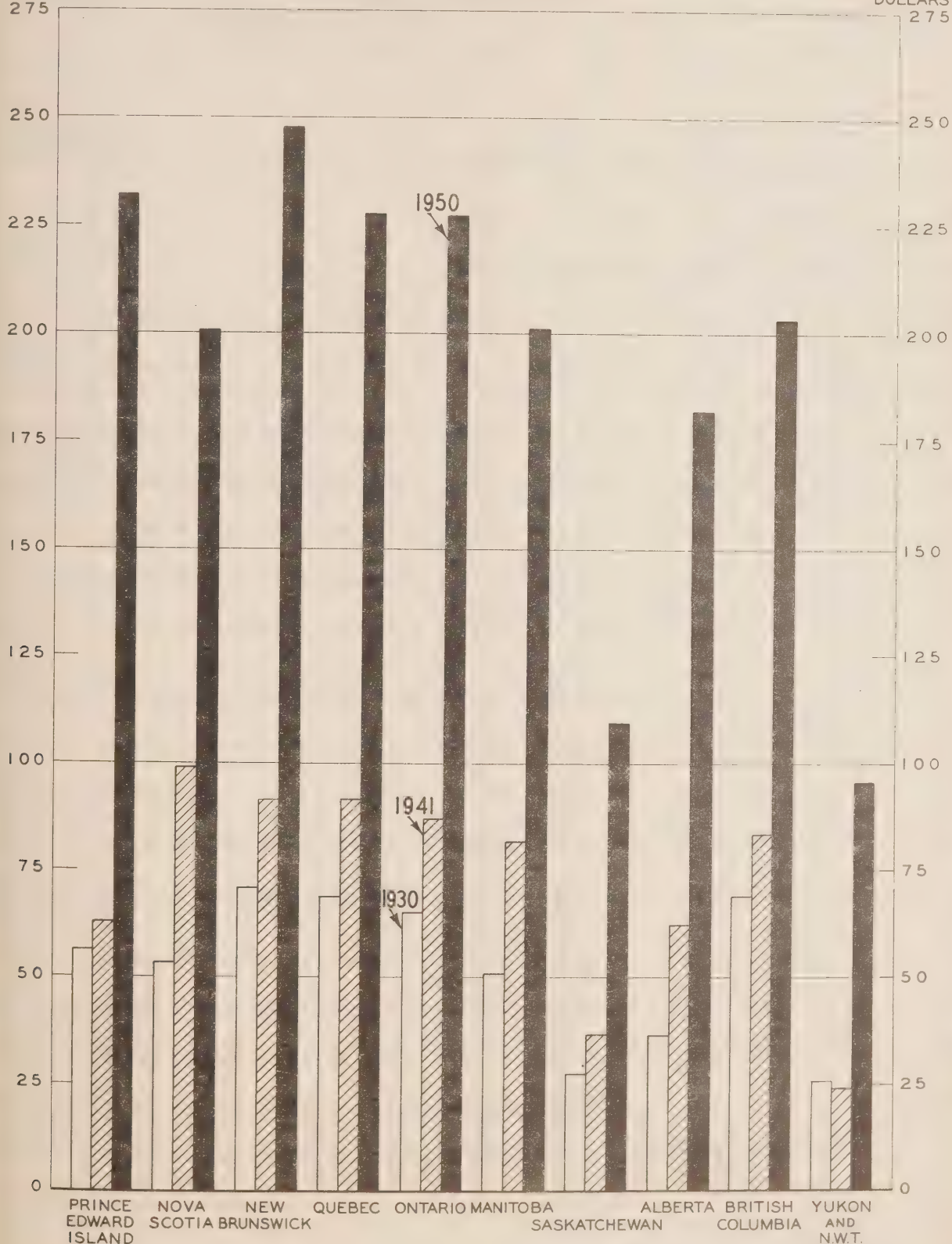




TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1930 - 1950

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930.....	518	8,097	8,504	487,336,000	60,187	50,404,900	2	60,457,200	2
1931.....	506	8,188	8,557	434,199,700	53,029	2	2	2	2
1932.....	486	8,066	8,398	360,806,200	44,732	2	2	2	2
1933.....	461	9,900	8,230	328,902,600	41,633	34,820,600	2	43,995,100	2
1934.....	445	7,804	8,210	347,186,100	44,488	34,510,900	2	40,962,600	13,768,100
1935.....	445	7,666	8,022	364,129,800	47,499	36,382,000	30,188,700	42,796,200	12,265,900
1936.....	457	7,588	8,124	394,935,000	52,047	38,603,000	31,430,400	44,258,000	14,631,500
1937.....	447	7,346	7,815	414,133,300	56,375	39,289,500	33,526,200	48,550,700	12,280,000
1938.....	457	7,356	7,692	414,448,300	56,342	40,368,400	37,073,700	48,617,300	12,623,200
1939.....	446	7,215	7,595	432,026,100	59,879	41,427,800	35,942,800	53,167,700	15,915,600
1940.....	451	7,131	7,522	508,553,900	71,316	46,462,300	43,229,700	62,634,500	17,621,700
1941.....	529	7,622	7,969	639,210,400	83,864	57,777,200	38,376,100	68,619,200	20,975,600
1942.....	455	7,010	7,139	687,447,400	98,067	57,653,700	2	66,939,700	22,633,400
1943.....	444	6,780	7,021	703,950,000	103,827	58,804,000	15,526,900	67,628,000	22,602,500
1944.....	431	6,560	6,774	769,643,200	117,324	63,299,700	15,093,000	66,943,500	21,854,900
1945.....	429	6,580	6,705	876,209,000	133,162	68,196,400	16,368,500	68,246,800	29,013,100
1946.....	422	6,559	6,743	1,014,846,700	154,725	77,474,400	19,642,600	85,345,200	37,436,400
1947.....	422	6,716	6,962	1,177,322,700	175,301	91,265,800	31,492,500	105,040,500	43,546,000
1948.....	403	6,821	7,152	1,335,735,100	195,827	107,450,200	40,378,300	119,132,000	46,330,300
1949.....	381	6,839	7,123	1,420,080,800	207,645	115,902,900	50,001,200	123,696,400	46,755,400
1950.....	423	7,155	7,483	1,559,693,100	217,986	129,334,200	65,000,500	159,082,900	60,501,400

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

2. Not available.

TABLE 2. Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1941, 1949 and 1950

Province	1941	1949	1950	% change in sales 1950/1949
				%
<b>Canada:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	529	381	423	
Stores (maximum) .....	7,969	7,123	7,483	
Total sales ..... \$	639,210,400	1,420,080,800	1,559,693,100	+ 9.8
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	9	8	10	
Stores (maximum) .....	16	9	15	
Total sales ..... \$	1,010,800	1,305,300	3,488,100	+ 167.2
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	56	47	50	
Stores (maximum) .....	325	283	289	
Total sales ..... \$	32,214,400	56,947,000	57,946,800	+ 1.8
<b>New Brunswick:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	46	38	39	
Stores (maximum) .....	215	180	179	
Total sales ..... \$	19,762,100	43,046,700	44,398,300	+ 3.1
<b>Quebec:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	161	127	138	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,428	1,290	1,396	
Total sales ..... \$	131,225,900	283,387,500	318,377,500	+ 12.3
<b>Ontario:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	281	206	223	
Stores (maximum) .....	3,368	3,015	3,176	
Total sales ..... \$	293,671,300	641,303,300	722,837,900	+ 12.7
<b>Manitoba:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	68	70	76	
Stores (maximum) .....	334	344	361	
Total sales ..... \$	27,377,400	68,392,300	72,577,900	+ 6.1
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	76	64	71	
Stores (maximum) .....	880	655	662	
Total sales ..... \$	32,458,600	71,811,100	72,632,800	+ 1.1
<b>Alberta:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	88	72	81	
Stores (maximum) .....	576	543	588	
Total sales ..... \$	36,071,200	96,711,900	107,180,700	+ 10.8
<b>British Columbia:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	91	84	93	
Stores (maximum) .....	765	745	762	
Total sales ..... \$	63,925,100	152,333,800	154,973,700	+ 1.7
<b>Yukon and Northwest Territories:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	5	4	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	62	59	55	
Total sales ..... \$	1,493,600	4,841,400	5,279,400	+ 9.0

TABLE 3. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1950 by Kinds of Business

No.	Kind of business	Number of chains	Number of stores	
			Average	Maximum
1	<b>Total, All Chains</b> .....	<b>423</b>	<b>7,155</b>	<b>7,483</b>
2	<b>Food Group, total</b> .....	<b>72</b>	<b>1,523</b>	<b>1,635</b>
3	Bakery product dealers .....	10	162	173
4	Candy and confectionery stores .....	10	175	186
5	Grocery stores .....	10	230	244
6	Combination stores .....	29	879	947
7	Meat markets .....	9	53	59
8	Other food stores .....	4	24	26
9	<b>Country General Stores</b> .....	<b>16</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>127</b>
10	<b>General Merchandise Group, total</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>659</b>
11	Dry goods and general merchandise stores .....	8	79	80
12	Variety, 5-10-15¢ to-a-dollar stores .....	16	560	579
13	<b>Automotive Group, total</b> .....	<b>11</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>122</b>
14	Motor vehicle dealers .....	5	37	37
15	Filling stations .....	4	56	61
16	Other automotive accessories stores .....	2	24	24
17	<b>Apparel Group, total</b> .....	<b>112</b>	<b>1,307</b>	<b>1,383</b>
18	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores .....	18	158	171
19	Family clothing stores .....	22	142	153
20	Women's apparel and accessories stores .....	40	458	485
21	Shoe stores .....	32	549	574
22	<b>Building Materials Group, total</b> .....	<b>43</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>823</b>
23	Hardware stores .....	9	49	49
24	Lumber and building material dealers.....	28	716	725
25	Paint, varnish and wallpaper stores .....	6	48	49
26	<b>Furniture-Household-Radio Group, total</b> .....	<b>39</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>516</b>
27	Furniture stores .....	20	184	194
28	Household appliance, radio and music stores .....	19	308	322
29	<b>Restaurant Group, total</b> .....	<b>18</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>255</b>
30	<b>Other Retail Stores, total</b> .....	<b>88</b>	<b>1,909</b>	<b>1,963</b>
31	Drug stores .....	27	320	327
32	Jewellery stores .....	7	61	64
33	Office, store and school furniture equipment and supplies dealers .....	14	182	190
34	Tobacco stores .....	4	202	212
35	Government liquor stores .....	9	594	605
36	Wine stores .....	5	30	31
37	Miscellaneous kinds of business .....	22	520	534



TABLE 3. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1950 by Kinds of Business

Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end		No.
Amount	% of total chain sales			Stores	Warehouses	
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1,559,693,100	100.0	129,334,200	65,000,500	159,082,900	60,501,400	1
524,710,500	33.6	32,459,900	1,666,600	15,836,700	14,578,500	2
6,511,800	0.4	961,100	111,800	58,000	183,500	3
6,156,400	0.4	765,600	58,000	113,600	136,300	4
27,642,500	1.8	1,992,100	432,100	1,643,600	627,200	5
476,936,400	30.6	28,026,100	989,800	13,799,200	13,530,500	6
5,921,200	0.3	527,400	33,900	103,800	6,500	7
1,542,200	0.1	187,600	41,000	118,500	94,500	8
15,987,900	1.0	1,401,700	1,005,000	4,010,300	149,300	9
160,409,700	10.3	22,630,300	709,700	19,888,900	4,086,900	10
12,678,000	0.8	1,472,600	701,800	2,253,500	93,600	11
147,731,700	9.5	21,157,700	7,900	17,635,400	3,993,300	12
29,626,500	1.9	3,116,200	5,661,800	3,965,700	1,270,400	13
22,822,100	1.5	2,304,400	5,149,200	3,117,300	1,199,600	14
3,473,200	0.2	283,400	1,800	243,500	70,800	15
3,331,200	0.2	528,400	510,800	604,900	—	16
127,351,200	8.2	13,652,500	4,132,100	25,333,500	4,248,300	17
19,974,900	1.3	2,096,700	485,400	3,691,900	265,900	18
35,759,400	2.3	4,148,700	2,948,900	8,011,900	626,300	19
38,603,700	2.5	3,444,400	592,000	4,890,100	1,090,200	20
33,013,200	2.1	3,962,700	105,800	8,739,600	2,265,900	21
81,794,900	5.2	6,547,500	7,545,400	23,055,600	387,100	22
10,851,300	0.7	1,080,600	522,500	2,434,200	15,200	23
67,335,300	4.3	5,052,800	6,499,600	19,760,500	12,600	24
3,608,300	0.2	414,100	523,300	860,900	359,300	25
72,246,100	4.6	9,586,100	25,297,800	17,847,000	5,572,700	26
36,423,000	2.3	3,774,400	15,855,700	8,786,100	4,916,200	27
35,823,100	2.3	5,811,700	9,442,100	9,060,900	656,500	28
22,782,500	1.5	6,065,900	25,500	337,300	440,700	29
524,783,800	33.7	33,874,100	18,956,600	48,807,900	29,767,500	30
28,958,200	1.9	4,478,600	221,900	4,703,800	1,056,300	31
30,787,500	2.0	3,363,800	4,547,800	5,620,800	13,100	32
50,389,500	3.2	11,210,200	8,803,300	7,755,800	528,000	33
16,076,200	1.0	1,545,800	159,200	1,312,400	602,700	34
290,102,300	18.6	7,824,900	18,000	20,357,700	24,557,600	35
2,861,700	0.2	245,200	—	259,000	224,800	36
105,608,400	6.8	5,205,600	5,206,400	8,798,400	2,785,000	37

TABLE 4. Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1941, 1949 and 1950

Kind of business	1941	1949	1950	% change in sales 1950/1949
<b>Total, All Chains:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	529	381	423	
Stores (maximum) .....	7,969	7,123	7,483	
Total sales .....	\$ 639,210,400	1,420,080,800	1,559,693,100	+ 9.8
<b>Grocery and combination stores:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	62	44	39	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,541	1,191	1,191	
Total sales .....	\$ 172,317,400	433,950,300	504,578,900	+16.3
<b>Meat Markets:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	17	10	9	
Stores (maximum) .....	166	69	59	
Total sales .....	\$ 5,088,500	6,338,100	5,921,200	- 6.6
<b>Variety stores:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	20	15	16	
Stores (maximum) .....	532	550	579	
Total sales .....	\$ 74,179,100	142,060,500	147,731,700	+ 4.0
<b>Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (including custom tailors):</b>				
Chains (number) .....	18	10	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	147	125	171	
Total sales .....	\$ 9,498,700	17,821,700	19,974,900	+12.1
<b>Family clothing stores:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	19	19	22	
Stores (maximum) .....	115	135	153	
Total sales .....	\$ 13,943,500	33,770,300	35,759,400	+ 5.9
<b>Women's apparel and accessories stores:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	38	35	40	
Stores (maximum) .....	318	426	485	
Total sales .....	\$ 12,438,300	37,381,800	38,603,700	+ 3.3
<b>Shoe stores:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	35	27	32	
Stores (maximum) .....	452	546	574	
Total sales .....	\$ 16,312,600	31,925,900	33,013,200	+ 3.4
<b>Hardware stores:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	7	7	9	
Stores (maximum) .....	38	41	49	
Total sales .....	\$ 3,849,700	8,827,400	10,851,300	+22.9

TABLE 4. Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1949 and 1950 — Concluded

Kind of business	1941	1949	1950	% change in sales 1950 / 1949
<b>Lumber and building material dealers:</b>				
Chains (number).....	30	25	28	
Stores (maximum).....	732	701	725	
Total sales ..... \$	19, 979, 000	59, 499, 000	67, 335, 300	+ 13. 2
<b>Furniture stores:</b>				
Chains (number).....	16	18	20	
Stores (maximum).....	127	177	194	
Total sales ..... \$	15, 484, 200	34, 554, 700	36, 423, 000	+ 5. 4
<b>Household appliance, radio and music stores:</b>				
Chains (number).....	27	18	19	
Stores (maximum).....	410	287	322	
Total sales ..... \$	18, 655, 600	28, 940, 200	35, 823, 109	+ 23. 8
<b>Restaurants:</b>				
Chains (number).....	27	18	18	
Stores (maximum).....	256	249	255	
Total sales ..... \$	11, 918, 800	21, 460, 500	22, 782, 500	+ 6. 2
<b>Drug stores:</b>				
Chains (number).....	35	23	27	
Stores (maximum).....	363	309	327	
Total sales ..... \$	18, 944, 500	27, 430, 100	28, 958, 200	+ 5. 6
<b>Office, school and store supplies and equipment dealers:</b>				
Chains (number).....	13	13	14	
Stores (maximum).....	147	176	190	
Total sales ..... \$	20, 192, 600	43, 766, 000	50, 389, 500	+ 15. 1
<b>Tobacco stores and stands:</b>				
Chains (number).....	6	4	4	
Stores (maximum).....	217	209	212	
Total sales ..... \$	7, 185, 800	16, 024, 900	16, 076, 200	+ 0. 3
<b>Liquor stores:</b>				
Chains (number).....	9	8	9	
Stores (maximum).....	615	586	605	
Total sales ..... \$	112, 397, 800	276, 684, 500	290, 102, 300	+ 4. 8



TABLE 5. Retail Chains by Type of Operation, 1941, 1949 and 1950

Type of operation	Number of chains	Number of stores (Maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
			\$	%
1941				
<b>Total, all chains .....</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>7,969</b>	<b>639,210,400</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Local chains .....	175	1,084	60,308,700	9.4
Provincial chains .....	234	3,160	287,495,000	45.0
Sectional and National chains .....	120	3,725	291,406,700	45.6
1949				
<b>Total, all chains .....</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>7,123</b>	<b>1,420,080,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Local chains .....	109	790	113,597,200	8.0
Provincial chains .....	170	2,879	644,151,400	45.4
Sectional and National chains .....	102	3,454	662,332,200	46.6
1950				
<b>Total, all chains .....</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>7,483</b>	<b>1,559,693,100</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Local chains .....	104	691	64,357,500	4.1
Provincial chains .....	203	3,188	710,795,400	45.6
Sectional and National chains .....	116	3,604	784,540,200	50.3

TABLE 6. Retail Chains by Number of Units Operated, 1941, 1949 and 1950

Number of units operated	Number of chains	Number of stores	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
			\$	%
1941				
<b>Total, all chains .....</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>7,969</b>	<b>639,210,400</b>	<b>100.0</b>
4- 9 units .....	386	2,205	149,798,400	23.5
10-49 units .....	114	2,532	162,647,400	25.4
50-99 units .....	16	1,155	77,879,500	12.2
100 units and over .....	13	2,077	248,885,100	38.9
1949				
<b>Total, all chains .....</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>7,123</b>	<b>1,420,080,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>
4- 9 units .....	242	1,473	207,372,100	14.6
10-49 units .....	108	2,432	398,708,600	28.1
50-99 units .....	19	1,344	183,313,300	12.9
100 units and over .....	12	1,874	630,686,600	44.4
1950				
<b>Total, all chains .....</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>7,483</b>	<b>1,559,693,100</b>	<b>100.0</b>
4- 9 units .....	282	1,696	248,366,900	15.9
10-49 units .....	110	2,491	402,323,400	25.8
50-99 units .....	19	1,364	211,961,000	13.6
100 units and over .....	12	1,932	697,041,800	44.7

TABLE 7. Retail Chains by Amount of Annual Retail Sales, 1941, 1949 and 1950

Annual Sales Volume of Chains	Number of chains	Number of stores	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
			\$	%
1941				
<b>Total, All Chains</b> .....	<b>529</b>	<b>7,969</b>	<b>639,210,400</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$5,000,000 and over .....	23	2,246	350,548,400	54.8
\$1,000,000—\$4,999,999 .....	78	2,399	158,032,200	24.7
Under \$1,000,000 .....	428	3,324	130,629,800	20.5
1949				
<b>Total, All Chains</b> .....	<b>381</b>	<b>7,123</b>	<b>1,420,080,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$5,000,000 and over .....	47	3,379	1,048,384,400	73.8
\$1,000,000—\$4,999,999 .....	118	2,133	273,703,000	19.3
Under \$1,000,000 .....	216	1,611	97,993,400	6.9
1950				
<b>Total, All Chains</b> .....	<b>423</b>	<b>7,483</b>	<b>1,559,693,100</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$5,000,000 and over .....	51	3,500	1,165,994,100	74.8
\$1,000,000—\$4,999,999 .....	126	2,201	284,548,800	18.2
Under \$1,000,000 .....	246	1,782	109,150,200	7.0





## CHAIN FOOD STORES — 1950

The remarkable expansion of chain food store sales in recent years gained further momentum in 1950 when volume passed the one-half billion dollar mark for the first time. At \$510,500,100, sales were 16% above the 1949 total and more than twice the total recorded only four years earlier (1946) when the sales figure was \$245,278,100. Price rises no doubt account for some of the upsurge in food sales. Some indication of the change in physical quantities of merchandise sold between 1949 and 1950 is given by the 4% increase in retail food prices in the same period. Other equally important factors have contributed towards the rise in food sales. Among the major influences have been rising incomes, continuously high employment and a steady growth in population. Chain stores have attracted a wider clientele of customers through their adoption of progressive merchandising policies in order to take advantage of such characteristics as the five-day week, with its heavy week-end purchasing, the tremendous growth in passenger car ownership, and the convenience of self service and cash-and-carry features.

Results for 1950 gave further evidence of continued emphasis on the elimination of smaller units and the establishment of larger new stores, or enlargement of existing stores. The number of stores doing ½ million dollars or more annual business rose to 365 in 1950 from 314 in 1949. They accounted for 70% of all chain food store sales in 1950. Stores with sales of less than \$100,000 in 1950 accounted for only 4% of total sales.

The number of chain food companies diminished from 54 to 48 between 1949 and 1950, and there was

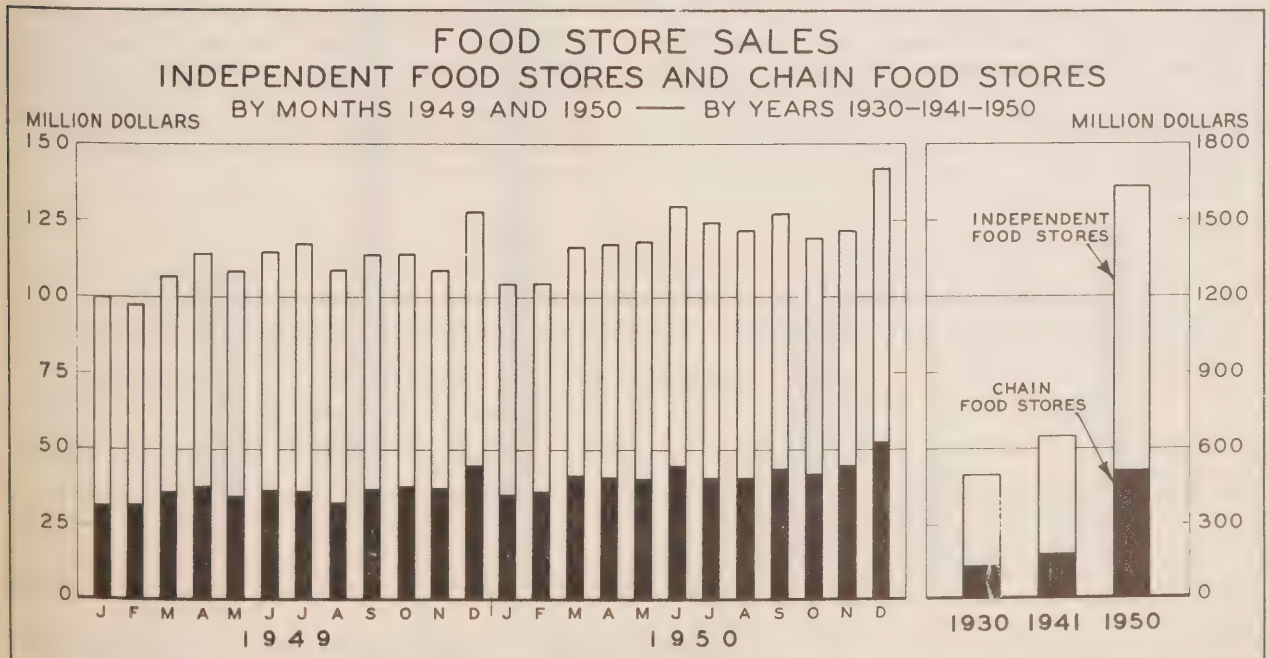
a reduction of 32 in the number of chain food stores operating, from 1194 to 1162.

Coincident with this trend was a further move towards the elimination of straight grocery or meat stores and a greater tendency to combine grocery and meat operations in the form of food markets. Of 28 chain grocery specialists operating in 1941, with 446 stores and sales of \$26,523,360, there remained only 10 such firms in 1950 operating 230 stores and having sales of \$27,642,500. Similarly, Canada had seventeen chain companies operating 163 meat stores in 1941 (sales \$5,088,500), but these have been reduced to 9 firms with 53 stores and sales of \$5,921,200 in 1950. On the other hand, although the number of combination meat and grocery chains has declined from 34 to 29 since 1941, and the number of their stores has fallen from 1083 to 879, sales of these have increased from \$145,794,100 in 1941 to \$476,936,400 in 1950.

A further sidelight on this basic alteration of chain food store operations in recent years is revealed by the following table which traces average sales per store in each component:

	1930	1941	1945	1949	1950
Grocery	\$62,000	\$ 59,000	\$ 96,000	\$107,000	\$120,000
Combination	58,000	135,000	213,000	460,000	542,000
Meat	38,000	31,000	64,000	101,000	111,000

The position of chain stores in the total food store trade is conveyed by the following chart:

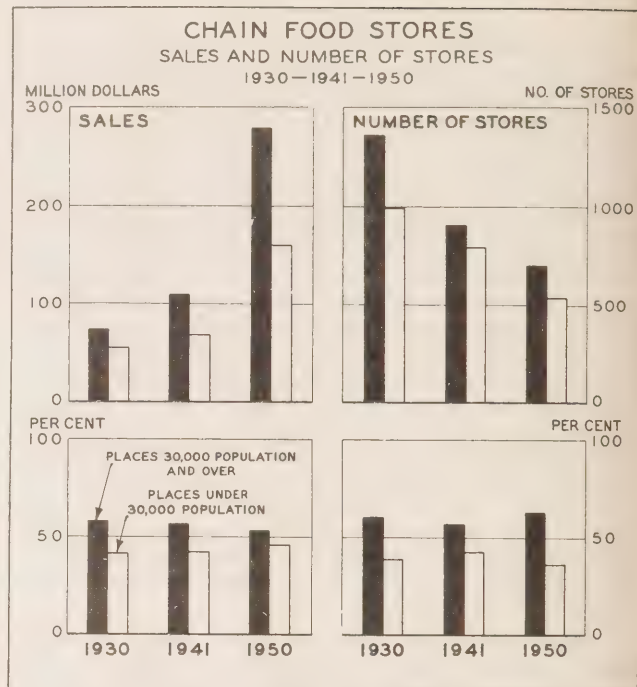


### Food Store Sales Independent Food Stores and Chain Food Stores

All sections of the country for which separate results are reportable showed increased sales in 1950, but the eastern provinces reported more substantial sales gains than were shown by the West. Increases in the number of stores in Quebec and in each of the Prairie Provinces, between 1949 and 1950, ran counter to the general trend.

The most outstanding change in the position of chain food stores in individual cities occurred in Vancouver. In that city the number of stores dropped from 104 in 1949 to 82 in 1950, but sales remained practically unchanged. Though there was a reduction of 12 in the overall total of stores for places with over 30,000 population, sales in these larger centres increased 17%, whereas the increase in total sales for smaller communities was 14%, in spite of a slight gain in the number of chain outlets. (Table 3)

The most substantial gains in dollar volume of sales occurred in Ontario cities. London showed a 29% gain in total sales over 1949, Kitchener 24%, Toronto 22%, and Ottawa 21%. Other cities in the province registered gains between 20% and 11%. Sales of certain other cities cannot be shown because of the small number of firms involved.



#### Chain Food Stores Sales and Number of Stores

The four largest companies, although they increased the number of their stores by a total of 15, occupied about the same position sales-wise as in 1949. The 14 companies which had between 10 and 100 stores operated almost the same number of units as did the 15 firms which fell in that class in 1949, but improved their sales position at the expense of the smaller chains which showed a decrease in firms and stores and only a moderate gain in sales. The four largest of the 48 chain companies accounted for 73% of all sales, while the 18 largest companies accounted for 94% of the total. (Table 4)

Salaries and wages paid to store employees of chain food companies increased by 13%, from \$26,017,000 in 1949 to \$30,545,600 in 1950. Expressed as a percentage of sales, salaries and wages were 6%, the lowest figure on record.

In classifying a chain firm by the business carried on in the majority of its stores, some grocery stores are included with combination chains, and some combination stores with the grocery store chains. The classification of individual outlets operated by these two types of food chains in 1950 was as follows:

#### Grocery and Combination Units Operated by Grocery and Combination Chains, 1950

Kind of business	Number of chains	Total units		Grocery units		Combination units	
		Number	Sales	Number	Sales	Number	Sales
Grocery chains .....	10	230	27,642,500	203	20,839,800	27	6,802,700
Combination chains .....	29	879	476,936,400	166	30,563,500	713	446,372,900

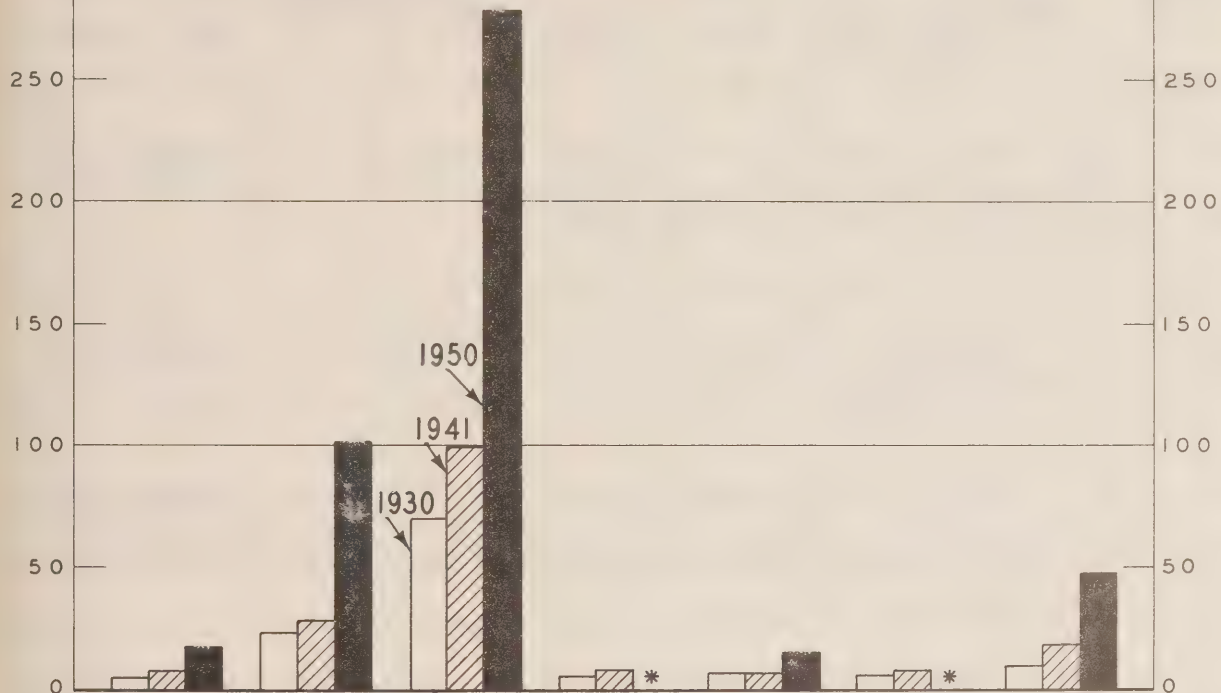
# CHAIN FOOD STORES

1930—1941—1950

MILLION DOLLARS  
300

MILLION DOLLARS  
300

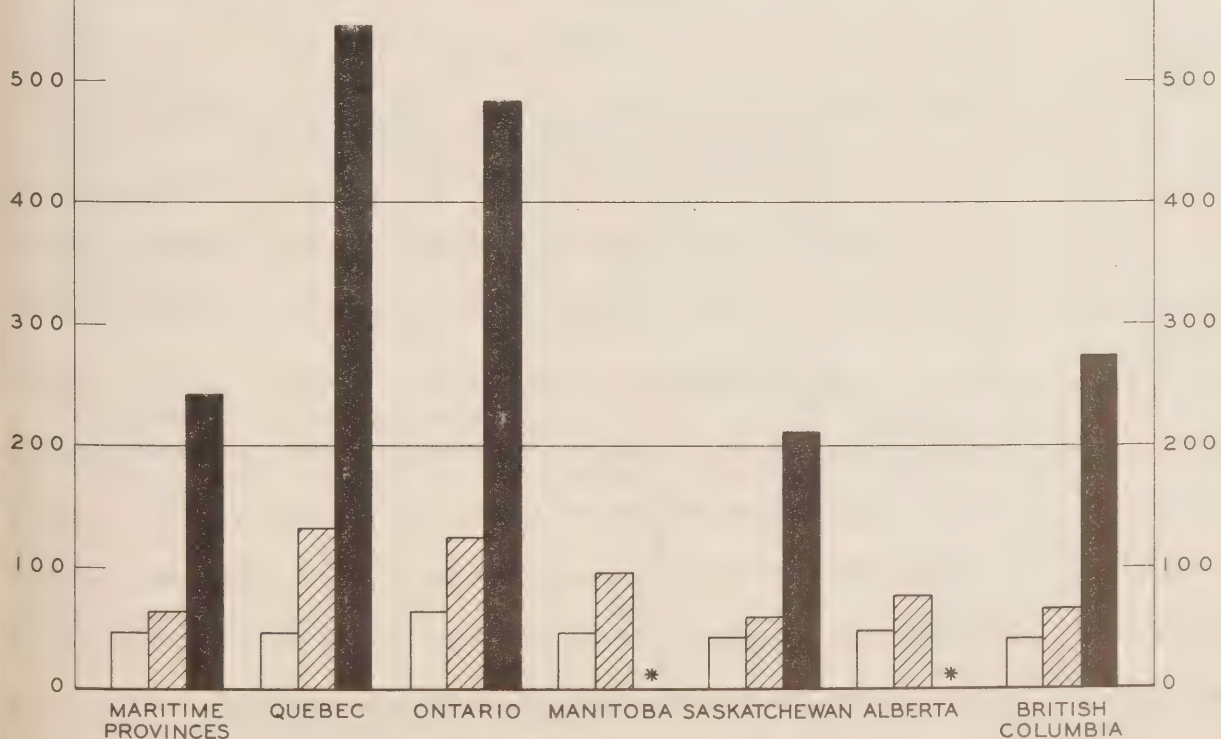
## TOTAL SALES



THOUSAND DOLLARS  
600

THOUSAND DOLLARS  
600

## AVERAGE SALES PER STORE



\*1941 FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS



**TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Food Stores in Canada, 1930-1950**  
(Grocery stores, combination stores and meat markets combined)

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	87	2, 218	2, 352	127, 582, 500	57, 521	9, 801, 400	2	6, 468, 600	2
1931 .....	90	2, 310	2, 410	123, 753, 000	53, 573	2	2	2	2
1932 .....	90	2, 347	2, 436	109, 814, 400	46, 789	2	2	2	2
1933 .....	91	2, 301	2, 398	103, 638, 500	45, 041	7, 976, 000	2	6, 221, 500	2
1934 .....	86	2, 310	2, 395	104, 912, 800	45, 417	7, 958, 200	2	5, 894, 500	4, 011, 700
1935 .....	86	2, 241	2, 309	105, 635, 900	47, 138	8, 094, 500	1, 172, 300	6, 046, 900	3, 530, 600
1936 .....	89	2, 229	2, 334	111, 511, 900	50, 028	8, 441, 900	1, 261, 300	6, 474, 300	4, 534, 000
1937 .....	89	2, 179	2, 287	121, 054, 800	55, 555	9, 138, 800	1, 351, 900	6, 435, 000	3, 679, 400
1938 .....	91	2, 093	2, 212	121, 371, 500	57, 989	9, 080, 800	1, 601, 400	6, 238, 100	3, 349, 000
1939 .....	87	1, 867	2, 044	127, 945, 900	68, 530	9, 072, 300	1, 473, 500	6, 604, 900	4, 485, 700
1940 .....	82	1, 684	1, 817	145, 193, 900	86, 220	9, 545, 900	1, 366, 600	7, 322, 100	5, 276, 300
1941 .....	79	1, 692	1, 707	177, 405, 900	103, 928	11, 056, 400	1, 088, 000	7, 386, 800	5, 758, 900
1942 .....	70	1, 416	1, 431	193, 488, 500	136, 644	11, 664, 800	2	7, 168, 300	7, 591, 200
1943 .....	69	1, 378	1, 394	185, 974, 600	134, 960	11, 833, 800	740, 200	7, 669, 300	7, 553, 300
1944 .....	67	1, 335	1, 364	204, 852, 500	153, 448	13, 134, 300	733, 200	7, 393, 000	7, 397, 700
1945 .....	66	1, 304	1, 325	220, 285, 300	168, 930	14, 191, 200	708, 600	7, 631, 600	7, 744, 900
1946 .....	65	1, 262	1, 289	245, 278, 100	194, 357	16, 108, 800	764, 700	9, 017, 600	9, 705, 300
1947 .....	64	1, 275	1, 315	309, 689, 800	242, 894	19, 369, 600	881, 500	11, 334, 300	13, 080, 900
1948 .....	59	1, 250	1, 306	393, 723, 100	314, 978	23, 441, 300	1, 103, 100	12, 306, 200	13, 159, 200
1949 .....	54	1, 194	1, 260	440, 288, 400	368, 751	26, 917, 000	1, 466, 700	12, 459, 000	11, 141, 500
1950 .....	48	1, 162	1, 250	510, 500, 100	439, 329	30, 545, 600	1, 455, 800	15, 546, 600	14, 164, 200

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year

2. Not available.

**TABLE 2. Food Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1930, 1941, 1949 and 1950**  
(Grocery stores, combination stores and meat markets combined)

Province	1930	1941	1949	1950	% change in sales 1950/1949
					%
<b>Canada</b>					
Chains (number).....	87	79	54	48	
Stores (maximum).....	2,352	1,707	1,260	1,250	
Total sales..... \$	127,582,500	177,403,900	440,288,400	510,500,100	+15.9
<b>Maritime Provinces:</b>					
Chains (number).....	12	14	8	7	
Stores (maximum).....	98	122	79	74	
Total sales..... \$	4,664,500	7,871,100	15,230,800	17,908,400	+17.6
<b>Quebec:</b>					
Chains (number).....	13	7	9	8	
Stores (maximum).....	495	214	181	187	
Total sales..... \$	23,708,400	28,477,200	87,304,700	101,962,400	+16.8
<b>Ontario:</b>					
Chains (number).....	37	41	31	27	
Stores (maximum).....	1,107	790	588	576	
Total sales..... \$	70,769,300	99,318,600	235,971,600	278,281,100	+17.9
<b>Manitoba:</b>					
Chains (number).....	8	4	4	4	
Stores (maximum).....	121	85	81	88	
Total sales..... \$	5,689,100	8,247,500	2	2	2
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>					
Chains (number).....	10	4	5	5	
Stores (maximum).....	165	111	70	74	
Total sales..... \$	6,969,300	6,794,100	14,410,700	15,673,800	+ 8.8
<b>Alberta:</b>					
Chains (number).....	8	8	2	2	
Stores (maximum).....	120	103	66	77	
Total sales..... \$	5,587,000	7,932,100	2	2	2
<b>British Columbia<sup>1</sup>:</b>					
Chains (number).....	19	14	10	8	
Stores (maximum).....	246	282	195	174	
Total sales..... \$	10,194,900	18,765,300	45,124,700	47,620,500	+ 5.5

Note:— The sum of provincial figures for "chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

1. Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

2. Figures withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations, but included in total for Canada.

**TABLE 3. Chain Food Store Sales in Principal Cities, 1949 and 1950**  
(Grocery stores, combination stores and meat markets combined)

City	Number of stores (maximum)		Total sales		% change 1950/1949
	1949	1950	1949	1950	
			\$	\$	%
Halifax .....	18	19	1	1	1
Saint John .....	3	2	1	1	1
Hull .....	1	2	1	1	1
Montreal .....	94	94	49,466,000	57,663,800	+ 16.6
Outremont .....	7	6	3,586,500	3,935,400	+ 9.7
Quebec .....	4	6	1	1	1
Sherbrooke .....	2	2	1	1	1
Three Rivers .....	3	4	1	1	1
Verdun .....	13	14	7,185,800	8,354,300	+ 16.3
Brantford .....	10	10	3,884,300	4,477,900	+ 15.3
Fort William .....	6	7	2,274,000	2,681,200	+ 17.9
Hamilton .....	72	67	15,690,400	18,399,400	+ 17.3
Kingston .....	4	4	3,283,600	3,775,600	+ 15.0
Kitchener .....	4	4	3,707,000	4,595,900	+ 24.0
London .....	9	11	8,079,300	10,411,200	+ 28.9
Ottawa .....	37	36	16,470,900	19,889,200	+ 20.8
Peterborough .....	19	14	4,466,500	4,995,500	+ 11.8
St. Catharines .....	10	9	5,155,100	5,952,600	+ 15.5
Sudbury .....	3	3	3,439,800	4,112,700	+ 19.6
Toronto .....	134	140	62,833,500	76,647,900	+ 22.0
Windsor .....	18	18	9,206,500	10,938,100	+ 18.8
Winnipeg .....	64	70	15,969,500	17,767,600	+ 11.3
Regina .....	19	19	1	1	1
Saskatoon .....	11	11	1	1	1
Calgary .....	33	34	1	1	1
Edmonton .....	11	13	1	1	1
Vancouver .....	104	82	23,224,200	23,223,300	2
Victoria .....	14	14	4,369,400	5,039,000	+ 15.3
Places 30,000 population and over .....	727	715	279,065,900	327,193,400	+ 17.2
Places under 30,000 Population .....	533	535	161,222,500	183,306,700	+ 13.7

1. Figures withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations, but included in the totals.

2. Change of less than 0.05%.

**TABLE 4. Chain Food Stores by Number of Units Operated, 1930, 1941, 1949 and 1950**  
(Grocery stores, combination stores and meat markets combined)

Number of units operated	Number of chains	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
			\$	\$
1930				
<b>Total, all food chains .....</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>2,352</b>	<b>127,582,500</b>	<b>100.0</b>
4- 9 units .....	60	320	12,884,800	10.1
10- 99 units .....	22	777	50,086,600	39.3
100- units and over .....	5	1,255	64,611,100	50.6
1941				
<b>Total, all food chains .....</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1,707</b>	<b>177,405,900</b>	<b>100.0</b>
4- 9 units .....	56	318	21,331,200	12.0
10- 99 units .....	19	602	34,103,000	19.2
100 units and over .....	4	787	121,971,700	68.8
1949				
<b>Total, all food chains .....</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>1,260</b>	<b>440,288,400</b>	<b>100.0</b>
4- 9 units .....	35	186	27,790,600	6.3
10- 99 units .....	15	452	89,694,100	20.4
100 units and over .....	4	622	322,803,700	73.3
1950				
<b>Total, all food chains .....</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>1,250</b>	<b>510,500,100</b>	<b>100.0</b>
4- 9 units .....	30	162	29,341,700	5.8
10- 99 units .....	14	451	106,324,800	20.8
100 units and over .....	4	637	374,833,600	73.4



**TABLE 5. Chain Food Stores by Annual Sales Volume 1930, 1941, 1949 and 1950**  
(Grocery stores, combination stores and meat markets combined)

Annual sales range	Number of stores (Maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
<b>1930</b>			
<b>Total, all stores</b> .....	<b>2, 352</b>	<b>127, 582, 500</b>	<b>100. 0</b>
\$500,000 and over .....	1	1	1
\$300,000- \$499,999 .....	1	1	1
\$200,000- 299,999 .....	1	1	1
\$100,000- 199,999 .....	1	1	1
Under \$100,000 .....	1	1	1
<b>1941</b>			
<b>Total, all stores</b> .....	<b>1, 707</b>	<b>177, 405, 900</b>	<b>100. 0</b>
\$500,000 and over .....	38	23, 203, 400	13. 1
\$300,000- \$499,999 .....	110	42, 868, 000	24. 2
\$200,000- 299,999 .....	100	24, 292, 400	13. 7
\$100,000- 199,999 .....	281	39, 456, 800	22. 2
Under \$100,000 .....	1, 178	47, 585, 300	26. 8
<b>1949</b>			
<b>Total, all stores</b> .....	<b>1, 260</b>	<b>440, 288, 400</b>	<b>100. 0</b>
\$500,000 and over .....	314	284, 438, 400	64. 6
\$300,000- \$499,999 .....	172	66, 810, 700	15. 2
\$200,000- 299,999 .....	100	24, 378, 400	5. 5
\$100,000- 199,999 .....	299	42, 288, 500	9. 6
Under \$100,000 .....	375	22, 372, 400	5. 1
<b>1950</b>			
<b>Total, all stores</b> .....	<b>1, 250</b>	<b>510, 500, 100</b>	<b>100. 0</b>
\$500,000 and over .....	365	358, 282, 200	70. 2
\$300,000- \$499,999 .....	167	65, 407, 900	12. 8
\$200,000- 299,999 .....	119	29, 040, 000	5. 7
\$100,000- 199,999 .....	277	39, 376, 800	7. 7
Under \$100,000 .....	322	18, 393, 200	3. 6

1. Not available.

**TABLE 6. Chain Food Stores by Kind of Business, 1930, 1941, 1949, 1950**

Kind of business	Number of chains	Number of stores (average)	Total sales		Average sales per store
			Amount	% of total	
			\$	%	\$
<b>1930</b>					
<b>Total, all food chains</b> .....	<b>87</b>	<b>2, 218</b>	<b>127, 582, 500</b>	<b>100. 0</b>	<b>57, 521</b>
Chain Grocery Stores .....	43	722	44, 698, 400	35. 0	61, 909
Chain Combination Stores .....	23	1, 282	74, 800, 200	58. 6	58, 346
Chain Meat Markets .....	21	214	8, 083, 900	6. 4	37, 775
<b>1941</b>					
<b>Total, all food chains</b> .....	<b>79</b>	<b>1, 692</b>	<b>177, 405, 900</b>	<b>100. 0</b>	<b>104, 850</b>
Chain Grocery Stores .....	28	446	26, 523, 300	14. 9	59, 469
Chain Combination Stores .....	34	1, 083	145, 794, 100	82. 2	134, 621
Chain Meat Markets .....	17	163	5, 088, 500	2. 9	31, 218
<b>1949</b>					
<b>Total, all food chains</b> .....	<b>54</b>	<b>1, 194</b>	<b>440, 288, 400</b>	<b>100. 0</b>	<b>368, 751</b>
Chain Grocery Stores .....	14	244	26, 209, 900	6. 0	107, 418
Chain Combination Stores .....	30	887	407, 740, 400	92. 6	459, 685
Chain Meat Markets .....	10	63	6, 338, 100	1. 4	100, 605
<b>1950</b>					
<b>Total, all food chains</b> .....	<b>48</b>	<b>1, 162</b>	<b>510, 500, 100</b>	<b>100. 0</b>	<b>439, 329</b>
Chain Grocery Stores .....	10	230	27, 642, 500	5. 4	120, 185
Chain Combination Stores .....	29	879	476, 936, 400	93. 4	542, 590
Chain Meat Markets .....	9	53	5, 921, 200	1. 2	111, 721



## CHAIN VARIETY STORES — 1950

With one more firm and nineteen additional outlets in operation, chain variety stores in Canada had a sales volume of \$147,731,700 in 1950, up 4% compared with sales of \$142,060,500 in 1949. There were 16 firms operating 560 stores (average number) in 1950, the increase in number of stores representing a continuation of a moderate but steady growth evident over the past few years. A 7% rise in salaries and wages, though not of the proportions of the 1949 increase for this item (15%), exceeded the 4% rise in sales between 1949 and 1950. Stocks on hand in stores at the end of 1950 had risen to \$17,635,400, a gain of 16% from those held a year previously. There had been very little increase in chain variety store stocks during the previous year. Warehouse stocks increased more moderately, being up 8%. (Table 1)

Regional changes in sales volume, between 1949 and 1950, followed an irregular pattern. A 7% increase in Ontario and a gain of 5% in Quebec were the two largest recorded. These increases were abetted somewhat by greater gains in numbers of stores than elsewhere. Declines of less than 5% were shown by three of the western provinces and by New Brunswick. The most surprising result was a 3% decrease in sales in British Columbia, in spite of the substantial increase in the number of stores from 26 in 1949 to 33 in 1950. (Table 2)

Changes in different Canadian cities showed considerable variation. Sales were up 19% in St. Catharines. A 14% increase in Hamilton was accomplished with one store less than in 1949. Increases of 11% in both Toronto and Sudbury were the only other gains in excess of 10%. Three fewer stores were operated in Toronto in 1950 than in 1949. (Table 3)

As a result of continued sales expansion, 4 more stores had sales volume of \$1 million or more in 1950, 20 as against 16 in 1949. These 20 stores accounted for approximately 1 out of every 5 sales dollars in variety stores. All but 166 of the 579 stores had sales of at least \$100,000. An increase of 25 stores in the group with sales under \$100,000 was mainly due to the entry of new firms into the chain variety store field. (Table 4)

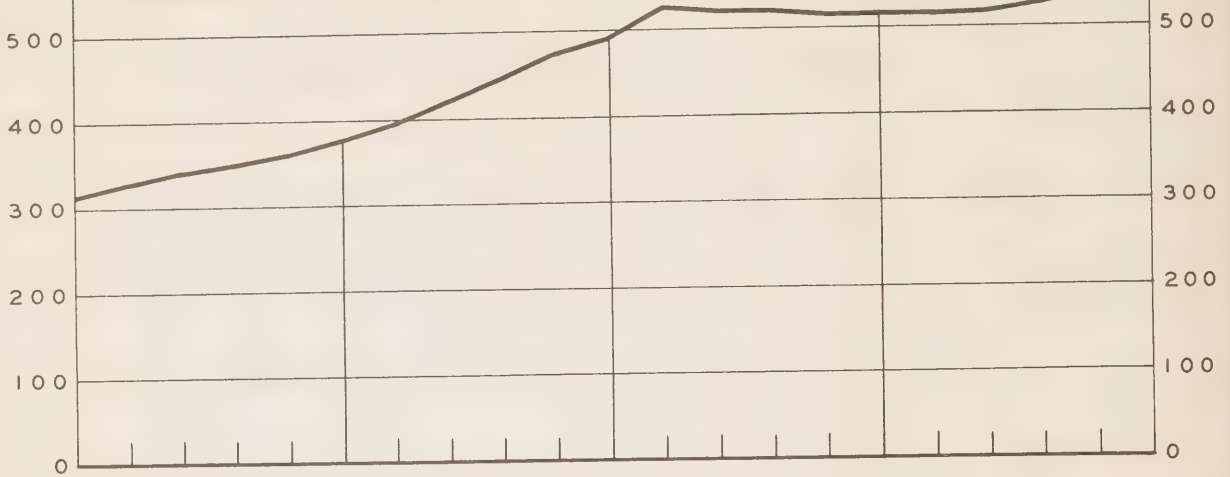


# CHAIN VARIETY STORES

AVERAGE  
NO. STORES  
600

AVERAGE  
NO. STORES  
600

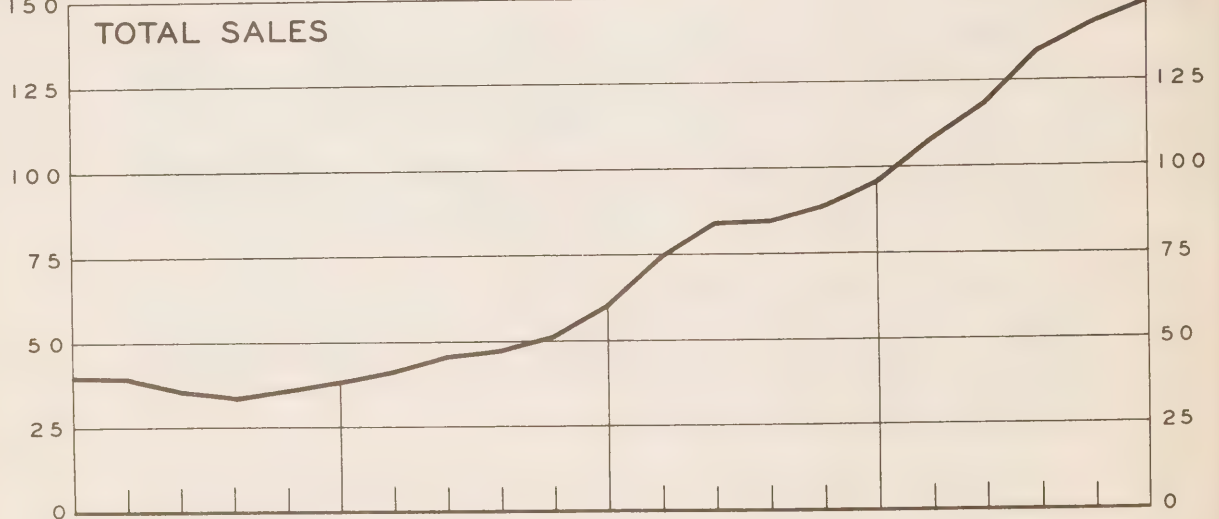
## NUMBER OF STORES (AVERAGE)



MILLION DOLLARS  
150

MILLION DOLLARS  
150

## TOTAL SALES



MILLION DOLLARS  
25

MILLION DOLLARS  
25

## TOTAL STOCKS (STORE AND WAREHOUSE)

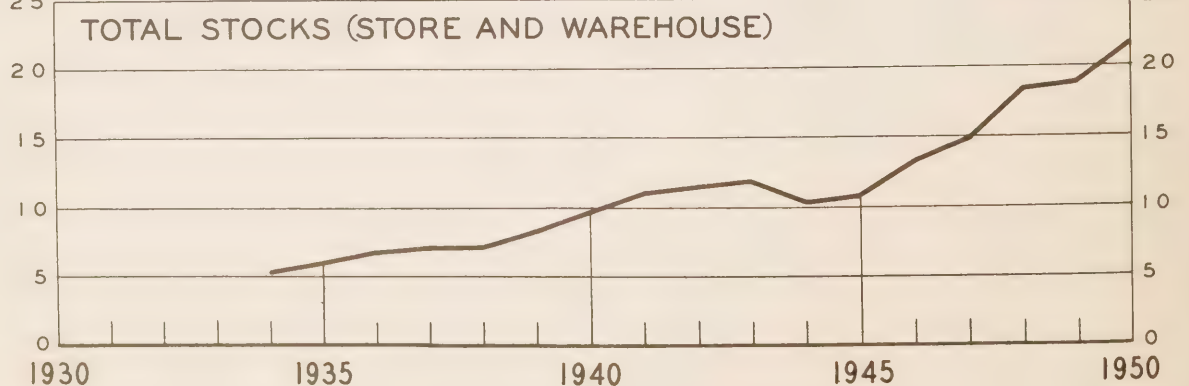


TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Variety Stores in Canada, 1930 - 1950

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales	Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average 1	Maximum			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$
1930.....	15	313	327	39,383,600	4,179,300	5,274,900	2
1931.....	14	329	340	38,906,700	2	2	2
1932.....	14	339	348	35,474,800	2	2	2
1933.....	14	348	356	33,348,600	4,032,400	4,796,600	2
1934.....	14	360	372	35,646,500	3,908,100	4,507,800	817,100
1935.....	14	377	390	37,914,000	4,889,300	5,184,800	861,300
1936.....	14	396	414	41,422,100	5,331,300	5,880,900	898,800
1937.....	14	422	437	46,323,400	5,832,000	6,234,100	946,900
1938.....	16	446	468	47,256,700	6,170,100	6,243,600	922,900
1939.....	16	474	489	51,416,000	6,594,500	7,285,400	1,130,900
1940.....	16	491	504	60,718,600	7,453,900	8,354,100	1,425,500
1941.....	20	525	532	74,179,100	8,568,700	9,334,600	1,806,100
1942.....	19	521	523	84,319,200	9,859,800	9,584,900	2,027,200
1943.....	19	520	521	84,366,200	10,275,700	9,836,500	1,919,400
1944.....	18	514	515	88,568,800	10,737,600	8,885,500	1,511,500
1945.....	19	515	521	95,998,200	11,505,200	9,008,400	1,756,200
1946.....	19	515	523	107,586,200	12,745,500	10,984,100	2,344,300
1947.....	18	517	536	117,925,300	14,069,300	12,528,200	2,302,800
1948.....	16	527	540	133,906,900	17,162,700	15,096,200	3,407,200
1949.....	15	541	550	142,060,500	19,790,800	15,153,000	3,686,100
1950.....	16	560	579	147,731,700	21,157,700	17,635,400	3,993,300

1. Obtained by averaging the number at beginning, middle and end of the year.

2. Not available.

TABLE 2. Variety Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1930, 1941, 1949 and 1950

Province	1930	1941	1949	1950	% change in sales 1950 / 1949
					%
<b>Canada:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	15	20	15	16	
Stores (maximum) .....	327	532	550	579	
Total sales .....	\$ 39,383,600	74,179,100	142,060,500	147,731,700	+ 4.0
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	2	3	3	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	2	3	3	3	
Total sales .....	\$ 1	442,000	908,400	925,400	+ 1.9
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	2	5	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	16	32	35	36	
Total sales .....	\$ 1	6,030,800	8,356,200	8,493,700	+ 1.6
<b>New Brunswick:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	3	7	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	6	24	24	24	
Total sales .....	\$ 1	3,593,100	6,372,800	6,251,500	- 1.9
<b>Quebec:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	11	13	12	12	
Stores (maximum) .....	101	131	123	137	
Total sales .....	\$ 9,949,700	17,688,900	37,141,200	38,883,700	+ 4.7
<b>Ontario:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	9	15	13	13	
Stores (maximum) .....	152	275	292	298	
Total sales .....	\$ 18,408,300	33,784,200	66,383,700	70,678,000	+ 6.5
<b>Manitoba:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	4	5	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	9	15	14	14	
Total sales .....	\$ 1,434,800	2,426,300	4,431,200	4,213,300	- 4.9
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	3	3	3	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	12	17	18	19	
Total sales .....	\$ 1,713,800	2,598,500	4,737,400	4,532,300	- 4.3
<b>Alberta:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	3	5	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	8	13	15	15	
Total sales .....	\$ 1,708,900	3,453,800	6,714,000	6,948,800	+ 3.5
<b>British Columbia:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	3	3	5	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	21	22	26	33	
Total sales .....	\$ 2,769,700	4,161,500	7,015,600	6,805,000	- 3.0

1. Figures withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations, but included in the total.



TABLE 3. Chain Variety Store Sales in Principal Cities 1949 and 1950

City	Number of stores (maximum)		Total sales		% change in sales 1950/1949
	1949	1950	1949	1950	
			\$	\$	%
Halifax .....	5	5	3,338,900	3,281,400	- 1.7
Saint John .....	4	4	1,984,200	1,848,000	- 6.9
Hull .....	3	3	420,800	421,800	+ 0.2
Montreal .....	43	45	14,873,300	15,366,000	+ 3.3
Quebec .....	13	14	7,288,300	7,426,500	+ 1.9
Sherbrooke .....	4	4	2,155,300	2,262,700	+ 5.0
Three Rivers .....	5	5	2,140,200	2,109,000	- 1.5
Verdun .....	4	4	1,024,500	972,700	- 5.1
Brantford .....	4	4	1,300,100	1,271,400	- 2.2
Fort William .....	4	4	1,001,000	978,700	- 2.2
Hamilton .....	10	9	4,805,200	5,474,500	+13.9
Kingston .....	5	5	1,632,100	1,534,800	- 6.0
Kitchener .....	5	6	1,741,500	1,850,600	+ 6.3
London .....	5	5	3,263,000	3,353,200	+ 2.8
Ottawa .....	13	14	5,776,600	6,043,600	+ 4.6
Peterborough .....	5	5	1,555,000	1,607,500	+ 3.4
St. Catharines .....	4	4	1,893,100	2,252,900	+19.0
Sudbury .....	3	3	1,819,700	2,008,600	+10.4
Toronto .....	56	53	12,844,800	14,193,800	+10.5
Windsor .....	5	6	3,097,900	3,305,000	+ 6.7
Winnipeg .....	6	6	3,210,100	3,015,800	- 6.1
Regina .....	3	3	1,622,500	1,568,700	- 3.3
Saskatoon .....	3	3	1,075,300	1,021,200	- 5.0
Calgary .....	4	4	2,342,300	2,512,200	+ 7.3
Edmonton .....	4	4	2,977,400	3,078,600	+ 3.4
Vancouver .....	10	13	3,486,300	3,302,700	- 5.3
Victoria .....	3	3	1,145,500	1,088,800	- 4.9
Places 30,000 population and over .....	233	238	89,814,900	93,150,700	+ 3.7
Places under 30,000 population .....	317	341	52,245,600	54,581,000	+ 4.5

TABLE 4. Chain Variety Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1930, 1941, 1949 and 1950

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
1930			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>39,383,600</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$1,000,000 and over .....	1	1	1
\$ 500,000 - \$999,999 .....	1	1	1
\$ 300,000 - 499,999 .....	1	1	1
\$ 200,000 - 299,999 .....	1	1	1
\$ 100,000 - 199,999 .....	1	1	1
Under \$100,000 .....	1	1	1
1941			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>74,179,100</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$1,000,000 and over .....	3	4,130,200	5.6
\$ 500,000 - \$999,999 .....	13	8,359,600	11.2
\$ 300,000 - 499,999 .....	28	11,176,700	15.1
\$ 200,000 - 299,999 .....	53	12,880,100	17.4
\$ 100,000 - 199,999 .....	166	23,230,600	31.3
Under \$100,000 .....	269	14,401,900	19.4
1949			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>142,060,500</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$1,000,000 and over .....	16	22,858,000	16.1
\$ 500,000 - \$999,999 .....	45	30,919,500	21.7
\$ 300,000 - 499,999 .....	86	33,152,500	23.3
\$ 200,000 - 299,999 .....	86	20,701,600	14.6
\$ 100,000 - 199,999 .....	176	26,101,800	18.4
Under \$100,000 .....	141	8,327,100	5.9
1950			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>147,731,700</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$1,000,000 and over .....	20	28,252,200	19.1
\$ 500,000 - \$999,999 .....	47	30,955,500	21.0
\$ 300,000 - 499,999 .....	82	31,503,400	21.3
\$ 200,000 - 299,999 .....	84	20,260,300	13.7
\$ 100,000 - 199,999 .....	180	26,935,000	18.2
Under \$100,000 .....	166	9,825,300	6.7

1. Not available.

## CHAIN DRUG STORES — 1950

Sales of chain drug stores in Canada increased 5% in 1950, totalling \$28,958,200 compared with \$27,430,100 in 1949. In 1950, there were 27 firms operating an average of 320 units, an increase of 4 in the number of firms and of 19 in number of stores compared with 1949 when 23 firms operated 301 units. Increases in salaries and wages almost paralleled the sales increase, with a rise of 4% from \$4,234,900 in 1949 to \$4,478,600 in 1950. Store inventories increased 13% but the gain in warehouse stocks was more moderate, amounting to 7% (Table 1)

The Prairie Provinces showed a large increase of 48% in sales in 1950 compared with 1949. Ten additional stores were in operation in 1950. A gain of 3% in British Columbia was moderate in view of the 8 new stores in operation. (Table 2)

Twelve stores had sales of \$200,000 or more compared with 10 in 1949 and only 2 in 1941. Approximately 80% of all chain drug stores, 254 stores, had sales ranging from \$50,000 to \$200,000. Only 10 stores had sales of less than \$30,000 in 1950. (Table 3)



# CHAIN DRUG STORE SALES BY REGIONS 1930-1941-1950

MILLION  
DOLLARS  
16

MILLION  
DOLLARS  
16

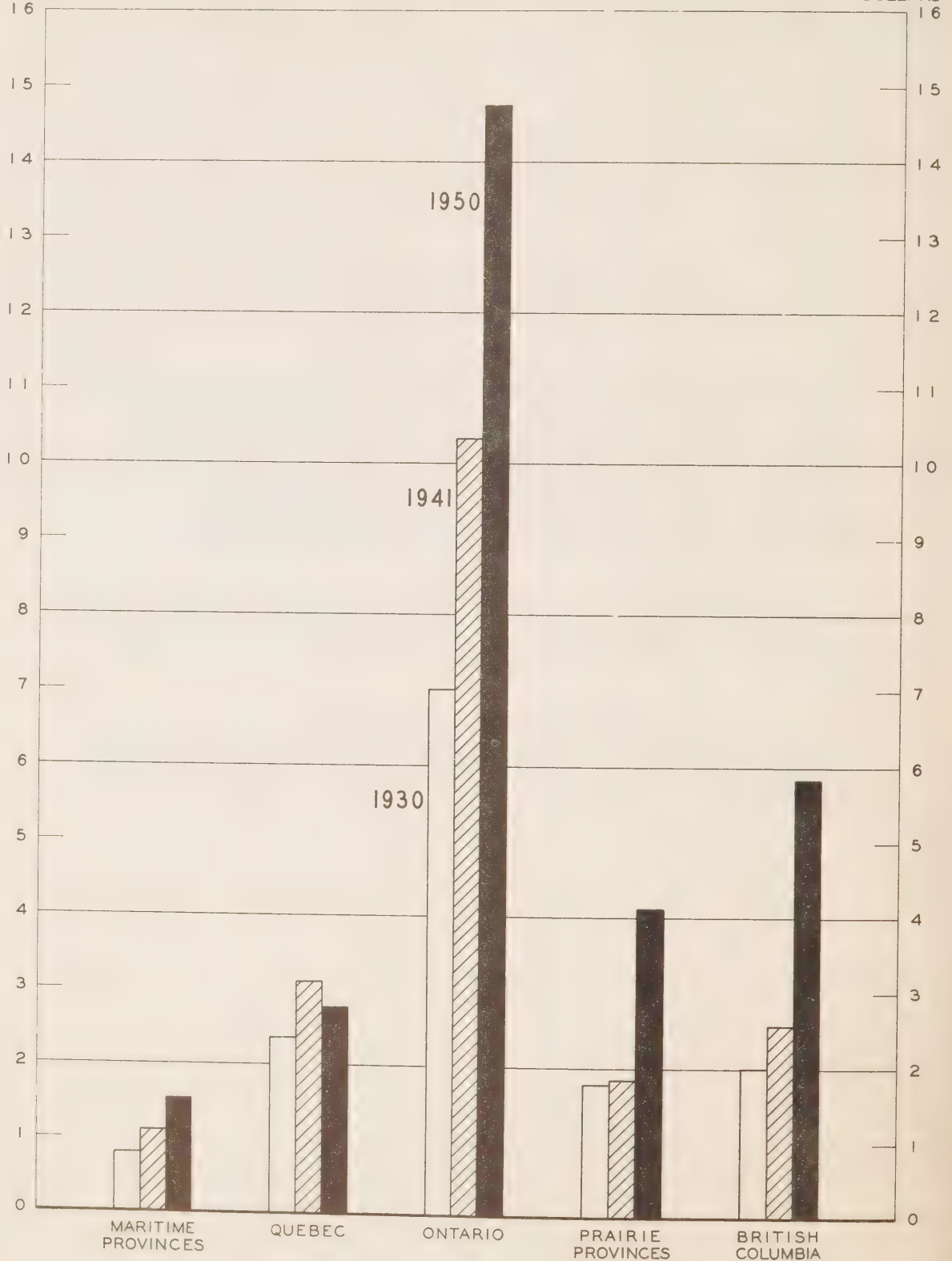


TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Drug Stores in Canada, 1930-1950

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930.....	31	284	292	13,971,300	49,195	1,880,800	2	2,510,900	2
1931.....	32	299	306	13,584,600	45,433	2	2	2	2
1932.....	32	305	313	12,520,000	41,049	2	2	2	2
1933.....	29	297	301	11,001,300	37,041	1,497,700	2	2,021,500	2
1934.....	29	298	306	11,594,000	38,906	1,542,800	2	2,102,000	527,000
1935.....	29	307	311	12,164,100	39,622	1,594,800	118,700	2,152,500	501,100
1936.....	30	314	320	12,871,600	40,992	1,719,500	129,700	2,357,700	529,300
1937.....	31	320	332	14,163,300	44,260	1,909,100	150,800	2,582,300	551,900
1938.....	33	340	347	14,127,100	41,550	2,019,100	157,900	2,525,600	687,500
1939.....	31	336	345	14,251,800	42,416	2,048,900	163,000	2,461,900	613,800
1940.....	32	345	354	15,613,000	45,255	2,154,100	163,900	2,708,300	654,400
1941.....	35	361	363	18,944,500	52,478	2,567,800	159,800	2,936,100	792,000
1942.....	21	342	343	19,711,700	57,637	2,579,700	2	2,732,900	699,400
1943.....	31	330	334	21,511,600	65,137	2,849,900	93,300	2,873,800	734,100
1944.....	29	319	323	23,004,500	72,114	3,096,100	93,600	2,743,000	733,700
1945.....	27	306	309	24,126,500	78,845	3,225,900	103,000	3,083,100	673,400
1946.....	27	310	318	26,483,700	85,431	3,620,300	140,800	3,553,200	751,800
1947.....	26	307	314	26,868,800	87,520	3,667,900	153,600	3,716,400	966,100
1948.....	25	301	316	27,458,100	91,223	3,929,600	160,700	3,859,600	966,300
1949.....	23	301	309	27,430,100	91,130	4,234,900	183,200	4,129,500	979,600
1950.....	27	320	327	28,958,200	90,494	4,478,600	221,900	4,703,000	1,056,300

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

2. Not available.

TABLE 2. Drug Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1930, 1941, 1949 and 1950

	1930	1941	1949	1950	% Change in sales 1950/1949
—					%
<b>Canada:</b>					
Chains (number).....	31	35	23	27	
Stores (maximum).....	292	363	309	327	
Total sales..... \$	13,971,300	18,944,500	27,430,100	28,958,200	+ 5.6
<b>Maritime Provinces:</b>					
Chains (number).....	4	3	4	3	
Stores (maximum).....	23	24	24	24	
Total sales..... \$	793,100	1,102,200	1,544,400	1,528,000	- 1.1
<b>Quebec:</b>					
Chains (number).....	7	8	5	5	
Stores (maximum).....	54	55	32	32	
Total sales..... \$	2,367,900	3,106,100	2,792,800	2,759,300	- 1.2
<b>Ontario:</b>					
Chains (number).....	11	17	10	11	
Stores (maximum).....	137	198	170	170	
Total sales..... \$	6,989,200	10,332,400	14,685,500	14,740,000	+ 0.4
<b>Prairie Provinces:</b>					
Chains (number).....	7	6	6	6	
Stores (maximum).....	37	37	29	39	
Total sales..... \$	1,778,600	1,827,900	2,777,700	4,114,500	+ 48.1
<b>British Columbia:</b>					
Chains (number).....	4	3	3	4	
Stores (maximum).....	41	49	54	62	
Total sales..... \$	2,042,500	2,575,900	5,629,700	5,816,400	+ 3.3

TABLE 3. Chain Drug Stores by Annual Sales Volume 1930, 1941, 1949 and 1950

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
1930			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>13, 971, 300</b>	<b>100. 0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	1	1	1
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	1	1	1
\$ 50,000 - 99,999 .....	1	1	1
\$ 30,000 - 49,999 .....	1	1	1
Under \$30,000 .....	1	1	1
1941			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>18, 944, 500</b>	<b>100. 0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	2	3, 543, 600	18. 6
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	25		
\$ 50,000 - 99,999 .....	126	8, 439, 900	44. 6
\$ 30,000 - 49,999 .....	131	5, 241, 900	27. 7
Under \$30,000 .....	79	1, 719, 100	9. 1
1949			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>27, 430, 100</b>	<b>100. 0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	10	2, 405, 700	8. 8
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	84	11, 189, 500	40. 8
\$ 50,000 - 99,999 .....	157	11, 674, 500	42. 5
\$ 30,000 - 49,999 .....	47	1, 993, 100	7. 3
Under \$30,000 .....	11	167, 300	0. 6
1950			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>28, 958, 200</b>	<b>100. 0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	12	3, 253, 600	11. 2
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	83	10, 819, 900	37. 4
\$ 50,000 - 99,999 .....	174	12, 745, 200	44. 0
\$ 30,000 - 49,999 .....	47	1, 958, 200	6. 8
Under \$30,000 .....	11	181, 300	0. 6

1. Not available.



## CHAIN WOMEN'S APPAREL STORES — 1950

There were 40 chain women's apparel firms in Canada in 1950 which operated 458 retail outlets (average number). These accounted for sales of \$38,603,700, 3% more than 1949 when 35 firms, operating 401 stores, had sales of \$37,381,800.

Salaries and wages totalled \$3,444,400 in 1950, 13% more than in 1949 when they amounted to \$3,061,500. Accounts outstanding declined 17%, from \$713,400 in 1949 to \$592,000 in 1950. Store stocks rose sharply from \$4,084,100 in 1949 to \$4,890,000 in 1950, an increase of 20%. Warehouse stocks, however, declined 6%. (Table 1)

All provinces recorded sales increases in 1950 compared with 1949. A very large gain of 24% in the Maritime Provinces was accomplished with one additional store. Alberta's 11% increase was the only other one to exceed 10%. One less store was operated in that province in 1950. The 7% gain in British Columbia was accomplished with an increase of 14 stores, from 63 in 1949 to 77 in 1950. (Table 2)

The 33 stores out of a total of 485 with sales in excess of \$200,000, accounted for one-quarter of total sales of chain women's apparel stores. There were 320 stores with sales of less than \$50,000. These accounted for 16% of total sales. (Table 3)

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Women's Apparel Stores in Canada, 1930 - 1950

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
1930 .....	28	183	203	8,584,800	46,911	976,900	2	1,422,500	2
1931 .....	25	186	213	6,828,100	36,710	2	2	2	2
1932 .....	19	164	185	5,093,700	31,059	2	2	2	2
1933 .....	15	144	148	4,029,400	27,982	359,100	2	590,000	2
1934 .....	15	153	171	4,506,800	29,456	385,800	2	587,700	141,600
1935 .....	13	133	138	4,594,600	34,546	404,400	2	786,900	94,200
1936 .....	21	172	190	5,512,200	32,048	481,100	48,800	828,600	128,100
1937 .....	19	176	194	6,216,600	35,322	541,900	2	887,500	119,700
1938 .....	20	200	213	6,198,700	30,994	548,800	46,400	924,900	281,600
1939 .....	19	204	215	6,037,400	29,595	513,000	29,700	905,900	205,500
1940 .....	24	236	248	8,265,600	35,024	701,100	119,100	1,074,600	211,800
1941 .....	38	318	327	12,899,400	40,564	1,088,200	253,700	1,668,800	379,100
1942 .....	31	277	281	14,186,900	51,216	1,187,900	2	1,351,400	526,400
1943 .....	31	272	277	15,134,400	55,641	1,291,800	123,600	1,182,300	560,400
1944 .....	32	281	293	16,607,700	59,102	1,362,200	134,800	1,073,900	332,100
1945 .....	33	289	301	19,456,400	67,323	1,559,300	194,100	1,539,600	395,500
1946 .....	35	307	325	23,076,000	75,166	1,803,700	219,300	2,613,800	902,900
1947 .....	38	345	374	29,023,700	84,127	2,326,300	561,700	2,976,300	763,100
1948 .....	37	380	424	34,834,400	91,669	2,725,500	780,500	3,875,100	846,700
1949 .....	35	401	426	37,381,800	93,221	3,061,500	713,400	4,084,100	1,162,100
1950 .....	40	458	485	38,603,700	84,288	3,444,400	592,000	4,890,100	1,090,200

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.
2. Not available.

TABLE 2. Chain Women's Apparel, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1930, 1941, 1949 and 1950

—	1930	1941	1949	1950	% change in sales 1950/1949
<b>Canada:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	28	38	35	40	
Stores (maximum) .....	203	327	426	485	
Total sales .....	\$ 8,584,800	12,899,400	38,381,800	38,603,700	+ 3.3
<b>Maritime Provinces:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	5	1	3	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	14	7	7	8	
Total sales .....	\$ 463,200	321,300	667,600	826,900	+23.9
<b>Quebec:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	12	1	12	14	
Stores (maximum) .....	54	100	94	114	
Total sales .....	\$ 2,281,600	3,514,700	8,027,100	8,127,500	+ 1.3
<b>Ontario:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	16	1	22	22	
Stores (maximum) .....	90	160	209	228	
Total sales .....	\$ 2,894,800	6,082,400	16,476,600	16,525,600	+ 0.3
<b>Manitoba:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	4	1	8	10	
Stores (maximum) .....	10	11	19	23	
Total sales .....	\$ 825,900	698,200	2,469,600	2,614,900	+ 5.9

## RETAIL CHAIN STORES

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TABLE 2. Chain Women's Apparel, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1930, 1941, 1949 and 1950  
Concluded

	1930	1941	1949	1950	% change in sales 1950/1949
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>					
Chains (number).....	6	1	7	9	
Stores (maximum).....	11	11	17	19	
Total sales..... \$	694,000	369,100	1,713,200	1,806,300	+ 5.4
<b>Alberta:</b>					
Chains (number).....	6	1	7	7	
Stores (maximum).....	15	13	17	16	
Total sales..... \$	742,500	580,200	2,339,500	2,599,400	+11.1
<b>British Columbia :</b>					
Chains (number).....	3	1	8	11	
Stores (maximum).....	9	25	63	77	
Total sales..... \$	682,800	1,333,500	5,688,200	6,103,100	+ 7.3

1. Not available.

TABLE 3. Chain Women's Apparel Stores by Annual Sales Volume 1930, 1941, 1949 and 1950

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales \$	% of total sales %
<b>1930</b>			
<b>Total, all stores: .....</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>8,584,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	1	1	1
\$100,000- \$199,999 .....	1	1	1
\$ 50,000- 99,999 .....	1	1	1
\$ 30,000- 49,999 .....	1	1	1
Under \$30,000 .....	1	1	1
<b>1941</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>12,899,400</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	2	2,908,500	22.6
\$100,000- \$199,999 .....	19		34.6
\$ 50,000- 99,999 .....	64		21.7
\$ 30,000- 49,999 .....	72		21.1
Under \$30,000 .....	170	2,726,900	
<b>1949</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>37,381,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	30	8,924,700	23.9
\$100,000- \$199,999 .....	92	12,866,300	34.4
\$100,000- 99,999 .....	152	10,954,700	29.3
\$ 30,000- 49,000 .....	81	3,244,900	8.7
Under \$30,000 .....	71	1,391,200	3.7
<b>1950</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>38,603,700</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	33	9,572,100	24.8
\$100,000- \$199,999 .....	98	13,361,100	34.6
\$ 50,000- 99,999 .....	134	9,472,600	24.5
\$ 30,000- 49,999 .....	100	4,003,600	10.4
Under \$30,000 .....	120	2,194,300	5.7

1. Not available.





## CHAIN SHOE STORES — 1950

Chain shoe stores in Canada had sales of \$33,013,200 in 1950, a moderate increase of 3% compared with the 1949 total of \$31,925,900. Thirty-two firms operating 549 outlets (average number) were in business in 1950, 5 more firms and 22 additional stores than in 1949 when 27 firms operated 527 stores. Sales of chain shoe stores have almost tripled since 1939, with the number of stores increasing from 383 to 549 in the same period. Average sales per store were \$60,133 in 1950, little changed from 1949.

An increase of 4% in salaries and wages paid in 1950 compared with 1949 slightly exceeded the gain in sales in the same period (3%). Store stocks increased 15% and warehouse stocks. 27%. (Table 1)

Sales increased 15% in Quebec, with 7 additional outlets in operation in 1950. The 2% increase in Ontario was moderate, in view of an increase of 13 in the number of stores in operation in 1950. British Columbia, the only other province for which separate results are reportable, had a sales decline of 8%. (Table 2)

Of 574 stores (maximum number) in operation in 1950, only 10 had sales in excess of \$200,000, and these accounted for 8% of total sales of chain shoe stores. There were 205 out of the 574 stores with sales of between \$50,000 and \$100,000, and these had 47% of total sales. More than one out of every five stores had sales of under \$30,000. These accounted for only 8% of total sales. (Table 3)

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Shoe Stores in Canada, 1930-1950

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	18	198	208	7,574,600	38,256	892,500	2	1,998,300	2
1931 .....	18	212	221	7,687,500	36,262	2	2	2	2
1932 .....	19	230	237	7,094,800	30,847	2	2	2	2
1933 .....	22	257	274	7,114,800	27,684	747,100	2	2,156,300	2
1934 .....	22	278	303	8,037,400	28,912	818,700	2	2,190,400	362,900
1935 .....	24	303	313	8,447,200	27,879	967,000	2	2,485,700	255,500
1936 .....	25	320	334	9,331,600	29,162	1,028,000	52,900	2,029,700	787,500
1937 .....	25	337	355	10,093,700	29,952	1,109,900	2	2,623,300	375,400
1938 .....	25	356	368	10,017,000	28,138	1,152,300	46,900	2,778,300	433,500
1939 .....	29	383	399	10,664,600	27,845	1,200,900	48,700	3,288,200	476,200
1940 .....	31	402	420	12,408,500	30,867	1,336,900	45,400	3,229,800	541,800
1941 .....	35	452	457	16,397,900	36,279	1,830,400	19,000	4,306,500	945,700
1942 .....	31	423	428	18,880,700	44,635	2,178,400	2	3,943,100	779,300
1943 .....	29	421	426	19,647,700	46,669	2,318,600	19,300	3,596,600	975,200
1944 .....	29	423	432	20,663,900	48,851	2,368,800	22,000	3,656,400	1,007,100
1945 .....	30	444	461	23,744,500	53,479	2,650,800	60,400	4,121,300	1,182,900
1946 .....	30	463	481	26,106,900	56,386	2,841,200	31,600	5,062,200	1,564,600
1947 .....	30	489	515	28,731,500	58,756	3,211,000	34,200	6,349,700	1,642,200
1948 .....	29	518	543	31,377,800	60,575	3,805,800	31,000	7,292,600	1,823,700
1949 .....	27	527	546	31,925,900	60,580	3,821,200	46,300	7,703,800	1,782,500
1950 .....	32	549	574	33,013,200	60,133	3,962,700	105,800	8,739,600	2,265,900

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

2. Not available.

TABLE 2. Chain Shoe Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1930, 1941, 1949 and 1950

	1930	1941	1949	1950	% change in sales 1950/1949
<b>Canada:</b>					%
Chains (number) .....	18	35	27	32	
Stores (maximum) .....	208	457	546	574	
Total sales .....	\$ 7,574,600	16,397,900	31,925,900	33,013,200	+ 3.4
<b>Maritime Provinces:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	2	2	2	2	
Stores (maximum) .....	7	26	27	30	
Total sales .....	\$ 1	1	1	1	1
<b>Quebec:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	10	2	14	16	
Stores (maximum) .....	69	131	153	160	
Total sales .....	\$ 3,520,900	5,022,700	8,561,300	9,827,800	+14.8
<b>Ontario:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	8	2	13	15	
Stores (maximum) .....	106	257	308	321	
Total sales .....	\$ 3,485,500	8,879,700	18,339,400	18,774,100	+ 2.4
<b>Prairie Provinces:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	2	2	4	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	7	13	17	22	
Total sales .....	\$ 1	1	1	1	1
<b>British Columbia:</b>					
Chains (number) .....	3	2	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	19	30	41	41	
Total sales .....	\$ 637,100	918,300	1,572,600	1,445,200	- 8.1

1. Figures withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations, but included in the total.

2. Not available.



TABLE 3. Chain Shoe Stores by Annual Sales Volume 1930, 1941, 1949 and 1950

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
1930			
Total, all stores .....	208	7,574,600	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	1	1	1
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	1	1	1
\$ 50,000 - 99,999 .....	1	1	1
\$ 30,000 - 49,999 .....	1	1	1
Under \$30,000 .....	1	1	1
1941			
Total, all stores .....	457	16,397,900	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	2	1,601,400	9.8
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	8		
\$ 50,000 - 99,999 .....	79	5,040,900	30.7
\$ 30,000 - 49,999 .....	135	5,199,100	31.7
Under \$30,000 .....	233	4,556,500	27.8
1949			
Total, all stores .....	546	31,925,900	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	11	3,228,800	10.1
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	52	6,454,900	20.2
\$ 50,000 - 99,999 .....	178	12,728,300	39.9
\$ 30,000 - 49,999 .....	176	7,006,700	21.9
Under \$30,000 .....	129	2,507,200	7.9
1950			
Total, all stores .....	574	33,013,200	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	10	2,752,800	8.3
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	50	6,290,800	19.1
\$ 50,000 - 99,999 .....	205	14,306,200	43.3
\$ 30,000 - 49,999 .....	178	7,037,600	21.3
Under \$30,000 .....	131	2,625,800	8.0

1. Not available.









GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

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# RETAIL CHAIN STORES

1951

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Statistics Canada*



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## NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 4 volumes, as follows: **Volume I**—The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; **Volume II**—Manufacturing; **Volume III**—Construction; **Volume IV**—Merchandising and Services.

Volume IV consists of the following parts with individual trade reports listed under each:

### Part I — Wholesale Statistics

- A — Wholesale Trade, 25¢.
- B — Operating Results of Food Wholesalers, 25¢.
- C — Operating Results of Dry Goods, Piece Goods, and Footwear Wholesalers, 25¢.
- D — Operating Results of Miscellaneous Wholesalers, (Automotive parts and accessories, drugs, hardware, plumbing and heating equipment), 25¢.

### Part II — Retail Statistics

- E — General Review, 25¢.
- F — Retail Trade, 25¢.
- G — Retail Chain Stores, 25¢.
- H — Operating Results of Chain Food Stores, 25¢.
- I — Operating Results of Chain Clothing Stores, 25¢.
- J — Operating Results of Miscellaneous Chain Stores (variety, drug, furniture), 25¢.
- \*K — Operating Results of Retail Food Stores, 25¢.
- \*L — Operating Results of Retail Clothing Stores, 25¢.
- \*M — Operating Results of Retail Hardware, Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores, 25¢.
- \*N — Operating Results of Filling Stations and Garages, 25¢.
- \*O — Operating Results of Miscellaneous Retail Stores, 25¢.
- P — Retail Consumer Credit, 25¢.

### Part III — Service and Special Fields

- Q — Laundries, Cleaners and Dryers, 25¢.
- R — Motion Picture Theatres, Exhibitors, and Distributors, 25¢.
- S — Hotels, 25¢.
- T — Sales Financing, 25¢.
- U — Farm Implement and Equipment Sales, 25¢.
- V — New Motor Vehicle Sales and Motor Vehicle Financing 25¢.
- W — Advertising Agencies (Memorandum) 25¢.

The reports are punched to permit of filing in a ring binder.

\* Biennial reports — not issued for 1951.

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### DEFINITIONS

**CHAINS**—A retail chain is an organization operating four or more retail stores in similar or related kinds of business under the same ownership.

**CLASSIFICATION BY KIND OF BUSINESS**—A chain is classified by the kind of business carried on in the majority of its stores. A few chains operated several stores of two distinct types and these were treated as two separate chains.

**CLASSIFICATION BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION**—**Local chains** are those operating within one city or locality. **Provincial chains**, as the term implies, operate stores within one province only, but in more than one locality. **Sectional chains** cover more than one province, yet are confined to a region such as the Maritimes or Prairies. **National chains** operate stores in most provinces.

**NUMBER OF STORES**—The **average** number of stores is obtained by averaging the numbers in operation at January 1, June 30 and December 31. The **maximum** is the total number of stores operated during the year, regardless of whether operated all or part of the year.

**SALES**—Total retail sales made through all **retail** outlets. Sales made through head office or warehouse are **not** included.

**SALARIES AND WAGES**—Salaries and wages reported are those paid to **store employees** only. Those paid to head office and warehouse employees are **not** included.

**ACCOUNTS OUTSTANDING**—These are the amounts owing on charge, instalment or open credit accounts at the end of the year. They do **not** include accounts written off.

**STOCKS**—Stocks on hand at the end of the year, in both stores and warehouses, are shown at cost or invoice value.





# RETAIL CHAIN STORES

1951

The proportion of the total retail trade in Canada transacted by chain store organizations varied but slightly during the period 1941 to 1951. In 1951 there were 479 chain store companies in Canada operating 7,823 stores with sales amounting to \$1,726,354,400 or 16.4% of total sales of all retail stores. In 1941 there were 529 chain companies with 7,969 stores, and chain store sales in that year amounted to \$639,210,400 or 18.6% of total sales<sup>1</sup>.

Salaries and wages paid to chain store employees in 1951 amounted to \$144,791,700. Accounts outstanding at the end of 1951 equalled \$53,169,000. Stocks on hand at year end in stores and warehouses totalled \$178,799,300 and \$59,504,400, respectively.

Of the 7,823 chain store units operating in Canada during 1951, 3,359 or 42.9% were located in Ontario and 1,455 or 18.6% in Quebec. Of the total sales volume, Ontario accounted for \$798,860,400 (46.3%) and Quebec for \$349,466,600 (20.2%). British Columbia followed with total sales of \$170,384,000. It is interesting to note that the geographical distribution of chain store sales in 1951 did not differ materially from 1941 when Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia accounted for 20.5%, 45.9% and 10.0%, respectively of the total.

Although the sales of all retail chains increased between 1941 and 1951, the magnitude of the gains for individual kinds of business varied considerably. For example, sales by Grocery and Combination stores in 1951 equalled \$609,907,400, 253.9% above 1941; Meat markets only increased 29.6%. Sales by Women's Apparel and Accessories stores amounted to \$40,701,200, 215.5% higher than 1941; Shoe stores increased 131.9%. The largest gain in sales between 1941 and 1951 was experienced by Lumber and Building material dealers (274.1%). Chain Drug store sales (\$31,019,400) were 63.7% above 1941.

Geographically, chains may be classified according to whether they confine their merchand-

ising activities to a particular locality or operate retail outlets on a provincial, sectional or national basis. A classification of the 479 chains appearing in table 5 shows that there has been a change in the relative positions of local versus sectional and national chains between 1941 and 1951. In the latter year, 137 firms operating 851 stores restricted their activities to local areas and accounted for 5.0% of total chain store sales; in 1941 sales by local chains formed 9.4% of the total. The proportion of total business done by provincial chains has scarcely changed since 1941. Sectional and national chains (115) had 3,654 stores with sales of \$850,483,400 in 1951, constituting 49.3% of all chain store sales (45.6% in 1941).

Firms operating more than 100 units numbered 13 in 1951, unchanged from 1941, and accounted for 46.4% (\$801,109,600) of total sales compared with 38.9% in 1941. Firms operating fewer than 10 units decreased from 386 in 1941 to 322 in 1951, with the result that this segment represented only 15.4% of total sales in 1951 (23.5% in 1941).

Chains may also be grouped according to the total volume of business which they obtain. Such a classification is presented in table 7 and it indicates that the relative importance of the 3 sales-size groups has changed considerably between 1941 and 1951. For example, 52 chains each made sales of \$5,000,000 or more during 1951; their combined sales amounted to \$1,312,000,000 or 76.0% of the total; in 1941 sales by the 23 chains in this category formed 54.8% of the total.

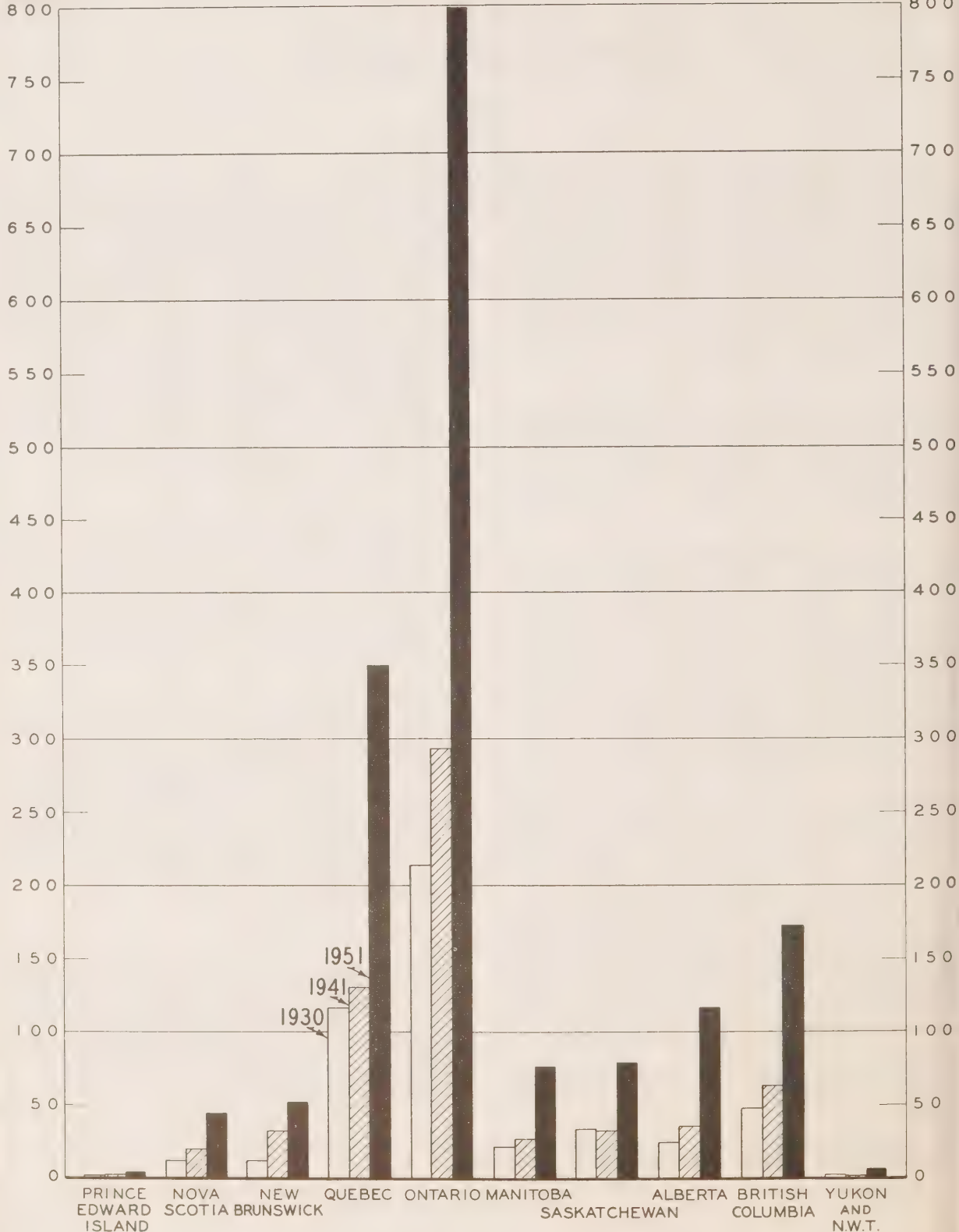
On pages 15 to 32 are special compilations for the following chain store trades: Food, Variety, Drug, Women's Apparel, and Shoe. The data are tabulated in a fashion similar to the general summary in the first part of the report and also include such supplementary information as city statistics for both chain food and variety stores.

1. Chain store statistics for 1951 as published in this report are not exactly comparable with inter-census years; for this reason no reference will be made to any 1950-51 relationships.

# RETAIL CHAIN STORES TOTAL SALES-BY PROVINCES 1930-1941-1951

MILLION  
DOLLARS  
8 0 0

MILLION  
DOLLARS  
8 0 0





# RETAIL CHAIN STORES

## AVERAGE SALES PER STORE-BY PROVINCES

### 1930-1941-1951

THOUSAND  
DOLLARS

THOUSAND  
DOLLARS

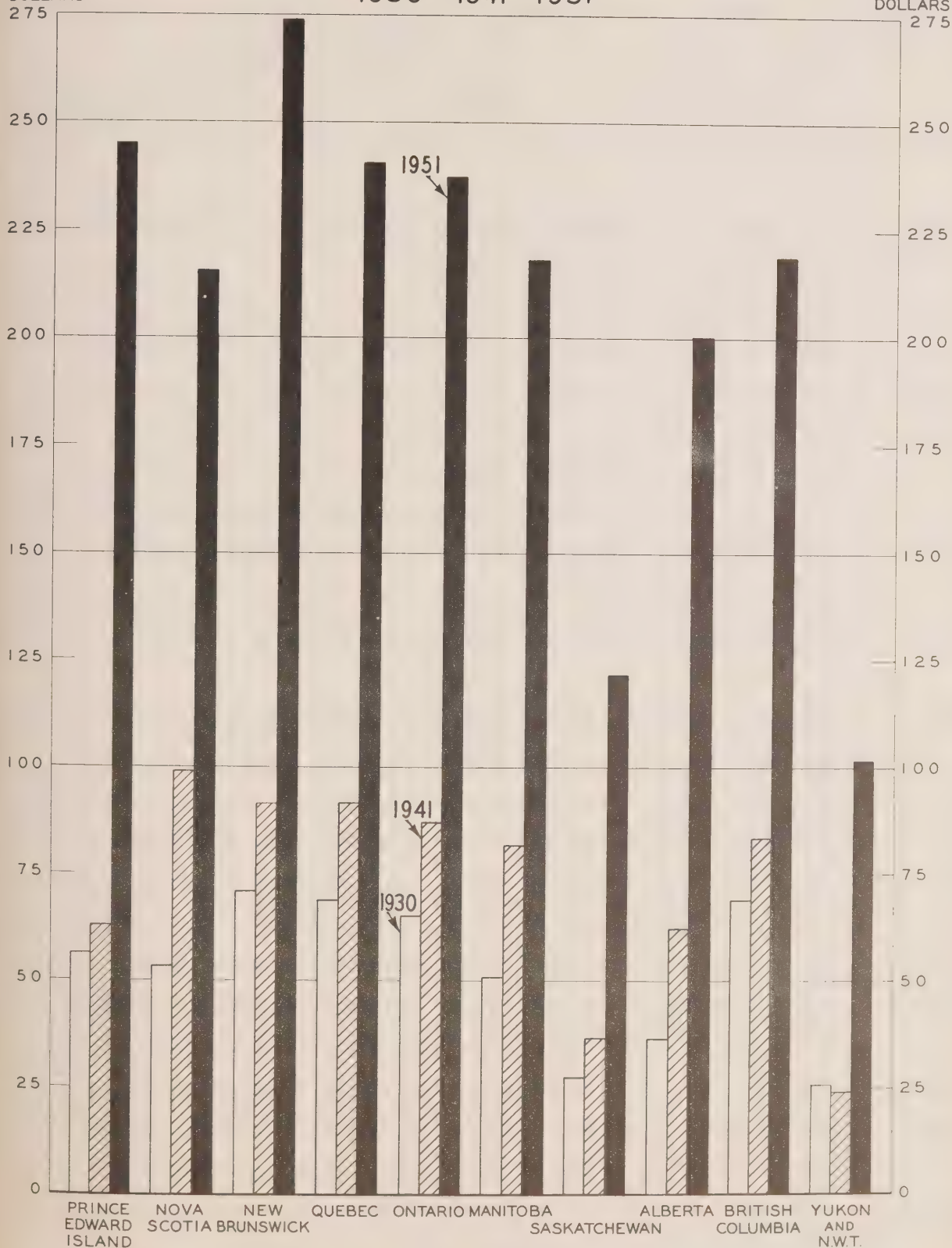


TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1930-1951

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total Sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930.....	518	8,097	8,504	487,336,000	60,187	50,404,900	2	60,457,200	2
1931.....	506	8,188	8,557	434,199,700	53,029	2	2	2	2
1932.....	486	8,066	8,398	360,806,200	44,732	2	2	2	2
1933.....	461	9,900	8,230	328,902,600	41,633	34,820,600	2	43,995,100	2
1934.....	445	7,804	8,210	347,186,100	44,488	34,510,900	2	40,962,600	13,768,100
1935.....	445	7,666	8,022	364,129,800	47,499	36,382,000	30,188,700	42,796,200	12,265,900
1936.....	457	7,588	8,124	394,935,000	52,047	38,603,000	31,430,400	44,258,000	14,631,500
1937.....	447	7,346	7,815	414,133,300	56,375	39,289,500	33,526,200	48,550,700	12,280,000
1938.....	457	7,356	7,692	414,448,300	56,342	40,368,400	37,073,700	48,617,300	12,623,200
1939.....	446	7,215	7,595	432,026,100	59,879	41,427,800	35,942,800	53,167,700	15,915,600
1940.....	451	7,131	7,522	508,553,900	71,316	46,462,300	43,229,700	62,634,500	17,621,700
1941.....	529	7,622	7,969	639,210,400	83,864	57,777,200	38,376,100	68,619,200	20,975,600
1942.....	455	7,010	7,139	687,447,400	98,067	57,653,700	2	66,939,700	22,633,400
1943.....	444	6,780	7,021	703,950,000	103,827	58,804,000	15,526,900	67,628,000	22,602,500
1944.....	431	6,560	6,774	769,643,200	117,324	63,299,700	15,093,000	66,943,500	21,854,900
1945.....	429	6,580	6,705	876,209,000	133,162	68,196,400	16,368,500	68,246,800	29,013,100
1946.....	422	6,559	6,743	1,014,846,700	154,725	77,474,400	19,642,600	85,345,200	37,436,400
1947.....	422	6,716	6,962	1,177,322,700	175,301	91,265,800	31,492,500	105,040,500	43,546,000
1948.....	403	6,821	7,152	1,335,735,100	195,827	107,450,200	40,378,300	119,132,000	46,330,300
1949.....	381	6,839	7,123	1,420,080,800	207,645	115,902,900	50,001,200	123,696,400	46,755,400
1950.....	423	7,155	7,483	1,559,693,100	217,986	129,334,200	65,000,500	159,082,900	60,501,400
1951.....	479	7,585	7,823	1,726,354,400	227,601	144,791,700	53,169,000	178,799,300	59,504,400

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.  
 2. Not available.

TABLE 2. Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1941 and 1951

Province	1941	1951	% change in sales 1951/1941
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	529	479	
Stores (maximum) .....	7,969	7,823	
Total sales ..... \$	639,210,400	1,726,354,400	+ 170.1
<b>Newfoundland:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	1	13	
Stores (maximum) .....	1	90	
Total Sales ..... \$	1	9,675,000	1
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	9	11	
Stores (maximum) .....	16	17	
Total sales ..... \$	1,010,800	4,161,900	+ 311.7
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	56	39	
Stores (maximum) .....	325	294	
Total sales ..... \$	32,214,400	63,376,000	+ 96.7
<b>New Brunswick:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	46	37	
Stores (maximum) .....	215	189	
Total sales ..... \$	19,762,100	51,722,400	+ 161.7
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	161	149	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,428	1,455	
Total sales ..... \$	131,225,900	349,466,600	+ 166.3
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	281	239	
Stores (maximum) .....	3,368	3,359	
Total sales ..... \$	293,671,300	798,860,400	+ 172.0
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	68	64	
Stores (maximum) .....	334	351	
Total sales ..... \$	27,377,400	76,624,000	+ 179.9
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	76	64	
Stores (maximum) .....	880	652	
Total sales ..... \$	32,458,600	79,253,200	+ 144.2
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	88	77	
Stores (maximum) .....	576	585	
Total sales ..... \$	36,071,200	117,240,700	+ 225.0
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	91	93	
Stores (maximum) .....	765	776	
Total sales ..... \$	63,925,100	170,384,000	+ 166.5
<b>Yukon and Northwest Territories:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	62	55	
Total sales ..... \$	1,493,600	5,590,200	+ 274.3

1. Not available.



**TABLE 3. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1951, by Kinds of Business**

No.	Kind of business	Number of chains	Number of stores	
			Average	Maximum
1	<b>Total, All Chains .....</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>7,585</b>	<b>7,823</b>
2	<b>Food Group, total .....</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>1,591</b>	<b>1,668</b>
3	Bakery product stores .....	11	153	157
4	Candy and confectionery stores .....	16	264	273
5	Grocery stores .....	7	314	328
6	Combination stores .....	33	810	858
7	Meat markets .....	9	50	52
8	<b>Country General Stores .....</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>204</b>
9	<b>General Merchandise Group, total .....</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>708</b>
10	Dry goods and general merchandise stores .....	13	110	116
11	Variety, 5-10-15¢ to-a-dollar stores .....	16	583	592
12	<b>Automotive Group, total .....</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>128</b>
13	Motor vehicle dealers .....	4	30	30
14	Filling stations .....	4	49	53
15	Other automotive accessories stores .....	5	44	45
16	<b>Apparel Group, total .....</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>1,381</b>	<b>1,430</b>
17	Men's and boy's clothing and furnishings stores .....	26	228	236
18	Family clothing stores .....	25	140	146
19	Women's apparel and accessories stores .....	34	432	449
20	Shoe stores .....	35	581	599
21	<b>Building Materials Group, total .....</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>815</b>
22	Hardware stores .....	11	56	57
23	Lumber and building material dealers .....	30	735	739
24	Paint, varnish and wallpaper stores .....	3	19	19
25	<b>Furniture-Household-Radio Group, total .....</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>591</b>
26	Furniture stores .....	18	201	204
27	Household appliance, radio and music stores .....	24	381	387
28	<b>Restaurant Group, total .....</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>328</b>
29	<b>Other Retail Stores, total .....</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>1,912</b>	<b>1,951</b>
30	Drug stores .....	28	325	334
31	Jewellery stores .....	11	79	82
32	Tobacco stores .....	5	209	214
33	Wine stores .....	5	31	31
34	Miscellaneous kinds of business .....	52	1,268	1,290

TABLE 3. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1951, by Kinds of Business

Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end		No.
Amount	% of total chain sales			Stores	Warehouses	
\$	%	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1,726,354,400	100.0	144,791,700	53,169,000	178,799,300	59,504,400	1
630,181,800	36.5	38,916,400	1,213,800	19,439,500	15,930,400	2
6,428,000	0.4	1,108,500	88,500	85,600	76,700	3
7,252,000	0.4	990,100	19,000	202,300	64,800	4
44,053,400	2.5	2,729,600	580,900	2,583,800	1,134,300	5
565,854,000	32.8	33,531,600	500,900	16,451,100	14,654,600	6
6,594,400	0.4	556,600	24,500	116,700	—	7
24,974,800	1.5	2,481,000	1,807,200	6,458,400	—	8
184,507,500	10.7	26,152,400	1,321,200	21,458,900	4,939,400	9
20,032,600	1.2	2,320,500	1,313,500	3,695,300	57,300	10
164,474,900	9.5	23,831,900	7,700	17,763,600	4,882,100	11
38,152,500	2.2	5,538,400	6,006,800	8,438,500	50,000	12
20,940,300	1.2	3,430,900	3,701,800	6,011,000	—	13
3,592,900	0.2	412,100	500	241,700	—	14
13,619,300	0.8	1,695,400	2,304,500	2,185,800	50,000	15
143,828,700	8.3	16,327,800	4,090,700	29,375,500	4,108,000	16
25,059,000	1.4	2,788,300	643,400	5,428,800	910,400	17
40,038,200	2.3	5,306,700	2,872,200	8,894,600	336,900	18
40,701,200	2.4	3,581,300	436,000	4,529,600	1,037,000	19
38,030,300	2.2	4,651,500	139,100	10,522,500	1,823,700	20
88,460,400	5.1	7,434,700	8,731,100	29,502,700	996,300	21
12,224,400	0.7	1,580,100	1,002,400	2,916,800	—	22
74,733,900	4.3	5,672,100	7,535,200	26,150,400	756,000	23
1,502,100	0.1	182,500	193,500	435,500	240,300	24
78,796,900	4.6	12,340,300	21,543,300	18,571,500	6,298,500	25
37,049,700	2.2	3,951,500	14,030,300	9,584,300	5,831,600	26
41,747,200	2.4	8,388,800	7,513,000	8,987,200	466,900	27
29,166,200	1.7	7,402,600	11,300	405,300	242,000	28
508,285,600	29.4	28,198,100	8,443,600	45,149,000	26,939,800	29
31,019,400	1.8	4,653,300	220,100	4,763,200	1,054,100	30
30,897,400	1.8	4,793,200	3,575,200	7,844,400	1,009,500	31
16,864,000	1.0	1,496,800	172,100	1,235,100	680,400	32
2,795,500	0.1	276,100	—	157,200	178,600	33
426,709,300	24.7	16,978,700	4,476,200	31,149,100	24,017,200	34

TABLE 4. Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1941 and 1951

Kind of business	1941	1951	% change in sales 1951/1941
<b>Total, All Chains:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	529	479	
Stores (maximum) .....	7,969	7,823	
Total sales ..... \$	639,210,400	1,726,354,400	+ 170.1
<b>Grocery and combination stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	62	40	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,541	1,186	
Total sales ..... \$	172,317,400	609,907,400	+ 253.9
<b>Meat Markets:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	17	9	
Stores (maximum) .....	166	52	
Total sales ..... \$	5,088,500	6,594,400	+ 29.6
<b>Variety stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	20	16	
Stores (maximum) .....	532	592	
Total sales ..... \$	74,179,100	164,474,900	+ 121.7
<b>Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (including custom tailors):</b>			
Chains (number) .....	18	26	
Stores (maximum) .....	147	236	
Total sales ..... \$	9,498,700	25,059,000	+ 163.8
<b>Family clothing stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	19	25	
Stores (maximum) .....	115	146	
Total sales ..... \$	13,943,500	40,038,200	+ 187.1
<b>Women's apparel and accessories stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	38	34	
Stores (maximum) .....	327	449	
Total sales ..... \$	12,899,400	40,701,200	+ 215.5
<b>Shoe stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	35	35	
Stores (maximum) .....	457	599	
Total Sales ..... \$	16,397,900	38,030,300	+ 131.9
<b>Hardware stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	11	
Stores (maximum) .....	38	57	
Total sales ..... \$	3,849,700	12,224,400	+ 217.5



TABLE 4. Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1941 and 1951 — Concluded

Kind of business	1941	1951	% change in sales 1951/1941
<b>Lumber and building material dealers:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	30	30	
Stores (maximum) .....	732	739	
Total sales ..... \$	19,979,000	74,733,900	+ 274.1
<b>Furniture stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	16	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	127	204	
Total sales ..... \$	15,484,200	37,049,700	+ 139.3
<b>Household appliance, radio and music stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	27	24	
Stores (maximum) .....	410	387	
Total sales ..... \$	18,655,600	41,747,200	+ 123.8
<b>Restaurant:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	27	27	
Stores (maximum) .....	256	328	
Total sales ..... \$	11,918,800	29,166,200	+ 144.7
<b>Drug stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	35	28	
Stores (maximum) .....	363	334	
Total sales ..... \$	18,944,500	31,019,400	+ 63.7
<b>Tobacco stores and stands:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	217	214	
Total sales ..... \$	7,185,800	16,864,000	+ 134.7

TABLE 5. Retail Chains by Type of Operation, 1941 and 1951

Type of operation	Number of chains	Number of stores (Maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
			\$	%
<b>1941</b>				
<b>Total, all chains .....</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>7,969</b>	<b>639,210,400</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Local chains .....	175	1,084	60,308,700	9.4
Provincial chains .....	234	3,160	287,495,000	45.0
Sectional and National chains .....	120	3,725	291,406,700	45.6
<b>1951</b>				
<b>Total, all chains .....</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>7,823</b>	<b>1,726,354,400</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Local chains .....	137	851	87,150,300	5.0
Provincial chains .....	227	3,318	788,720,700	45.7
Sectional and National chains .....	115	3,654	850,483,400	49.3

TABLE 6. Retail Chains by Number of Units Operated, 1941 and 1951

Number of units operated	Number of chains	Number of stores	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
			\$	%
1941				
Total, all chains .....	529	7,969	639,210,400	100.0
4- 9 units .....	386	2,205	149,798,400	23.5
10-49 units .....	114	2,532	162,647,400	25.4
50-99 units .....	16	1,155	77,879,500	12.2
100 units and over .....	13	2,077	248,885,100	38.9
1951				
Total, all chains .....	479	7,823	1,726,354,400	100.0
4- 9 units .....	322	1,788	266,307,400	15.4
10-49 .....	125	2,595	421,429,700	24.4
50-99 units .....	19	1,358	237,507,700	13.8
100 units and over .....	13	2,082	801,109,600	46.4

TABLE 7. Retail Chains by Amount of Annual Retail Sales, 1941 and 1951

Annual Sales Volume of Chains	Number of chains	Number of stores	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
			\$	%
1941				
Total, all chains .....	529	7,969	639,210,400	100.0
\$5,000,000 and over .....	23	2,246	350,548,400	54.8
\$1,000,000 — \$4,999,999 .....	78	2,399	158,032,200	24.7
Under \$1,000,000 .....	428	3,324	130,629,800	20.5
1951				
Total, all chains .....	479	7,823	1,726,354,400	100.0
\$5,000,000 and over .....	52	3,644	1,312,000,000	76.0
\$1,000,000 — \$4,999,999 .....	132	2,219	290,451,300	16.8
Under \$1,000,000 .....	295	1,960	123,903,100	7.2

# CHAIN FOOD STORES

**TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Food Stores in Canada, 1930-1951**  
(Grocery stores, combination stores and meat markets combined)

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average 1	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	87	2, 218	2, 352	127, 582, 500	57, 521	9, 801, 400	2	6, 468, 600	2
1931 .....	90	2, 310	2, 410	123, 753, 000	53, 573	2	2	2	2
1932.....	90	2, 347	2, 436	109, 814, 400	46, 789	2	2	2	2
1933 .....	91	2, 301	2, 398	103, 638, 500	45, 041	7, 976, 000	2	6, 221, 500	2
1934 .....	86	2, 310	2, 395	104, 912, 800	45, 417	7, 958, 200	2	5, 894, 500	4, 011, 700
1935 .....	86	2, 241	2, 309	105, 635, 900	47, 138	8, 094, 500	1, 172, 300	6, 046, 900	3, 530, 600
1936 .....	89	2, 229	2, 334	111, 511, 900	50, 028	8, 441, 900	1, 261, 300	6, 474, 300	4, 534, 000
1937 .....	89	2, 179	2, 287	121, 054, 800	55, 555	9, 138, 800	1, 351, 900	6, 435, 000	3, 679, 400
1938 .....	91	2, 093	2, 212	121, 371, 500	57, 989	9, 080, 800	1, 601, 400	6, 238, 100	3, 349, 000
1939 .....	87	1, 867	2, 044	127, 945, 900	68, 530	9, 072, 300	1, 473, 500	6, 604, 900	4, 485, 700
1940 .....	82	1, 684	1, 817	145, 193, 900	86, 220	9, 545, 900	1, 366, 600	7, 322, 100	5, 276, 300
1941 .....	79	1, 692	1, 707	177, 405, 900	103, 928	11, 056, 400	1, 088, 000	7, 386, 800	5, 758, 900
1942 .....	70	1, 416	1, 431	193, 488, 500	136, 644	11, 664, 800	2	7, 168, 300	7, 591, 200
1943 .....	69	1, 378	1, 394	185, 974, 600	134, 960	11, 833, 800	740, 200	7, 669, 300	7, 553, 300
1944 .....	67	1, 335	1, 364	204, 852, 500	153, 448	13, 134, 300	733, 200	7, 393, 000	7, 397, 700
1945 .....	66	1, 304	1, 325	220, 285, 300	168, 930	14, 191, 200	708, 600	7, 631, 600	7, 744, 900
1946 .....	65	1, 262	1, 289	245, 278, 100	194, 357	16, 108, 800	764, 700	9, 017, 600	9, 705, 300
1947 .....	64	1, 275	1, 315	309, 689, 800	242, 894	19, 369, 600	881, 500	11, 334, 300	13, 080, 900
1948 .....	59	1, 250	1, 306	393, 723, 100	314, 978	23, 441, 300	1, 103, 100	12, 306, 200	13, 159, 200
1949 .....	54	1, 194	1, 260	440, 288, 400	368, 751	26, 917, 000	1, 466, 700	12, 459, 000	11, 141, 500
1950 .....	48	1, 162	1, 250	510, 500, 100	439, 329	30, 545, 600	1, 455, 800	15, 546, 600	14, 164, 200
1951 .....	49	1, 174	1, 238	616, 501, 800	525, 129	36, 817, 800	1, 106, 300	19, 151, 600	15, 788, 900

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.
2. Not available.



**TABLE 2. Food Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1930, 1941 and 1951**  
(Grocery stores, combination stores and meat markets combined)

Province	1930	1941	1951	% change in sales 1951/1941
<b>Canada</b>				
Chains (number) .....	87	79	49	
Stores (maximum) .....	2,352	1,707	1,238	
Total sales ..... \$	127,582,500	177,405,900	616,501,800	+ 247.5
<b>Maritime Provinces:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	12	14	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	98	122	76	
Total sales ..... \$	4,664,500	7,871,100	22,487,900	+ 185.7
<b>Quebec:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	13	7	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	495	214	185	
Total sales ..... \$	23,708,400	28,477,200	122,612,100	+ 330.6
<b>Ontario:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	37	41	26	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,107	790	575	
Total sales ..... \$	70,769,300	99,318,600	338,520,400	+ 240.8
<b>Manitoba:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	8	4	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	121	85	86	
Total sales ..... \$	5,689,100	8,247,500	28,638,600	+ 247.2
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	10	4	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	165	111	79	
Total sales ..... \$	6,969,300	6,794,100	18,028,800	+ 165.4
<b>Alberta:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	8	8	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	120	103	86	
Total sales ..... \$	5,587,000	7,932,100	31,366,100	+ 295.4
<b>British Columbia<sup>1</sup>:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	19	14	8	
Stores (maximum) .....	246	282	151	
Total sales ..... \$	10,194,900	18,765,300	54,847,900	+ 192.3

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

1. Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

**TABLE 3. Chain Food Store Sales in Principal Cities, 1951**  
(Grocery stores, combination stores and meat markets combined)

City	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales
	1951	1951
		\$
Halifax <sup>2</sup> .....	28	8,924,400
Saint John <sup>2</sup> .....	2	1
Montreal <sup>2</sup> .....	118	94,022,800
Quebec <sup>2</sup> .....	12	5,789,600
Sherbrooke .....	7	3,077,800
Three Rivers .....	4	2,161,700
Brantford .....	9	5,077,000
Fort William .....	6	2,407,700
Hamilton <sup>2</sup> .....	62	24,784,100
Kingston .....	5	4,616,900
Kitchener .....	5	5,373,700
London <sup>2</sup> .....	14	13,616,500
Ottawa <sup>2</sup> .....	38	24,218,100
Peterborough .....	18	6,306,900
St. Catharines .....	8	7,372,300
Sudbury .....	5	6,961,000
Toronto <sup>2</sup> .....	163	116,857,700
Windsor <sup>2</sup> .....	18	12,321,500
Winnipeg <sup>2</sup> .....	80	25,564,800
Regina .....	18	4,823,100
Saskatoon .....	13	1
Calgary <sup>2</sup> .....	39	13,053,700
Edmonton <sup>2</sup> .....	14	1
Vancouver <sup>2</sup> .....	83	35,602,300
Victoria <sup>2</sup> .....	12	5,979,700
Places 30,000 population and over .....	781	447,368,700
Places under 30,000 population .....	457	169,133,100

1. Figures withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations, but included in the totals.

2. Information for these cities are not exactly comparable to data published in previous years due to the current use of census metropolitan areas.

**TABLE 4. Chain Food Stores by Number of Units Operated, 1930, 1941 and 1951**  
(Grocery stores, combination stores and meat markets combined)

Number of units operated	Number of chains	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
			\$	%
<b>1930</b>				
<b>Total, all food chains .....</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>2,352</b>	<b>127,582,500</b>	<b>100.0</b>
4-9 units .....	60	320	12,884,800	10.1
10-99 units .....	22	777	50,086,600	39.3
100 units and over .....	5	1,255	64,611,100	50.6
<b>1941</b>				
<b>Total, all food chains .....</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1,707</b>	<b>177,405,900</b>	<b>100.0</b>
4-9 units .....	56	318	21,331,200	12.0
10-99 units .....	19	602	34,103,000	19.2
100 units and over .....	4	787	121,971,700	68.8
<b>1951</b>				
<b>Total, all food chains .....</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1,238</b>	<b>616,501,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>
4-9 units .....	32	176	36,153,800	5.8
10-99 units .....	13	407	121,870,800	19.8
100 units and over .....	4	655	458,477,200	74.4

**TABLE 5. Chain Food Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1930, 1941 and 1951**  
(Grocery stores, combination stores and meat markets combined)

Annual sales range	Number of stores (Maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
<b>1930</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>2,352</b>	<b>127,582,500</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$500,000 and over .....	1	1	1
\$300,000-\$499,999 .....	1	1	1
\$200,000-\$299,999 .....	1	1	1
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	1	1	1
Under \$100,000 .....	1	1	1
<b>1941</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>1,707</b>	<b>177,405,900</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$500,000 and over .....	38	23,203,400	13.1
\$300,000-\$499,999 .....	110	42,868,000	24.2
\$200,000-\$299,999 .....	100	24,292,400	13.7
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	281	39,456,800	22.2
Under \$100,000 .....	1,178	47,585,300	26.8
<b>1951</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>1,238</b>	<b>616,501,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$500,000 and over .....	446	467,383,700	75.8
\$300,000-\$499,999 .....	167	65,261,800	10.6
\$200,000-\$299,999 .....	128	31,242,100	5.1
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	270	38,251,100	6.2
Under \$100,000 .....	227	14,363,100	2.3

1. Not available.

**TABLE 6. Chain Food Stores by Kind of Business, 1930, 1941 and 1951**

Kind of business	Number of chains	Number of stores (average)	Total sales		Average sales per store
			Amount	% of total	
			\$	%	\$
<b>1930</b>					
<b>Total, all food chains .....</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>2,218</b>	<b>127,582,500</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>57,521</b>
Chain Grocery Stores .....	43	722	44,698,400	35.0	61,909
Chain Combination Stores .....	23	1,282	74,800,200	58.6	58,346
Chain Meat Markets .....	21	214	8,083,900	6.4	37,775
<b>1941</b>					
<b>Total, all food chains .....</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1,692</b>	<b>177,405,900</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104,850</b>
Chain Grocery Stores .....	28	446	26,523,300	14.9	59,469
Chain Combination Stores .....	34	1,083	145,794,100	82.2	134,621
Chain Meat Markets .....	17	163	5,088,500	2.9	31,218
<b>1951</b>					
<b>Total, all food chains .....</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1,174</b>	<b>616,501,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>525,129</b>
Chain Grocery Stores .....	7	314 <sup>1</sup>	44,053,400 <sup>1</sup>	7.1	140,297
Chain Combination Stores .....	33	810 <sup>1</sup>	565,854,000 <sup>1</sup>	91.8	698,585
Chain Meat Markets .....	9	50	6,594,400	1.1	131,888

1. Not comparable with 1941 data in table 6.



# CHAIN FOOD STORES

1930-1941-1951

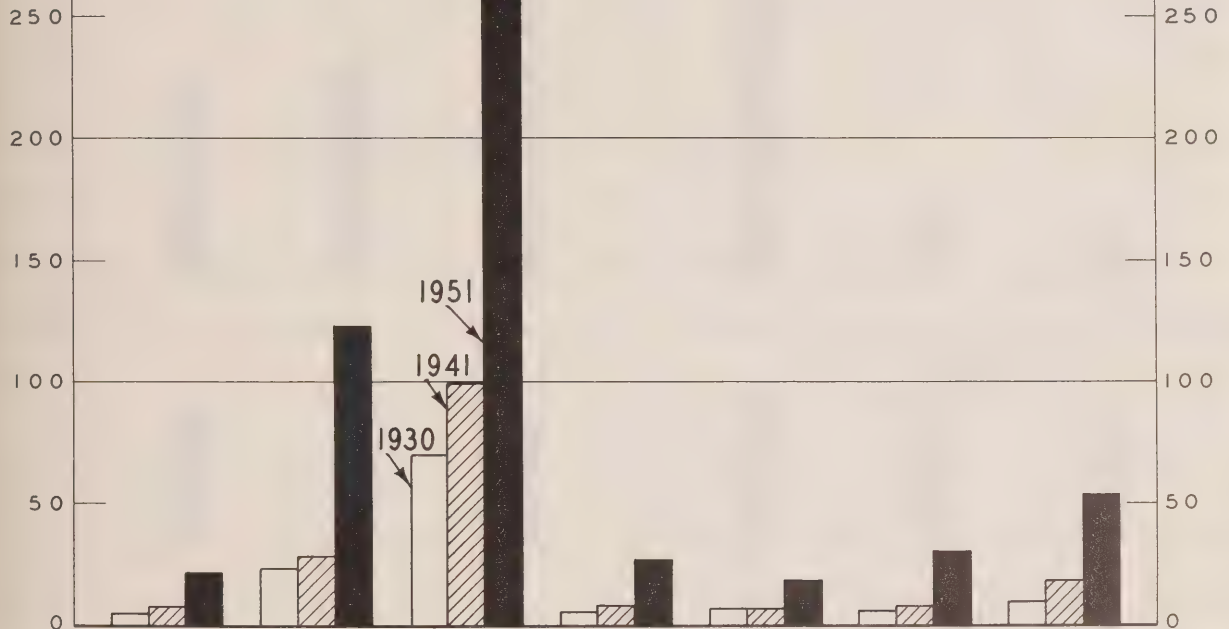
MILLION DOLLARS

300

MILLION DOLLARS

300

## TOTAL SALES



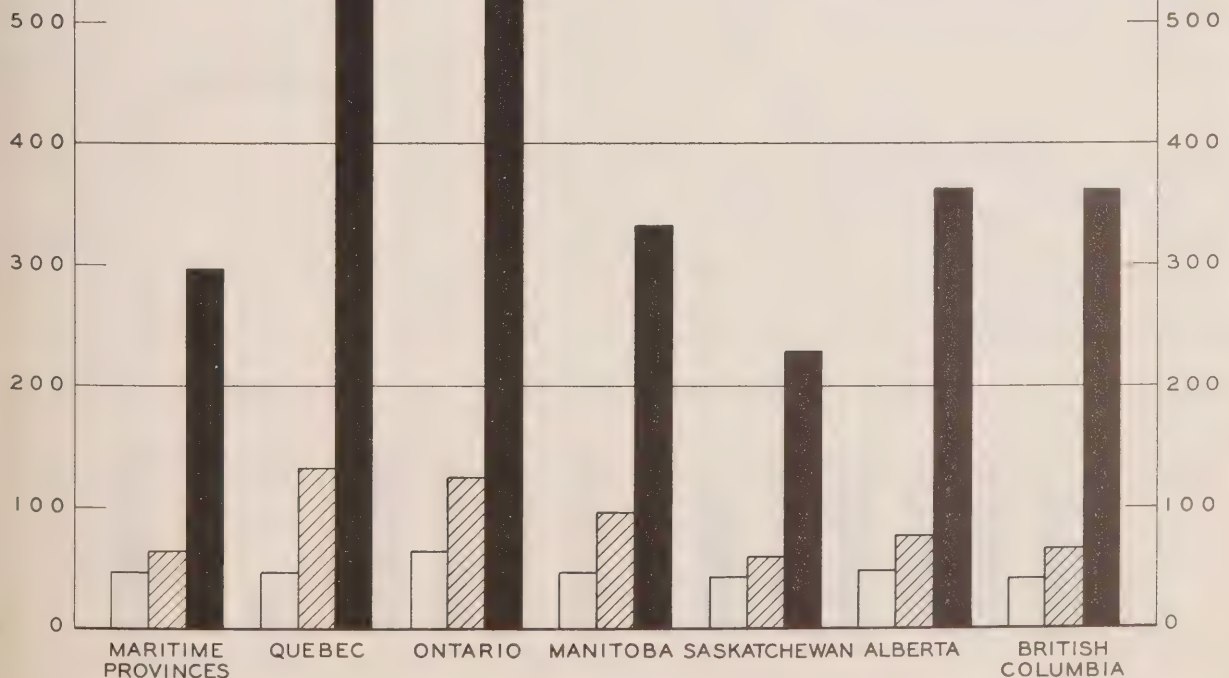
THOUSAND DOLLARS

600

THOUSAND DOLLARS

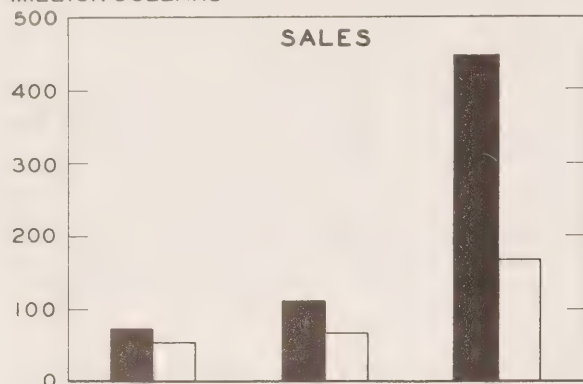
600

## AVERAGE SALES PER STORE



# CHAIN FOOD STORES SALES AND NUMBER OF STORES 1930 - 1941 - 1951

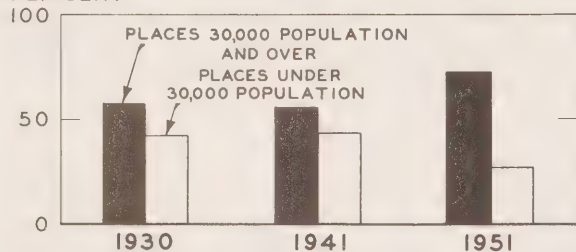
MILLION DOLLARS



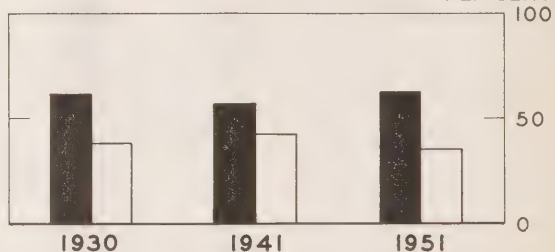
NO. OF STORES



PER CENT

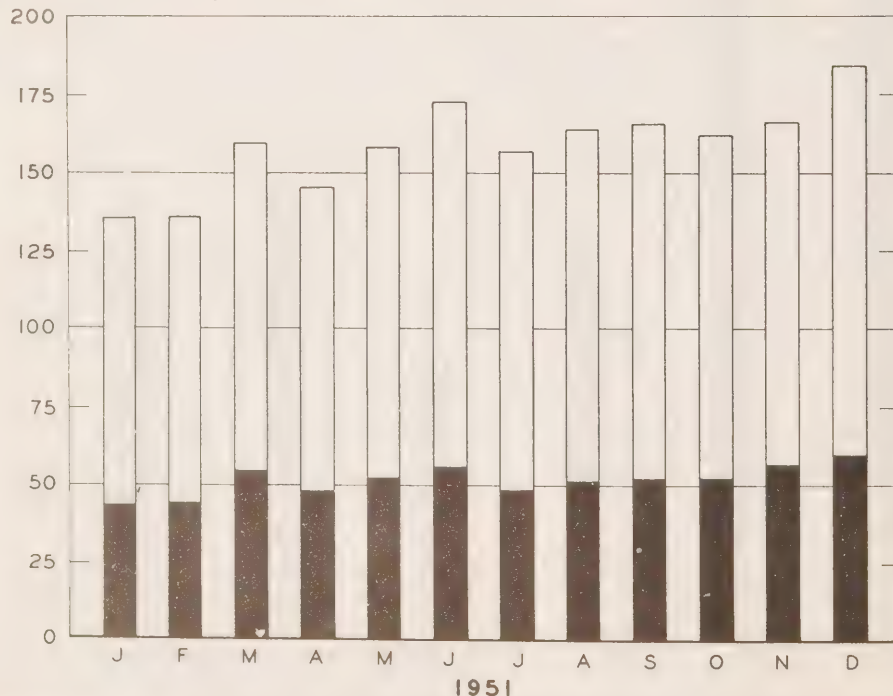


PER CENT



## FOOD STORE SALES INDEPENDENT FOOD STORES AND CHAIN FOOD STORES BY MONTHS 1951 — BY YEARS 1930-1941-1951

MILLION DOLLARS



MILLION DOLLARS



# CHAIN VARIETY STORES

**TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Variety Stores in Canada, 1930-1951**

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales	Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	15	313	327	39,383,600	4,179,300	5,274,900	2
1931 .....	14	329	340	38,906,700	2	2	2
1932 .....	14	339	348	35,474,800	2	2	2
1933 .....	14	348	356	33,348,600	4,032,400	4,796,600	2
1934 .....	14	360	372	35,646,500	3,908,100	4,507,800	817,100
1935 .....	14	377	390	37,914,000	4,889,300	5,184,800	861,300
1936 .....	14	396	414	41,422,100	5,331,300	5,880,900	898,800
1937 .....	14	422	437	46,323,400	5,832,000	6,234,100	946,900
1938 .....	16	446	468	47,256,700	6,170,100	6,243,600	922,900
1939 .....	16	474	489	51,416,000	6,594,500	7,285,400	1,130,900
1940 .....	16	491	504	60,718,600	7,453,900	8,354,100	1,425,500
1941 .....	20	525	532	74,179,100	8,568,700	9,334,600	1,806,100
1942 .....	19	521	523	84,319,200	9,859,800	9,584,900	2,027,200
1943 .....	19	520	521	84,366,200	10,275,700	9,836,500	1,919,400
1944 .....	18	514	515	88,568,800	10,737,600	8,885,500	1,511,500
1945 .....	19	515	521	95,998,200	11,505,200	9,008,400	1,756,200
1946 .....	19	515	523	107,586,200	12,745,500	10,984,100	2,344,300
1947 .....	18	517	536	117,925,300	14,069,300	12,528,200	2,302,800
1948 .....	16	527	540	133,906,900	17,162,700	15,096,200	3,407,200
1949 .....	15	541	550	142,060,500	19,790,800	15,153,000	3,686,100
1950 .....	16	560	579	147,731,700	21,157,700	17,635,400	3,993,300
1951 .....	16	583	592	164,474,900	23,831,900	17,763,600	4,882,100

1. Obtained by averaging the number at beginning, middle and end of the year.  
2. Not available.



TABLE 2. Variety Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1930, 1941 and 1951

Province	1930	1941	1951	% change in sales 1951/1941
<b>Canada:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	15	20	16	
Stores (maximum) .....	327	532	592	
Total sales ..... \$	39,383,600	74,179,100	164,474,900	+ 121.7
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	2	3	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	2	3	4	
Total sales ..... \$	1	442,000	1,037,800	+ 134.8
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	2	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	16	32	43	
Total sales ..... \$	1	6,030,800	9,693,100	+ 60.7
<b>New Brunswick:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	3	7	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	6	24	25	
Total sales ..... \$	1	3,593,100	6,485,500	+ 80.5
<b>Quebec:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	11	13	13	
Stores (maximum) .....	101	131	140	
Total sales ..... \$	9,949,700	17,688,900	43,554,500	+ 146.2
<b>Ontario:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	9	15	12	
Stores (maximum) .....	152	275	295	
Total sales ..... \$	18,408,300	33,784,200	77,951,200	+ 130.7
<b>Manitoba:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	4	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	9	15	14	
Total sales ..... \$	1,434,800	2,426,300	4,769,300	+ 96.6
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	3	3	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	12	17	21	
Total sales ..... \$	1,713,800	2,598,500	5,179,800	+ 99.3
<b>Alberta:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	3	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	8	13	16	
Total sales ..... \$	1,708,900	3,453,800	7,745,900	+ 124.3
<b>British Columbia:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	3	3	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	21	22	34	
Total sales ..... \$	2,769,700	4,161,500	8,057,800	+ 93.6

1. Figures withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations, but included in the total.

TABLE 3. Chain Variety Store Sales in Principal Cities 1951

City	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales
	1951	1951
		\$
Halifax <sup>1</sup> .....	7	3,677,100
Saint John <sup>1</sup> .....	4	1,635,600
Montreal <sup>1</sup> .....	54	19,168,400
Quebec <sup>1</sup> .....	14	8,144,800
Sherbrooke.....	4	2,454,800
Three Rivers.....	5	2,419,300
Brantford.....	4	1,349,000
Fort William.....	4	1,075,200
Hamilton <sup>1</sup> .....	9	6,379,600
Kingston.....	5	1,695,000
Kitchener.....	6	1,977,200
London <sup>1</sup> .....	5	3,508,200
Ottawa <sup>1</sup> .....	18	7,324,800
Peterborough.....	5	1,707,500
St. Catharines.....	4	2,389,700
Sudbury.....	3	2,444,300
Toronto <sup>1</sup> .....	54	16,382,400
Windsor <sup>1</sup> .....	6	3,521,400
Winnipeg <sup>1</sup> .....	6	3,364,700
Regina.....	3	1,711,400
Saskatoon.....	3	1,101,400
Calgary <sup>1</sup> .....	4	2,745,600
Edmonton <sup>1</sup> .....	4	3,353,800
Vancouver <sup>1</sup> .....	21	5,357,700
Victoria <sup>1</sup> .....	2	1,163,600
Places 30,000 population and over.....	254	106,052,500
Places under 30,000 population.....	338	58,422,400

1. Information for these cities are not exactly comparable to data published in previous years due to the current use of census metropolitan areas.

TABLE 4. Chain Variety Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1930, 1941 and 1951

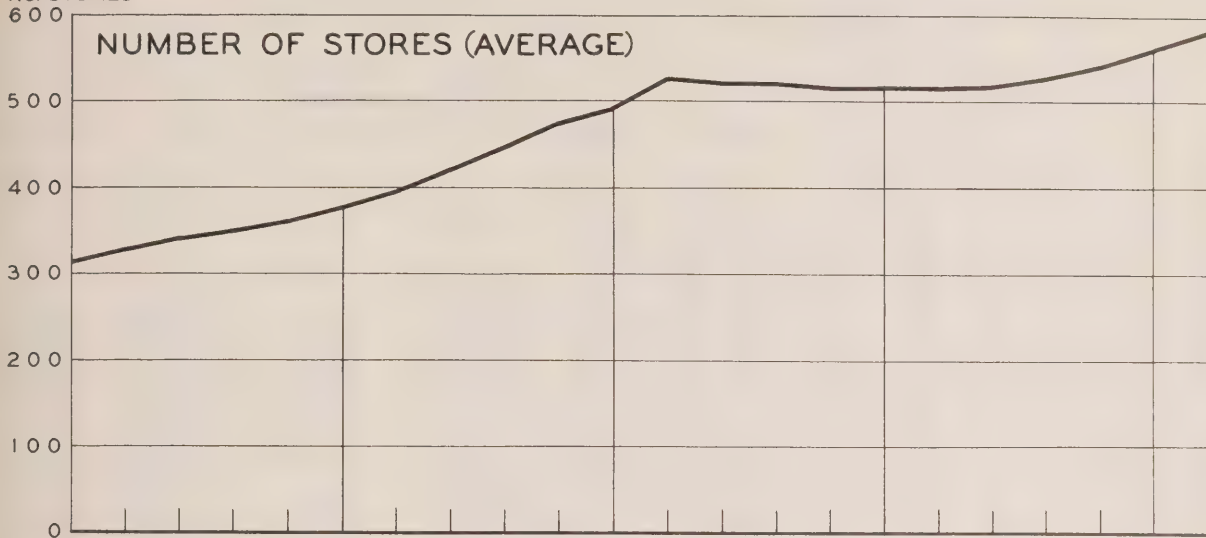
Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
1930			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>39,383,600</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$1,000,000 and over .....	1	1	1
\$ 500,000-\$999,999 .....	1	1	1
\$ 300,000-\$499,999 .....	1	1	1
\$ 200,000-\$299,999 .....	1	1	1
\$ 100,000-\$199,999 .....	1	1	1
Under \$100,000 .....	1	1	1
1941			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>74,179,100</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$1,000,000 and over .....	3	4,130,200	5.6
\$ 500,000-\$999,999 .....	13	8,359,600	11.2
\$ 300,000-\$499,999 .....	28	11,176,700	15.1
\$ 200,000-\$299,999 .....	53	12,880,100	17.4
\$ 100,000-\$199,999 .....	166	23,230,600	31.3
Under \$100,000 .....	269	14,401,900	19.4
1951			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>164,474,900</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$1,000,000 and over .....	25	36,526,100	22.2
\$ 500,000-\$999,999 .....	55	35,533,300	21.6
\$ 300,000-\$499,999 .....	89	34,700,500	21.1
\$ 200,000-\$299,999 .....	89	21,451,700	13.0
\$ 100,000-\$199,999 .....	177	26,728,200	16.3
Under \$100,000 .....	157	9,535,100	5.8

1. Not available.

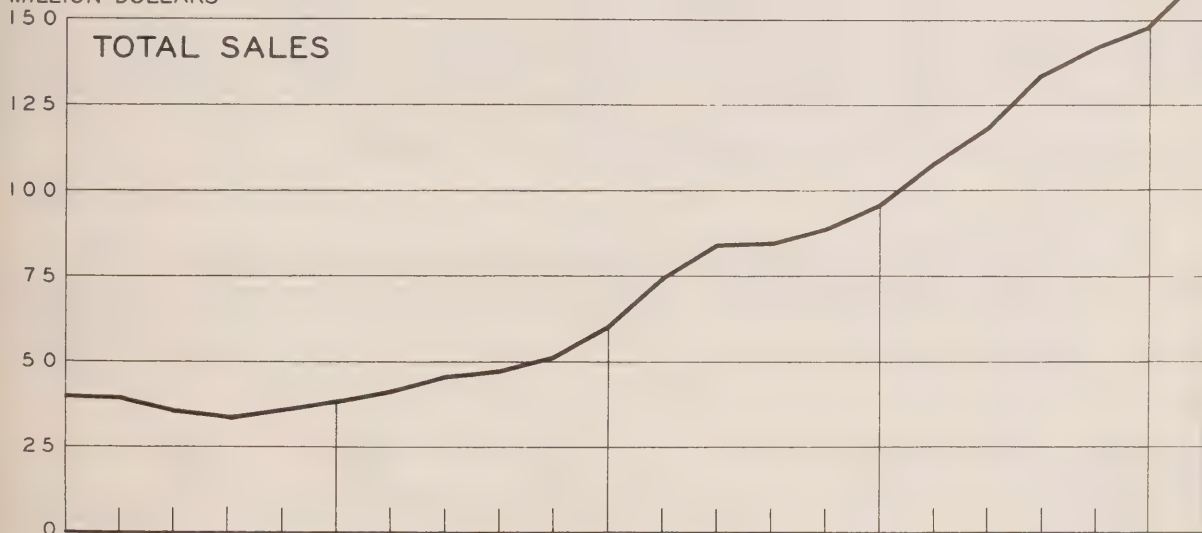


# CHAIN VARIETY STORES

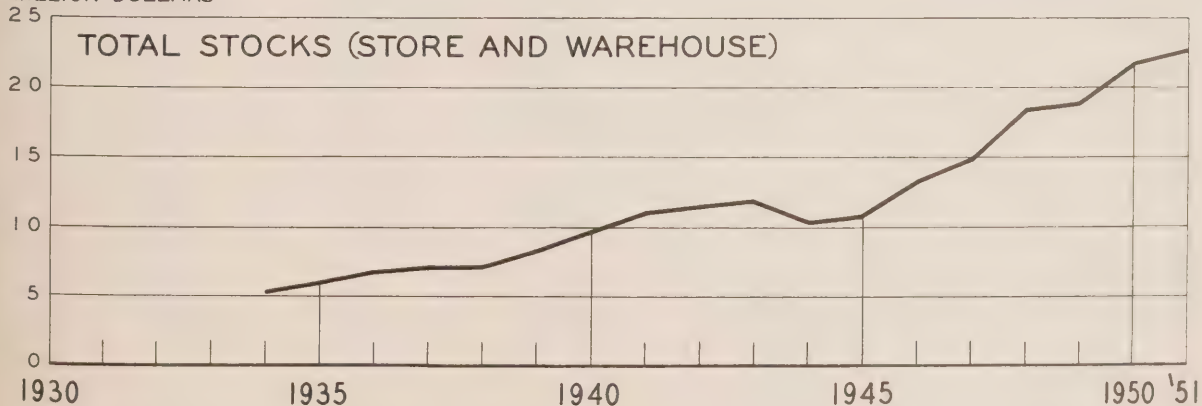
AVERAGE  
NO. STORES



MILLION DOLLARS



MILLION DOLLARS



# CHAIN DRUG STORES

**TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Drug Stores in Canada, 1930-1951**

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930.....	31	284	292	13,971,300	49,195	1,880,800	2	2,510,900	2
1931.....	32	299	306	13,584,600	45,433	2	2	2	2
1932.....	32	305	313	12,520,000	41,049	2	2	2	2
1933.....	29	297	301	11,001,300	37,041	1,497,700	2	2,021,500	2
1934.....	29	298	306	11,594,000	38,906	1,542,800	2	2,102,000	527,000
1935.....	29	307	311	12,164,100	39,622	1,594,800	118,700	2,152,500	501,100
1936.....	30	314	320	12,871,600	40,992	1,719,500	129,700	2,357,700	529,300
1937.....	31	320	332	14,163,300	44,260	1,909,100	150,800	2,582,300	551,900
1938.....	33	340	347	14,127,100	41,550	2,019,100	157,900	2,525,600	687,500
1939.....	31	336	345	14,251,800	42,416	2,048,900	163,000	2,461,900	613,800
1940.....	32	345	354	15,613,000	45,255	2,154,100	163,900	2,708,300	654,400
1941.....	35	361	363	18,944,500	52,478	2,567,800	159,800	2,936,100	792,000
1942.....	31	342	343	19,711,700	57,637	2,579,700	2	2,732,900	699,400
1943.....	31	330	334	21,511,600	65,137	2,849,900	93,300	2,873,800	734,100
1944.....	29	319	323	23,004,500	72,114	3,096,100	93,600	2,743,000	733,700
1945.....	27	306	309	24,126,500	78,845	3,225,900	103,000	3,083,100	673,400
1946.....	27	310	318	26,483,700	85,431	3,620,300	140,800	3,553,200	751,800
1947.....	26	307	314	26,868,800	87,520	3,667,900	153,600	3,716,400	966,100
1948.....	25	301	316	27,458,100	91,223	3,929,600	160,700	3,859,600	966,300
1949.....	23	301	309	27,430,100	91,130	4,234,900	183,200	4,129,500	979,600
1950.....	27	320	327	28,958,200	90,494	4,478,600	221,900	4,703,000	1,056,300
1951.....	28	325	334	31,019,400	95,444	4,653,300	220,100	4,763,200	1,054,100

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

2. Not available.

**TABLE 2. Drug Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1930, 1941 and 1951**

—	1930	1941	1951	% change in sales 1951/1941
				%
<b>Canada:</b>				
Chains (number).....	31	35	28	
Stores (maximum) .....	292	363	334	
Total sales .....	\$ 13,971,300	\$ 18,944,500	\$ 31,019,400	+ 63.7
<b>Maritime Provinces:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	4	3	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	23	24	24	
Total sales .....	\$ 793,100	\$ 1,102,200	\$ 1,597,900	+ 45.0
<b>Quebec:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	7	8	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	54	55	38	
Total sales .....	\$ 2,367,900	\$ 3,106,100	\$ 3,281,300	+ 5.6
<b>Ontario:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	11	17	11	
Stores (maximum) .....	137	198	173	
Total sales .....	\$ 6,989,200	\$ 10,332,400	\$ 15,940,600	+ 54.3
<b>Prairie Provinces:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	7	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	37	37	38	
Total sales .....	\$ 1,778,600	\$ 1,827,900	\$ 3,889,300	+ 112.8
<b>British Columbia:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	4	3	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	41	49	61	
Total sales .....	\$ 2,042,500	\$ 2,575,900	\$ 6,310,300	+ 145.0

TABLE 3. Chain Drug Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1930, 1941 and 1951

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
1930			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>13,971,300</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	1	1	1
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	1	1	1
\$ 50,000-\$ 99,999 .....	1	1	1
\$ 30,000-\$ 49,999 .....	1	1	1
Under \$30,000 .....	1	1	1
1941			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>18,944,500</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	2	3,543,600	18.6
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	25		
\$ 50,000-\$ 99,999 .....	126	8,439,900	44.6
\$ 30,000-\$ 49,999 .....	131	5,241,900	27.7
Under \$30,000 .....	79	1,719,100	9.1
1951			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>31,019,400</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	16	4,343,100	14.0
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	87	11,497,900	37.1
\$ 50,000-\$ 99,999 .....	173	13,065,600	42.1
\$ 30,000-\$ 49,999 .....	48	1,980,300	6.4
Under \$30,000 .....	10	132,500	0.4

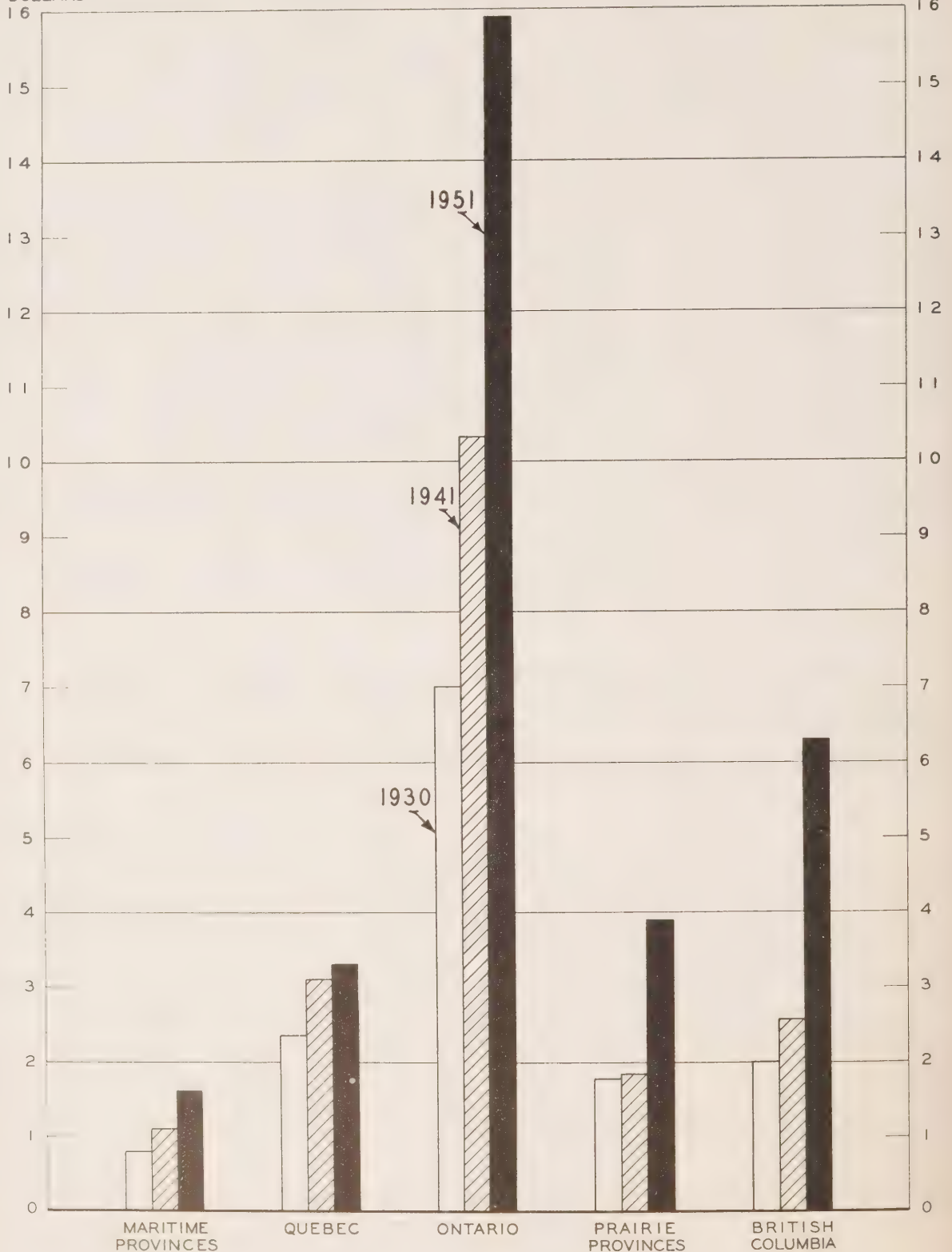
1. Not available.



# CHAIN DRUG STORE SALES BY REGIONS 1930-1941-1951

MILLION  
DOLLARS  
16

MILLION  
DOLLARS  
16



# CHAIN WOMEN'S APPAREL STORES

**TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Women's Apparel Stores in Canada, 1930-1951**

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total Sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	28	183	203	8,584,800	46,911	976,900	2	1,422,500	2
1931 .....	25	186	213	6,828,100	36,710	2	2	2	2
1932 .....	19	164	185	5,093,700	31,059	2	2	2	2
1933 .....	15	144	148	4,029,400	27,982	359,100	2	590,000	2
1934 .....	15	153	171	4,506,800	29,456	385,800	2	587,700	141,600
1935 .....	13	133	138	4,594,600	34,546	404,400	2	786,900	94,200
1936 .....	21	172	190	5,512,200	32,048	481,100	48,800	828,600	128,100
1937 .....	19	176	194	6,216,600	35,322	541,900	2	887,500	119,700
1938 .....	20	200	213	6,198,700	30,994	548,800	46,400	924,900	281,600
1939 .....	19	204	215	6,037,400	29,595	513,000	29,700	905,900	205,500
1940 .....	24	236	248	8,265,600	35,024	701,100	119,100	1,074,600	211,800
1941 .....	38	318	327	12,899,400	40,564	1,088,200	253,700	1,668,800	379,100
1942 .....	31	277	281	14,186,900	51,216	1,187,900	2	1,351,400	526,400
1943 .....	31	272	277	15,134,400	55,641	1,291,800	123,600	1,182,300	560,400
1944 .....	32	281	293	16,607,700	59,102	1,362,200	134,800	1,073,900	332,100
1945 .....	33	289	301	19,456,400	67,323	1,559,300	194,100	1,539,600	395,500
1946 .....	35	307	325	23,076,000	75,166	1,803,700	219,300	2,613,800	902,900
1947 .....	38	345	374	29,023,700	84,127	2,326,300	561,700	2,976,300	763,100
1948 .....	37	380	424	34,834,400	91,669	2,725,500	780,500	3,875,100	846,700
1949 .....	35	401	426	37,381,800	93,221	3,061,500	713,400	4,084,100	1,162,100
1950 .....	40	458	485	38,603,700	84,288	3,444,400	592,000	4,890,100	1,090,200
1951 .....	34	432	449	40,701,200	94,216	3,581,300	436,000	4,529,600	1,037,000

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

2. Not available.

**TABLE 2. Chain Women's Apparel, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1930, 1941 and 1951**

	1930	1941	1951	% change in sales 1951/1941
<b>Canada:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	28	38	34	
Stores (maximum) .....	203	327	449	
Total sales .....	\$ 8,584,800	12,899,400	40,701,200	+ 215.5
<b>Maritime Provinces:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	5	1	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	14	7	9	
Total sales .....	\$ 463,200	321,300	987,700	+ 207.4
<b>Quebec:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	12	1	16	
Stores (maximum) .....	54	100	116	
Total sales .....	\$ 2,281,600	3,514,700	9,377,700	+ 166.8
<b>Ontario:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	16	1	23	
Stores (maximum) .....	90	160	209	
Total sales .....	\$ 2,894,800	6,082,400	18,378,900	+ 202.2
<b>Manitoba:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	4	1	9	
Stores (maximum) .....	10	11	17	
Total sales .....	\$ 825,900	698,200	1,902,500	+ 172.5

**TABLE 2. Chain Women's Apparel, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1930, 1941 and 1951**  
Concluded

	1930	1941	1951	% change in sales 1951/1941
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	6	1	8	
Stores (maximum) .....	11	11	15	
Total sales ..... \$	694,000	369,100	1,627,100	+340.8
<b>Alberta:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	6	1	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	15	13	13	
Total sales ..... \$	742,500	580,200	2,419,000	+316.9
<b>British Columbia:</b>				
Chains (number) .....	3	1	10	
Stores (maximum) .....	9	25	70	
Total sales ..... \$	682,800	1,333,500	6,008,300	+350.6

1. Not available.

**TABLE 3. Chain Women's Apparel Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1930, 1941 and 1951**

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
<b>1930</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>8,584,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	1	1	1
\$100,000—\$199,999 .....	1	1	1
\$ 50,000— 99,999 .....	1	1	1
\$ 30,000— 49,999 .....	1	1	1
Under \$30,000 .....	1	1	1
<b>1941</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>12,899,400</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	2	2,908,500	22.6
\$100,000—\$199,999 .....	19		
\$ 50,000— 99,999 .....	64		
\$ 30,000— 49,999 .....	72		
Under \$30,000 .....	170	2,726,900	21.1
<b>1951</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>40,701,200</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	43	12,145,700	29.8
\$100,000—\$199,999 .....	100	13,459,000	33.1
\$ 50,000— 99,999 .....	143	10,056,200	24.8
\$ 30,000— 49,999 .....	85	3,467,700	8.5
Under \$30,000 .....	78	1,542,600	3.8

1. Not available.



# CHAIN SHOE STORES

**TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Shoe Stores in Canada, 1930-1951**

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	18	198	208	7,574,600	38,256	892,500	2	1,998,300	2
1931 .....	18	212	221	7,687,500	36,262	2	2	2	2
1932 .....	19	230	237	7,094,800	30,847	2	2	2	2
1933 .....	22	257	274	7,114,800	27,684	747,100	2	2,156,300	2
1934 .....	22	278	303	8,037,400	28,912	818,700	2	2,190,400	362,900
1935 .....	24	303	313	8,447,200	27,879	967,000	2	2,485,700	255,500
1936 .....	25	320	334	9,331,600	29,162	1,028,000	52,900	2,029,700	787,500
1937 .....	25	337	355	10,093,700	29,952	1,109,900	2	2,623,300	375,400
1938 .....	25	356	368	10,017,000	28,138	1,152,900	46,900	2,778,300	433,500
1939 .....	29	383	399	10,664,600	27,845	1,200,900	48,700	3,288,200	476,200
1940 .....	31	402	420	12,408,500	30,867	1,336,900	45,400	3,229,800	541,800
1941 .....	35	452	457	16,397,900	36,279	1,830,400	19,000	4,306,500	945,700
1942 .....	31	423	428	18,880,700	44,635	2,178,400	2	3,943,100	779,300
1943 .....	29	421	426	19,647,700	46,669	2,318,600	19,300	3,596,600	975,200
1944 .....	29	423	432	20,663,900	48,851	2,368,800	22,000	3,656,400	1,007,100
1945 .....	30	444	461	23,744,500	53,479	2,650,800	60,400	4,121,300	1,182,900
1946 .....	30	463	481	26,106,900	56,386	2,841,200	31,600	5,062,200	1,564,600
1947 .....	30	489	515	28,731,500	58,756	3,211,000	34,200	6,349,700	1,642,200
1948 .....	29	518	543	31,377,800	60,575	3,805,800	31,000	7,292,600	1,823,700
1949 .....	27	527	546	31,925,900	60,580	3,821,200	46,300	7,703,800	1,782,500
1950 .....	32	549	574	33,013,200	60,133	3,962,700	105,800	8,739,600	2,265,900
1951 .....	35	581	599	38,030,300	65,457	4,651,500	139,100	10,522,500	1,823,700

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.
2. Not available.

**TABLE 2. Chain Shoe Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1930, 1941 and 1951**

	1930	1941	1951	% change in sales 1951/1941
<b>Canada:</b>				
Chains (number).....	18	35	35	
Stores (maximum).....	208	457	599	
Total sales..... \$	7,574,600	16,397,900	38,030,300	+131.9
<b>Maritime Provinces:</b>				
Chains (number).....	2	2	2	
Stores (maximum).....	7	26	32	
Total sales..... \$	1	1	1	1
<b>Quebec:</b>				
Chains (number).....	10	2	20	
Stores (maximum).....	69	131	173	
Total sales..... \$	3,520,900	5,022,700	11,171,700	+122.4
<b>Ontario:</b>				
Chains (number).....	8	2	16	
Stores (maximum).....	106	257	337	
Total sales..... \$	3,485,500	8,874,700	21,558,000	+142.8
<b>Prairie Provinces:</b>				
Chains (number).....	2	2	4	
Stores (maximum).....	7	13	18	
Total sales..... \$	1	1	1	1
<b>British Columbia:</b>				
Chains (number).....	3	2	6	
Stores (maximum).....	19	30	39	
Total sales..... \$	637,100	918,300	1,585,500	+72.7

1. Figures withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations, but included in the total.
2. Not available.

TABLE 1. Chain Shoe Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1930, 1941 and 1951

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
1930			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>7,574,600</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	1	1	1
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	1	1	1
\$ 50,000 - 99,999 .....	1	1	1
\$ 30,000 - 49,999 .....	1	1	1
Under \$30,000 .....	1	1	1
1941			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>16,397,900</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	2	1,601,400	9.8
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	8		
\$ 50,000 - 99,999 .....	79	5,040,900	30.7
\$ 30,000 - 49,999 .....	135	5,199,100	31.7
Under \$30,000 .....	233	4,556,500	27.8
1951			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>38,030,300</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	11	3,196,000	8.4
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	71	8,978,800	23.6
\$ 50,000 - 99,999 .....	241	16,926,700	44.5
\$ 30,000 - 49,999 .....	179	7,056,900	18.6
Under \$30,000 .....	97	1,871,900	4.9







Lacking 1952







CANADA

# RETAIL CHAIN STORES 1953



**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

Industry and Merchandising Division

Merchandising and Services Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Industry and Merchandising Division

Merchandising and Services Section

## RETAIL CHAIN STORES

1953

*Published by Authority of*

The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



## NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: **Volume I** — The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; **Volume II** — Manufacturing; **Volume III** — Merchandising and Services.

Volume III consists of the following parts with individual trade reports listed under each:

### Part I — Wholesale Statistics

- A — Wholesale Trade (not-issued 1953)
- B — Operating Results of Food Wholesalers, 25¢
- C — Operating Results of Dry Goods, Piece Goods and Footwear Wholesalers, 25¢
- D — 1 Operating Results of Automotive Parts and Accessories Wholesalers, 25¢
  - 2 Operating Results of Drug Wholesalers, 25¢
  - 3 Operating Results of Hardware Wholesalers, 25¢
  - 4 Operating Results of Plumbing and Heating Supplies Wholesalers, 25¢
  - 5 Operating Results of Household Appliance & Electrical Supply Wholesalers, 25¢

### Part II — Retail Statistics

- E — General Review — (Discontinued)
- F — Retail Trade, 50¢
- G — Retail Chain Stores, 50¢
- H — Operating Results of Chain Food Stores, 25¢
- I — Operating Results of Chain Clothing Stores, 25¢
- J — 1 Operating Results of Chain Variety Stores, 25¢
  - 2 Operating Results of Chain Drug Stores, 25¢
  - 3 Operating Results of Chain Furniture Stores, 25¢
- \* K — Operating Results of Independent Food Stores, 25¢
- \* L — Operating Results of Independent Clothing Stores, 25¢
- \* M — Operating Results of Independent Hardware, Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores, 25¢
- \* N — Operating Results of Filling Stations & Garages, 25¢
- \* O — 1 Operating Results of Independent General Stores, 25¢
  - 2 Operating Results of Independent Restaurants, 25¢
  - 3 Operating Results of Independent Fuel Dealers, 25¢
  - 4 Operating Results of Independent Drug Stores, 25¢
  - 5 Operating Results of Independent Jewellery Stores, 25¢
  - 6 Operating Results of Independent Tobacco Stores, 25¢
- P — Retail Consumer Credit

### Part III — Services and Special Fields

- Q — Laundries, Cleaners and Dyers, 25¢
- R — Motion Picture Theatres, Exhibitors and Distributors, 25¢
- S — Hotels, 25¢
- T — Sales Financing, 25¢
- U — Farm Implement and Equipment Sales, 25¢
- V — New Motor Vehicle Sales and Motor Vehicle Financing, 25¢
- W — Advertising Agencies (Memorandum), 10¢
- X — Motion Picture Production (Memorandum), 10¢

The reports are punched to permit of filing in a ring binder.

\* Biennial reports — not issued for 1953.

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### DEFINITIONS

**CHAINS**—A retail chain is an organization operating four or more retail stores in similar or related kinds of business under the same ownership.

**CLASSIFICATION BY KIND OF BUSINESS**—Some chains operated stores of several distinct types and for purposes of this report these were allocated to their proper trade.

**CLASSIFICATION BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION**—**Local chains** are those operating within one city or locality. **Provincial chains**, as the term implies, operate stores within one province only, but in more than one locality. **Sectional chains** cover more than one province, yet are confined to a region such as the Maritimes or Prairies. **National chains** operate stores in most provinces.

**NUMBER OF STORES**—The **average** number of stores is obtained by averaging the numbers in operation at January 1, June 30 and December 31. The **maximum** is the total number of stores operated during the year, regardless of whether operated all or part of the year.

**SALES**—Total retail sales made through all **retail** outlets. Sales made through head office or warehouse are **not** included.

**SALARIES AND WAGES**—Salaries and wages reported are those paid to **store employees** only. Those paid to head office and warehouse employees are **not** included.

**ACCOUNTS OUTSTANDING**—These are the amounts owing on charge, instalment or open credit accounts at the end of the year. They do **not** include accounts written off.

**STOCKS**—Stocks on hand at the end of the year, in both stores and warehouses, are shown at cost or invoice value.





# RETAIL CHAIN STORES

1953

The 466 retail chain store companies operating in Canada during 1953 transacted over 2 billion dollars of business. Although there were 10 fewer companies than in 1952, there was an increase of 106 in the number of stores. Total sales of \$2,048,228,000 were 6.4 per cent above the sales of the previous year.

A retail chain store company, for purposes of these statistics, must operate four or more retail outlets carrying on the same or similar kinds of business. All known retail chains are included in this annual survey. Total annual sales are broken down into monthly components by using the monthly pattern supplied by a major share of the firms reporting monthly data. A final review of the 1951 Census of Distribution records revealed the need for certain minor revisions to the 1952 annual retail chain store report after its publication in the fall of 1953. These revisions have been carried out and are presented in this report to make 1953 and 1952 results comparable. Comparisons with previous years do not necessarily reflect the actual economic trends in retail chain stores sales since, by definition, there is a certain amount of increase or decrease in the number of chain store firms between years. Consideration must be given to this difference when comparing sales or other item trends shown here.

Salaries and wages paid to store employees amounted to \$171,167,100 in 1953. Accounts outstanding reached \$91,537,900 at the end of the year compared with \$77,474,700 at the end of 1952 and were concentrated in the durable goods trades of furniture and appliances, building materials and hardware. Stocks on hand at the end of the year totalled \$179,704,300 in stores and \$52,095,700 in warehouses.

The over-all gain in 1953 sales of retail chains over 1952 was common to all provinces except Prince Edward Island and the Yukon and Northwest Territories. The large decrease in the latter was due, in part, to a reduction in outlets. Most other percentage gains, ranging from 9.1 per cent in Alberta to 1.5 per cent in Nova Scotia, were accompanied by nominal increases in store count. Chains in Ontario accounted for \$942,016,500, almost half of the Canada total.

The major kind-of-business categories showed gains over 1952 with grocery and combination stores reporting an increase of 10.1 per cent to reach \$773,220,100 and lumber dealers' sales amounting to \$91,287,500, almost 11 per cent above the sales of the previous year. Other gains were hardware stores (7.5 per cent); restaurants (7.3 per cent); women's apparel (6.7 per cent); variety stores (4.9 per cent); shoe stores (4.6 per cent); drug stores (4.0 per cent).

A description of types of chains classified according to the geographical area covered is given at the front of this report. Tabulations by types, number of units operated, and by size of individual store sales reveal the gradual development of retail chain stores. The companies with the larger number of stores, the largest business-volume, and covering the broader areas tend to account for slightly greater proportions of the total business of all chains each succeeding year. In 1953, the 15 companies in the 100-and-over unit group, with 29 per cent of all stores, accounted for 47.8 per cent of total sales. The sectional and national chains increased their share of sales slightly from 49.3 per cent in 1952 to 50.1 per cent in 1953. Likewise, the large volume chains, \$5,000,000 annual sales and over, increased their proportion of the total from 77.1 per cent in 1952 to 78.9 per cent in 1953.

Following the general statistics of all chains are detailed tabulations of certain major trades—i.e., food, variety, drug, women's apparel, and shoes. These data are presented in a manner similar to the first part of this report, with city detail shown where possible.

# RETAIL CHAIN STORE SALES IN CANADA IN PROPORTION TO TOTAL SALES FOR SELECTED YEARS



## RETAIL CHAIN STORE SALES

% CHANGE 1953 OVER 1952

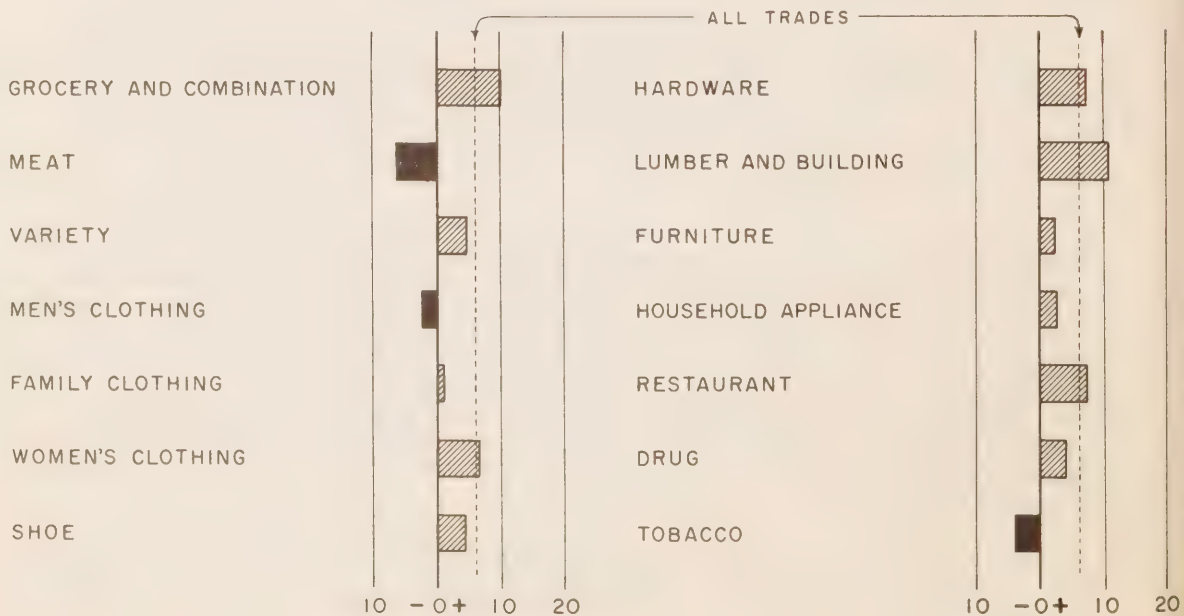


TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1930-1953

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	518	8,097	8,504	487,336,000	60,187	50,404,900	2	60,457,200	2
1931 .....	506	8,188	8,557	434,199,700	53,029	2	2	2	2
1932 .....	486	8,066	8,398	360,806,200	44,732	2	2	2	2
1933 .....	461	9,900	8,230	328,902,600	41,633	34,820,600	2	43,995,100	2
1934 .....	445	7,804	8,210	347,186,100	44,488	34,510,900	2	40,962,600	13,768,100
1935 .....	445	7,666	8,022	364,129,800	47,499	36,382,000	30,188,700	42,796,200	12,265,900
1936 .....	457	7,588	8,124	394,935,000	52,047	38,603,000	31,430,400	44,258,000	14,631,500
1937 .....	447	7,346	7,815	414,133,300	56,375	39,289,500	33,526,200	48,550,700	12,280,000
1938 .....	457	7,356	7,692	414,448,300	56,342	40,368,400	37,073,700	48,617,300	12,623,200
1939 .....	446	7,215	7,595	432,026,100	59,879	41,427,800	35,942,800	53,167,700	15,915,600
1940 .....	451	7,131	7,522	508,553,900	71,316	46,462,300	43,229,700	62,634,500	17,621,700
1941 .....	529	7,622	7,969	639,210,400	83,864	57,777,200	38,376,100	68,619,200	20,975,600
1942 .....	455	7,010	7,139	687,447,400	98,067	57,653,700	2	66,939,700	22,633,400
1943 .....	444	6,780	7,021	703,950,000	103,827	58,804,000	15,526,900	67,628,000	22,602,500
1944 .....	431	6,560	6,774	769,643,200	117,324	63,299,700	15,093,000	66,943,500	21,854,900
1945 .....	429	6,580	6,705	876,209,000	133,162	68,196,400	16,368,500	68,246,800	29,013,100
1946 .....	422	6,559	6,743	1,014,846,700	154,725	77,474,400	19,642,600	85,345,200	37,436,400
1947 .....	422	6,716	6,962	1,177,322,700	175,301	91,265,800	31,492,500	105,040,500	43,546,000
1948 .....	403	6,821	7,152	1,335,735,100	195,827	107,450,200	40,378,300	119,132,000	46,330,300
1949 .....	381	6,839	7,123	1,420,080,800	207,645	115,902,900	50,001,200	123,696,400	46,755,400
1950 .....	423	7,155	7,483	1,559,693,100	217,986	129,334,200	65,000,500	159,082,900	60,501,400
1951 .....	488	7,846	8,094	1,775,744,100	226,296	153,598,600	53,816,500	186,562,000	60,489,800
1952 .....	476	7,766	8,047	1,924,873,000	247,859	154,642,500	77,474,700	172,886,300	55,214,600
1953 .....	466	7,835	8,153	2,048,228,000	261,420	171,167,100	91,537,900	179,704,300	52,095,700

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

2. Not available.



TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1952, by Kinds of Business

No.		Number of chains	Number of stores	
			Average	Maximum
1	<b>Total, All Chains .....</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>7,766</b>	<b>8,047</b>
	<b>Food and Beverage Group:</b>			
2	Bakery products stores.....	9	148	151
3	Candy and confectionery stores .....	16	270	281
4	Grocery and combination stores .....	37	1,123	1,174
5	Meat markets .....	7	43	45
6	Restaurants .....	27	316	337
7	Alcoholic beverage stores .....	18	837	852
8	Miscellaneous .....	5	32	36
	<b>General Merchandise Group:</b>			
9	General merchandise stores.....	16	137	143
10	General stores .....	31	396	411
11	Variety stores .....	17	601	614
	<b>Automotive Group:</b>			
12	Automobile dealers .....	3	23	24
13	Automotive accessory stores.....	5	44	45
14	Garages and filling stations .....	4	48	48
	<b>Apparel and Accessories Stores:</b>			
15	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings .....	24	214	224
16	Women's clothing stores.....	37	456	493
17	Family clothing stores .....	24	142	152
18	Shoes.....	34	603	628
19	Miscellaneous .....	7	46	47
	<b>Building Materials and Hardware Group:</b>			
20	Lumber and building material dealers .....	28	745	753
21	Hardware.....	12	62	63
22	Miscellaneous .....	3	21	21
	<b>Furniture and Household Appliance Group:</b>			
23	Furniture stores.....	16	192	196
24	Household appliance stores .....	25	403	406
25	Miscellaneous .....	5	26	28
26	Drug Stores .....	28	325	338
	<b>Other Retail Stores Group:</b>			
27	Tobacco stores .....	5	210	219
28	Jewellery stores .....	11	89	94
29	Miscellaneous .....	22	214	224

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1952, by Kinds of Business

Sales (Retail)		Salaries and wages	Customer's accounts outstanding	Stocks on hand as at December 31, 1952		No.
Amount	% of total chain sales			Stores	Warehouses	
1,924,873,000	100.0	154,642,500	77,474,700	172,886,300	55,214,600	1
6,384,000	0.3	973,200	72,200	111,300	86,300	2
8,030,700	0.4	1,026,800	68,200	216,300	141,400	3
702,104,600	36.4	42,252,600	962,000	20,688,100	14,602,200	4
6,887,900	0.4	606,700	28,000	144,400	—	5
32,088,000	1.7	8,309,100	6,700	615,500	164,200	6
419,791,200	21.8	13,714,500	—	21,908,400	19,682,900	7
1,071,300	0.1	232,500	—	19,100	—	8
27,205,900	1.4	3,083,100	2,088,400	5,495,600	34,600	9
37,419,000	1.9	3,014,500	2,627,800	12,062,500	1,253,400	10
179,618,300	9.3	26,115,400	205,200	21,075,200	4,718,200	11
11,584,400	0.6	1,111,900	1,170,000	1,509,500	—	12
14,690,600	0.8	1,982,300	3,547,200	1,349,200	—	13
3,804,100	0.2	456,500	184,700	164,300	—	14
25,302,700	1.3	2,912,200	1,584,700	4,926,200	607,500	15
46,167,700	2.4	3,918,600	846,400	5,339,900	1,212,700	16
35,875,400	1.9	4,462,600	4,115,200	7,363,900	223,600	17
41,544,400	2.2	5,026,500	121,600	10,234,400	1,788,900	18
2,935,400	0.2	354,000	266,800	646,600	2,300	19
82,400,000	4.3	5,654,200	11,205,500	19,556,200	747,600	20
12,746,400	0.7	1,612,400	1,353,800	3,185,400	—	21
1,933,200	0.1	216,700	248,200	479,700	206,100	22
42,727,000	2.2	4,065,800	17,840,300	8,995,900	5,689,200	23
51,757,300	2.7	8,472,700	17,249,400	7,994,000	1,135,600	24
2,482,900	0.1	235,600	411,400	679,900	7,100	25
33,476,300	1.7	5,043,700	252,100	5,241,800	1,039,000	26
17,442,400	0.9	1,602,900	131,700	1,200,400	539,800	27
36,018,400	1.9	5,153,700	6,999,600	6,486,400	33,100	28
41,383,500	2.1	3,031,800	3,887,600	5,196,200	1,298,900	29

TABLE 3. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1953, by Kinds of Business

No.	Kind of Business	Number of chains	Number of stores	
			Average	Maximum
1	<b>Total, All Chains.....</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>7,835</b>	<b>8,153</b>
	<b>Food and Beverage Group:</b>			
2	Bakery products stores.....	9	149	159
3	Candy and confectionery stores.....	15	271	279
4	Grocery and combination stores.....	35	1,112	1,166
5	Meat markets.....	5	30	32
6	Restaurants.....	30	332	360
7	Alcoholic beverage stores .....	18	862	896
8	Miscellaneous.....	4	24	26
	<b>General Merchandise Group:</b>			
9	General merchandise stores .....	15	133	142
10	General stores .....	27	375	389
11	Variety stores.....	17	610	623
	<b>Automotive Group:</b>			
12	Automobile dealers .....	4	26	26
13	Automotive accessory stores .....	5	47	49
14	Garages and filling stations.....	4	51	52
	<b>Apparel and Accessories Stores:</b>			
15	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings .....	21	209	220
16	Women's clothing stores .....	37	484	511
17	Family clothing stores .....	23	140	148
18	Shoes .....	34	604	627
19	Miscellaneous.....	8	49	54
	<b>Building Materials and Hardware Group:</b>			
20	Lumber and building material dealers.....	26	766	769
21	Hardware .....	12	62	65
22	Miscellaneous.....	3	22	22
	<b>Furniture and Household Appliance Group:</b>			
23	Furniture stores .....	15	173	176
24	Household appliance stores .....	27	420	439
25	Miscellaneous.....	5	26	28
26	Drug Stores .....	28	332	345
	<b>Other Retail Stores Group:</b>			
27	Tobacco stores.....	5	210	221
28	Jewellery stores.....	11	99	100
29	Miscellaneous.....	23	217	229



TABLE 3. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1953, by Kinds of Business

Sales (Retail)		Salaries and wages	Customer's accounts outstanding	Stocks on hand as at December 31, 1953		No.
Amount	% of total chain sales			Stores	Warehouses	
2,048,228,000	100.0	171,167,100	91,537,900	179,704,300	52,095,700	1
6,994,400	0.3	1,090,500	17,900	100,800	60,600	2
8,073,700	0.4	1,087,500	59,400	175,600	161,900	3
773,220,100	37.9	47,433,000	914,300	23,228,800	16,652,500	4
6,447,600	0.3	577,400	32,300	127,200	—	5
34,442,500	1.6	9,548,000	135,200	612,100	159,100	6
435,538,500	21.3	15,125,300	—	21,610,700	17,087,600	7
797,100	0.0	174,300	—	19,600	—	8
29,283,800	1.4	3,398,800	2,050,500	5,153,300	49,500	9
36,541,000	1.8	3,160,000	2,841,900	11,370,000	1,029,900	10
188,474,600	9.2	28,803,200	278,900	21,709,400	4,565,800	11
12,309,000	0.6	1,236,700	1,315,100	2,379,100	—	12
17,129,400	0.8	1,979,800	4,450,500	1,768,500	—	13
3,979,100	0.2	480,900	239,200	181,300	—	14
24,733,900	1.2	2,916,800	1,286,500	5,645,800	527,100	15
49,256,800	2.4	4,439,400	1,015,500	5,710,600	1,296,100	16
36,240,800	1.8	4,638,800	4,339,300	7,796,700	125,500	17
43,470,100	2.1	5,468,000	108,500	11,501,200	2,197,600	18
3,719,300	0.2	547,300	482,300	782,700	300	19
91,287,500	4.5	6,390,200	11,639,200	20,202,900	770,700	20
13,701,600	0.7	1,749,800	1,364,900	3,403,400	—	21
2,044,800	0.1	228,800	293,800	455,500	—	22
43,891,900	2.1	4,331,700	23,656,500	6,659,400	3,829,900	23
53,249,900	2.6	10,054,000	22,463,300	8,944,300	779,900	24
2,738,500	0.1	290,300	506,900	836,500	—	25
34,805,200	1.7	5,450,800	267,200	5,519,700	1,018,000	26
16,735,100	0.8	1,665,200	127,900	1,262,900	502,200	27
38,238,300	1.9	5,580,300	7,944,600	7,602,000	55,500	28
40,883,500	2.0	3,320,300	3,706,300	4,944,300	1,226,000	29

TABLE 4. Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1952 and 1953

Province	1952	1953	% change in sales 1953/1952
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	476	466	
Stores (maximum) .....	8,047	8,153	
Total sales .....	\$ 1,924,873,000	2,048,228,000	+ 6.4
<b>Newfoundland:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	17	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	110	106	
Total sales .....	\$ 13,697,100	14,280,700	+ 4.3
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	11	11	
Stores (maximum) .....	18	19	
Total sales .....	\$ 4,683,100	4,652,000	- 0.7
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	43	43	
Stores (maximum) .....	307	302	
Total sales .....	\$ 69,719,800	70,786,900	+ 1.5
<b>New Brunswick:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	39	41	
Stores (maximum) .....	198	210	
Total sales .....	\$ 59,992,600	61,989,100	+ 3.3
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	151	150	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,523	1,537	
Total sales .....	\$ 398,282,600	422,585,500	+ 6.1
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	227	233	
Stores (maximum) .....	3,404	3,446	
Total sales .....	\$ 875,315,400	942,016,500	+ 7.6
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	68	69	
Stores (maximum) .....	367	392	
Total sales .....	\$ 84,767,800	87,231,500	+ 2.9
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	68	66	
Stores (maximum) .....	654	657	
Total sales .....	\$ 90,482,000	95,337,200	+ 5.4
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	76	75	
Stores (maximum) .....	607	626	
Total sales .....	\$ 131,519,500	143,517,500	+ 9.1
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	94	87	
Stores (maximum) .....	802	808	
Total sales .....	\$ 189,018,900	200,422,400	+ 6.0
<b>Yukon and Northwest Territories:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	57	50	
Total sales .....	\$ 7,394,200	5,408,700	- 26.9

TABLE 5. Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1952 and 1953

Kind of business	1952	1953	% change in sales 1953/1952
<b>Total, All Chains:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	476	466	
Stores (maximum) .....	8,047	8,153	
Total sales ..... \$	1,924,873,000	2,048,228,000	+ 6.4
<b>Grocery and combination stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	37	35	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,174	1,166	
Total sales ..... \$	702,104,600	773,220,100	+ 10.1
<b>Meat markets:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	45	32	
Total sales ..... \$	6,887,900	6,447,600	- 6.4
<b>Variety stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	17	17	
Stores (maximum) .....	614	623	
Total sales ..... \$	179,618,300	188,474,600	+ 4.9
<b>Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (including custom tailors):</b>			
Chains (number) .....	24	21	
Stores (maximum) .....	224	220	
Total sales ..... \$	25,302,700	24,733,900	- 2.2
<b>Family clothing stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	24	23	
Stores (maximum) .....	152	148	
Total sales ..... \$	35,875,400	36,240,800	+ 1.0
<b>Women's apparel and accessories stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	37	37	
Stores (maximum) .....	493	511	
Total sales ..... \$	46,167,700	49,256,800	+ 6.7
<b>Shoe stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	34	34	
Stores (maximum) .....	628	627	
Total sales ..... \$	41,544,400	43,470,100	+ 4.6
<b>Hardware stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	12	12	
Stores (maximum) .....	63	65	
Total sales ..... \$	12,746,400	13,701,600	+ 7.5



TABLE 5. Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1952 and 1953 — Concluded

Kind of business	1952	1953	% change in sales 1953/1952
<b>Lumber and building material dealers:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	28	26	
Stores (maximum) .....	753	769	
Total sales ..... \$	82,400,000	91,287,500	+ 10.8
<b>Furniture stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	16	15	
Stores (maximum) .....	196	176	
Total sales ..... \$	42,727,000	43,891,900	+ 2.7
<b>Household appliance, radio and music stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	25	27	
Stores (maximum) .....	406	439	
Total sales ..... \$	51,757,300	53,249,900	+ 2.9
<b>Restaurant:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	27	30	
Stores (maximum) .....	337	360	
Total sales ..... \$	32,088,000	34,442,500	+ 7.3
<b>Drug stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	28	28	
Stores (maximum) .....	338	345	
Total sales ..... \$	33,476,300	34,805,200	+ 4.0
<b>Tobacco stores and stands:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	219	221	
Total sales ..... \$	17,442,400	16,735,100	- 4.1

TABLE 6. Retail Chains by Type of Operation, 1952 and 1953

Type of operation	Number of chains	Number of stores (Maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
			\$	%
<b>1952</b>				
<b>Total, all chains .....</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>8,047</b>	<b>1,924,873,000</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Local chains .....	130	885	94,873,100	4.9
Provincial chains .....	231	3,344	880,449,500	45.8
Sectional and national chains .....	115	3,818	949,550,400	49.3
<b>1953</b>				
<b>Total, all chains .....</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>8,153</b>	<b>2,048,228,000</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Local chains .....	125	884	100,580,800	4.9
Provincial chains .....	223	3,334	920,849,800	45.0
Sectional and national chains .....	118	3,935	1,026,797,400	50.1

TABLE 7. Retail Chains by Number of Units Operated, 1952 and 1953

Number of units operated	Number of chains	Number of stores	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
			\$	%
1952				
<b>Total, all chains</b> .....	<b>476</b>	<b>8,047</b>	<b>1,924,873,000</b>	<b>100.0</b>
4- 9 units .....	308	1,721	254,926,100	13.2
10-49 units .....	136	2,812	511,691,800	26.6
50-99 units .....	17	1,207	247,730,000	12.9
100 units and over .....	15	2,307	910,525,100	47.3
1953				
<b>Total, all chains</b> .....	<b>466</b>	<b>8,153</b>	<b>2,048,228,000</b>	<b>100.0</b>
4- 9 units .....	292	1,636	249,398,800	12.2
10-49 units .....	140	2,790	530,543,700	25.9
50-99 units .....	19	1,341	289,676,600	14.1
100 units and over .....	15	2,386	978,608,900	47.8

TABLE 8. Retail Chains by Amount of Annual Retail Sales, 1952 and 1953

Annual Sales Volume of Chains	Number of chains	Number of stores	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
			\$	%
1952				
<b>Total, all chains</b> .....	<b>476</b>	<b>8,047</b>	<b>1,924,873,000</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$5,000,000 and over .....	56	3,924	1,483,907,600	77.1
\$1,000,000-\$4,999,999 .....	147	2,258	322,763,900	16.8
Under \$1,000,000 .....	273	1,865	118,201,500	6.1
1953				
<b>Total, all chains</b> .....	<b>466</b>	<b>8,153</b>	<b>2,048,228,000</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$5,000,000 and over .....	59	4,155	1,615,138,900	78.9
\$1,000,000-\$4,999,999 .....	143	2,163	315,510,400	15.4
Under \$1,000,000 .....	264	1,836	117,578,700	5.7

**TABLE 9. Retail Chain Store Sales in Canada — by Kinds of Business and Months  
1952-1953**

Month	Total All Trades		Change 1953/52	Grocery and Combination Stores		Change 1953/52
	1952	1953		1952	1953	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	122,318,000	148,701,100	+ 21.6	54,319,900	63,451,600	+ 16.8
February .....	127,417,600	134,754,200	+ 5.8	54,624,000	57,687,300	+ 5.6
March .....	140,178,500	148,149,300	+ 5.7	58,606,700	60,210,900	+ 2.7
April .....	147,985,600	161,762,000	+ 9.3	56,052,500	61,596,400	+ 9.9
May .....	169,586,700	182,678,200	+ 7.7	64,239,800	68,354,100	+ 6.4
June .....	164,497,400	171,152,400	+ 4.0	56,389,300	62,984,400	+ 11.7
July .....	170,980,300	170,525,500	- 0.3	57,639,300	64,117,300	+ 11.2
August .....	172,785,500	165,091,000	- 4.5	58,337,600	61,663,700	+ 5.7
September .....	156,169,100	172,431,100	+ 10.4	55,047,600	62,849,800	+ 14.2
October .....	169,068,900	195,035,800	+ 15.4	61,981,800	73,441,000	+ 18.5
November .....	165,125,600	171,143,000	+ 3.6	61,425,800	63,450,700	+ 3.3
December .....	218,759,800	226,804,400	+ 3.7	63,440,300	73,412,900	+ 15.7
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>1,924,873,000</b>	<b>2,048,228,000</b>	<b>+ 6.4</b>	<b>702,104,600</b>	<b>773,220,100</b>	<b>+ 10.1</b>
	Meat Stores		Change 1953/52	General Stores		Change 1953/52
	1952	1953		1952	1953	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	625,600	597,000	- 4.6	2,417,700	2,375,300	- 1.8
February .....	597,700	514,500	- 13.9	2,629,300	2,238,200	- 14.9
March .....	608,400	541,700	- 11.0	3,003,000	2,586,600	- 13.9
April .....	565,900	583,300	+ 3.1	2,980,500	3,005,800	+ 0.8
May .....	558,300	518,400	- 7.1	3,479,900	3,297,700	- 5.2
June .....	491,700	460,800	- 6.3	3,194,600	3,240,000	+ 1.4
July .....	470,500	455,800	- 3.1	3,577,600	3,553,000	- 0.7
August .....	511,800	455,900	- 10.9	3,417,700	3,555,100	+ 4.0
September .....	530,400	510,700	- 3.7	3,134,800	3,155,900	+ 0.7
October .....	644,900	593,100	- 8.0	3,132,100	3,138,200	+ 0.2
November .....	622,200	553,800	- 11.0	3,026,200	2,912,700	- 3.8
December .....	660,500	662,600	+ 0.3	3,425,600	3,482,500	+ 1.7
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>6,887,900</b>	<b>6,447,600</b>	<b>- 6.4</b>	<b>37,419,000</b>	<b>36,541,000</b>	<b>- 2.3</b>
	Variety Stores		Change 1953/52	Motor Vehicle Dealers		Change 1953/52
	1952	1953		1952	1953	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	8,806,200	10,450,600	+ 18.7	729,900	814,700	+ 11.9
February .....	9,923,800	10,423,200	+ 5.0	739,200	827,600	+ 12.0
March .....	11,842,100	12,413,600	+ 4.8	990,800	1,243,100	+ 25.5
April .....	14,253,700	14,529,800	+ 1.9	1,051,600	1,268,600	+ 20.6
May .....	14,582,800	15,666,500	+ 7.4	1,320,300	1,123,900	- 14.9
June .....	14,342,800	15,247,000	+ 6.3	1,079,000	1,202,400	+ 11.4
July .....	13,759,700	14,858,900	+ 8.0	966,000	1,205,300	+ 24.8
August .....	13,808,200	13,933,200	+ 0.9	1,029,000	955,500	- 7.1
September .....	13,703,700	14,543,300	+ 6.1	943,300	934,400	- 0.9
October .....	15,944,400	16,490,200	+ 3.4	949,900	1,080,800	+ 13.8
November .....	16,259,000	16,360,800	+ 0.6	968,400	867,800	- 10.4
December .....	32,391,900	33,557,500	+ 3.6	819,000	784,900	- 4.2
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>179,618,300</b>	<b>188,474,600</b>	<b>+ 4.9</b>	<b>11,584,400</b>	<b>12,309,000</b>	<b>+ 6.3</b>



**TABLE 9. Retail Chain Store Sales in Canada — by Kinds of Business and Months, 1952-1953 — Continued**

Month	Garages and Filling Stations		Change 1953/52	Men's Clothing Stores		Change 1953/52
	1952	1953		1952	1953	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	269,300	271,300	+ 0.7	1,492,200	1,495,100	+ 0.2
February .....	241,800	241,800	1	1,469,100	1,141,800	- 22.3
March .....	264,400	261,900	- 0.9	2,085,700	2,290,700	+ 9.8
April .....	300,000	299,700	- 0.1	2,386,500	2,003,300	- 16.1
May .....	339,500	344,100	+ 1.4	2,359,700	2,299,300	- 2.6
June .....	336,600	342,200	+ 1.7	2,062,900	2,111,900	+ 2.4
July .....	376,000	397,400	+ 5.7	1,630,300	1,547,900	- 5.1
August .....	382,500	405,500	+ 6.0	1,435,200	1,201,400	- 16.3
September .....	338,000	358,200	+ 6.0	1,585,000	1,698,500	+ 7.2
October .....	340,700	367,800	+ 8.0	2,467,600	2,492,300	+ 1.0
November .....	316,400	343,100	+ 8.4	2,523,500	2,545,500	+ 0.9
December .....	298,900	346,100	+ 15.8	3,805,000	3,906,200	+ 2.7
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>3,804,100</b>	<b>3,979,100</b>	<b>+ 4.6</b>	<b>25,302,700</b>	<b>24,733,900</b>	<b>- 2.2</b>
	Family Clothing Stores		Change 1953/52	Women's Clothing Stores		Change 1953/52
	1952	1953		1952	1953	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	2,399,300	2,643,300	+ 10.2	2,812,900	3,223,000	+ 14.6
February .....	2,014,200	1,973,700	- 2.0	2,622,300	2,827,700	+ 7.8
March .....	2,267,700	2,425,900	+ 7.0	3,136,900	3,358,300	+ 7.1
April .....	3,018,200	2,822,100	- 6.5	3,826,700	3,867,500	+ 1.1
May .....	3,013,200	3,052,700	+ 1.3	4,109,800	4,500,500	+ 9.5
June .....	2,872,400	2,813,700	- 2.0	3,999,700	4,345,600	+ 8.6
July .....	2,475,800	2,545,600	+ 2.8	3,757,800	4,356,300	+ 15.9
August .....	2,805,500	2,727,100	- 2.8	3,164,500	3,187,900	+ 0.7
September .....	2,740,000	3,001,900	+ 9.6	3,455,300	3,651,800	+ 5.7
October .....	3,619,600	3,661,400	+ 1.2	4,046,000	4,430,200	+ 9.5
November .....	3,704,400	3,532,700	- 4.6	4,063,300	3,980,900	- 2.0
December .....	4,945,100	5,040,700	+ 1.9	7,172,500	7,527,100	+ 4.9
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>35,875,400</b>	<b>36,240,800</b>	<b>+ 1.0</b>	<b>46,167,700</b>	<b>49,256,800</b>	<b>+ 6.7</b>
	Shoe Stores		Change 1953/52	Hardware Stores		Change 1953/52
	1952	1953		1952	1953	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	1,926,100	2,519,500	+ 30.8	747,500	802,900	+ 7.4
February .....	1,927,300	2,107,400	+ 9.3	725,200	770,300	+ 6.2
March .....	2,764,800	2,945,400	+ 6.5	788,000	861,600	+ 9.3
April .....	3,676,300	3,788,100	+ 3.0	944,600	991,600	+ 5.0
May .....	3,884,000	4,132,500	+ 6.4	1,197,400	1,258,100	+ 5.1
June .....	4,077,200	4,290,000	+ 5.2	1,174,600	1,340,000	+ 14.1
July .....	3,299,100	3,699,400	+ 12.1	1,005,600	1,153,300	+ 14.7
August .....	3,246,000	3,090,100	- 4.8	1,108,100	1,146,500	+ 3.5
September .....	3,428,200	3,520,300	+ 2.7	1,112,400	1,133,800	+ 1.9
October .....	3,464,000	3,612,100	+ 4.3	1,237,700	1,262,600	+ 2.0
November .....	3,606,100	3,664,800	+ 1.6	1,140,600	1,270,600	+ 11.4
December .....	6,245,300	6,100,500	- 2.3	1,564,700	1,710,300	+ 9.3
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>41,544,400</b>	<b>43,470,100</b>	<b>+ 4.6</b>	<b>12,746,400</b>	<b>13,701,600</b>	<b>+ 7.5</b>

1. Change of less than 0.05 per cent.

## MERCHANDISING AND SERVICES

TABLE 9. Retail Chain Store Sales in Canada — by Kinds of Business and Months  
1952-1953 — Continued

Month	Lumber and Building Material Dealers		Change 1953/52	Furniture Stores		Change 1953/52
	1952	1953		1952	1953	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	3,725,300	4,380,900	+ 17.6	2,378,700	3,165,000	+ 33.1
February .....	3,822,400	4,570,300	+ 19.6	2,418,600	2,688,500	+ 11.2
March .....	3,255,500	3,881,200	+ 19.2	3,156,100	3,217,000	+ 1.9
April .....	4,242,500	5,004,000	+ 17.9	2,700,500	3,698,000	+ 36.9
May .....	7,822,400	8,419,100	+ 7.6	4,142,800	4,478,300	+ 8.1
June .....	8,090,400	8,803,400	+ 8.8	4,527,300	4,612,200	+ 1.9
July .....	8,585,000	9,706,400	+ 13.1	4,006,400	3,630,100	- 9.4
August .....	9,438,300	10,575,100	+ 12.0	3,609,400	3,202,100	- 11.3
September .....	9,272,000	10,059,100	+ 8.5	4,184,100	3,948,900	- 5.6
October .....	9,903,700	10,050,000	+ 1.5	3,637,400	3,917,300	+ 7.7
November .....	8,401,900	9,336,800	+ 11.1	3,913,800	3,650,100	- 6.7
December .....	5,840,600	6,501,200	+ 11.3	4,051,900	3,684,400	- 9.1
Annual total .....	82,400,000	91,287,500	+ 10.8	42,727,000	43,891,900	+ 2.7
	Appliance and Radio Stores		Change 1953/52	Restaurants		Change 1953/52
	1952	1953		1952	1953	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	3,547,000	3,992,100	+ 12.5	2,477,100	2,777,800	+ 12.1
February .....	3,752,500	3,869,200	+ 3.1	2,412,700	2,497,500	+ 3.5
March .....	3,898,800	4,258,500	+ 9.2	2,560,000	2,721,000	+ 6.3
April .....	3,723,500	4,128,400	+ 10.9	2,594,900	2,812,300	+ 8.4
May .....	4,711,500	4,612,100	- 2.1	2,751,800	2,835,100	+ 3.0
June .....	3,898,700	3,879,500	- 0.5	2,692,300	2,903,900	+ 7.9
July .....	3,818,900	3,468,800	- 9.2	3,024,400	3,241,900	+ 7.2
August .....	4,020,500	3,700,700	- 8.0	3,025,300	3,247,400	+ 7.3
September .....	4,509,400	4,838,600	+ 7.3	2,713,900	2,952,100	+ 8.8
October .....	5,056,200	5,521,000	+ 9.2	2,673,100	2,907,300	+ 8.8
November .....	4,492,100	4,761,000	+ 6.0	2,545,400	2,774,100	+ 9.0
December .....	6,328,200	6,220,000	- 1.7	2,617,100	2,772,100	+ 5.9
Annual total .....	51,757,300	53,249,900	+ 2.9	32,088,000	34,442,500	+ 7.3
	Fuel Dealers		Change 1953/52	Drug Stores		Change 1953/52
	1952	1953		1952	1953	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	593,500	344,400	- 42.0	2,543,000	2,817,700	+ 10.8
February .....	509,700	279,500	- 45.2	2,571,700	2,720,800	+ 5.8
March .....	464,300	259,400	- 44.1	2,671,700	2,736,800	+ 2.4
April .....	277,000	180,900	- 34.7	2,720,300	2,849,400	+ 4.7
May .....	318,100	165,900	- 47.8	2,770,900	2,806,600	+ 1.3
June .....	321,000	194,000	- 39.6	2,635,100	2,710,600	+ 2.9
July .....	354,400	210,000	- 40.7	2,685,100	2,791,500	+ 4.0
August .....	422,100	226,500	- 46.3	2,707,600	2,720,100	+ 0.5
September .....	494,900	311,700	- 37.0	2,549,300	2,697,500	+ 5.8
October .....	591,100	336,200	- 43.1	2,994,100	3,107,700	+ 3.8
November .....	418,000	306,700	- 26.6	2,671,400	2,708,500	+ 1.4
December .....	479,900	345,300	- 28.0	3,956,100	4,138,000	+ 4.6
Annual total .....	5,244,000	3,160,500	- 39.7	33,476,300	34,805,200	+ 4.0

**TABLE 9. Retail Chain Stores Sales in Canada — by Kinds of Business and Months  
1952-1953 — Concluded**

Month	Jewellery Stores		Change 1953/52	Tobacco Stores		Change 1953/52
	1952	1953		1952	1953	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	1,859,400	2,099,900	+ 12.9	1,331,600	1,345,000	+ 1.0
February .....	1,507,500	1,690,100	+ 12.1	1,385,900	1,330,000	- 4.0
March .....	1,769,700	2,106,500	+ 19.0	1,444,000	1,309,000	- 9.3
April .....	2,078,300	2,306,500	+ 11.0	1,360,400	1,299,100	- 4.5
May .....	2,447,800	2,650,900	+ 8.3	1,387,500	1,314,600	- 5.3
June .....	2,696,700	2,854,500	+ 5.9	1,395,000	1,369,700	- 1.8
July .....	2,526,600	2,559,700	+ 1.3	1,346,700	1,331,800	- 1.1
August .....	2,432,600	2,513,200	+ 3.3	1,466,800	1,391,500	- 5.1
September .....	2,900,000	2,956,400	+ 1.9	1,391,400	1,378,800	- 0.9
October .....	3,261,600	3,568,700	+ 9.4	1,400,000	1,394,100	- 0.4
November .....	3,434,900	3,745,000	+ 9.0	1,409,800	1,292,600	- 8.3
December .....	9,103,300	9,186,900	+ 0.9	2,123,300	1,978,900	- 6.8
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>36,018,400</b>	<b>38,238,300</b>	<b>+ 6.2</b>	<b>17,442,400</b>	<b>16,735,100</b>	<b>- 4.1</b>
				All Other Stores		Change 1953/52
				1952	1953	
				\$	\$	%
January .....				27,317,800	39,134,000	+ 43.3
February .....				31,522,700	34,354,800	+ 9.0
March .....				34,599,900	38,520,200	+ 11.3
April .....				39,231,700	44,727,200	+ 14.0
May .....				44,149,200	50,847,800	+ 15.2
June .....				48,220,100	45,446,600	- 5.8
July .....				55,675,100	45,695,100	- 17.9
August .....				56,416,800	45,192,500	- 19.9
September .....				42,135,400	47,929,400	+ 13.8
October .....				41,723,000	53,663,800	+ 28.6
November .....				40,182,400	43,084,800	+ 7.2
December .....				59,490,600	55,446,300	- 6.8
<b>Annual total .....</b>				<b>520,664,700</b>	<b>544,042,500</b>	<b>+ 4.5</b>



# CHAIN FOOD STORES

**TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Food Stores in Canada, 1930-1953**  
(Grocery and combination stores and meat markets combined)

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	87	2,218	2,352	127,582,500	57,521	9,801,400	2	6,468,600	2
1931 .....	90	2,310	2,410	123,753,000	53,573	2	2	2	2
1932 .....	90	2,347	2,436	109,814,400	46,789	2	2	2	2
1933 .....	91	2,301	2,398	103,638,500	45,041	7,976,000	2	6,221,500	2
1934 .....	86	2,310	2,395	104,912,800	45,417	7,958,200	2	5,894,500	4,011,700
1935 .....	86	2,241	2,309	105,635,900	47,138	8,094,500	1,172,300	6,046,900	3,530,600
1936 .....	89	2,229	2,334	111,511,900	50,028	8,441,900	1,261,300	6,474,300	4,534,000
1937 .....	89	2,179	2,287	121,054,800	55,555	9,138,800	1,351,900	6,435,000	3,679,400
1938 .....	91	2,093	2,212	121,371,500	57,989	9,080,800	1,601,400	6,238,100	3,349,000
1939 .....	87	1,867	2,044	127,945,900	68,530	9,072,300	1,473,500	6,604,900	4,485,700
1940 .....	82	1,684	1,817	145,193,900	86,220	9,545,900	1,366,600	7,322,100	5,276,300
1941 .....	79	1,692	1,707	177,405,900	103,928	11,056,400	1,088,000	7,386,800	5,758,900
1942 .....	70	1,416	1,431	193,488,500	136,644	11,664,800	2	7,168,300	7,591,200
1943 .....	69	1,378	1,394	185,974,600	134,960	11,833,800	740,200	7,669,300	7,553,300
1944 .....	67	1,335	1,364	204,852,500	153,448	13,134,300	733,200	7,393,000	7,397,700
1945 .....	66	1,304	1,325	220,285,300	168,930	14,191,200	708,600	7,631,600	7,744,900
1946 .....	65	1,262	1,289	245,278,100	194,357	16,108,800	764,700	9,017,600	9,705,300
1947 .....	64	1,275	1,315	309,689,800	242,894	19,369,600	881,500	11,334,300	13,080,900
1948 .....	59	1,250	1,306	393,723,100	314,978	23,441,300	1,103,100	12,306,200	13,159,200
1949 .....	54	1,194	1,260	440,288,400	368,751	26,917,000	1,466,700	12,459,000	11,141,500
1950 .....	48	1,162	1,250	510,500,100	439,329	30,545,600	1,455,800	15,546,600	14,164,200
1951 .....	52	1,191	1,257	619,517,400	520,166	37,287,700	1,106,300	19,754,800	15,788,900
1952 .....	44	1,166	1,219	708,992,500	608,055	42,859,300	990,000	20,832,500	14,602,200
1953 .....	40	1,142	1,198	779,667,700	682,721	48,010,400	946,600	23,356,000	16,652,500

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

2. Not available.

**TABLE 2. Food Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1952 and 1953**  
(Grocery stores, combination stores and meat markets combined)

Province	1952	1953	% change in sales 1953/1952
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	44	40	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,219	1,198	
Total sales ..... \$	708,992,500	779,667,700	+ 10.0
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	8	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	75	68	
Total sales ..... \$	28,325,200	29,688,700	+ 4.8
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	193	190	
Total sales ..... \$	150,718,500	168,132,000	+ 11.6
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	23	22	
Stores (maximum) .....	556	553	
Total sales ..... \$	383,639,100	422,770,700	+ 10.2
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	3	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	80	79	
Total sales ..... \$	31,300,000	33,339,400	+ 6.5
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	4	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	70	69	
Total sales ..... \$	19,595,100	21,143,200	+ 7.9
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	90	89	
Total sales ..... \$	35,377,600	40,156,000	+ 13.5
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	155	150	
Total sales ..... \$	60,037,000	64,437,700	+ 7.3

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

**TABLE 3. Chain Food Store Sales for Specified Cities<sup>1</sup> 1952 and 1953**  
(Grocery stores, combination stores and meat markets combined)

City	Number of stores (maximum)		Total sales		
	1952	1953	1952	1953	% Change 1953/52
			\$	\$	\$
Halifax <sup>2</sup> .....	27	19	11,328,800	10,958,500	- 3.3
Montreal <sup>2</sup> .....	122	119	113,477,900	126,293,300	+ 11.3
Quebec <sup>2</sup> .....	14	13	7,502,900	10,119,300	+ 34.9
Sherbrooke.....	8	7	3,716,400	3,532,600	- 4.9
Three Rivers.....	4	4	2,536,300	2,742,600	+ 8.1
Brantford.....	9	10	5,420,800	5,733,300	+ 5.8
Hamilton <sup>2</sup> .....	48	45	29,269,800	32,300,500	+ 10.4
Kingston.....	5	5	5,642,200	6,342,700	+ 12.4
Kitchener.....	5	5	5,554,000	5,706,200	+ 2.7
London <sup>2</sup> .....	15	17	15,593,500	17,231,700	+ 10.5
Ottawa <sup>2</sup> .....	34	35	26,706,700	27,834,200	+ 4.2
Peterborough.....	17	17	7,049,900	7,672,300	+ 8.8
St. Catharines.....	8	8	8,594,400	9,426,000	+ 9.7
Oshawa.....	5	5	4,990,700	5,824,600	+ 16.7
Sudbury.....	5	4	9,381,600	11,030,500	+ 17.6
Sarnia.....	5	4	5,876,400	6,143,200	+ 4.5
Sault St. Marie.....	8	7	4,922,300	5,528,400	+ 12.3
Toronto <sup>2</sup> .....	161	164	132,154,100	147,102,600	+ 11.3
Windsor <sup>2</sup> .....	19	20	14,176,700	16,502,800	+ 16.4
Winnipeg <sup>2</sup> .....	75	74	27,696,900	29,382,100	+ 6.1
Regina.....	19	19	4,944,200	5,194,400	+ 5.1
Calgary <sup>2</sup> .....	40	39	14,840,300	16,404,200	+ 10.5
Vancouver <sup>2</sup> .....	87	76	38,992,000	41,121,400	+ 5.5
Victoria <sup>2</sup> .....	8	10	3	6,445,800	3
Places 30,000 population and over.....	794	775	534,845,900	589,719,500	+ 10.3
Places under 30,000 population.....	425	423	174,146,600	189,948,200	+ 9.1

1. Other cities with 30,000 or over population cannot be shown without disclosing individual operations but are in their total.

2. Metropolitan areas.

3. Figures are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations but are included in their total.

**TABLE 4. Chain Food Stores by Number of Units Operated, 1952 and 1953**  
(Grocery stores, combination stores and meat markets combined)

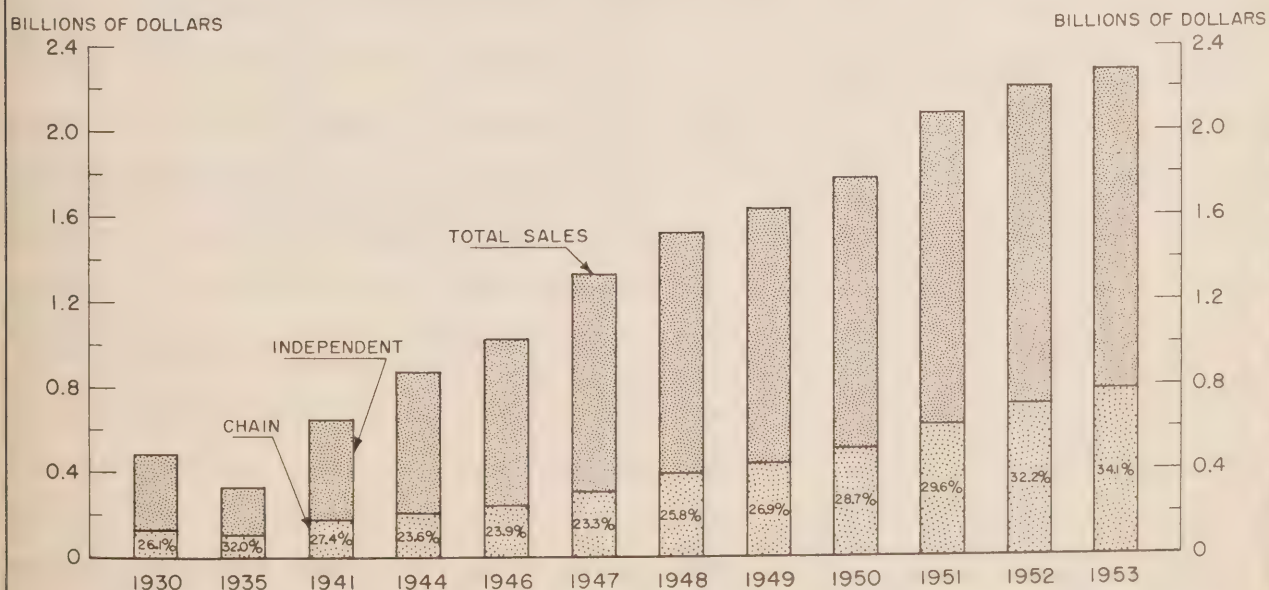
Number of units operated	Number of chains	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
			\$	%
1952				
<b>Total, all food chains.....</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>1,219</b>	<b>708,992,500</b>	<b>100.0</b>
4- 9 units.....	27	151	36,350,600	5.1
10-99 units.....	13	419	153,428,900	21.7
100 units and over.....	4	649	519,213,000	73.2
1953				
<b>Total, all food chains.....</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1,198</b>	<b>779,667,700</b>	<b>100.0</b>
4- 9 units.....	24	137	39,146,200	5.0
10-99 units.....	12	413	171,566,200	22.0
100 units and over.....	4	648	568,955,300	73.0



**TABLE 5. Chain Food Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1952 and 1953**  
(Grocery stores, combination stores and meat markets combined)

Annual sales range	Number of stores (Maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
1952			
<b>Total, all stores</b> .....	<b>1,219</b>	<b>708,992,500</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$500,000 and over .....	492	564,194,900	79.6
\$300,000-\$499,999 .....	167	65,387,200	9.2
\$200,000-\$299,999 .....	128	31,595,900	4.5
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	258	37,136,300	5.2
Under \$100,000 .....	174	10,678,200	1.5
1953			
<b>Total, all stores</b> .....	<b>1,198</b>	<b>779,667,700</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$500,000 and over .....	522	639,784,000	82.0
\$300,000-\$499,999 .....	168	64,595,900	8.3
\$200,000-\$299,999 .....	133	32,776,200	4.2
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	229	33,343,600	4.3
Under \$100,000 .....	146	9,168,000	1.2

### CHAIN AND INDEPENDENT FOOD STORE SALES SELECTED YEARS, 1930-1953



# CHAIN VARIETY STORES

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Variety Stores in Canada, 1930-1953

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales	Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	15	313	327	39,383,600	4,179,300	5,274,900	2
1931 .....	14	329	340	38,906,700	2	2	2
1932 .....	14	339	348	35,474,800	2	2	2
1933 .....	14	248	356	33,348,600	4,032,400	4,796,600	2
1934 .....	14	360	372	35,646,500	3,908,100	4,507,800	817,100
1935 .....	14	377	390	37,914,000	4,889,300	5,184,800	861,300
1936 .....	14	396	414	41,422,100	5,331,300	5,880,900	898,800
1937 .....	14	422	437	46,323,400	5,832,000	6,234,100	946,900
1938 .....	16	446	468	47,256,700	6,170,100	6,243,600	922,900
1939 .....	16	474	489	51,416,000	6,594,500	7,285,400	1,130,900
1940 .....	16	491	504	60,718,600	7,453,900	8,354,100	1,425,500
1941 .....	20	525	532	74,179,100	8,568,700	9,334,600	1,806,100
1942 .....	19	521	523	84,319,200	9,859,800	9,584,900	2,027,200
1943 .....	19	520	521	84,366,200	10,275,700	9,836,500	1,919,400
1944 .....	18	514	515	88,568,800	10,737,600	8,885,500	1,511,500
1945 .....	19	515	521	95,998,200	11,505,200	9,008,400	1,756,200
1946 .....	19	515	523	107,586,200	12,745,500	10,984,100	2,344,300
1947 .....	18	517	536	117,925,300	14,069,300	12,528,200	2,302,800
1948 .....	16	527	540	133,906,900	17,162,700	15,096,200	3,407,200
1949 .....	15	541	550	142,060,500	19,790,800	15,153,000	3,686,100
1950 .....	16	560	579	147,731,700	21,157,700	17,635,400	3,993,300
1951 .....	16	587	597	164,474,800	25,510,200	17,969,800	4,882,100
1952 .....	17	601	614	179,618,300	26,115,400	21,075,200	4,718,200
1953 .....	17	610	623	188,474,600	28,803,200	21,709,400	4,565,800

1. Obtained by averaging the number at beginning, middle and end of the year.
2. Not available.

TABLE 2. Variety Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1952 and 1953

Province	1952	1953	% change in sales 1953/1952
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number).....	17	17	
Stores (maximum).....	614	623	
Total sales..... \$	179, 618, 300	188, 474, 600	+ 4.9
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>			
Chains (number).....	3	3	
Stores (maximum).....	4	4	
Total sales..... \$	1, 168, 200	1, 226, 100	+ 5.0
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>			
Chains (number).....	5	5	
Stores (maximum).....	42	43	
Total sales..... \$	10, 439, 300	10, 979, 000	+ 5.2
<b>New Brunswick:</b>			
Chains (number).....	6	6	
Stores (maximum).....	27	27	
Total sales..... \$	7, 916, 400	8, 049, 700	+ 1.7
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number).....	13	13	
Stores (maximum).....	149	151	
Total sales..... \$	47, 435, 100	49, 665, 400	+ 4.7
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number).....	13	13	
Stores (maximum).....	304	309	
Total sales..... \$	83, 572, 200	87, 413, 300	+ 4.6
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number).....	5	5	
Stores (maximum).....	14	16	
Total sales..... \$	5, 176, 800	5, 432, 200	+ 4.9
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number).....	4	4	
Stores (maximum).....	21	21	
Total sales..... \$	6, 241, 100	6, 725, 400	+ 7.8
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number).....	5	5	
Stores (maximum).....	15	15	
Total sales..... \$	8, 931, 500	9, 591, 700	+ 7.4
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number).....	6	6	
Stores (maximum).....	38	37	
Total sales..... \$	8, 737, 700	9, 391, 800	+ 7.5



TABLE 3. Chain Variety Store Sales for Specified Cities<sup>1</sup> 1952 and 1953

City	Number of stores (maximum)		Total sales		
	1952	1953	1952	1953	% Change 1953/52
			\$	\$	%
Sydney .....	4	5	1,265,100	1,418,500	+12.1
Halifax <sup>2</sup> .....	7	7	3,938,600	4,067,400	+ 3.3
Saint John .....	4	4	2,618,100	2,733,500	+ 4.4
Montreal <sup>2</sup> .....	57	56	20,223,800	21,333,400	+ 5.5
Quebec <sup>2</sup> .....	14	14	8,767,200	9,050,800	+ 3.2
Sherbrooke .....	4	4	2,521,800	2,352,200	- 6.7
Three Rivers .....	5	5	2,536,600	2,508,700	- 1.1
Brantford .....	4	4	1,371,700	1,294,000	- 5.7
Fort William .....	4	4	1,139,900	1,098,600	- 3.6
Port Arthur .....	4	4	1,031,500	1,054,800	+ 2.3
Hamilton <sup>2</sup> .....	9	9	6,298,200	7,168,300	+13.8
Kingston .....	5	5	1,822,800	1,837,700	+ 0.8
Kitchener .....	6	6	2,008,500	2,112,200	+ 5.2
London <sup>2</sup> .....	5	5	3,709,800	3,774,100	+ 1.7
Ottawa <sup>2</sup> .....	18	18	7,864,700	8,071,100	+ 2.6
Peterborough .....	6	5	1,771,400	1,729,900	- 2.3
St. Catharines .....	4	4	2,574,000	2,652,700	+ 3.1
Oshawa .....	3	4	1,664,600	1,870,700	+12.4
Sudbury .....	3	3	2,692,700	2,878,600	+ 6.9
Sarnia .....	5	5	1,587,400	1,527,300	- 3.8
Sault St. Marie .....	4	4	1,087,900	1,280,700	+17.7
Toronto <sup>2</sup> .....	54	61	17,248,500	19,265,700	+11.7
Windsor <sup>2</sup> .....	6	6	3,763,400	3,915,400	+ 4.0
Winnipeg <sup>2</sup> .....	6	8	3,649,100	3,909,100	+ 7.1
Saskatoon .....	3	3	1,316,700	1,427,500	+ 8.4
Calgary <sup>2</sup> .....	4	4	3,202,500	3,448,600	+ 7.7
Edmonton <sup>2</sup> .....	4	4	3,885,600	4,022,600	+ 3.5
Vancouver <sup>2</sup> .....	22	20	5,506,500	5,610,200	+ 1.9
Victoria <sup>2</sup> .....	2	3	3	1,434,000	3
Places 30,000 population and over .....	278	286	120,193,800	126,837,400	+ 5.5
Places under 30,000 population .....	345	337	68,280,800	61,637,200	- 9.7

1. Other cities with 30,000 or more population cannot be shown without disclosing individual operations but are in their total.

2. Metropolitan areas.

3. Figures are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations but are included in their total.

TABLE 4. Chain Variety Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1952 and 1953

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
1952			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>179,618,300</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$1,000,000 and over .....	28	43,781,500	24.4
\$ 500,000-\$999,999 .....	61	40,329,700	22.4
\$ 300,000-\$499,999 .....	94	36,300,800	20.2
\$ 200,000-\$299,999 .....	99	23,818,500	13.3
\$ 100,000-\$199,999 .....	165	24,872,400	13.8
Under \$100,000 .....	167	10,515,400	5.9
1953			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>188,474,600</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$1,000,000 and over .....	28	46,211,800	24.6
\$ 500,000-\$999,999 .....	66	43,747,700	23.2
\$ 300,000-\$499,999 .....	92	35,705,600	18.9
\$ 200,000-\$299,999 .....	106	25,936,500	13.8
\$ 100,000-\$199,999 .....	178	26,991,300	14.3
Under \$100,000 .....	153	9,881,700	5.2

# CHAIN DRUG STORES

**TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Drug Stores in Canada, 1930-1953**

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	31	284	292	13,971,300	49,195	1,880,800	2	2,510,900	2
1931 .....	32	299	306	13,584,600	45,433	2	2	2	2
1932 .....	32	305	313	12,520,000	41,049	2	2	2	2
1933 .....	29	297	301	11,001,300	37,041	1,497,700	2	2,021,500	2
1934 .....	29	298	306	11,594,000	38,906	1,542,800	2	2,102,000	527,000
1935 .....	29	307	311	12,164,100	39,622	1,594,800	118,700	2,152,500	501,100
1936 .....	30	314	320	12,871,600	40,992	1,719,500	129,700	2,357,700	529,300
1937 .....	31	320	332	14,163,300	44,260	1,909,100	150,800	2,582,300	551,900
1938 .....	33	340	347	14,127,100	41,550	2,019,100	157,900	2,525,600	687,500
1939 .....	31	336	345	14,251,800	42,416	2,048,900	163,000	2,461,900	613,800
1940 .....	32	345	354	15,613,000	45,255	2,154,100	163,900	2,708,300	654,400
1941 .....	35	361	363	18,944,500	52,478	2,567,800	159,800	2,936,100	792,000
1942 .....	31	342	343	19,711,700	57,637	2,579,700	2	2,732,900	699,400
1943 .....	31	330	334	21,511,600	65,137	2,849,900	93,300	2,873,800	734,100
1944 .....	29	319	323	23,004,500	72,114	3,096,100	93,600	2,743,000	733,700
1945 .....	27	306	309	24,126,500	78,845	3,225,900	103,000	3,083,100	673,400
1946 .....	27	310	318	26,483,700	85,431	3,620,300	140,800	3,553,200	751,800
1947 .....	26	307	314	26,868,800	87,520	3,667,900	153,600	3,716,400	966,100
1948 .....	25	301	316	27,458,100	91,223	3,929,600	160,700	3,859,600	966,300
1949 .....	23	301	309	27,430,100	91,130	4,234,900	183,200	4,129,500	979,600
1950 .....	27	320	327	28,958,200	90,494	4,478,600	221,900	4,703,000	1,056,300
1951 .....	28	325	346	31,266,900	96,205	5,170,400	220,100	4,835,300	1,054,100
1952 .....	28	325	338	33,476,300	103,004	5,043,700	252,100	5,241,800	1,039,000
1953 .....	28	332	345	34,805,200	104,835	5,450,800	267,200	5,519,700	1,018,000

**TABLE 2. Drug Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1952 and 1953**

Province	1952	1953	% change in sales 1953/1952
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	28	28	
Stores (maximum) .....	338	345	
Total sales ..... \$	33,476,300	34,805,200	+ 4.0
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	4	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	24	24	
Total sales ..... \$	1,615,100	1,661,500	+ 2.8

TABLE 2. Drug Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1952 and 1953 — Concluded

Province	1952	1953	% change in sales 1953/1952
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	38	40	
Total sales ..... \$	3,994,400	4,298,100	+ 7.6
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	10	10	
Stores (maximum) .....	176	175	
Total sales ..... \$	16,601,000	17,151,000	+ 3.3
<b>Prairie Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	10	10	
Stores (maximum) .....	39	44	
Total sales ..... \$	4,552,500	4,875,400	+ 7.1
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	4	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	61	62	
Total sales ..... \$	6,713,300	6,819,200	+ 1.6

TABLE 3. Chain Drug Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1952 and 1953

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
<b>1952</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>33,476,300</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	20	5,611,000	16.8
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	111	14,573,200	43.5
\$ 50,000-\$ 99,999 .....	157	11,641,700	34.8
\$ 30,000-\$ 49,999 .....	34	1,382,800	4.1
Under \$30,000 .....	16	267,600	0.8
<b>1953</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>34,805,200</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	25	6,720,600	19.3
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	108	14,143,600	40.6
\$ 50,000-\$ 99,999 .....	159	12,142,900	34.9
\$ 30,000-\$ 49,999 .....	36	1,521,500	4.4
Under \$30,000 .....	17	276,600	0.8



# CHAIN WOMEN'S APPAREL STORES

**TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Women's Apparel Stores in Canada, 1930-1953**

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	28	183	203	8,584,800	46,911	976,900	2	1,422,500	2
1931 .....	25	186	213	6,828,100	36,710	2	2	2	2
1932 .....	19	164	185	5,093,700	31,059	2	2	2	2
1933 .....	15	144	148	4,029,400	27,982	359,100	2	590,000	2
1934 .....	15	153	171	4,506,800	29,456	385,800	2	587,700	141,600
1935 .....	13	133	138	4,594,600	34,546	404,400	2	786,900	94,200
1936 .....	21	172	190	5,512,200	32,048	481,100	48,800	828,600	128,100
1937 .....	19	176	194	6,216,600	35,322	541,900	2	887,500	119,700
1938 .....	20	200	213	6,198,700	30,994	548,800	46,400	924,900	281,600
1939 .....	19	204	215	6,037,400	29,595	513,000	29,700	905,900	205,500
1940 .....	24	236	248	8,265,600	35,024	701,100	119,100	1,074,600	211,800
1941 .....	38	318	327	12,899,400	40,564	1,088,200	253,700	1,668,800	379,100
1942 .....	31	277	281	14,186,900	51,216	1,187,900	2	1,351,400	526,400
1943 .....	31	272	277	15,134,400	55,641	1,291,800	123,600	1,182,300	560,400
1944 .....	32	281	293	16,607,700	59,102	1,362,200	134,800	1,073,900	332,100
1945 .....	33	289	301	19,456,400	67,323	1,559,300	194,100	1,539,600	395,500
1946 .....	35	307	325	23,076,000	75,166	1,803,700	219,300	2,613,800	902,900
1947 .....	38	345	374	29,023,700	84,127	2,326,300	561,700	2,976,300	763,100
1948 .....	37	380	424	34,834,400	91,669	2,725,500	780,500	3,875,100	846,700
1949 .....	35	401	426	37,381,800	93,221	3,061,500	713,400	4,084,100	1,162,100
1950 .....	40	458	485	38,603,700	84,288	3,444,400	592,000	4,890,100	1,090,200
1951 .....	34	432	476	41,901,500	101,244	4,202,700	436,000	4,746,500	1,037,000
1952 .....	37	456	493	46,167,700	101,245	3,918,600	846,400	5,339,900	1,212,700
1953 .....	37	484	511	49,256,800	101,770	4,439,400	1,015,500	5,710,600	1,296,100

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning and end of the year.
2. Not available.

**TABLE 2. Chain Women's Apparel, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1952 and 1953**

Province	1952	1953	% change in sales 1953/1952
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	37	37	
Stores (maximum) .....	493	511	
Total sales .....	\$ 46,167,700	\$ 49,256,800	+ 6.7
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chain (number) .....	6	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	13	17	
Total sales .....	\$ 1,236,300	\$ 1,618,400	+ 30.9
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	17	16	
Stores (maximum) .....	130	138	
Total sales .....	\$ 10,838,700	\$ 12,264,800	+ 13.2
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	18	20	
Stores (maximum) .....	226	233	
Total sales .....	\$ 19,893,500	\$ 21,146,300	+ 6.3

TABLE 2. Chain Women's Apparel, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1952 and 1953 — Concluded

Province	1952	1953	% change in sales 1953/1952
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	19	18	
Total sales ..... \$	2,130,200	2,067,900	- 2.9
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	15	17	
Total sales ..... \$	2,061,700	2,193,400	+ 6.4
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	15	17	
Total sales ..... \$	2,844,300	3,040,100	+ 6.9
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	10	9	
Stores (maximum) .....	75	71	
Total sales ..... \$	7,163,000	6,925,900	- 3.3

1. Not available.

TABLE 3. Chain Women's Apparel Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1952 and 1953

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
1952			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>46,167,700</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	48	13,782,800	29.8
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	117	16,138,600	35.0
\$ 50,000- 99,999 .....	164	11,580,000	25.1
\$ 30,000- 49,999 .....	69	2,907,000	6.3
Under \$30,000 .....	95	1,759,300	3.8
1953			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>49,256,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	47	14,283,000	29.0
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	120	16,682,300	33.9
\$ 50,000- 99,999 .....	186	13,313,000	27.0
\$ 30,000- 49,999 .....	94	3,843,200	7.8
Under \$30,000 .....	64	1,135,300	2.3

# CHAIN SHOE STORES

**TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Shoe Stores in Canada, 1930-1953**

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	18	198	208	7,574,600	38,256	892,500	2	1,998,300	2
1931 .....	18	212	221	7,687,500	36,262	2	2	2	2
1932 .....	19	230	237	7,094,800	30,847	2	2	2	2
1933 .....	22	257	274	7,114,800	27,684	747,100	2	2,156,300	2
1934 .....	22	278	303	8,037,400	28,912	818,700	2	2,190,400	362,900
1935 .....	24	303	313	8,447,200	27,879	967,000	2	2,485,700	255,500
1936 .....	25	320	334	9,331,600	29,162	1,028,000	52,900	2,029,700	787,500
1937 .....	25	337	355	10,093,700	29,952	1,109,900	2	2,623,300	375,400
1938 .....	25	356	368	10,017,000	28,138	1,152,900	46,900	2,778,300	433,500
1939 .....	29	383	399	10,664,600	27,845	1,200,900	48,700	3,288,200	476,200
1940 .....	31	402	420	12,408,500	30,867	1,336,900	45,400	3,229,800	541,800
1941 .....	35	452	457	16,397,900	36,279	1,830,400	19,000	4,306,500	945,700
1942 .....	31	423	428	18,880,700	44,635	2,178,400	2	3,943,100	779,300
1943 .....	29	421	426	19,647,700	46,669	2,318,600	19,300	3,596,600	975,200
1944 .....	29	423	432	20,663,900	48,851	2,368,800	22,000	3,656,400	1,007,100
1945 .....	30	444	461	23,744,500	53,479	2,650,800	60,400	4,121,300	1,182,900
1946 .....	30	463	481	26,106,900	56,386	2,841,200	31,600	5,062,200	1,564,600
1947 .....	30	489	515	28,731,500	58,756	3,211,000	34,200	6,349,700	1,642,200
1948 .....	29	518	543	31,377,800	60,575	3,805,800	31,000	7,292,600	1,823,700
1949 .....	27	527	546	31,925,900	60,580	3,821,200	46,300	7,703,800	1,782,500
1950 .....	32	549	574	33,013,200	60,133	3,962,700	105,800	8,739,600	2,265,900
1951 .....	35	581	605	38,322,700	65,959	4,862,600	139,100	10,498,200	1,823,700
1952 .....	34	603	628	41,544,400	68,896	5,026,500	121,600	10,234,400	1,788,900
1953 .....	34	604	627	43,470,100	71,970	5,468,000	108,500	11,501,200	2,197,600

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning and end of the year.
2. Not available.

**TABLE 2. Chain Shoe Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1952 and 1953**

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
1952			
Total, all stores .....	628	41,544,400	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	13	3,714,200	8.9
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	88	11,190,000	26.9
\$ 50,000 - 99,999 .....	254	18,115,600	43.6
\$ 30,000 - 49,999 .....	163	6,480,300	15.7
Under \$30,000 .....	110	2,044,300	4.9
1953			
Total, all stores .....	627	43,470,100	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	14	3,831,000	8.8
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	102	13,153,300	30.3
\$ 50,000 - 99,999 .....	249	17,817,200	41.0
\$ 30,000 - 49,999 .....	167	6,781,200	15.6
Under \$30,000 .....	95	1,887,400	4.3



## APPENDIX

For this report, certain census kind-of-business classifications have been combined and, for reference purposes, the business classifications of these combined groups are listed below. Classifications not combined are not listed.

Grocery and Combination Stores include grocery stores with and without beer and combination stores with and without beer.

Restaurants include eating places with or without other merchandise and fish and chips shops.

Alcoholic beverages include Government liquor stores, wine stores and brewers' warehousing stores.

Miscellaneous Food and Beverage Stores include dairy products stores, fish markets, caterers and refreshment booths and stands.

General Stores include former country general stores selling more than one-third food.

Men's and Boys' clothing and furnishings include custom tailors and hat shops.

Women's Clothing Stores include lingerie and hosiery, women's apparel and accessories.

Family Clothing Stores include furnishings for the family.

Miscellaneous Apparel and Accessories Stores include millinery, fur, and children's and infants' wear stores.

Lumber and Building Material Dealers include lumber and building material dealers with coal and wood yards.

Miscellaneous Building Material and Hardware Stores include electrical supply, heating and plumbing equipment, paint, glass and wallpaper stores.

Miscellaneous Household Appliance and Furniture Stores include other home furnishing stores.

Drug Stores include drug stores with and without soda fountains.

Other Miscellaneous Stores include fuel dealers; feed stores; farmers supply stores; used car dealers; china, glassware, and kitchenware stores; opticians; second-hand stores; farm implement dealers; florists; luggage and leather goods; news dealers; music stores; gift, novelty, and souvenir shops; sporting goods; and stores not elsewhere classified.









CANADA

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RETAIL CHAIN STORES

1954

*Canada*  
*Statistics Canada*  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Industry and Merchandising Division

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Merchandising and Services Section

## RETAIL CHAIN STORES

1954

*Published by Authority of*

The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



## NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: **Volume I**—The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; **Volume II**—Manufacturing; **Volume III**—Merchandising and Services.

Volume III consists of the following parts with individual trade reports listed under each:

### Part I—Wholesale Statistics

- A—Wholesale Trade, 25¢
- \*B—Operating Results of Food Wholesalers, 25¢
- \*C—Operating Results of Dry Goods, Piece Goods and Footwear Wholesalers, 25¢
- \*D—1 Operating Results of Automotive Parts and Accessories Wholesalers, 25¢
  - 2 Operating Results of Drug Wholesalers, 25¢
  - 3 Operating Results of Hardware Wholesalers, 25¢
  - 4 Operating Results of Plumbing and Heating Supply Wholesalers, 25¢
  - 5 Operating Results of Household Appliance & Electrical Supply Wholesalers, 25¢

### Part II—Retail Statistics

- E—General Review—(Discontinued)
- F—Retail Trade, 50¢
- G—Retail Chain Stores, 50¢
- \*H—Operating Results of Food Store Chains, 25¢
- \*I—Operating Results of Clothing Store Chains, 25¢
- \*J—1 Operating Results of Variety Store Chains, 25¢
  - 2 Operating Results of Drug Stores Chains, 25¢
  - 3 Operating Results of Furniture Store Chains, 25¢
- K—Operating Results of Independent Food Stores, 25¢
- L—Operating Results of Independent Clothing Stores, 25¢
- M—Operating Results of Independent Hardware, Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores, 25¢
- N—Operating Results of Filling Stations & Garages, 25¢
- O—1 Operating Results of Independent General Stores, 25¢
  - 2 Operating Results of Independent Restaurants, 25¢
  - 3 Operating Results of Independent Fuel Dealers, 25¢
  - 4 Operating Results of Independent Drug Stores, 25¢
  - 5 Operating Results of Independent Jewellery Stores, 25¢
  - 6 Operating Results of Independent Tobacco Stores, 25¢
- P—Retail Consumer Credit, 25¢

### Part III—Services and Special Fields

- Q—Laundries, Cleaners and Dyers, 25¢
- R—Motion Picture Theatres, Exhibitors and Distributors, 25¢
- S—Hotels, 25¢
- T—Sales Financing, 25¢
- U—Farm Implement and Equipment Sales, 25¢
- V—New Motor Vehicle Sales and Motor Vehicle Financing, 25¢
- W—Advertising Agencies (Memorandum), 10¢
- X—Motion Picture Production (Memorandum), 10¢

The reports are punched to permit of filing in a ring binder.

\*Biennial reports—not issued for 1954.

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### DEFINITIONS

**CHAINS**—A retail chain is an organization operating four or more retail stores in similar or related kinds of business under the same ownership.

**CLASSIFICATION BY KIND OF BUSINESS**—Some chains operated stores of several distinct types and for purposes of this report these were allocated to their proper trade.

**CLASSIFICATION BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION**—**Local chains** are those operating within one city or locality. **Provincial chains**, as the term implies, operate stores within one province only, but in more than one locality. **Sectional chains** cover more than one province, yet are confined to a region such as the Maritimes or Prairies. **National chains** operate stores in most provinces.

**NUMBER OF STORES**—The **average** number of stores is obtained by averaging the numbers in operation at January 1, June 30 and December 31. The **maximum** is the total number of stores operated during the year, regardless of whether operated all or part of the year.

**SALES**—Total retail sales made through all **retail** outlets. Sales made through head office or warehouse are **not** included.

**SALARIES AND WAGES**—Salaries and wages reported are those paid to **store employees** only. Those paid to head office and warehouse employees are **not** included.

**ACCOUNTS OUTSTANDING**—These are the amounts owing on charge, instalment or open credit accounts at the end of the year. They do **not** include accounts written off.

**STOCKS**—Stocks on hand at the end of the year, in both stores and warehouses, are shown at cost or invoice value.





# RETAIL CHAIN STORES

1954

During 1954 there were 491 chain store companies operating 8,468 outlets and doing over 2 billion dollars worth of business in Canada. The number of chain companies increased by 25 (during the year) from 466 and the number of stores in operation during all or part of 1954 rose from 8,153 to 8,468. Sales of \$2,146,634,900 represent an increase of 4.8 per cent from the previous year sales of \$2,048,228,000.

These and other statistics contained in this publication are the results of an annual census of known chain store organizations conducted in the Merchandising and Services Section of the Bureau's Industry and Merchandising Division. A retail chain store company, for purposes of these statistics, must operate four or more retail stores in the same or related kinds of business and be under the same ownership. Independently owned stores which belong to a group or buying organization, although enjoying certain purchasing benefits, are not included in this report. Some chains operated stores of several distinct types and for purposes of this publication these were allocated to their proper trade. Annual sales are distributed to the monthly components using a pattern of a majority of the firms who report monthly data each year.

Salaries and wages paid to store employees rose over 10 million dollars in 1954 to \$181,509,000 from the previous year's figure of \$171,167,100. Customers' accounts outstanding at year's end valued at \$102,746,700 were 12.2 per cent greater than the \$91,537,900 reported on the same date a year previous. The increase in accounts outstanding was largest in the durable goods classification where credit buying is heavier.

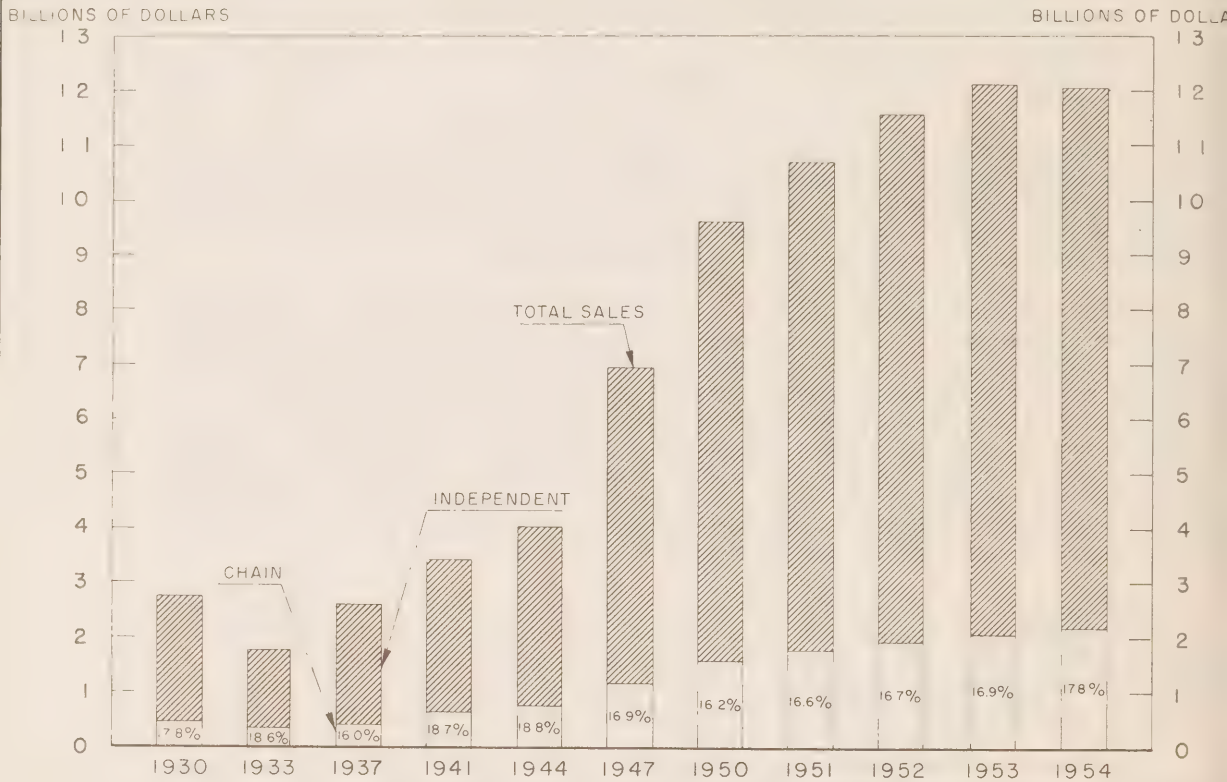
At the end of 1954, chain store inventories, both store and warehouse, with a cost value of \$248,862,900 were slightly higher than the \$231,800,000 reported at the end of 1953.

During 1954, all provinces registered larger sales through chain store outlets than the previous year, (with the exception of Newfoundland and Manitoba which also reported fewer stores). Chain store sales in the Yukon and Northwest Territories had the largest percentage increase (7.0%) while Ontario with 47.7 of the total sales had the largest dollar increase from \$942,016,500 in 1953 to \$999,571,300 in 1954.

In the major kind of business categories the hardware, grocery and combination, and women's apparel and accessories stores had the largest percentage increase in sales this year with 28.8%, 11.7% and 11.3% respectively. Grocery and combination stores with 40.2 per cent of all chain store business sales and a dollar volume of \$863,422,100 had the greatest dollar increase from a year earlier when sales were \$773,220,100. The number of chain organizations in this category remained the same during 1954 while the number of outlets increased by 16. The average sales per store rose from \$695,342 in the previous year to \$769,538 in 1954.

Following the general statistics of all chains are detailed tabulations of certain major trades—i.e., food, variety, drug, women's apparel, and shoes. These trades are presented in a manner similar to the first part of the report, with city detail shown where possible.

# RETAIL CHAIN STORE SALES IN CANADA IN PROPORTION TO TOTAL SALES FOR SELECTED YEARS



## RETAIL CHAIN STORE SALES % CHANGE 1954 OVER 1953

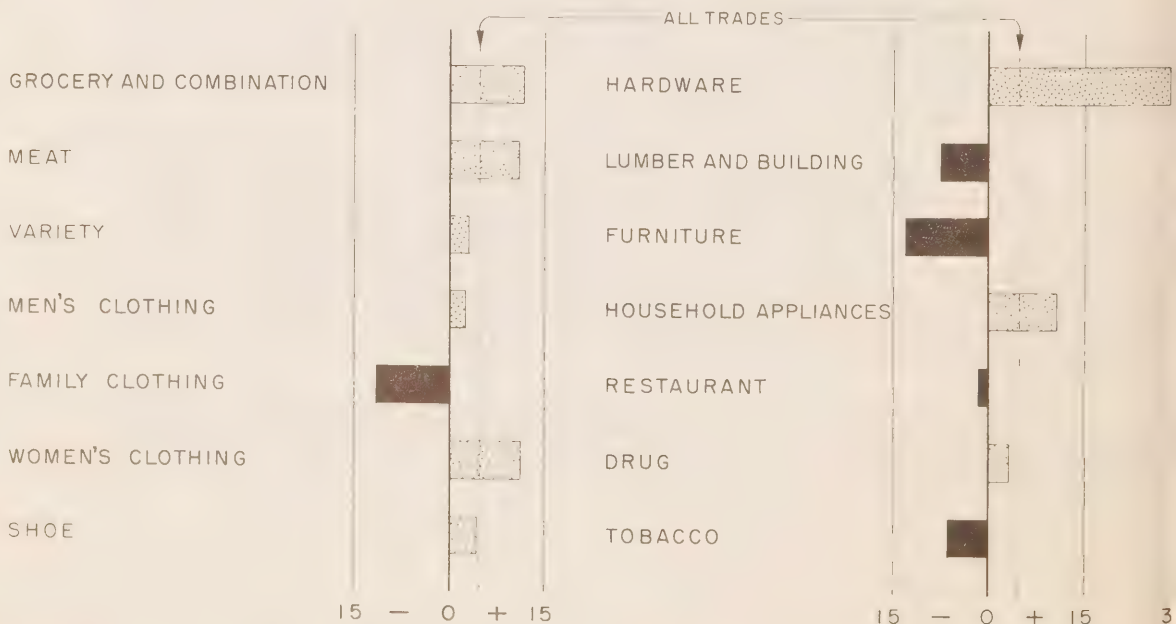


TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1930-1954

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	518	8,097	8,504	487,336,000	60,187	50,404,900	2	60,457,200	2
1931 .....	506	8,188	8,557	434,199,700	53,029	2	2	2	2
1932 .....	486	8,066	8,398	360,806,200	44,732	2	2	2	2
1933 .....	461	9,900	8,230	328,902,600	41,633	34,820,600	2	43,995,100	2
1934 .....	445	7,804	8,210	347,186,100	44,488	34,510,900	2	40,962,600	13,768,100
1935 .....	445	7,666	8,022	364,129,800	47,499	36,382,000	30,188,700	42,796,200	12,265,900
1936 .....	457	7,588	8,124	394,935,000	52,047	38,603,000	31,430,400	44,258,000	14,631,500
1937 .....	447	7,346	7,815	414,133,300	56,375	39,289,500	33,526,200	48,550,700	12,280,000
1938 .....	457	7,356	7,692	414,448,300	56,342	40,368,400	37,073,700	48,617,300	12,623,200
1939 .....	446	7,215	7,595	432,026,100	59,879	41,427,800	35,942,800	53,167,700	15,915,600
1940 .....	451	7,131	7,522	508,553,900	71,316	46,462,300	43,229,700	62,634,500	17,621,700
1941 .....	529	7,622	7,969	639,210,400	83,864	57,777,200	38,376,100	68,619,200	20,975,600
1942 .....	455	7,010	7,139	687,447,400	98,067	57,653,700	2	65,939,700	22,633,400
1943 .....	444	6,780	7,021	703,950,000	103,827	58,804,000	15,526,900	67,628,000	22,602,500
1944 .....	431	6,560	6,774	769,643,200	117,324	63,299,700	15,093,000	66,943,500	21,854,900
1945 .....	429	6,580	6,705	876,209,000	133,162	68,196,400	16,368,500	68,246,800	29,013,100
1946 .....	422	6,559	6,743	1,014,846,700	154,725	77,474,400	19,642,600	85,345,200	37,436,400
1947 .....	422	6,716	6,962	1,177,322,700	175,301	91,265,800	31,492,500	105,040,500	43,546,000
1948 .....	403	6,821	7,152	1,335,735,100	195,827	107,450,200	40,378,300	119,132,000	46,330,300
1949 .....	381	6,839	7,123	1,420,080,800	207,645	115,902,900	50,001,200	123,696,400	46,755,400
1950 .....	423	7,155	7,483	1,559,693,100	217,986	129,334,200	65,000,500	159,082,900	60,501,400
1951 .....	488	7,846	8,094	1,775,744,100	226,296	153,598,600	53,816,500	186,562,000	60,489,800
1952 .....	476	7,766	8,047	1,924,873,000	247,859	154,642,500	77,474,700	172,886,300	55,214,600
1953 .....	466	7,835	8,153	2,048,228,000	261,420	171,167,100	91,537,900	179,704,300	52,095,700
1954 .....	491	8,136	8,468	2,146,634,900	263,844	181,509,000	102,746,700	191,048,700	57,814,200

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.
2. Not available.



TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1954, by Kinds of Business

No.		Number of chains	Number of stores	
			Average	Maximum
1	<b>Total, All Chains .....</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>8,136</b>	<b>8,468</b>
	<b>Food and Beverage Group:</b>			
2	Bakery products stores .....	11	156	164
3	Candy and confectionery stores .....	12	261	274
4	Grocery and combination stores .....	35	1,123	1,182
5	Meat markets .....	6	33	34
6	Restaurants .....	30	350	381
7	Alcoholic beverage stores .....	13	902	920
8	Miscellaneous.....	7	40	45
	<b>General Merchandise Group:</b>			
9	General merchandise stores .....	14	132	135
10	General stores .....	27	375	384
11	Variety stores.....	18	636	653
	<b>Automotive Group:</b>			
12	Automobile dealers .....	5	36	36
13	Automotive accessory stores .....	4	42	43
14	Garages and filling stations.....	5	56	59
	<b>Apparel and Accessories Stores:</b>			
15	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings .....	21	212	224
16	Women's clothing stores .....	40	525	552
17	Family clothing stores .....	25	142	157
18	Shoes .....	41	648	682
19	Miscellaneous.....	8	54	56
	<b>Building Materials and Hardware Group:</b>			
20	Lumber and building material dealers.....	25	764	770
21	Hardware .....	13	72	74
22	Miscellaneous.....	6	43	44
	<b>Furniture and Household Appliance Group:</b>			
23	Furniture stores .....	15	175	190
24	Household appliance stores .....	30	437	449
25	Miscellaneous.....	4	22	23
	<b>Other Retail Stores Group:</b>			
26	Drug stores .....	29	339	354
27	Tobacco stores.....	4	205	213
28	Jewellery stores .....	14	114	117
29	Miscellaneous.....	24	242	253

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1954, by Kinds of Business

Sales (Retail)		Salaries and wages	Customer's accounts outstanding	Stocks on hand as at December 31, 1954		No.
Amount	% of total chain sales			Stores	Warehouses	
\$	%	\$	\$	\$	\$	
2,146,634,900	100.0	181,509,000	102,746,700	191,048,700	57,814,200	1
6,685,400	0.3	1,125,000	23,000	68,500	53,100	2
7,799,600	0.4	1,084,600	128,000	174,400	150,600	3
863,422,100	40.2	50,306,000	985,000	28,348,800	18,855,300	4
7,157,400	0.3	661,500	35,600	109,800	—	5
33,899,900	1.6	9,421,300	92,300	639,400	178,300	6
432,714,300	20.2	15,426,800	—	23,028,700	22,480,300	7
1,599,300	0.1	301,100	—	18,700	—	8
30,687,300	1.4	3,813,000	2,254,600	5,984,000	69,700	9
36,559,700	1.7	3,212,200	2,263,000	11,010,500	1,099,900	10
194,248,000	9.1	30,671,500	261,500	22,633,300	4,620,700	11
20,813,700	1.0	2,678,200	5,337,500	3,499,300	—	12
9,137,400	0.4	1,180,200	2,110,600	846,200	—	13
5,063,300	0.2	628,200	231,800	239,800	—	14
25,349,900	1.2	3,082,600	1,897,000	6,028,000	456,600	15
54,843,400	2.6	5,681,800	2,259,400	6,250,900	1,153,000	16
32,069,300	1.5	4,243,400	3,340,600	8,174,700	117,200	17
45,384,500	2.1	5,914,700	114,500	12,001,900	1,926,000	18
4,591,600	0.2	645,100	613,900	956,000	—	19
84,265,000	3.9	6,423,700	11,526,200	21,553,700	1,017,300	20
17,642,500	0.8	2,400,200	1,863,200	3,580,000	722,000	21
3,074,600	0.1	356,600	464,500	823,800	—	22
38,134,100	1.8	4,983,700	28,310,300	5,221,400	664,100	23
58,994,500	2.8	10,482,600	24,497,000	9,733,800	776,600	24
2,407,700	0.1	344,300	467,500	626,200	—	25
35,908,100	1.7	5,778,400	306,100	5,880,200	1,008,200	26
15,642,100	0.7	1,629,200	20,200	1,245,100	370,700	27
38,954,000	1.8	5,863,800	9,236,100	7,036,500	647,700	28
39,586,200	1.8	3,169,300	4,102,300	5,335,100	1,446,900	29

TABLE 3. Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1953 and 1954

Province	1953	1954	% change in sales 1954/1953
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	466	491	
Stores (maximum) .....	8,153	8,468	
Total sales .....	\$ 2,048,228,000	2,146,634,900	+ 4.8
<b>Newfoundland:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	18	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	106	103	
Total sales .....	\$ 14,280,700	13,864,800	- 2.9
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	11	13	
Stores (maximum) .....	19	24	
Total sales .....	\$ 4,652,000	4,924,700	+ 5.8
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	43	43	
Stores (maximum) .....	302	306	
Total sales .....	\$ 70,786,900	73,234,200	+ 3.4
<b>New Brunswick:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	41	44	
Stores (maximum) .....	210	213	
Total sales .....	\$ 61,989,100	63,076,800	+ 1.8
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	150	159	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,537	1,615	
Total sales .....	\$ 422,585,500	447,238,000	+ 5.8
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	233	247	
Stores (maximum) .....	3,446	3,611	
Total sales .....	\$ 942,016,500	999,571,300	+ 6.1
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	69	69	
Stores (maximum) .....	392	387	
Total sales .....	\$ 87,231,500	86,523,100	- 0.8
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	66	65	
Stores (maximum) .....	657	668	
Total sales .....	\$ 95,337,200	96,279,800	+ 1.0
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	75	82	
Stores (maximum) .....	626	647	
Total sales .....	\$ 143,517,500	146,932,000	+ 2.4
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	87	93	
Stores (maximum) .....	808	844	
Total sales .....	\$ 200,422,400	209,202,000	+ 4.4
<b>Yukon and Northwest Territories:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	4	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	50	50	
Total sales .....	\$ 5,408,700	5,788,200	+ 7.0

Note: The sum of provincial figures for chains (number) does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.



TABLE 4. Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1953 and 1954

Kind of business	1953	1954	% change in sales 1954/1953
<b>Total, All Chains:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	466	491	
Stores (maximum) .....	8,153	8,468	
Total sales .....	\$ 2,048,228,000	2,146,634,900	+ 4.8
<b>Grocery and combination stores:</b>			
Chains (number).....	35	35	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,166	1,182	
Total sales.....	\$ 773,220,100	863,422,100	+ 11.7
<b>Meat markets:</b>			
Chains (number).....	5	6	
Stores (maximum).....	32	34	
Total sales.....	\$ 6,447,600	7,157,400	+ 11.0
<b>Variety stores:</b>			
Chains (number).....	17	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	623	653	
Total sales .....	\$ 188,474,600	194,248,000	+ 3.1
<b>Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (including custom tailors):</b>			
Chains (number) .....	21	21	
Stores (maximum).....	220	224	
Total sales .....	\$ 24,733,900	25,349,900	+ 2.5
<b>Family clothing stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	23	25	
Stores (maximum) .....	148	157	
Total sales .....	\$ 36,240,800	32,069,300	- 11.5
<b>Women's apparel and accessories stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	37	40	
Stores (maximum) .....	511	552	
Total sales .....	\$ 49,256,800	54,843,400	+ 11.3
<b>Shoe stores:</b>			
Chain (number) .....	34	41	
Stores (maximum) .....	627	682	
Total sales .....	\$ 43,470,100	45,384,500	+ 4.4
<b>Hardware stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	12	13	
Stores (maximum) .....	65	74	
Total sales .....	\$ 13,701,600	17,642,500	+ 28.8

TABLE 4. Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1953 and 1954 -- Concluded

Kind of business	1953	1954	% change in sales 1954/1953
<b>Lumber and building material dealers:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	26	25	
Stores (maximum) .....	769	770	
Total sales ..... \$	91,287,500	84,265,000	- 7.7
<b>Furniture stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	15	15	
Stores (maximum) .....	176	190	
Total sales ..... \$	43,891,900	38,134,100	- 13.1
<b>Household appliance, radio and music stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	27	30	
Stores (maximum) .....	439	449	
Total sales ..... \$	53,249,900	58,994,500	+ 10.8
<b>Restaurants:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	30	30	
Stores (maximum) .....	360	381	
Total sales ..... \$	34,442,500	33,899,900	- 1.6
<b>Drug stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	28	29	
Stores (maximum) .....	345	354	
Total sales ..... \$	34,805,200	35,908,100	+ 3.2
<b>Tobacco stores and stands:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	221	213	
Total sales ..... \$	16,735,100	15,642,100	- 6.5

TABLE 5. Retail Chains by Type of Operation, 1953 and 1954

Type of operation	Number of chains	Number of stores (Maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
1953			\$	%
<b>Total, all chains.....</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>8,153</b>	<b>2,048,228,000</b>	<b>100.</b>
Local chains .....	125	884	100,580,800	4.9
Provincial chains .....	223	3,334	920,849,800	45.0
Sectional and national chains.....	118	3,935	1,026,797,400	50.1
1954				
<b>Total, all chains.....</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>8,468</b>	<b>2,146,634,900</b>	<b>100</b>
Local chains .....	139	973	120,819,300	5.6
Provincial chains .....	228	3,424	949,252,200	44.2
Sectional and national chains.....	124	4,071	1,076,563,400	50.2

TABLE 6. Retail Chains by Number of Units Operated, 1953 and 1954

Number of units operated	Number of chains	Number of stores	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
			\$	%
1953				
Total, all chains.....	466	8,153	2,048,228,000	100.0
4- 9 units.....	292	1,636	249,398,800	12.2
10-49 units.....	140	2,790	530,543,700	25.9
50-99 units.....	19	1,341	289,676,600	14.1
100 units and over .....	15	2,386	978,608,900	47.8
1954				
Total, all chains.....	491	8,468	2,146,634,900	100.0
4- 9 units.....	308	1,698	253,710,900	11.8
10-49 units .....	148	2,902	556,485,500	25.9
50-99 units.....	19	1,336	243,152,700	11.4
100 units and over .....	16	2,532	1,093,285,800	50.9

TABLE 7. Retail Chains by Amount of Annual Retail Sales, 1953 and 1954

Annual Sales Volume of Chains	Number of chains	Number of stores	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
			\$	%
1953				
Total, all chains.....	466	8,153	2,048,228,000	100.0
\$5,000,000 and over.....	59	4,154	1,615,138,900	78.9
\$1,000,000-\$4,999,999 .....	143	2,163	315,510,400	15.4
Under \$1,000,000 .....	264	1,836	117,578,700	5.7
1954				
Total, all chains.....	491	8,468	2,146,634,900	100.0
\$5,000,000 and over.....	55	4,040	1,677,311,700	78.1
\$1,000,000-\$4,999,999 .....	149	2,410	343,332,000	16.0
Under \$1,000,000 .....	287	2,018	125,991,200	5.9



TABLE 8. Retail Chain Store Sales in Canada — by Kinds of Business and Months  
1953-1954

Month	Total All Trades		Change 1954/53	Grocery and Combination Stores		Change 1954/53
	1953	1954		1953	1954	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	148,701,100	146,688,300	- 1.4	63,451,600	68,322,300	+ 7.7
February .....	134,754,200	142,641,300	+ 5.9	57,687,300	63,271,100	+ 9.7
March .....	148,149,300	155,625,300	+ 5.0	60,210,900	68,155,900	+ 13.2
April .....	161,762,000	171,997,100	+ 6.3	61,596,400	70,470,600	+ 14.4
May .....	182,678,200	179,429,200	- 1.8	68,354,100	74,052,000	+ 8.3
June .....	171,152,400	179,012,300	+ 4.6	62,984,400	71,198,300	+ 13.0
July .....	170,525,500	188,609,500	+ 10.6	64,117,300	77,457,700	+ 20.8
August .....	165,091,000	168,897,100	+ 2.3	61,663,700	66,697,500	+ 8.2
September .....	172,431,100	174,669,900	+ 1.3	62,849,800	69,407,800	+ 10.4
October .....	195,035,800	188,091,600	- 3.6	73,441,000	77,472,400	+ 5.5
November .....	171,143,000	180,604,500	+ 5.5	63,450,700	71,561,900	+ 12.8
December .....	226,804,400	270,368,800	+ 19.2	73,412,900	85,354,600	+ 16.3
Annual total .....	2,048,228,000	2,146,634,900	+ 4.8	773,220,100	863,422,100	+ 11.7
	Meat Stores		Change 1954/53	General Stores		Change 1954/53
	1953	1954		1953	1954	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	597,000	628,800	+ 5.3	2,375,300	2,562,600	+ 7.9
February .....	514,500	559,900	+ 8.8	2,238,200	2,257,100	+ 0.8
March .....	541,700	620,200	+ 14.5	2,586,600	2,644,100	+ 2.2
April .....	583,300	579,500	- 0.7	3,005,800	2,938,800	- 2.2
May .....	518,400	582,400	+ 12.3	3,297,700	3,207,600	- 2.7
June .....	460,800	564,200	+ 22.4	3,240,000	3,451,900	+ 6.5
July .....	455,800	543,000	+ 19.1	3,553,000	3,415,200	- 3.9
August .....	455,900	512,700	+ 12.5	3,555,100	3,184,200	- 10.4
September .....	510,700	581,800	+ 13.9	3,155,900	3,200,400	+ 1.4
October .....	593,100	638,600	+ 7.7	3,138,200	3,113,200	- 0.8
November .....	553,800	605,900	+ 9.4	2,912,700	2,976,400	+ 2.2
December .....	662,600	740,400	+ 11.7	3,482,500	3,608,200	+ 3.6
Annual total .....	6,447,600	7,157,400	+ 11.0	36,541,000	36,559,700	+ 0.1
	Variety Stores		Change 1954/53	Motor Vehicle Dealers		Change 1954/53
	1953	1954		1953	1954	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	10,450,600	9,960,600	- 4.7	814,700	1,040,900	+ 27.7
February .....	10,423,200	10,606,300	+ 1.8	827,600	1,208,300	+ 46.1
March .....	12,413,600	12,178,100	- 1.9	1,243,100	1,881,200	+ 51.3
April .....	14,529,800	16,015,300	+ 10.2	1,268,600	2,110,200	+ 66.2
May .....	15,666,500	15,823,500	+ 1.0	1,123,900	2,303,000	+ 104.4
June .....	15,247,000	16,109,600	+ 5.7	1,202,400	2,155,400	+ 79.3
July .....	14,858,900	15,973,000	+ 7.5	1,205,300	2,084,500	+ 72.9
August .....	13,933,200	13,910,900	- 0.2	955,500	1,744,200	+ 82.6
September .....	14,543,300	14,999,800	+ 3.1	934,400	1,751,200	+ 87.1
October .....	16,490,200	16,589,000	+ 0.6	1,080,800	1,394,100	+ 29.0
November .....	16,360,800	17,486,100	+ 6.9	867,800	1,538,200	+ 77.1
December .....	33,557,500	34,595,800	+ 3.1	784,900	1,602,500	+ 104.4
Annual total .....	188,474,600	194,248,000	+ 3.1	12,309,000	20,813,700	+ 69.1

TABLE 8. Retail Chain Store Sales in Canada — by Kinds of Business and Months  
1953-1954 — Continued

Month	Garages and Filling Stations		Change 1954/53	Men's Clothing Stores		Change 1954/53
	1953	1954		1953	1954	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	271,300	390,400	+ 43.9	1,495,100	1,516,700	+ 1.4
February .....	241,800	357,100	+ 47.7	1,141,800	1,501,100	+ 31.5
March .....	261,900	392,100	+ 49.7	2,290,700	2,024,600	- 11.6
April .....	299,700	440,500	+ 47.0	2,003,300	2,408,700	+ 20.2
May .....	344,100	475,000	+ 38.0	2,299,300	2,138,500	- 7.0
June .....	342,200	464,400	+ 35.7	2,111,900	2,177,700	+ 3.1
July .....	397,400	511,500	+ 28.7	1,547,900	1,770,400	+ 14.4
August .....	405,500	502,800	+ 24.0	1,201,400	1,266,600	+ 5.4
September .....	358,200	416,800	+ 16.4	1,698,500	1,754,100	+ 3.3
October .....	367,800	404,300	+ 9.9	2,492,300	2,377,300	- 4.6
November .....	343,100	361,400	+ 5.3	2,545,500	2,551,200	+ 0.2
December .....	346,100	347,000	+ 0.3	3,906,200	3,863,000	- 1.1
Annual total .....	3,979,100	5,063,300	+ 27.2	24,733,900	25,349,900	+ 2.5
	Family Clothing Stores		Change 1954/53	Women's Clothing Stores		Change 1954/53
	1953	1954		1953	1954	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	2,643,300	2,350,300	- 11.1	3,223,000	3,491,900	+ 8.3
February .....	1,973,700	1,787,800	- 9.4	2,827,700	3,219,400	+ 13.9
March .....	2,425,900	2,192,600	- 9.6	3,358,300	3,425,000	+ 2.0
April .....	2,822,100	2,786,300	- 1.3	3,867,500	4,631,700	+ 19.8
May .....	3,052,700	2,554,500	- 16.3	4,500,500	4,862,000	+ 8.0
June .....	2,813,700	2,597,200	- 7.7	4,345,600	5,067,800	+ 16.6
July .....	2,545,600	2,187,500	- 14.1	4,356,300	5,045,500	+ 15.8
August .....	2,727,100	2,422,400	- 11.2	3,187,900	3,511,800	+ 10.2
September .....	3,001,900	2,702,300	- 10.0	3,651,800	3,996,800	+ 9.4
October .....	3,661,400	3,088,100	- 15.7	4,430,200	4,624,000	+ 4.4
November .....	3,532,700	3,117,100	- 11.8	3,980,900	4,408,200	+ 10.7
December .....	5,040,700	4,283,200	- 15.0	7,527,100	8,559,300	+ 13.7
Annual total .....	36,240,800	32,069,300	- 11.5	49,256,800	54,843,400	+ 11.3
	Shoe Stores		Change 1954/53	Hardware Stores		Change 1954/53
	1953	1954		1953	1954	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	2,519,500	2,559,000	+ 1.6	802,900	1,093,500	+ 36.2
February .....	2,107,400	2,348,300	+ 11.4	770,300	949,900	+ 23.3
March .....	2,945,400	2,684,800	- 8.8	861,600	1,141,300	+ 32.5
April .....	3,788,100	4,172,000	+ 10.1	991,600	1,360,800	+ 37.2
May .....	4,132,500	4,115,000	- 0.4	1,258,100	1,682,600	+ 33.7
June .....	4,290,000	4,538,800	+ 5.8	1,340,000	1,620,000	+ 20.9
July .....	3,699,400	3,969,700	+ 7.3	1,153,300	1,518,500	+ 31.7
August .....	3,090,100	3,066,600	- 0.8	1,146,500	1,419,600	+ 23.8
September .....	3,520,300	3,790,600	+ 7.7	1,133,800	1,471,800	+ 29.8
October .....	3,612,100	3,739,100	+ 3.5	1,262,600	1,533,300	+ 21.4
November .....	3,664,800	4,010,500	+ 9.4	1,270,600	1,558,700	+ 22.7
December .....	6,100,500	6,390,100	+ 4.7	1,710,300	2,292,500	+ 34.0
Annual total .....	43,470,100	45,384,500	+ 4.4	13,701,600	17,642,500	+ 28.8

**TABLE 8. Retail Chain Store Sales in Canada — by Kinds of Business and Months  
1953-1954 — Continued**

Month	Lumber and Building Material Dealers		Change 1954/53	Furniture Stores		Change 1954/53
	1953	1954		1953	1954	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January.....	4,380,900	4,296,700	- 1.9	3,165,000	2,279,200	-28.0
February.....	4,570,300	4,351,900	- 4.8	2,688,500	2,295,800	-14.6
March.....	3,881,200	3,867,900	- 0.3	3,217,000	3,043,400	- 5.4
April.....	5,004,000	4,513,800	- 9.8	3,698,000	3,086,400	-16.5
May.....	8,419,100	7,624,900	- 9.4	4,478,300	3,663,200	-18.2
June.....	8,803,400	8,043,600	- 8.6	4,612,200	3,619,500	-21.5
July.....	9,706,400	9,305,600	- 4.1	3,630,100	2,951,200	-18.7
August.....	10,575,100	10,557,700	- 0.2	3,202,100	2,794,800	-12.7
September.....	10,059,100	9,084,700	- 9.7	3,948,900	3,244,400	-17.8
October.....	10,050,000	8,646,700	-14.0	3,917,300	3,570,200	- 8.9
November.....	9,336,800	8,433,100	- 9.7	3,650,100	3,642,600	- 0.2
December.....	6,501,200	5,538,400	-14.8	3,684,400	3,943,400	+ 7.0
<b>Annual total.....</b>	<b>91,287,500</b>	<b>84,265,000</b>	<b>- 7.7</b>	<b>43,891,900</b>	<b>38,134,100</b>	<b>-13.1</b>
	Appliance and Radio Stores		Change 1954/53	Restaurants		Change 1954/53
	1953	1954		1953	1954	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January.....	3,992,100	4,533,000	+13.5	2,777,800	2,628,600	- 5.4
February.....	3,869,200	4,421,800	+14.3	2,497,500	2,510,300	+ 0.5
March.....	4,258,500	5,143,200	+20.8	2,721,000	2,808,800	+ 3.2
April.....	4,128,400	4,971,300	+20.4	2,812,300	2,764,400	- 1.7
May.....	4,612,100	4,782,800	+ 3.7	2,835,100	2,860,600	+ 0.9
June.....	3,879,500	4,534,700	+16.9	2,903,900	2,882,600	- 0.7
July.....	3,468,800	4,397,200	+26.8	3,241,900	3,194,700	- 1.5
August.....	3,700,700	4,291,600	+16.0	3,247,400	3,079,000	- 5.2
September.....	4,838,600	5,329,800	+10.2	2,952,100	2,937,800	- 0.5
October.....	5,521,000	5,452,900	- 1.2	2,907,300	2,724,400	- 6.3
November.....	4,761,000	5,102,900	+ 7.2	2,774,100	2,709,900	- 2.3
December.....	6,220,000	6,033,300	- 3.0	2,772,100	2,798,800	+ 1.0
<b>Annual total.....</b>	<b>53,249,900</b>	<b>58,994,500</b>	<b>+10.8</b>	<b>34,442,500</b>	<b>33,899,900</b>	<b>- 1.5</b>
	Drug Stores		Change 1954/53	Jewellery Stores		Change 1954/53
	1953	1954		1953	1954	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January.....	2,817,700	2,897,800	+ 2.8	2,099,900	1,987,100	- 5.4
February.....	2,720,800	2,864,300	+ 5.3	1,690,100	1,942,100	+14.9
March.....	2,735,800	2,877,500	+ 5.1	2,106,500	2,497,600	+18.6
April.....	2,849,400	3,059,100	+ 7.4	2,306,500	2,394,000	+ 3.8
May.....	2,806,600	2,954,900	+ 5.3	2,650,900	2,707,300	+ 2.1
June.....	2,710,600	2,880,700	+ 6.3	2,854,500	3,024,500	+ 6.0
July.....	2,791,500	2,913,600	+ 4.4	2,559,700	2,427,600	- 5.2
August.....	2,720,100	2,741,800	+ 0.8	2,513,200	2,468,000	- 1.8
September.....	2,697,500	2,814,800	+ 4.3	2,956,400	3,311,800	+12.0
October.....	3,107,700	3,052,400	- 1.8	3,568,700	3,222,100	- 9.7
November.....	2,708,500	2,746,300	+ 1.4	3,745,000	3,577,700	- 4.5
December.....	4,138,000	4,104,900	- 0.8	9,186,900	9,394,200	+ 2.3
<b>Annual total.....</b>	<b>34,805,200</b>	<b>35,908,100</b>	<b>+ 3.2</b>	<b>38,238,300</b>	<b>38,954,000</b>	<b>+ 1.9</b>



**TABLE 8. Retail Chain Stores Sales in Canada — by Kinds of Business and Months  
1953-1954 — Concluded**

	All Other Stores		Change 1954/53
	1953	1954	
	\$	\$	%
January .....	40,823,400	34,148,900	-16.4
February .....	35,964,300	36,188,800	+ 0.6
March .....	40,088,600	38,047,000	- 5.1
April .....	46,207,200	43,293,700	- 6.3
May .....	52,328,300	43,039,400	-17.8
June .....	47,010,300	44,081,400	- 6.2
July .....	47,236,900	48,943,100	+ 3.6
August .....	46,810,500	44,724,900	- 4.5
September .....	49,619,900	43,873,200	-11.6
October .....	55,394,100	46,449,500	-16.1
November .....	44,684,100	44,216,400	- 1.0
December .....	57,770,500	86,919,200	+50.5
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>563,938,100</b>	<b>553,925,500</b>	<b>- 1.8</b>

# CHAIN FOOD STORES

**TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Food Stores in Canada, 1930 - 1954**  
(Grocery and Combination Stores)

Year	Number of Chains	Number of Stores		Total Sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts Outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouse
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930.....	67	2,004	2,127	119,493,600	59,630	8,889,200	2	6,250,200	2
1931.....	69	2,098	2,193	117,284,000	55,903	2	2	2	2
1932.....	71	2,151	2,232	104,618,700	48,637	2	2	2	2
1933.....	75	2,132	2,221	98,862,100	46,371	7,448,400	2	6,125,000	2
1934.....	74	2,159	2,239	100,874,900	46,723	7,516,900	2	5,818,300	4,000,200
1935.....	73	2,090	2,151	101,418,400	48,526	7,638,700	1,041,200	5,938,100	3,521,100
1936.....	75	2,079	2,172	107,345,900	51,633	7,980,800	1,106,900	6,395,900	4,526,100
1937.....	75	2,024	2,125	116,389,700	57,505	8,642,500	1,198,000	6,345,400	3,661,600
1938.....	77	1,938	2,054	116,849,800	60,294	8,584,100	1,452,900	6,129,300	3,344,700
1939.....	73	1,718	1,887	123,826,200	72,076	8,601,400	1,326,000	6,500,800	4,467,200
1940.....	66	1,534	1,650	140,805,700	91,790	9,049,700	1,206,500	7,191,100	5,264,200
1941.....	62	1,526	1,541	172,317,400	112,921	10,565,500	936,400	7,270,800	5,755,700
1942.....	56	1,284	1,293	188,116,300	146,508	11,075,200	2	7,085,200	7,591,200
1943.....	56	1,258	1,269	179,833,500	142,952	11,222,000	639,600	7,589,200	7,837,100
1944.....	55	1,228	1,245	198,811,100	161,898	12,527,700	659,800	7,322,700	7,394,400
1945.....	52	1,194	1,211	212,891,600	178,301	13,472,900	649,800	7,526,100	7,730,800
1946.....	52	1,154	1,177	237,677,300	205,960	15,340,000	698,100	8,902,600	9,661,300
1947.....	51	1,192	1,204	301,796,300	253,185	18,653,600	823,000	11,207,000	13,064,400
1948.....	48	1,175	1,226	387,136,600	329,478	22,822,500	1,047,900	11,157,000	13,128,300
1949.....	44	1,131	1,191	433,950,300	383,687	26,322,100	1,403,900	12,355,600	11,138,400
1950.....	39	1,109	1,191	504,578,900	454,985	30,018,200	1,421,900	15,442,800	14,157,700
1951.....	43	1,141	1,205	612,730,800	537,012	36,731,100	1,081,800	19,638,100	15,788,900
1952.....	37	1,123	1,174	702,104,600	625,204	42,252,600	962,000	20,688,100	14,602,200
1953.....	35	1,112	1,166	773,220,100	695,342	47,433,000	914,300	23,228,800	16,652,500
1954.....	35	1,123	1,182	863,422,100	768,853	50,306,000	985,000	28,348,800	18,855,300

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

2. Not available.

**TABLE 2. Food Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1953 and 1954**  
(Grocery stores and combination stores)

Province	1953	1954	% change in sales 1954/1953
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number).....	35	35	
Stores (maximum).....	1,166	1,182	
Total sales..... \$	773,220,100	863,422,100	+ 11.7
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number).....	6	6	
Stores (maximum).....	68	71	
Total sales..... \$	29,688,700	32,462,700	+ 9.3
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number).....	7	5	
Stores (maximum).....	190	190	
Total sales..... \$	168,132,000	184,776,900	+ 9.9
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number).....	19	20	
Stores (maximum).....	529	533	
Total Sales..... \$	417,254,200	469,240,600	+ 12.5
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number).....	3	3	
Stores (maximum).....	79	79	
Total sales..... \$	33,339,400	35,496,300	+ 6.5
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number).....	4	5	
Stores (maximum).....	69	70	
Total Sales..... \$	21,143,200	25,046,400	+ 18.5
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number).....	4	4	
Stores (maximum).....	85	86	
Total sales..... \$	39,602,200	44,155,000	+ 11.5
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number).....	5	5	
Stores (maximum).....	145	153	
Total sales..... \$	64,060,400	72,244,200	+ 12.8

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "chains (numbers)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.



**TABLE 3. Chain Food Store Sales for Specified Cities<sup>1</sup> 1953 and 1954**  
(Grocery stores and combination stores)

City	Number of stores (maximum)		Total sales		
	1953	1954	1953	1954	% Change 1954/53
			\$	\$	%
Halifax <sup>2</sup> .....	19	22	10,958,500	12,686,100	+ 15.
Montreal <sup>2</sup> .....	119	115	126,293,300	140,899,000	+ 11.
Quebec <sup>2</sup> .....	13	13	10,119,300	11,087,800	+ 9.
Sherbrooke .....	7	4	3,532,600	3,539,400	+ 0.
Three Rivers .....	4	4	2,742,600	3,079,000	+ 12.
Brantford .....	8	9	5,234,900	7,013,700	+ 34.
Hamilton <sup>2</sup> .....	45	46	32,300,500	35,017,300	+ 8.
Kingston .....	4	5	6,127,900	7,160,100	+ 16.
Kitchener .....	5	5	5,706,200	5,746,700	+ 0.
London <sup>2</sup> .....	16	17	16,874,900	19,163,500	+ 13.
Ottawa <sup>2</sup> .....	35	36	27,834,200	29,505,800	+ 6.
Peterborough .....	16	9	6,087,700	7,521,800	+ 23.
St. Catharines .....	7	13	8,466,300	12,174,300	+ 43.
Oshawa .....	4	5	5,473,000	6,639,800	+ 21.
Sudbury .....	4	5	11,030,500	13,046,900	+ 18.
Sarnia .....	3	4	5,804,000	6,344,300	+ 9.
Sault St. Marie .....	7	6	5,528,400	5,815,100	+ 5.
Toronto <sup>2</sup> .....	153	168	145,545,500	170,223,700	+ 17.
Windsor <sup>2</sup> .....	20	21	16,502,800	19,545,600	+ 18.
Winnipeg <sup>2</sup> .....	74	72	29,382,100	31,068,700	+ 5.
Regina .....	19	18	5,194,400	6,482,600	+ 24.
Calgary <sup>2</sup> .....	35	37	15,850,400	17,941,900	+ 13.
Vancouver <sup>2</sup> .....	71	81	40,744,100	43,501,300	+ 6.
Victoria <sup>2</sup> .....	10	12	6,445,800	8,080,300	+ 25.
Places 30,000 population and over .....	747	776	583,926,200	661,036,000	+ 13.
Places under 30,000 population .....	419	406	189,293,900	202,386,100	+ 6.

1. Other cities with 30,000 or over population cannot be shown without disclosing individual operations but are their total.

2. Metropolitan areas.

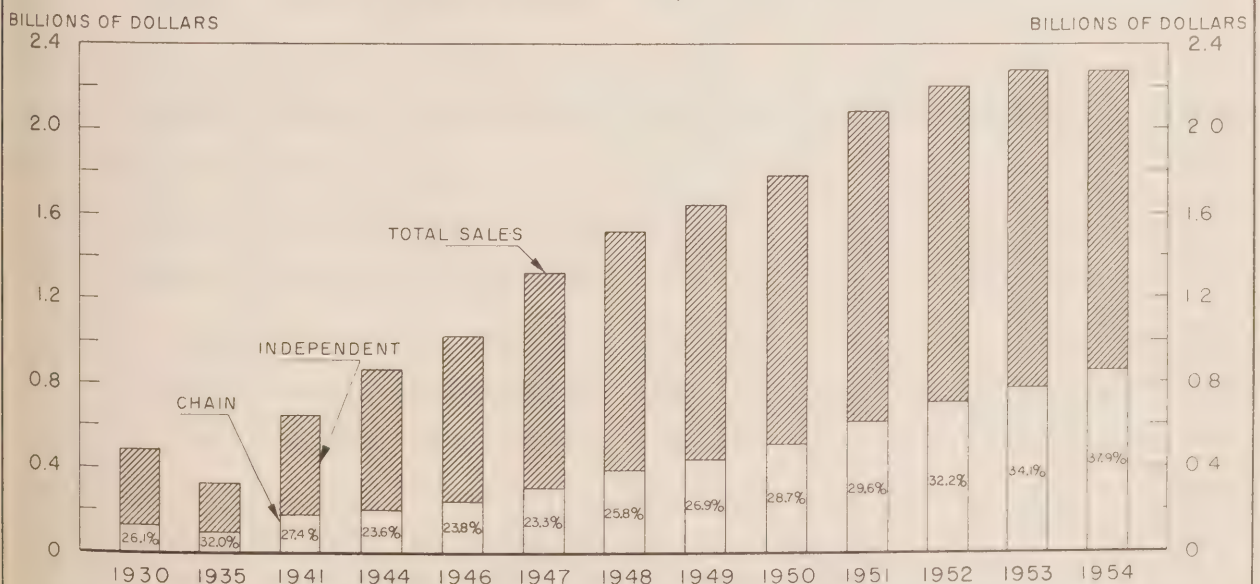
**TABLE 4. Chain Food Stores by Number of Units Operated, 1953 and 1954**  
(Grocery stores and combination stores)

Number of units operated	Number of chains	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
			\$	%
1953				
Total, all food chains .....	35	1,166	773,220,100	100.
4- 9 units .....	20	116	35,419,000	4.
10-99 units .....	11	402	168,845,800	21.
100 units and over .....	4	648	568,955,300	73.
1954				
Total, all food chains .....	35	1,182	863,422,100	100.
4- 9 units .....	18	95	28,262,600	3.
10-99 units .....	13	433	208,331,100	24.
100 units and over .....	4	654	626,828,400	72.

**TABLE 5. Chain Food Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1953 and 1954**  
(Grocery stores and combination stores)

Annual sales range	Number of stores (Maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
<b>1953</b>			
<b>Total, all stores.....</b>	<b>1,166</b>	<b>773,220,100</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$2,000,000 and over.....	66	180,286,200	23.3
\$1,500,000 - \$1,999,999 .....	60	104,352,900	13.5
\$1,000,000 - \$1,499,999 .....	130	160,630,400	20.8
\$750,000 - \$999,999 .....	122	105,175,400	13.6
\$500,000 - \$749,999 .....	142	88,293,500	11.4
\$300,000 - \$499,999 .....	164	62,982,100	8.1
Under \$300,000 .....	482	71,499,600	9.3
<b>1954</b>			
<b>Total, all stores.....</b>	<b>1,182</b>	<b>863,422,100</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$2,000,000 and over.....	81	224,954,600	26.1
\$1,500,000 - \$1,999,999 .....	74	128,677,800	14.9
\$1,000,000 - \$1,499,999 .....	119	103,073,400	11.9
\$750,000 - \$999,999 .....	145	175,145,400	20.3
\$500,000 - \$749,999 .....	149	93,223,700	10.8
\$300,000 - \$499,999 .....	187	71,757,100	8.3
Under \$300,000 .....	427	66,590,100	7.7

### CHAIN AND INDEPENDENT FOOD STORE SALES SELECTED YEARS, 1930-1954



# CHAIN VARIETY STORES

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Variety Stores in Canada, 1930-1954

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales	Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Stocks on hand at year	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	15	313	327	39,383,600	4,179,300	5,274,900	2
1931 .....	14	329	340	38,906,700	2	2	2
1932 .....	14	339	348	35,474,800	2	2	2
1933 .....	14	248	356	33,348,600	4,032,400	4,796,600	2
1934 .....	14	360	372	35,646,500	3,908,100	4,507,800	817,
1935 .....	14	377	390	37,914,000	4,889,300	5,184,800	861,
1936 .....	14	396	414	41,422,100	5,331,300	5,880,900	898,
1937 .....	14	422	437	46,323,400	5,832,000	6,234,100	946,
1938 .....	16	446	468	47,256,700	6,170,100	6,243,600	922,
1939 .....	16	474	489	51,416,000	6,594,500	7,285,400	1,130,
1940 .....	16	491	504	60,718,600	7,453,900	8,354,100	1,425,
1941 .....	20	525	532	74,179,100	8,568,700	9,334,600	1,806,
1942 .....	19	521	523	84,319,200	9,859,800	9,584,900	2,027,
1943 .....	19	520	521	84,366,200	10,275,700	9,836,500	1,919,
1944 .....	18	514	515	88,568,800	10,737,600	8,885,500	1,511,
1945 .....	19	515	521	95,998,200	11,505,200	9,008,400	1,756,
1946 .....	19	515	523	107,586,200	12,745,500	10,984,100	2,344,
1947 .....	18	517	536	117,925,300	14,069,300	12,528,200	2,302,
1948 .....	16	527	540	133,906,900	17,162,700	15,096,200	3,407,
1949 .....	15	541	550	142,060,500	19,790,800	15,153,000	3,686,
1950 .....	16	560	579	147,731,700	21,157,700	17,635,400	3,993,
1951 .....	16	587	597	164,474,800	25,510,200	17,969,800	4,882,
1952 .....	17	601	614	179,618,300	26,115,400	21,075,200	4,718,
1953 .....	17	610	623	188,474,600	28,803,200	21,709,400	4,565,
1954 .....	18	636	653	194,248,000	30,671,500	22,633,300	4,620,

1. Obtained by averaging the number at beginning, middle and end of the year.
2. Not available.



TABLE 2. Variety Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1953 and 1954

Province	1953	1954	% change in sales 1954/1953
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	17	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	623	653	
Total sales ..... \$	188,474,600	194,248,000	+ 3.1
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	3	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	4	4	
Total sales ..... \$	1,226,100	1,203,700	- 1.8
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	43	45	
Total sales ..... \$	10,979,000	11,447,100	+ 4.3
<b>New Brunswick:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	27	27	
Total sales ..... \$	8,049,700	8,428,500	+ 4.7
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	13	14	
Stores (maximum) .....	151	165	
Total sales ..... \$	49,665,400	51,187,500	+ 3.1
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	13	13	
Stores (maximum) .....	309	322	
Total sales ..... \$	87,413,300	90,723,000	+ 3.8
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	16	15	
Total sales ..... \$	5,432,200	5,478,700	+ 0.9
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	4	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	21	22	
Total sales ..... \$	6,725,400	6,775,300	+ 0.7
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	15	16	
Total sales ..... \$	9,591,700	9,833,600	+ 2.5
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	37	37	
Total sales ..... \$	9,391,800	9,170,600	- 2.4

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 3. Chain Variety Store Sales for Specified Cities<sup>1</sup> 1953 and 1954

City	Number of stores (maximum)		Total sales		
	1953	1954	1953	1954	% Change 1954/53
			\$	\$	%
Sydney .....	5	5	1,418,500	1,364,800	- 3.8
Halifax <sup>2</sup> .....	7	7	4,067,400	4,407,200	+ 8.4
Saint John .....	4	4	2,733,500	2,695,800	- 1.4
Montreal <sup>2</sup> .....	56	60	21,333,400	21,124,200	- 1.0
Quebec <sup>2</sup> .....	14	14	9,050,800	9,101,000	+ 0.6
Sherbrooke .....	4	4	2,352,200	2,295,500	- 2.4
Three Rivers .....	5	5	2,508,700	2,577,800	+ 2.8
Brantford .....	4	4	1,294,000	1,266,400	- 2.1
Fort William .....	4	4	1,098,600	1,046,200	- 4.8
Port Arthur .....	4	4	1,054,800	1,076,100	+ 2.0
Hamilton <sup>2</sup> .....	9	9	7,168,300	6,794,500	- 5.2
Kingston .....	5	5	1,837,700	1,996,300	+ 8.6
Kitchener .....	6	6	2,112,200	2,073,900	- 1.8
London <sup>2</sup> .....	5	5	3,774,100	3,799,600	+ 0.7
Ottawa <sup>2</sup> .....	18	18	8,071,100	8,242,000	+ 2.1
Peterborough .....	5	4	1,729,900	1,890,300	+ 9.3
St. Catharines .....	4	4	2,652,700	2,562,000	- 3.4
Oshawa .....	4	4	1,870,700	1,925,400	+ 2.9
Sudbury .....	3	3	2,878,600	2,958,800	+ 2.8
Sarnia .....	5	5	1,527,300	1,363,700	- 10.7
Sault St. Marie .....	4	4	1,280,700	1,192,700	- 6.9
Toronto <sup>2</sup> .....	61	68	19,265,700	21,862,400	+ 13.5
Windsor <sup>2</sup> .....	6	6	3,915,400	3,630,400	- 7.3
Winnipeg <sup>2</sup> .....	8	7	3,909,100	4,000,100	+ 2.3
Saskatoon .....	3	4	1,427,500	1,419,400	- 0.6
Calgary <sup>2</sup> .....	4	4	3,448,600	3,634,800	+ 5.5
Edmonton <sup>2</sup> .....	4	4	4,022,600	3,946,300	- 1.9
Vancouver <sup>2</sup> .....	20	20	5,610,200	5,329,000	- 5.0
Victoria <sup>2</sup> .....	3	3	1,434,000	1,429,900	- 0.3
Places 30,000 population and over .....	286	294	126,837,400	127,006,500	+ 0.1
Places under 30,000 population .....	337	359	61,637,200	67,241,500	+ 9.1

1. Other cities with 30,000 or more population cannot be shown without disclosing individual operations but are in their total.

2. Metropolitan areas.

TABLE 4. Chain Variety Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1953 and 1954

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
1953			
Total, all stores .....	623	188,474,600	100.0
\$1,000,000 and over .....	28	46,211,800	24.5
\$500,000-\$999,999 .....	66	43,747,700	23.2
\$300,000-\$499,999 .....	92	35,705,600	18.9
\$200,000-\$299,999 .....	106	25,936,500	13.8
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	178	26,991,300	14.3
Under \$100,000 .....	153	9,881,700	5.3
1954			
Total, all stores .....	653	194,248,000	100.0
\$1,000,000 and over .....	31	49,223,000	25.3
\$500,000-\$999,999 .....	66	42,891,800	22.1
\$300,000-\$499,999 .....	97	37,371,000	19.2
\$200,000-\$299,999 .....	115	27,824,800	14.3
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	177	26,658,200	13.7
Under \$100,000 .....	167	10,279,200	5.3

# CHAIN DRUG STORES

**TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Drug Stores in Canada, 1930-1954**

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	31	284	292	13,971,300	49,195	1,880,800	2	2,510,900	2
1931 .....	32	299	306	13,584,600	45,433	2	2	2	2
1932 .....	32	305	313	12,520,000	41,049	2	2	2	2
1933 .....	29	297	301	11,001,300	37,041	1,497,700	2	2,021,500	2
1934 .....	29	298	306	11,594,000	38,906	1,542,800	2	2,102,000	527,000
1935 .....	29	307	311	12,164,100	39,622	1,494,800	118,700	2,152,500	501,100
1936 .....	30	314	320	12,871,600	40,992	1,719,500	129,700	2,357,700	529,300
1937 .....	31	320	332	14,163,300	44,260	1,909,100	150,800	2,582,300	551,900
1938 .....	33	340	347	14,127,100	41,550	2,019,100	157,900	2,525,600	687,500
1939 .....	31	336	345	14,251,800	42,416	2,048,900	163,000	2,461,900	613,800
1940 .....	32	345	354	15,613,000	45,255	2,154,100	163,900	2,708,300	654,400
1941 .....	35	361	363	18,944,500	52,478	2,567,800	159,800	2,936,100	792,000
1942 .....	31	342	343	19,711,700	57,637	2,579,700	2	2,732,900	699,400
1943 .....	31	330	334	21,511,600	65,137	2,849,900	93,300	2,873,800	734,100
1944 .....	29	319	323	23,004,500	72,114	3,096,100	93,600	2,743,000	733,700
1945 .....	27	306	309	24,126,500	78,845	3,225,900	103,000	3,083,100	673,400
1946 .....	27	310	318	26,483,700	85,431	3,620,300	140,800	3,553,200	751,800
1947 .....	26	307	314	26,868,800	87,520	3,667,900	153,600	3,716,400	966,100
1948 .....	25	301	316	27,458,100	91,223	3,929,600	160,700	3,859,600	966,300
1949 .....	23	301	309	27,430,100	91,130	4,234,900	183,200	4,129,500	979,600
1950 .....	27	320	327	28,958,200	90,494	4,478,600	221,900	4,703,000	1,056,300
1951 .....	28	325	346	31,266,900	96,205	5,170,400	220,100	4,835,300	1,054,100
1952 .....	28	325	338	33,476,300	103,004	5,043,700	252,100	5,241,800	1,039,000
1953 .....	28	332	345	34,805,200	104,835	5,450,800	267,200	5,519,700	1,018,000
1954 .....	29	339	354	35,908,100	105,924	5,778,400	306,100	5,880,200	1,008,200

**TABLE 2. Drug Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1953 and 1954**

Province	1953	1954	% change in sales 1954/1953
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	28	29	
Stores (maximum) .....	345	354	
Total sales .....	\$ 34,805,200	\$ 35,908,100	+3.2
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	4	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	24	23	
Total sales .....	\$ 1,661,500	\$ 1,661,100	1

<sup>1</sup> Change of less than 0.05 per cent.



TABLE 2. Drug Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1953 and 1954 — Concluded

Province	1953	1954	% change in sales 1954/1953
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	8	
Stores (maximum) .....	40	51	
Total sales ..... \$	4,298,100	5,315,500	+ 23.7
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	10	9	
Stores (maximum) .....	175	171	
Total sales ..... \$	17,151,000	16,827,500	- 1.9
<b>Prairie Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	44	41	
Total sales ..... \$	4,875,400	4,911,900	+ 0.7
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	4	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	62	68	
Total sales ..... \$	6,819,200	7,192,100	+ 5.5

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 3. Chain Drug Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1953 and 1954

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
<b>1953</b>			
Total, all stores .....	345	34,805,200	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	25	6,720,600	19.3
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	108	14,143,600	40.6
\$ 50,000-\$ 99,999 .....	159	12,142,900	34.9
\$ 30,000-\$ 49,999 .....	36	1,521,500	4.4
Under \$30,000 .....	17	276,600	0.8
<b>1954</b>			
Total, all stores .....	354	35,908,100	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	23	6,399,100	17.8
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	114	15,093,100	42.1
\$ 50,000-\$ 99,999 .....	170	12,900,400	35.9
\$ 30,000-\$ 49,999 .....	29	1,191,400	3.3
Under \$30,000 .....	18	324,100	0.9

# CHAIN WOMEN'S APPAREL STORES

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Women's Apparel Stores in Canada, 1930-1954

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
30 .....	28	183	203	8,584,800	46,911	976,900	2	1,422,500	2
31 .....	25	186	213	6,828,100	36,710	2	2	2	2
32 .....	19	164	185	5,093,700	31,059	2	2	2	2
33 .....	15	144	148	4,029,400	27,982	359,100	2	590,000	2
34 .....	15	153	171	4,506,800	29,456	385,800	2	587,700	141,600
35 .....	13	133	138	4,594,600	34,546	404,400	2	786,900	94,200
36 .....	21	172	190	5,512,200	32,048	481,100	48,800	828,600	128,100
37 .....	19	176	194	6,216,600	35,322	541,900	2	887,500	119,700
38 .....	20	200	213	6,198,700	30,994	548,800	46,400	924,900	281,600
39 .....	19	204	215	6,037,400	29,595	513,000	29,700	905,900	205,500
40 .....	24	236	248	8,265,600	35,024	701,100	119,100	1,074,600	211,800
41 .....	38	318	327	12,899,400	40,554	1,088,200	253,700	1,668,800	379,100
42 .....	31	277	281	14,186,900	51,216	1,187,900	2	1,351,400	526,400
43 .....	31	272	277	15,134,400	55,641	1,291,800	123,600	1,182,300	560,400
44 .....	32	281	293	16,607,700	59,102	1,362,200	134,800	1,073,900	332,100
45 .....	33	289	301	19,456,400	67,323	1,559,300	194,100	1,539,600	395,500
46 .....	35	307	325	23,076,000	75,166	1,803,700	219,300	2,613,800	902,900
47 .....	38	345	374	29,023,700	84,127	2,326,300	561,700	2,976,300	763,100
48 .....	37	380	424	34,834,400	91,669	2,725,500	780,500	3,875,100	846,700
49 .....	35	401	426	37,381,800	93,221	3,061,500	713,400	4,084,100	1,162,100
50 .....	40	458	485	38,603,700	84,288	3,444,400	592,000	4,890,100	1,090,200
51 .....	34	432	476	41,901,500	101,244	4,202,700	436,000	4,746,500	1,037,000
52 .....	37	456	493	46,167,700	101,245	3,918,600	846,400	5,339,900	1,212,700
53 .....	37	484	511	49,256,800	101,770	4,439,400	1,015,500	5,710,600	1,296,100
54 .....	40	525	552	54,843,400	104,464	5,681,800	2,259,400	6,250,900	1,153,000

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning and end of the year.
2. Not available.

TABLE 2. Chain Women's Apparel, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1953 and 1954

Province	1953	1954	% change in sales 1954/1953
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	37	40	
Stores (maximum) .....	511	552	
Total sales .....	\$ 49,256,800	\$ 54,843,400	+11.3
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chain (number) .....	3	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	17	19	
Total sales .....	\$ 1,618,400	\$ 1,856,800	+14.7
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	16	19	
Stores (maximum) .....	138	155	
Total sales .....	\$ 12,264,800	\$ 13,261,500	+8.1
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	20	21	
Stores (maximum) .....	233	254	
Total sales .....	\$ 21,146,300	\$ 24,449,600	+15.6

TABLE 2. Chain Women's Apparel, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1953 and 1954 — Concluded

Province	1953	1954	% change in sales 1954/1953
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	18	16	
Total sales ..... \$	2,067,900	2,065,300	- 0.
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	17	17	
Total sales ..... \$	2,193,400	2,032,500	- 7.
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	17	22	
Total sales ..... \$	3,040,100	4,569,700	+50.
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	9	9	
Stores (maximum) .....	71	69	
Total sales ..... \$	6,925,900	6,608,000	- 4.

1. Not available

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 3. Chain Women's Apparel Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1953 and 1954

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
<b>1953</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>49,256,800</b>	<b>100</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	47	14,283,000	29
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	120	16,682,300	33
\$ 50,000- 99,999 .....	186	13,313,000	27
\$ 30,000- 49,999 .....	94	3,843,200	7
Under \$30,000 .....	64	1,135,300	2
<b>1954</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>54,843,400</b>	<b>100</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	44	16,771,800	30
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	133	18,454,300	33
\$ 50,000- 99,999 .....	194	13,951,400	25
\$ 30,000- 49,999 .....	109	4,347,300	7
Under \$30,000 .....	72	1,318,600	2



# CHAIN SHOE STORES

**TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Shoe Stores in Canada, 1930-1954**

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	18	198	208	7,574,600	38,256	892,500	2	1,998,300	2
1931 .....	18	212	221	7,687,500	36,262	2	2	2	2
1932 .....	19	230	237	7,094,800	30,847	2	2	2	2
1933 .....	22	257	274	7,114,800	27,684	747,100	2	2,156,300	2
1934 .....	22	278	303	8,037,400	28,912	818,700	2	2,190,400	352,900
1935 .....	24	303	313	8,447,200	27,879	967,000	2	2,485,700	255,500
1936 .....	25	320	334	9,331,600	29,162	1,028,000	52,900	2,029,700	787,500
1937 .....	25	337	355	10,093,700	29,952	1,109,900	2	2,623,300	375,400
1938 .....	25	356	368	10,017,000	28,138	1,152,900	46,900	2,778,300	433,500
1939 .....	29	383	399	10,664,600	27,845	1,200,900	48,700	3,288,200	476,200
1940 .....	31	402	420	12,408,500	30,867	1,336,900	45,400	3,229,800	541,800
1941 .....	35	452	457	16,397,900	36,279	1,830,400	19,000	4,306,500	945,700
1942 .....	31	423	423	18,880,700	44,635	2,178,400	2	3,943,100	779,300
1943 .....	29	421	426	19,647,700	48,669	2,318,600	19,300	3,596,600	975,200
1944 .....	29	423	432	20,563,900	48,851	2,368,800	22,000	3,656,400	1,007,100
1945 .....	30	444	461	23,744,500	53,479	2,650,800	60,400	4,121,300	1,182,900
1946 .....	30	463	481	26,105,900	56,336	2,841,200	31,600	5,062,200	1,564,600
1947 .....	30	489	515	28,731,500	58,756	3,211,000	34,200	6,349,700	1,642,200
1948 .....	29	518	543	31,377,800	60,575	3,805,800	31,000	7,292,600	1,823,700
1949 .....	27	527	546	31,925,900	60,580	3,821,200	46,300	7,703,800	1,782,500
1950 .....	32	549	574	33,013,200	60,133	3,962,700	105,800	8,739,600	2,265,900
1951 .....	35	581	605	33,322,700	65,959	4,862,600	139,100	10,498,200	1,823,700
1952 .....	34	603	628	41,544,400	68,896	5,026,500	121,600	10,234,400	1,788,900
1953 .....	34	604	627	43,470,100	71,970	5,468,000	108,500	11,501,200	2,197,600
1954 .....	41	648	682	45,384,500	70,038	5,914,700	114,500	12,001,900	1,926,000

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning and end of the year.
2. Not available.

**TABLE 2. Chain Shoe Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1953 and 1954**

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
1953			
Total, all stores .....	627	43,470,100	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	14	3,831,000	8.8
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	102	13,153,300	30.3
\$50,000- 99,999 .....	249	17,817,200	41.0
\$30,000- 49,999 .....	167	6,781,200	15.6
Under \$30,000 .....	95	1,887,400	4.3
1954			
Total, all stores .....	682	45,384,500	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	12	3,214,400	7.1
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	92	11,719,000	25.8
\$50,000- 99,999 .....	341	22,801,800	50.2
\$30,000- 49,999 .....	145	5,807,700	12.8
Under \$30,000 .....	92	1,841,600	4.1

## APPENDIX

For this report, certain census kind-of-business classifications have been combined and, for reference purposes, the business classifications of these combined groups are listed below. Classifications not combined are not listed.

Grocery and Combination Stores include grocery stores with and without beer and combination stores with and without beer.

Restaurants include eating places with or without other merchandise and fish and chips shops.

Alcoholic beverages include Government liquor stores, wine stores and brewers' warehousing stores.

Miscellaneous Food and Beverage Stores include dairy products stores, fish markets, caterers and refreshment booths and stands.

General Stores include former country general stores selling more than one-third food.

Men's and Boys' clothing and furnishings include custom tailors and hat shops.

Women's Clothing Stores include lingerie and hosiery, women's apparel and accessories.

Family Clothing Stores include furnishings for the family.

Miscellaneous Apparel and Accessories Stores include millinery, fur, and children's and infants' wear stores.

Lumber and Building Material Dealers include lumber and building material dealers with coal and wood yards.

Miscellaneous Building Material and Hardware Stores include electrical supply, heating and plumbing equipment, paint, glass and wallpaper stores.

Miscellaneous Household Appliance and Furniture Stores include other home furnishing stores.

Drug Stores include drug stores with and without soda fountains.

Other Miscellaneous Stores include fuel dealers; feed stores; farmers supply stores; used car dealers; china, glassware, and kitchenware stores; opticians; second-hand stores; farm implement dealers; florists; luggage and leather goods; news dealers; music stores; gift, novelty, and souvenir shops; sporting goods; and stores not elsewhere classified.













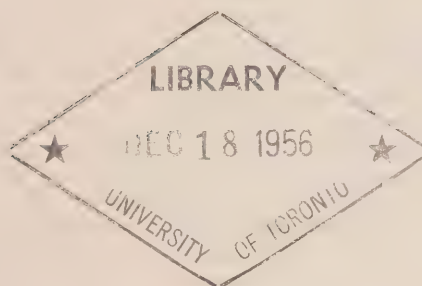
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CANADA

# RETAIL CHAIN STORES 1955



*Published by Authority of*  
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**  
Industry and Merchandising Division  
Merchandising and Services Section

## NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: **Volume I** — The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; **Volume II** — Manufacturing; **Volume III** — Merchandising and Services.

Volume III consists of the following parts with individual trade reports listed under each:

### Part I — Wholesale Statistics

- A — Wholesale Trade, 25¢
- B — Operating Results of Food Wholesalers, 25¢
- C — Operating Results of Dry Goods, Piece Goods and Footwear Wholesalers, 25¢
- D — 1 Operating Results of Automotive Parts and Accessories Wholesalers, 25¢
  - 2 Operating Results of Drug Wholesalers, 25¢
  - 3 Operating Results of Hardware Wholesalers, 25¢
  - 4 Operating Results of Plumbing and Heating Supply Wholesalers, 25¢
  - 5 Operating Results of Household Appliance & Electrical Supply Wholesalers, 25¢

### Part II — Retail Statistics

- E — General Review — (Discontinued)
- F — Retail Trade, 50¢
- G — Retail Chain Stores, 50¢
- H — Operating Results of Food Store Chains, 25¢
- I — Operating Results of Clothing Store Chains, 25¢
- J — 1 Operating Results of Variety Store Chains, 25¢
  - 2 Operating Results of Drug Stores Chains, 25¢
  - 3 Operating Results of Furniture Store Chains, 25¢
- \*K — Operating Results of Independent Food Stores, 25¢
- \*L — Operating Results of Independent Clothing Stores, 25¢
- \*M — Operating Results of Independent Hardware, Furniture, Appliance, Radio and Television Stores, 25¢
- \*N — Operating Results of Filling Stations and Garages, 25¢
- \*O — 1 Operating Results of Independent General Stores, 25¢
  - 2 Operating Results of Independent Restaurants, 25¢
  - 3 Operating Results of Independent Fuel Dealers, 25¢
  - 4 Operating Results of Independent Drug Stores, 25¢
  - 5 Operating Results of Independent Jewellery Stores, 25¢
  - 6 Operating Results of Independent Tobacco Stores, 25¢
- P — Retail Credit, 25¢

### Part III — Services and Special Fields

- Q — Laundries, Cleaners and Dyers, 25¢
- R — Motion Picture Theatres, Exhibitors and Distributors, 25¢
- S — Hotels, 25¢
- T — Sales Financing, 25¢
- U — Farm Implement and Equipment Sales, 25¢
- V — New Motor Vehicle Sales and Motor Vehicle Financing, 25¢
- W — Advertising Agencies (Memorandum), 10¢
- X — Motion Picture Production (Memorandum), 10¢

The reports are punched to permit of filing in a ring binder.

\* Biennial reports — not issued for 1955.

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### DEFINITIONS

**CHAINS**—A retail chain is an organization operating four or more retail stores in similar or related kinds of business under the same ownership.

**CLASSIFICATION BY KIND OF BUSINESS**—Some chains operated stores of several distinct types and for purposes of this report these were allocated to their proper trade.

**CLASSIFICATION BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION**—**Local chains** are those operating within one city or locality. **Provincial chains**, as the term implies, operate stores within one province only, but in more than one locality. **Sectional chains** cover more than one province, yet are confined to a region such as the Maritimes or Prairies. **National chains** operate stores in most provinces.

**NUMBER OF STORES**—The **average** number of stores is obtained by averaging the numbers in operation at January 1, June 30 and December 31. The **maximum** is the total number of stores operated during the year, regardless of whether operated all or part of the year.

**SALES**—Total retail sales made through all **retail** outlets. Sales made through head office or warehouse are **not** included.

**SALARIES AND WAGES**—Salaries and wages reported are those paid to **store employees** only. Those paid to head office and warehouse employees are **not** included.

**ACCOUNTS OUTSTANDING**—These are the amounts owing on charge, instalment or open credit accounts at the end of the year. They do **not** include accounts written off.

**STOCKS**—Stocks on hand at the end of the year, in both stores and warehouses, are shown at cost or invoice value.





# RETAIL CHAIN STORES

1955

During 1955 there were 496 chain store companies operating 8,734 outlets and doing over 2.3 billion dollars worth of business in Canada. The number of chain companies increased by only five (during the year) from 491 while the number of stores in operation during all or part of 1955 rose from 8,468 to 8,734 an increase of 266. Sales of \$2,353,955,400 made by all chain stores represented an increase of 9.7 percent from the previous year sales of \$2,146,634,900.

These and other statistics contained in this publication are the results of an annual census of known chain store organizations conducted in the Merchandising and Services Section of the Bureau's Industry and Merchandising Division. A retail chain store company for purposes of these statistics, must operate four or more retail stores in the same or related kinds of business and be under the same ownership. Independently owned stores which belong to a group or buying organization, although enjoying certain purchasing benefits, are not included in this report. Some chains operated stores of several distinct types and for purposes of this publication these were allocated to their proper trade. Annual sales are distributed to the monthly components using a pattern of a majority of the firms in that trade who report monthly data.

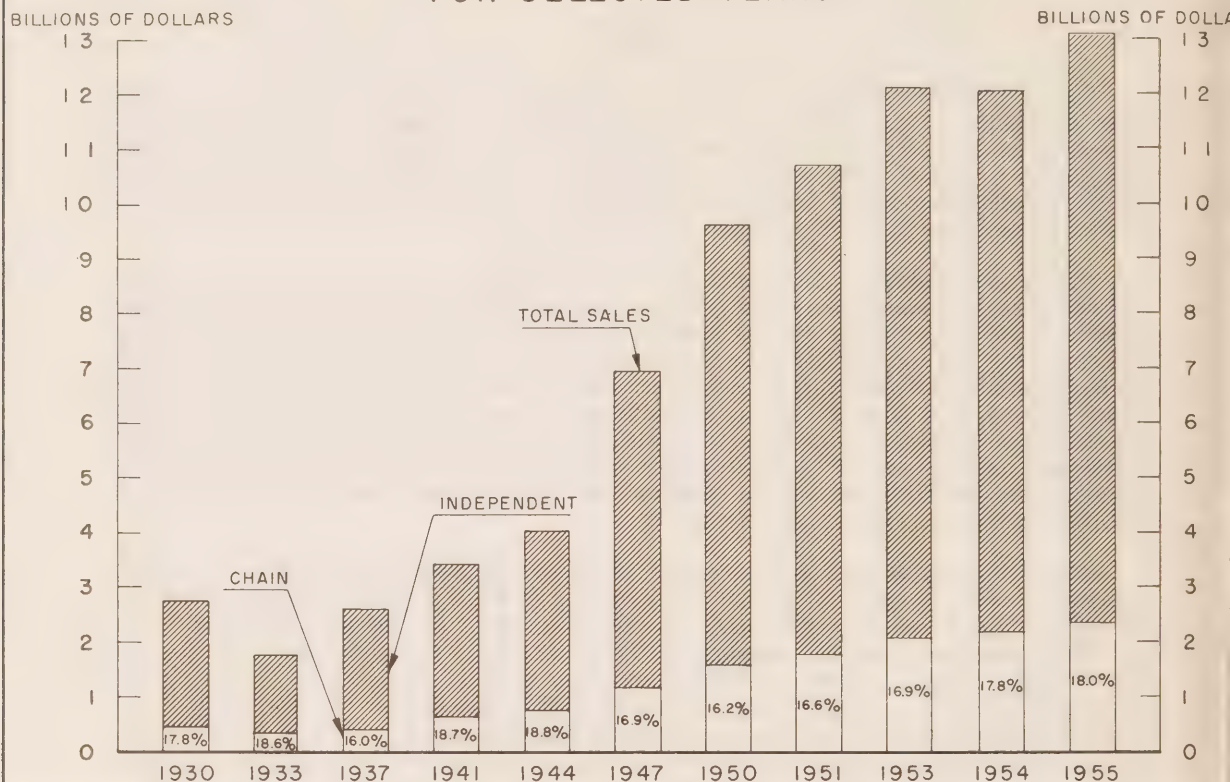
Chain store sales rose in most provinces during the year. Newfoundland, which had the same number of firms as during 1954, reported 3 fewer stores and a sales decrease of 6.4 percent. Prince Edward Island, the only other province which showed a decrease in sales during the year, had one less company and two fewer stores and a decrease of 6.7 percent in sales. Ontario which accounted for over 46 per cent of all chain store sales had a 9.7 per cent gain in sales from \$999,571,300 in 1954 to \$1,096,030,300 in 1955. The other provinces, although in some instances showing a decrease in the number of stores operating, registered increases in sales which ranged from a high of 13.6 and 12.9% in British Columbia and Nova Scotia to a low of 0.8 per cent in the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Salaries and wages paid to chain store employees increased from \$181,509,000 to \$199,611,200. Customers' accounts outstanding at year's end were valued at \$127,362,000 up from the \$102,746,700 at the end of the previous year. Inventories on hand, in both stores and warehouses, with a cost value \$271,884,800 were 9.3 per cent greater than the \$248,862,900 inventories held at the end of 1954.

By kind-of-business classification, furniture stores which increased their sales 24.9 per cent and household appliance, radio and music stores with 16.5 per cent showed the largest percentage gains of the major trades. Grocery and combination stores (11.5%) women's apparel and accessories stores (12.9%) and hardware stores (12.8%) were some of the other major trades showing substantial increases.

Following the general statistics of all chains are detailed tabulations of certain major trades — i.e., food, variety, drug, women's apparel and shoes. These trades are presented in a manner similar to the first part of the report with city detail shown where possible.

# RETAIL CHAIN STORE SALES IN CANADA IN PROPORTION TO TOTAL SALES FOR SELECTED YEARS



## RETAIL CHAIN STORE SALES

% CHANGE 1955 OVER 1954

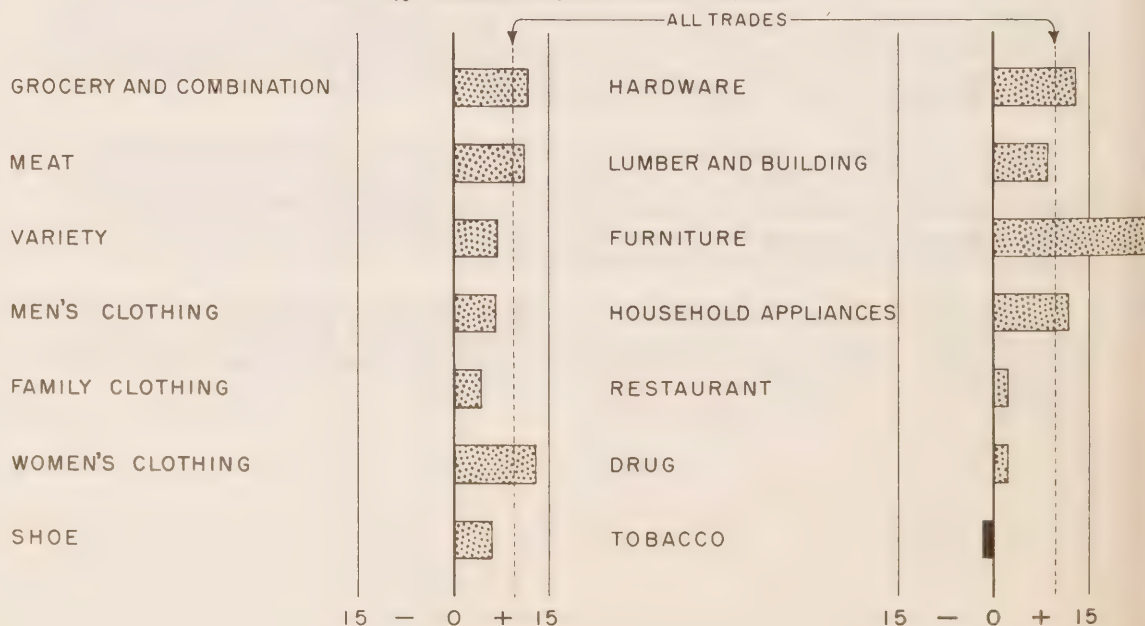




TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1930-1955

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	518	8,097	8,504	487,336,000	60,187	50,404,900	2	60,457,200	2
1931 .....	506	8,188	8,557	434,199,700	53,029	2	2	2	2
1932 .....	486	8,066	8,398	360,806,200	44,732	2	2	2	2
1933 .....	461	9,900	8,230	328,902,600	41,633	34,820,600	2	43,995,100	2
1934 .....	445	7,804	8,210	347,186,100	44,488	34,510,900	2	40,962,600	13,768,100
1935 .....	445	7,666	8,022	364,129,800	47,499	36,382,000	30,188,700	42,796,200	12,265,900
1936 .....	457	7,588	8,124	394,935,000	52,047	38,603,000	31,430,400	44,258,000	14,631,500
1937 .....	447	7,346	7,815	414,133,300	56,375	39,289,500	33,526,200	48,550,700	12,280,000
1938 .....	457	7,356	7,692	414,448,300	56,342	40,368,400	37,073,700	48,617,300	12,623,200
1939 .....	446	7,215	7,595	432,026,100	59,879	41,427,800	35,942,800	53,167,700	15,915,600
1940 .....	451	7,131	7,522	508,553,900	71,316	46,462,300	43,229,700	62,634,500	17,621,700
1941 .....	529	7,622	7,969	639,210,400	83,864	57,777,200	38,376,100	68,619,200	20,975,600
1942 .....	455	7,010	7,139	687,447,400	98,067	57,653,700	2	66,939,700	22,633,400
1943 .....	444	6,780	7,021	703,950,000	103,827	58,804,000	15,526,900	67,628,000	22,602,500
1944 .....	431	6,560	6,774	769,643,200	117,324	63,299,700	15,093,000	66,943,500	21,854,900
1945 .....	429	6,580	6,705	876,209,000	133,162	68,196,400	16,368,500	68,246,800	29,013,100
1946 .....	422	6,559	6,743	1,014,846,700	154,725	77,474,400	19,642,600	85,345,200	37,436,400
1947 .....	422	6,716	6,962	1,177,322,700	175,301	91,265,800	31,492,500	105,040,500	43,546,000
1948 .....	403	6,821	7,152	1,335,735,100	195,827	107,450,200	40,378,300	119,132,000	46,330,300
1949 .....	381	6,839	7,123	1,420,080,800	207,645	115,902,900	50,001,200	123,696,400	46,755,400
1950 .....	423	7,155	7,483	1,559,693,100	217,986	129,334,200	65,000,500	159,082,900	60,501,400
1951 .....	488	7,846	8,094	1,775,744,100	226,296	153,598,600	53,816,500	186,562,000	60,489,800
1952 .....	476	7,766	8,047	1,924,873,000	247,859	154,642,500	77,474,700	172,886,300	55,214,600
1953 .....	466	7,835	8,153	2,048,228,000	261,420	171,167,100	91,537,900	179,704,300	52,095,700
1954 .....	491	8,136	8,468	2,146,634,900	263,844	181,509,000	102,746,700	191,048,700	57,814,200
1955 .....	496	8,274	8,734	2,353,955,400	284,500	199,611,200	127,362,300	205,833,200	63,119,600

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.  
 2. Not available.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1955, by Kinds of Business

No.		Number of chains	Number of stores	
			Average	Maximum
1	<b>Total, all chains .....</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>8, 274</b>	<b>8, 734</b>
	<b>Food and beverage group:</b>			
2	Bakery products stores .....	10	157	171
3	Candy and confectionery stores .....	10	245	280
4	Grocery and combination stores .....	35	1, 166	1, 256
5	Meat markets .....	7	47	54
6	Restaurants .....	31	354	388
7	Alcoholic beverage stores .....	18	909	935
8	Miscellaneous .....	6	31	35
	<b>General merchandise group:</b>			
9	General merchandise stores .....	16	141	146
10	General stores .....	26	359	375
11	Variety stores .....	19	660	679
	<b>Automotive group:</b>			
12	Automobile dealers .....	4	33	34
13	Automotive accessory stores .....	4	49	52
14	Garages and filling stations .....	6	41	48
	<b>Apparel and accessories stores:</b>			
15	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings .....	21	217	226
16	Women's clothing stores .....	41	564	602
17	Family clothing stores .....	23	148	162
18	Shoes .....	43	680	705
19	Miscellaneous .....	8	54	58
	<b>Building materials and hardware group:</b>			
20	Lumber and building material dealers .....	25	742	762
21	Hardware .....	12	81	84
22	Miscellaneous .....	5	38	39
	<b>Furniture and household appliance group:</b>			
23	Furniture stores .....	16	191	199
24	Household appliance stores .....	33	439	464
25	Miscellaneous .....	5	26	27
	<b>Other retail stores group:</b>			
26	Drug stores .....	30	335	354
27	Tobacco stores .....	4	198	213
28	Jewellery stores .....	14	127	131
29	Miscellaneous .....	24	242	255

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1955, by Kinds of Business

Sales (Retail)		Salaries and wages	Customer's accounts outstanding	Stocks on hand as at December 31, 1955		No.
Amount	% of total chain sales			Stores	Warehouses	
\$	%	\$	\$	\$	\$	
2,353,955,400	100.0	199,611,200	127,362,300	205,833,200	63,119,600	1
6,480,700	0.3	1,146,700	22,200	61,700	40,300	2
7,438,000	0.3	1,071,600	123,000	188,700	132,100	3
962,832,700	40.9	56,495,000	1,056,400	32,041,100	19,058,500	4
7,959,900	0.3	757,700	31,500	138,900	—	5
34,602,100	1.5	9,444,900	30,800	617,600	131,700	6
465,772,100	19.8	17,184,600	—	23,519,000	25,632,100	7
1,558,800	0.1	286,700	1	26,100	—	8
35,589,700	1.5	4,559,900	2,993,900	7,155,800	90,300	9
37,449,700	1.6	3,361,100	2,235,000	11,295,600	1,252,500	10
207,831,400	8.8	33,257,900	257,800	25,245,600	5,122,100	11
23,166,500	1.0	2,436,600	4,542,400	2,575,900	—	12
12,306,700	0.5	1,442,900	2,744,600	1,318,400	—	13
4,449,500	0.2	588,600	88,300	239,700	—	14
27,036,700	1.2	3,210,500	1,965,600	5,733,100	311,900	15
61,897,400	2.6	6,715,900	2,470,400	7,022,300	1,173,200	16
33,417,800	1.4	4,554,700	3,269,400	8,569,600	149,500	17
48,054,300	2.0	6,310,000	123,200	12,436,200	2,290,800	18
4,670,600	0.2	698,600	664,000	1,216,600	1	19
91,633,900	3.9	7,552,100	14,151,000	22,718,800	1,186,500	20
19,906,400	0.9	2,688,500	2,469,200	4,435,400	1	21
3,422,700	0.1	383,600	578,600	703,000	—	22
47,624,900	2.0	5,956,100	41,743,400	6,544,200	917,700	23
68,740,300	2.9	11,170,000	28,544,100	9,900,300	1,054,600	24
4,150,100	0.2	811,800	738,100	1,050,800	—	25
36,659,700	1.6	6,165,400	344,500	6,349,900	1,159,700	26
15,411,400	0.7	1,563,900	1	1,224,000	304,900	27
43,016,200	1.8	6,273,200	11,241,300	7,962,000	692,400	28
40,875,200	1.7	3,522,700	4,900,300	5,542,900	1,682,500	29

1. Indicates figures withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations, but are included in their totals.



TABLE 3. Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1954 and 1955

Province	1954	1955	% change in sales 1955/1954
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	491	496	
Stores (maximum) .....	8,468	8,734	
Total sales ..... \$	2,146,634,900	2,353,955,400	+ 9.7
<b>Newfoundland:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	18	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	103	100	
Total sales ..... \$	13,864,800	12,981,900	- 6.4
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	13	12	
Stores (maximum) .....	24	22	
Total sales ..... \$	4,924,700	4,592,700	- 6.7
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	43	46	
Stores (maximum) .....	306	298	
Total sales ..... \$	73,234,200	82,676,300	+ 12.9
<b>New Brunswick:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	44	41	
Stores (maximum) .....	213	204	
Total sales ..... \$	63,076,800	68,458,700	+ 8.5
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	159	163	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,615	1,650	
Total sales ..... \$	447,238,000	488,373,700	+ 9.2
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	247	251	
Stores (maximum) .....	3,611	3,740	
Total sales ..... \$	999,571,300	1,096,030,300	+ 9.7
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	69	67	
Stores (maximum) .....	387	393	
Total sales ..... \$	86,523,100	94,235,300	+ 8.9
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	65	66	
Stores (maximum) .....	668	685	
Total sales ..... \$	96,279,800	102,129,000	+ 6.1
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	82	79	
Stores (maximum) .....	647	678	
Total sales ..... \$	146,932,000	160,909,200	+ 9.5
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	93	98	
Stores (maximum) .....	844	910	
Total sales ..... \$	209,202,000	237,733,700	+ 13.6
<b>Yukon and Northwest Territories:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	4	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	50	54	
Total sales ..... \$	5,788,200	5,834,600	+ 0.8

Note: The sum of provincial figures for chains (number) does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 4. Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1954 and 1955

Kind of business	1954	1955	% change in sales 1955/1954
<b>Total, all chains:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	491	496	
Stores (maximum) .....	8,468	8,734	
Total sales ..... \$	2,146,634,900	2,353,955,400	+ 9.7
<b>Grocery and combination stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	35	35	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,182	1,256	
Total sales ..... \$	863,422,100	962,832,700	+11.5
<b>Meat markets:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	34	54	
Total sales ..... \$	7,157,400	7,959,900	+11.2
<b>Variety stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	18	19	
Stores (maximum) .....	653	679	
Total sales ..... \$	194,248,000	207,831,400	+ 7.0
<b>Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (including custom tailors):</b>			
Chains (number) .....	21	21	
Stores (maximum) .....	224	226	
Total sales ..... \$	25,349,900	27,036,700	+ 6.7
<b>Family clothing stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	25	23	
Stores (maximum) .....	157	162	
Total sales ..... \$	32,069,300	33,417,800	+ 4.2
<b>Women's apparel and accessories stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	40	41	
Stores (maximum) .....	552	602	
Total sales ..... \$	54,843,400	61,897,400	+12.9
<b>Shoe stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	41	43	
Stores (maximum) .....	682	705	
Total sales ..... \$	45,384,500	48,054,300	+ 5.9
<b>Hardware stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	13	12	
Stores (maximum) .....	74	84	
Total sales ..... \$	17,642,500	19,906,400	+12.8

TABLE 4. Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1954 and 1955 — Concluded

Kind of business	1954	1955	% change in sales 1955/1954
<b>Lumber and building material dealers:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	25	25	
Stores (maximum) .....	770	762	
Total sales ..... \$	84,265,000	91,633,900	+ 8.7
<b>Furniture stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	15	16	
Stores (maximum) .....	190	199	
Total sales ..... \$	38,134,100	47,624,900	+ 24.9
<b>Household appliance, radio and music stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	30	33	
Stores (maximum) .....	449	464	
Total sales ..... \$	58,994,500	68,740,300	+ 16.5
<b>Restaurants:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	30	31	
Stores (maximum) .....	381	388	
Total sales ..... \$	33,899,900	34,602,100	+ 2.1
<b>Drug stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	29	30	
Stores (maximum) .....	354	354	
Total sales ..... \$	35,908,100	36,659,700	+ 2.1
<b>Tobacco stores and stands:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	4	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	213	213	
Total sales ..... \$	15,642,100	15,411,400	- 1.5

TABLE 5. Retail Chains by Type of Operation, 1954 and 1955

Type of operation	Number of chains	Number of stores (Maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
			\$	%
<b>1954</b>				
<b>Total, all chains.....</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>8,468</b>	<b>2,146,634,900</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Local chains .....	139	973	120,819,300	5.6
Provincial chains .....	228	3,424	949,252,200	44.2
Sectional and national chains .....	124	4,071	1,076,563,400	50.2
<b>1955</b>				
<b>Total, all chains .....</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>8,734</b>	<b>2,353,955,400</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Local chains .....	146	972	138,336,100	5.9
Provincial chains .....	223	3,527	1,032,826,100	43.9
Sectional and national chains .....	126	4,235	1,182,793,200	50.2



TABLE 6. Retail Chains by Number of Units Operated, 1934 and 1955

Number of units operated	Number of chains	Number of stores	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
			\$	%
1954				
Total, all chains .....	491	8,468	2,146,634,900	100.0
4- 9 units .....	308	1,698	253,710,900	11.8
10-49 units .....	148	2,902	556,485,500	25.9
50-99 units .....	19	1,336	243,152,700	11.4
100 units and over .....	16	2,532	1,093,285,800	50.9
1955				
Total, all chains .....	496	8,734	2,353,955,400	100.0
4- 9 units .....	312	1,744	274,819,300	11.7
10-49 units .....	149	2,945	640,897,100	27.2
50-99 units .....	18	1,318	247,785,300	10.5
100 units and over .....	17	2,727	1,190,453,700	50.6

TABLE 7. Retail Chains by Amount of Annual Retail Sales, 1934 and 1955

Annual Sales Volume of Chains	Number of chains	Number of stores	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
			\$	%
1954				
Total, all chains .....	491	8,468	2,146,634,900	100.0
\$5,000,000 and over .....	55	4,040	1,677,311,700	78.1
\$1,000,000-\$4,999,999 .....	149	2,410	343,332,000	16.0
Under \$1,000,000 .....	287	2,018	125,991,200	5.9
1955				
Total, all chains .....	496	8,734	2,353,955,400	100.0
\$5,000,000 and over .....	61	4,480	1,877,301,800	79.8
\$1,000,000-\$4,999,999 .....	154	2,289	346,844,500	14.7
Under \$1,000,000 .....	281	1,965	129,809,100	5.5

TABLE 8. Retail Chain Store Sales in Canada — by Kinds of Business and Months  
1954-1955

Month	Total All Trades		Change 1955/54	Grocery and Combination Stores		Change 1955/54
	1954	1955		1954	1955	
	\$	\$		\$	\$	
January .....	146,688,300	153,689,400	+ 4.8	68,322,300	71,438,200	+ 4.6
February .....	142,641,300	151,586,700	+ 6.3	63,271,100	70,574,200	+ 11.5
March .....	155,625,300	167,688,000	+ 7.8	68,155,900	78,401,900	+ 15.0
April .....	171,997,100	194,308,300	+ 13.0	70,470,600	84,164,500	+ 19.4
May .....	179,429,200	187,391,500	+ 4.4	74,052,000	77,943,300	+ 5.3
June .....	179,012,300	199,398,900	+ 11.4	71,198,300	81,018,100	+ 13.8
July .....	188,609,500	198,367,100	+ 5.2	77,457,700	80,646,600	+ 4.1
August .....	168,897,100	190,097,700	+ 13.1	66,697,500	74,819,300	+ 12.2
September .....	174,669,900	200,563,100	+ 14.8	69,407,800	80,560,400	+ 16.1
October .....	188,091,600	208,339,200	+ 10.8	77,472,400	84,608,800	+ 9.2
November .....	180,604,500	200,228,900	+ 10.9	71,561,900	80,191,700	+ 12.1
December .....	270,368,800	302,296,600	+ 11.8	85,354,600	98,465,700	+ 15.4
Annual total .....	2,146,634,900	2,353,955,400	+ 9.7	863,422,100	962,832,700	+ 11.5
	Meat Stores		Change 1955/54	General Stores		Change 1955/54
	1954	1955		1954	1955	
	\$	\$		\$	\$	
January .....	628,800	666,500	+ 6.0	2,562,600	2,539,200	- 0.9
February .....	559,900	674,000	+ 20.4	2,257,100	2,252,600	- 0.2
March .....	620,200	693,600	+ 11.8	2,644,100	2,586,100	- 2.2
April .....	579,500	680,300	+ 17.4	2,938,800	2,961,400	+ 0.8
May .....	582,400	614,000	+ 5.4	3,207,600	3,059,000	- 4.6
June .....	564,200	614,800	+ 9.0	3,451,900	3,421,900	- 0.9
July .....	543,000	570,100	+ 5.0	3,415,200	3,646,700	+ 6.8
August .....	512,700	602,200	+ 17.5	3,184,200	3,375,400	+ 6.0
September .....	581,800	652,600	+ 12.2	3,200,400	3,497,300	+ 9.3
October .....	638,600	701,400	+ 9.8	3,113,200	3,214,800	+ 3.3
November .....	605,900	696,900	+ 15.0	2,976,400	3,041,900	+ 2.2
December .....	740,400	793,500	+ 7.2	3,608,200	3,853,400	+ 6.8
Annual total .....	7,157,400	7,959,900	+ 11.2	36,559,700	37,449,700	+ 2.4
	Variety Stores		Change 1955/54	Motor Vehicle Dealers		Change 1955/54
	1954	1955		1954	1955	
	\$	\$		\$	\$	
January .....	9,960,600	10,720,200	+ 7.6	1,040,900	1,333,400	+ 28.1
February .....	10,605,300	10,881,400	+ 2.6	1,208,300	1,329,300	+ 10.0
March .....	12,178,100	12,599,200	+ 3.5	1,881,200	1,818,400	- 3.3
April .....	16,015,300	17,729,400	+ 10.7	2,110,200	2,184,200	+ 3.5
May .....	15,823,500	16,069,300	+ 1.6	2,303,000	2,580,300	+ 12.0
June .....	16,109,600	16,821,600	+ 4.4	2,155,400	2,606,100	+ 20.9
July .....	15,973,000	16,032,700	+ 0.4	2,084,500	2,312,000	+ 10.9
August .....	13,910,900	15,047,900	+ 8.2	1,744,200	2,461,200	+ 41.1
September .....	14,999,800	17,086,700	+ 13.9	1,751,200	2,024,200	+ 15.6
October .....	16,589,000	18,060,000	+ 8.9	1,394,100	1,726,100	+ 23.8
November .....	17,486,100	19,141,800	+ 9.5	1,538,200	1,440,300	- 6.4
December .....	34,595,800	37,641,200	+ 8.8	1,602,500	1,351,000	- 15.7
Annual total .....	194,248,000	207,831,400	+ 7.0	20,813,700	23,166,500	+ 11.3

TABLE 8. Retail Chain Store Sales in Canada — by Kinds of Business and Months  
1954-1955 — Continued

Month	Garages and Filling Stations		Change 1955/54	Men's Clothing Stores		Change 1955/54
	1954	1955		1954	1955	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	390,400	300,400	- 23.1	1,516,700	1,542,100	+ 1.7
February .....	357,100	287,900	- 19.4	1,501,100	1,549,500	+ 3.2
March .....	392,100	312,500	- 20.3	2,024,600	2,051,300	+ 1.3
April .....	440,500	349,700	- 20.6	2,408,700	2,580,000	+ 7.1
May .....	475,000	400,700	- 15.6	2,138,500	2,190,800	+ 2.4
June .....	464,400	399,200	- 14.0	2,177,700	2,280,300	+ 4.7
July .....	511,500	412,400	- 19.4	1,770,400	1,882,100	+ 6.3
August .....	502,800	447,500	- 11.0	1,266,600	1,448,500	+ 14.4
September .....	416,800	406,200	- 2.5	1,754,100	1,879,200	+ 7.1
October .....	404,300	386,800	- 4.3	2,377,300	2,650,300	+ 11.5
November .....	361,400	373,400	+ 3.3	2,551,200	2,867,400	+ 12.4
December .....	347,000	372,800	+ 7.4	3,863,000	4,115,200	+ 6.5
Annual total .....	5,063,300	4,449,500	- 12.1	25,349,900	27,036,700	+ 6.7
	Family Clothing Stores		Change 1955/54	Women's Clothing Stores		Change 1955/54
	1954	1955		1954	1955	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	2,350,300	2,373,900	+ 1.0	3,491,900	3,917,300	+ 12.2
February .....	1,787,800	1,714,000	- 4.1	3,219,400	3,201,000	- 0.6
March .....	2,192,600	1,967,000	- 10.3	3,425,000	3,548,800	+ 3.6
April .....	2,786,300	2,929,400	+ 5.1	4,631,700	5,272,100	+ 13.8
May .....	2,554,500	2,572,400	+ 0.7	4,862,000	5,323,400	+ 9.5
June .....	2,597,200	2,766,700	+ 6.5	5,067,800	5,973,700	+ 17.9
July .....	2,187,500	2,405,100	+ 9.9	5,045,500	5,554,500	+ 10.1
August .....	2,422,400	2,582,700	+ 6.6	3,511,800	4,061,200	+ 15.6
September .....	2,702,300	2,959,000	+ 9.5	3,996,800	4,921,500	+ 23.1
October .....	3,088,100	3,263,800	+ 5.7	4,624,000	5,144,600	+ 11.3
November .....	3,117,100	3,274,900	+ 5.1	4,408,200	4,949,200	+ 12.3
December .....	4,283,200	4,608,900	+ 7.6	8,559,300	10,030,100	+ 17.2
Annual total .....	32,069,300	33,417,800	+ 4.2	54,843,400	61,897,400	+ 12.9
	Shoe Stores		Change 1955/54	Hardware Stores		Change 1955/54
	1954	1955		1954	1955	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	2,559,000	2,421,000	- 5.4	1,093,500	1,073,800	- 1.8
February .....	2,348,300	2,205,300	- 6.1	949,900	1,096,200	+ 15.4
March .....	2,684,800	2,858,500	+ 6.5	1,141,300	1,185,300	+ 3.9
April .....	4,172,000	4,843,400	+ 16.1	1,360,800	1,549,300	+ 13.9
May .....	4,115,000	4,205,600	+ 2.2	1,682,600	1,820,500	+ 8.2
June .....	4,538,800	4,779,900	+ 5.3	1,620,000	1,912,600	+ 18.1
July .....	3,969,700	3,941,600	- 0.7	1,518,500	1,638,600	+ 7.9
August .....	3,066,600	3,350,700	+ 9.3	1,419,600	1,593,400	+ 12.2
September .....	3,790,600	4,176,900	+ 10.2	1,471,800	1,778,400	+ 20.8
October .....	3,739,100	4,061,100	+ 8.6	1,533,300	1,866,500	+ 21.7
November .....	4,010,500	4,506,600	+ 12.4	1,558,700	1,819,400	+ 16.7
December .....	6,390,100	6,703,700	+ 4.9	2,292,500	2,572,400	+ 12.2
Annual total .....	45,384,500	48,054,300	+ 5.9	17,642,500	19,906,400	+ 12.8



TABLE 8. Retail Chain Store Sales in Canada — by Kinds of Business and Months  
1954-1955 — Continued

Month	Lumber and Building Material Dealers		Change 1955/54	Furniture Stores		Change 1955/54
	1954	1955		1954	1955	
	\$	\$		\$	\$	
January .....	4,296,700	4,092,500	- 4.8	2,279,200	2,453,100	+ 7.8
February .....	4,351,900	3,990,700	- 8.3	2,295,800	2,347,600	+ 2.3
March .....	3,867,900	3,315,800	- 14.3	3,043,400	3,040,700	- 0.1
April .....	4,513,800	4,383,600	- 2.9	3,086,400	3,572,900	+ 15.8
May .....	7,624,900	8,725,500	+ 14.4	3,663,200	4,170,900	+ 13.9
June .....	8,043,600	9,139,300	+ 13.6	3,619,500	4,208,900	+ 16.3
July .....	9,305,600	9,519,100	+ 2.3	2,951,200	3,965,000	+ 34.4
August .....	10,557,700	11,554,800	+ 9.4	2,794,800	4,174,500	+ 49.3
September .....	9,084,700	11,126,100	+ 22.5	3,244,400	4,905,600	+ 51.3
October .....	8,646,700	11,124,600	+ 28.7	3,570,200	4,794,300	+ 34.3
November .....	8,433,100	8,829,300	+ 4.7	3,642,600	4,362,200	+ 19.8
December .....	5,538,400	5,832,600	+ 5.3	3,943,400	5,629,200	+ 42.8
Annual total .....	84,265,000	91,633,900	+ 8.7	38,134,100	47,624,900	+ 24.9
	Appliance and Radio Stores		Change 1955/54	Restaurants		Change 1955/54
	1954	1955		1954	1955	
	\$	\$		\$	\$	
January .....	4,533,000	5,117,800	+ 12.9	2,628,600	2,688,100	+ 2.3
February .....	4,421,800	5,005,600	+ 13.2	2,510,300	2,440,400	- 2.8
March .....	5,143,200	5,226,700	+ 1.6	2,808,800	2,756,200	- 1.9
April .....	4,971,300	5,504,400	+ 10.7	2,764,400	2,653,700	- 4.0
May .....	4,782,800	5,105,300	+ 6.7	2,860,600	2,822,400	- 1.3
June .....	4,534,700	5,321,600	+ 17.4	2,882,600	2,964,900	+ 2.8
July .....	4,397,200	5,257,300	+ 19.6	3,194,700	3,219,200	+ 0.8
August .....	4,291,600	5,550,500	+ 29.3	3,079,000	3,364,600	+ 9.3
September .....	5,329,800	6,486,300	+ 21.7	2,937,800	3,090,000	+ 5.2
October .....	5,452,900	6,928,200	+ 27.1	2,724,400	2,881,300	+ 5.7
November .....	5,102,900	6,296,800	+ 23.4	2,709,900	2,797,300	+ 3.2
December .....	6,033,300	6,939,800	+ 15.0	2,798,800	2,924,000	+ 4.5
Annual total .....	58,994,500	68,740,300	+ 16.5	33,899,900	34,602,100	+ 2.1
	Drug Stores		Change 1955/54	Jewellery Stores		Change 1955/54
	1954	1955		1954	1955	
	\$	\$		\$	\$	
January .....	2,897,800	2,833,400	- 2.2	1,987,100	2,104,500	+ 5.9
February .....	2,864,300	2,660,600	- 7.1	1,942,100	2,028,000	+ 4.4
March .....	2,877,500	2,964,400	+ 3.0	2,497,600	2,620,600	+ 4.9
April .....	3,059,100	3,093,500	+ 1.1	2,394,000	2,491,900	+ 4.1
May .....	2,954,900	2,895,000	- 2.0	2,707,300	2,960,900	+ 9.4
June .....	2,880,700	2,943,800	+ 2.2	3,024,500	3,510,500	+ 16.2
July .....	2,913,600	2,917,700	+ 0.1	2,427,600	2,688,400	+ 10.7
August .....	2,741,800	2,904,400	+ 5.9	2,468,000	3,139,000	+ 27.1
September .....	2,814,800	2,975,600	+ 5.7	3,311,800	3,447,000	+ 4.1
October .....	3,052,400	3,256,800	+ 6.7	3,222,100	3,481,500	+ 8.1
November .....	2,746,300	2,885,600	+ 5.1	3,577,700	4,272,800	+ 19.3
December .....	4,104,900	4,328,900	+ 5.5	9,394,200	10,271,100	+ 9.4
Annual total .....	35,908,100	36,659,700	+ 2.1	38,954,000	43,016,200	+ 10.4

**TABLE 8. Retail Chain Stores Sales in Canada — by Kinds of Business and Months  
1954-1955 — Concluded**

	All Other Stores		Change 1955/54
	1954	1955	
	\$	\$	
January .....	34,148,900	36,074,000	+ 5.6
February .....	36,188,800	37,348,400	+ 3.2
March .....	38,047,000	39,741,000	+ 4.5
April .....	43,293,700	47,364,600	+ 9.4
May .....	43,039,400	43,932,200	+ 2.1
June .....	44,081,400	48,715,000	+ 10.5
July .....	48,943,100	51,758,000	+ 5.8
August .....	44,724,900	49,619,900	+ 10.9
September .....	43,873,200	48,590,100	+ 10.8
October .....	46,449,500	50,188,300	+ 8.0
November .....	44,216,400	48,481,400	+ 9.6
December .....	86,919,200	95,863,100	+ 10.3
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>553,925,500</b>	<b>597,676,000</b>	<b>+ 7.9</b>

# CHAIN FOOD STORES

**TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Food Stores in Canada, 1930-1955**  
(Grocery and Combination Stores)

Year	Number of Chains	Number of Stores		Total Sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	67	2,004	2,127	119,498,600	59,630	8,889,200	2	6,250,200	2
1931 .....	69	2,098	2,193	117,284,000	55,903	2	2	2	2
1932 .....	71	2,151	2,232	104,618,700	48,637	2	2	2	2
1933 .....	75	2,132	2,221	98,862,100	46,371	7,448,400	2	6,125,000	2
1934 .....	74	2,159	2,239	100,874,900	46,723	7,516,900	2	5,818,300	4,000,200
1935 .....	73	2,090	2,151	101,418,400	48,526	7,638,700	1,041,200	5,938,100	3,521,100
1936 .....	75	2,079	2,172	107,345,900	51,633	7,980,800	1,106,900	6,395,900	4,526,100
1937 .....	75	2,024	2,125	116,389,700	57,505	8,642,500	1,198,000	6,345,400	3,661,600
1938 .....	77	1,938	2,054	116,849,800	60,294	8,584,100	1,452,900	6,129,300	3,344,700
1939 .....	73	1,718	1,887	123,826,200	72,076	8,601,400	1,326,000	6,500,800	4,467,200
1940 .....	66	1,534	1,650	140,805,700	91,790	9,049,700	1,206,500	7,191,100	5,264,200
1941 .....	62	1,526	1,541	172,317,400	112,921	10,565,500	936,400	7,270,800	5,755,700
1942 .....	56	1,284	1,293	188,116,300	146,508	11,075,200	2	7,085,200	7,591,200
1943 .....	56	1,258	1,269	179,833,500	142,952	11,222,000	639,600	7,589,200	7,837,100
1944 .....	55	1,228	1,245	198,811,100	161,898	12,527,700	659,800	7,322,700	7,394,400
1945 .....	52	1,194	1,211	212,891,600	178,301	13,472,900	649,800	7,526,100	7,730,800
1946 .....	52	1,154	1,177	237,677,300	205,960	15,340,000	698,100	8,902,600	9,661,300
1947 .....	51	1,192	1,204	301,796,300	253,185	18,653,600	823,000	11,207,000	13,064,400
1948 .....	48	1,175	1,226	387,136,600	329,478	22,822,500	1,047,900	11,157,000	13,128,300
1949 .....	44	1,131	1,191	433,950,300	383,687	26,322,100	1,403,900	12,355,600	11,138,400
1950 .....	39	1,109	1,191	504,578,900	454,985	30,018,200	1,421,900	15,442,800	14,157,700
1951 .....	43	1,141	1,205	612,730,800	537,012	36,731,100	1,081,800	19,638,100	15,788,900
1952 .....	37	1,123	1,174	702,104,600	625,204	42,252,600	962,000	20,688,100	14,602,200
1953 .....	35	1,112	1,166	773,220,100	695,342	47,433,000	914,300	23,228,800	16,652,500
1954 .....	35	1,123	1,182	863,422,100	768,853	50,306,000	985,000	28,348,800	18,855,300
1955 .....	35	1,166	1,256	962,832,700	825,757	56,495,000	1,056,400	32,041,100	19,058,500

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.
2. Not available.



**TABLE 2. Food Chains, Stores and Sales by Province, 1954 and 1955**  
(Grocery stores and combination stores)

Province	1954	1955	% change in sales 1955/1954
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number).....	35	35	
Stores (maximum).....	1,182	1,256	
Total sales..... \$	863,422,100	962,832,700	+ 11.5
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number).....	6	8	
Stores (maximum).....	71	84	
Total sales..... \$	32,462,700	38,970,700	+ 20.0
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number).....	5	6	
Stores (maximum).....	190	212	
Total sales..... \$	184,776,900	205,681,000	+ 11.3
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number).....	20	16	
Stores (maximum).....	533	555	
Total sales..... \$	469,240,600	514,839,900	+ 9.7
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number).....	3	3	
Stores (maximum).....	79	75	
Total sales..... \$	35,496,300	38,580,700	+ 8.7
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number).....	5	5	
Stores (maximum).....	70	72	
Total sales..... \$	25,046,400	27,279,100	+ 8.9
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number).....	4	4	
Stores (maximum).....	86	99	
Total sales..... \$	44,155,000	50,846,400	+ 15.2
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number).....	5	6	
Stores (maximum).....	153	159	
Total sales..... \$	72,244,200	86,634,900	+ 19.9

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "chains (numbers)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

**TABLE 3. Chain Food Store Sales for Specified Cities<sup>1</sup> 1954 and 1955**  
(Grocery stores and combination stores)

City	Number of stores (maximum)		Total sales		
	1954	1955	1954	1955	% Change 1955/54
			\$	\$	%
Halifax <sup>2</sup> .....	22	26	12,686,100	16,253,400	+ 28.
Montreal <sup>2</sup> .....	115	122	140,899,000	152,732,100	+ 8.
Quebec <sup>2</sup> .....	13	15	11,087,800	13,592,100	+ 22.
Sherbrooke .....	4	5	3,539,400	3,090,700	- 12.
Three Rivers .....	4	6	3,079,000	3,914,600	+ 27.
Brantford .....	9	6	7,013,700	6,879,800	- 1.
Hamilton <sup>2</sup> .....	46	51	35,017,300	38,331,300	+ 9.
Kingston .....	5	4	7,160,100	7,394,900	+ 3.
Kitchener .....	5	8	5,746,700	8,348,500	+ 45.
London <sup>2</sup> .....	17	19	19,163,500	20,188,400	+ 5.
Ottawa <sup>2</sup> .....	36	37	29,505,800	32,921,800	+ 11.
Peterborough .....	9	5	7,521,800	7,226,900	- 3.
St. Catharines .....	13	7	12,174,300	10,342,200	- 15.
Oshawa .....	5	5	6,639,800	7,216,400	+ 8.
Sudbury .....	5	5	13,046,900	14,606,600	+ 12.
Sarnia .....	4	5	6,344,300	6,889,900	+ 8.
Sault St-Marie .....	6	7	5,815,100	6,207,000	+ 6.
Toronto <sup>2</sup> .....	168	161	170,223,700	184,489,100	+ 8.
Windsor <sup>2</sup> .....	21	16	19,545,600	20,747,900	+ 6.
Winnipeg <sup>2</sup> .....	72	68	31,068,700	33,307,800	+ 7.
Regina .....	18	21	6,482,600	8,727,700	+ 34.
Calgary <sup>2</sup> .....	37	41	17,941,900	22,255,300	+ 24.
Vancouver <sup>2</sup> .....	81	80	43,501,300	53,158,000	+ 22.
Victoria <sup>2</sup> .....	12	13	8,080,300	9,105,900	+ 12.
Places 30,000 population and over .....	776	786	661,036,000	729,164,400	+ 10.
Places under 30,000 population .....	406	470	202,386,100	233,668,300	+ 14.

1. Other cities with 30,000 or over population cannot be shown without disclosing individual operations but are their total.

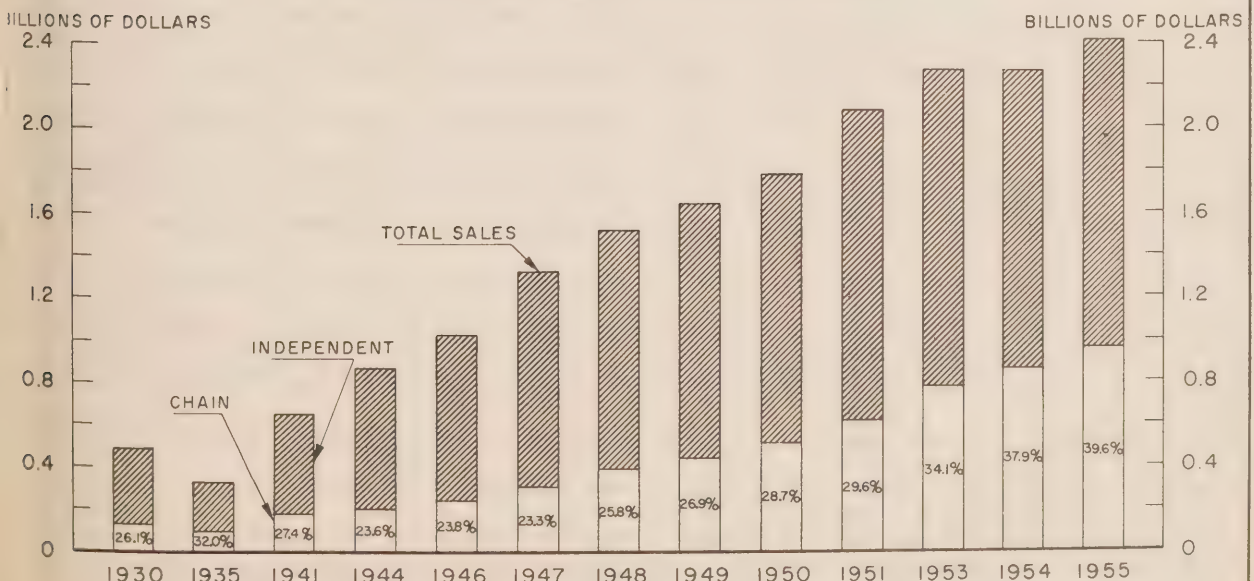
2. Metropolitan areas.

**TABLE 4. Chain Food Stores by Number of Units Operated, 1954 and 1955**  
(Grocery stores and combination stores)

Number of units operated	Number of chains	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
			\$	%
1954				
<b>Total, all food chains</b> .....	<b>35</b>	<b>1,182</b>	<b>863,422,100</b>	<b>100</b>
4- 9 units .....	18	95	28,262,600	3
10-99 units .....	13	433	208,331,100	24
100 units and over .....	4	654	626,828,400	72
1955				
<b>Total, all food chains</b> .....	<b>35</b>	<b>1,256</b>	<b>962,832,700</b>	<b>100</b>
4- 9 units .....	17	84	21,697,300	2
10-99 units .....	14	469	265,420,300	27
100 units and over .....	4	703	675,715,100	70

**TABLE 5. Chain Food Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1954 and 1955**  
(Grocery stores and combination stores)

Annual sales range	Number of stores (Maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
<b>1954</b>			
<b>Total, all stores</b> .....	<b>1,182</b>	<b>863,422,100</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$2,000,000 and over .....	81	224,954,600	26.1
\$1,500,000-\$1,999,999 .....	74	128,677,800	14.9
\$1,000,000-\$1,499,999 .....	145	175,145,400	20.3
\$750,000- \$999,999 .....	119	103,073,400	11.9
\$500,000- \$749,999 .....	149	93,223,700	10.8
\$300,000- \$499,999 .....	187	71,757,100	8.3
Under \$300,000 .....	427	66,590,100	7.7
<b>1955</b>			
<b>Total, all stores</b> .....	<b>1,256</b>	<b>962,832,700</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$2,000,000 and over .....	94	266,711,400	27.7
\$1,500,000-\$1,999,999 .....	92	161,034,100	16.7
\$1,000,000-\$1,499,999 .....	137	168,386,600	17.5
\$750,000- \$999,999 .....	133	115,987,700	12.0
\$500,000- \$749,999 .....	158	99,010,100	10.3
\$300,000- \$499,999 .....	211	82,494,200	8.6
Under \$300,000 .....	431	69,208,600	7.2

**CHAIN AND INDEPENDENT FOOD STORE SALES**  
**SELECTED YEARS, 1930-1955**



# CHAIN VARIETY STORES

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Variety Stores in Canada, 1930-1955

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales	Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	15	313	327	39,383,600	4,179,300	5,274,900	2
1931 .....	14	329	340	38,906,700	2	2	2
1932 .....	14	339	348	35,474,800	2	2	2
1933 .....	14	248	356	33,348,600	4,032,400	4,796,600	2
1934 .....	14	360	372	35,646,500	3,908,100	4,507,800	817,100
1935 .....	14	377	390	37,914,000	4,889,300	5,184,800	861,300
1936 .....	14	396	414	41,422,100	5,331,300	5,880,900	898,800
1937 .....	14	422	437	46,323,400	5,832,000	6,234,100	946,900
1938 .....	16	446	468	47,256,700	6,170,100	6,243,600	922,900
1939 .....	16	474	489	51,416,000	6,594,500	7,285,400	1,130,900
1940 .....	16	491	504	60,718,600	7,453,900	8,354,100	1,425,500
1941 .....	20	525	532	74,179,100	8,568,700	9,334,600	1,806,100
1942 .....	19	521	523	84,319,200	9,859,800	9,584,900	2,027,200
1943 .....	19	520	521	84,366,200	10,275,700	9,836,500	1,919,400
1944 .....	18	514	515	88,568,800	10,737,600	8,885,500	1,511,500
1945 .....	19	515	521	95,998,200	11,505,200	9,008,400	1,756,200
1946 .....	19	515	523	107,586,200	12,745,500	10,984,100	2,344,300
1947 .....	18	517	536	117,925,300	14,069,300	12,528,200	2,302,800
1948 .....	16	527	540	133,906,900	17,162,700	15,096,200	3,407,200
1949 .....	15	541	550	142,060,500	19,790,800	15,153,000	3,686,100
1950 .....	16	560	579	147,731,700	21,157,700	17,635,400	3,993,300
1951 .....	16	587	597	164,474,800	25,510,200	17,969,800	4,882,100
1952 .....	17	601	614	179,618,300	26,115,400	21,075,200	4,718,200
1953 .....	17	610	623	188,474,600	28,803,200	21,709,400	4,565,800
1954 .....	18	636	653	194,248,000	30,671,500	22,633,300	4,620,700
1955 .....	19	660	679	207,831,400	33,257,900	25,245,600	5,122,100

1. Obtained by averaging the number at beginning, middle and end of the year.
2. Not available.

TABLE 2. Variety Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1954 and 1955

Province	1954	1955	% change in sales 1955/1954
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	18	19	
Stores (maximum) .....	653	679	
Total sales ..... \$	194,248,000	207,831,400	+ 7.0
<b>Prince Edward Island<sup>1</sup>:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	3	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	4	5	
Total sales ..... \$	1,203,700	1,384,800	+ 15.0
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	45	45	
Total sales ..... \$	11,447,100	12,141,700	+ 6.1
<b>New Brunswick:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	27	27	
Total sales ..... \$	8,428,500	8,914,400	+ 5.8
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	14	14	
Stores (maximum) .....	165	169	
Total sales ..... \$	51,187,500	54,535,000	+ 6.5
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	13	14	
Stores (maximum) .....	322	340	
Total sales ..... \$	90,723,000	97,440,800	+ 7.4
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	15	15	
Total sales ..... \$	5,478,700	5,747,200	+ 4.9
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	4	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	22	23	
Total sales ..... \$	6,775,300	7,209,100	+ 6.4
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	16	18	
Total sales ..... \$	9,833,600	10,817,400	+ 10.0
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	37	37	
Total sales ..... \$	9,170,600	9,641,000	+ 5.1

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

1. Newfoundland figures are included with Prince Edward Island to avoid disclosing individual operations.

TABLE 3. Chain Variety Store Sales for Specified Cities<sup>1</sup> 1954 and 1955

City	Number of stores (maximum)		Total sales		
	1954	1955	1954	1955	% Change 1955/54
			\$		%
Sydney .....	5	5	1,364,800	1,421,100	+ 4
Halifax <sup>2</sup> .....	7	7	4,407,200	4,714,900	+ 7
Saint John .....	4	4	2,695,800	2,689,200	- 0
Montreal <sup>2</sup> .....	60	75	21,124,200	24,586,600	+ 16
Quebec <sup>2</sup> .....	14	14	9,101,000	9,266,000	+ 1
Sherbrooke .....	4	4	2,295,500	2,357,100	+ 2
Three Rivers .....	5	5	2,577,800	2,710,400	+ 5
Brantford .....	4	4	1,266,400	1,321,000	+ 4
Fort William .....	4	4	1,046,200	1,005,000	- 3
Port Arthur .....	4	5	1,076,100	1,202,200	+ 11
Hamilton <sup>2</sup> .....	9	10	6,794,500	7,250,400	+ 6
Kingston .....	5	5	1,996,300	2,092,500	+ 4
Kitchener .....	6	9	2,073,900	2,394,900	+ 15
London <sup>2</sup> .....	5	5	3,799,600	4,074,300	+ 7
Ottawa <sup>2</sup> .....	18	21	8,242,000	8,821,200	+ 7
Peterborough .....	4	4	1,890,300	1,933,300	+ 2
St. Catharines .....	4	4	2,562,000	2,628,900	+ 2
Oshawa .....	4	4	1,925,400	2,087,300	+ 8
Sudbury .....	3	3	2,958,800	3,182,200	+ 7
Sarnia .....	5	6	1,363,700	1,385,300	+ 1
Sault St. Marie .....	4	4	1,192,700	1,268,500	+ 6
Toronto <sup>2</sup> .....	68	69	21,862,400	23,856,500	+ 9
Windsor <sup>2</sup> .....	6	7	3,630,400	4,174,800	+ 15
Winnipeg <sup>2</sup> .....	7	7	4,000,100	4,292,100	+ 7
Saskatoon .....	4	4	1,419,400	1,522,700	+ 7
Calgary <sup>2</sup> .....	4	4	3,634,800	4,114,200	+ 13
Edmonton <sup>2</sup> .....	4	5	3,946,300	4,250,200	+ 7
Vancouver <sup>2</sup> .....	20	20	5,329,000	5,630,300	+ 5
Victoria <sup>2</sup> .....	3	3	1,429,900	1,443,600	+ 1
Places 30,000 population and over .....	294	324	127,006,500	140,023,900	+ 10
Places under 30,000 population .....	359	355	67,241,500	67,807,500	+ 0

1. Other cities with 30,000 or more population cannot be shown without disclosing individual operations but are their total.

2. Metropolitan areas.

TABLE 4. Chain Variety Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1954 and 1955

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
1954			
Total, all stores .....	653	194,248,000	100
\$1,000,000 and over .....	31	49,223,000	25
\$500,000-\$999,999 .....	66	42,891,800	22
\$300,000-\$499,999 .....	97	37,371,000	19
\$200,000-\$299,999 .....	115	27,824,800	14
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	177	26,658,200	13
Under \$100,000 .....	167	10,279,200	5
1955			
Total, all stores .....	679	207,831,400	100
\$1,000,000 and over .....	30	49,609,600	24
\$500,000-\$999,999 .....	77	50,800,600	24
\$300,000-\$499,999 .....	106	40,560,200	19
\$200,000-\$299,999 .....	123	29,795,800	14
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	176	26,596,500	12
Under \$100,000 .....	167	10,468,700	5



## CHAIN DRUG STORES

**TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Drug Stores in Canada, 1930-1955**

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	31	284	292	13,971,300	49,195	1,880,800	2	2,510,900	2
1931 .....	32	299	306	13,584,600	45,433	2	2	2	2
1932 .....	32	305	313	12,520,000	41,049	2	2	2	2
1933 .....	29	297	301	11,001,300	37,041	1,497,700	2	2,021,500	2
1934 .....	29	298	306	11,594,000	38,906	1,542,800	2	2,102,000	527,000
1935 .....	29	307	311	12,164,100	39,622	1,494,800	118,700	2,152,500	501,100
1936 .....	30	314	320	12,871,600	40,992	1,719,500	129,700	2,357,700	529,300
1937 .....	31	320	332	14,163,300	44,260	1,909,100	150,800	2,582,300	551,900
1938 .....	33	340	347	14,127,100	41,550	2,019,100	157,900	2,525,600	687,500
1939 .....	31	336	345	14,251,800	42,416	2,048,900	163,000	2,461,900	613,800
1940 .....	32	345	354	15,613,000	45,255	2,154,100	163,900	2,708,300	654,400
1941 .....	35	361	363	18,944,500	52,478	2,567,800	159,800	2,936,100	792,000
1942 .....	31	342	343	19,711,700	57,637	2,579,700	2	2,732,900	699,400
1943 .....	31	330	334	21,511,600	65,137	2,849,900	93,300	2,873,800	734,100
1944 .....	29	319	323	23,004,500	72,114	3,096,100	93,600	2,743,000	733,700
1945 .....	27	306	309	24,126,500	78,845	3,225,900	103,000	3,083,100	673,400
1946 .....	27	310	318	26,483,700	85,431	3,620,300	140,800	3,553,200	751,800
1947 .....	26	307	314	26,868,800	87,520	3,667,900	153,600	3,716,400	966,100
1948 .....	25	301	316	27,458,100	91,223	3,929,600	160,700	3,859,600	966,300
1949 .....	23	301	309	27,430,100	91,130	4,234,900	183,200	4,129,500	979,600
1950 .....	27	320	327	28,958,200	90,494	4,478,600	221,900	4,703,000	1,056,300
1951 .....	28	325	346	31,266,900	96,205	5,170,400	220,100	4,835,300	1,054,100
1952 .....	28	325	338	33,476,300	103,004	5,043,700	252,100	5,241,800	1,039,000
1953 .....	28	332	345	34,805,200	104,835	5,450,800	267,200	5,519,700	1,018,000
1954 .....	29	339	354	35,908,100	105,924	5,778,400	306,100	5,880,200	1,008,200
1955 .....	30	335	354	36,659,700	109,432	6,165,400	344,500	6,349,900	1,159,700

1. Obtained by averaging the number at beginning and end of the year.  
2. Not available.

**TABLE 2. Drug Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1954 and 1955**

Province	1954	1955	% change in sales 1955/1954
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	29	30	
Stores (maximum) .....	354	354	
Total sales .....	\$ 35,908,100	\$ 36,659,700	+ 2.1
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	3	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	23	23	
Total sales .....	\$ 1,661,100	\$ 1,736,700	+ 4.6

TABLE 2. Drug Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1954 and 1955 — Concluded

Province	1954	1955	% change in sales 1955/1954
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	8	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	51	44	
Total sales ..... \$	5,315,500	5,341,100	+ 0
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	9	8	
Stores (maximum) .....	171	165	
Total sales ..... \$	16,827,500	16,573,800	- 1
<b>Prairie Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	41	46	
Total sales ..... \$	4,911,900	5,128,200	+ 4
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	68	76	
Total sales ..... \$	7,192,100	7,879,900	+ 9

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since some chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 3. Chain Drug Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1954 and 1955

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
<b>1954</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>35,908,100</b>	<b>100</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	23	6,399,100	18
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	114	15,093,100	42
\$ 50,000-\$ 99,999 .....	170	12,900,400	36
\$ 30,000-\$ 49,999 .....	29	1,191,400	3
Under \$30,000 .....	18	324,100	1
<b>1955</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>36,659,700</b>	<b>100</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	22	6,002,700	16
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	126	16,861,700	46
\$ 50,000-\$ 99,999 .....	159	12,245,500	33
\$ 30,000-\$ 49,999 .....	29	1,211,700	3
Under \$30,000 .....	18	338,100	1

# CHAIN WOMEN'S APPAREL STORES

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Women's Apparel Stores in Canada, 1930-1955

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	28	183	203	8,584,800	46,911	976,900	2	1,422,500	2
1931 .....	25	186	213	6,828,100	36,710	2	2	2	2
1932 .....	19	164	185	5,093,700	31,059	2	2	2	2
1933 .....	15	144	148	4,029,400	27,982	359,100	2	590,000	2
1934 .....	15	153	171	4,506,800	29,456	385,800	2	587,700	141,600
1935 .....	13	133	138	4,594,600	34,546	404,400	2	786,900	94,200
1936 .....	21	172	190	5,512,200	32,048	481,100	48,800	828,600	128,100
1937 .....	19	176	194	6,216,600	35,322	541,900	2	887,500	119,700
1938 .....	20	200	213	6,198,700	30,994	548,800	46,400	924,900	281,600
1939 .....	19	204	215	6,037,400	29,595	513,000	29,700	905,900	205,500
1940 .....	24	236	248	8,265,600	35,024	701,100	119,100	1,074,600	211,800
1941 .....	38	318	327	12,899,400	40,564	1,088,200	253,700	1,668,800	379,100
1942 .....	31	277	281	14,186,900	51,216	1,187,900	2	1,351,400	526,400
1943 .....	31	272	277	15,134,400	55,641	1,291,800	123,600	1,182,300	560,400
1944 .....	32	281	293	16,607,700	59,102	1,362,200	134,800	1,073,900	332,100
1945 .....	33	289	301	19,456,400	67,323	1,559,300	194,100	1,539,600	395,500
1946 .....	35	307	325	23,076,000	75,166	1,803,700	219,300	2,613,800	902,900
1947 .....	38	345	374	29,023,700	84,127	2,326,300	561,700	2,976,300	763,100
1948 .....	37	380	424	34,834,400	91,669	2,725,500	780,500	3,875,100	846,700
1949 .....	35	401	426	37,381,800	93,221	3,061,500	713,400	4,084,100	1,162,100
1950 .....	40	458	485	38,603,700	84,288	3,444,400	592,000	4,890,100	1,090,200
1951 .....	34	432	476	41,901,500	101,244	4,202,700	436,000	4,746,500	1,037,000
1952 .....	37	456	493	46,167,700	101,245	3,918,600	846,400	5,339,900	1,212,700
1953 .....	37	484	511	49,256,800	101,770	4,439,400	1,015,500	5,710,600	1,296,100
1954 .....	40	525	552	54,843,400	104,464	5,681,800	2,259,400	6,250,900	1,153,000
1955 .....	41	564	602	61,897,400	109,747	6,715,900	2,470,400	7,022,300	1,173,200

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning and end of the year.
2. Not available.

TABLE 2. Chain Women's Apparel, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1954 and 1955

Province	1954	1955	% change in sales 1955/1954
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	40	41	
Stores (maximum) .....	552	602	
Total sales .....	\$ 54,843,400	\$ 61,897,400	+ 12.9
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	3	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	19	20	
Total sales .....	\$ 1,856,800	\$ 1,945,700	+ 4.8
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	19	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	155	162	
Total sales .....	\$ 13,261,500	\$ 14,721,500	+ 11.0
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	21	25	
Stores (maximum) .....	254	295	
Total sales .....	\$ 24,449,600	\$ 30,136,200	+ 23.3



TABLE 2. Chain Women's Apparel, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1954 and 1955 — Concluded

Province	1954	1955	% change in sales 1955/1954
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	16	17	
Total sales ..... \$	2,065,300	2,148,800	+ 4.0
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	17	18	
Total sales ..... \$	2,032,500	2,031,200	- 0.1
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	22	23	
Total sales ..... \$	4,569,700	4,727,900	+ 3.5
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	9	8	
Stores (maximum) .....	69	67	
Total sales ..... \$	6,608,000	6,186,100	- 6.4

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 3. Chain Women's Apparel Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1954 and 1955

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
<b>1954</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>54,843,400</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	44	16,771,800	30.6
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	133	18,454,300	33.6
\$ 50,000 - 99,999 .....	194	13,951,400	25.4
\$ 30,000 - 49,999 .....	109	4,347,300	7.9
Under \$30,000 .....	72	1,318,600	2.4
<b>1955</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>61,897,400</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	55	21,296,900	34.4
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	140	19,010,700	30.7
\$ 50,000 - 99,999 .....	209	15,354,600	24.8
\$ 30,000 - 49,999 .....	119	4,783,300	7.7
Under \$30,000 .....	79	1,451,900	2.4

# CHAIN SHOE STORES

**TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Shoe Stores in Canada, 1930-1955**

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	18	198	208	7,574,600	38,256	892,500	2	1,998,300	2
1931 .....	18	212	221	7,687,500	36,262	2	2	2	2
1932 .....	19	230	237	7,094,800	30,847	2	2	2	2
1933 .....	22	257	274	7,114,800	27,684	747,100	2	2,156,300	2
1934 .....	22	278	303	8,037,400	28,912	818,700	2	2,190,400	362,900
1935 .....	24	303	313	8,447,200	27,879	967,000	2	2,485,700	255,500
1936 .....	25	320	334	9,331,600	29,162	1,028,000	52,900	2,029,700	787,500
1937 .....	25	337	355	10,093,700	29,952	1,109,900	2	2,623,300	375,400
1938 .....	25	356	368	10,017,000	28,138	1,152,900	46,900	2,778,300	433,500
1939 .....	29	383	399	10,664,600	27,845	1,200,900	48,700	3,288,200	476,200
1940 .....	31	402	420	12,408,500	30,867	1,336,900	45,400	3,229,800	541,800
1941 .....	35	452	457	16,397,900	36,279	1,830,400	19,000	4,306,500	945,700
1942 .....	31	423	428	18,880,700	44,635	2,178,400	2	3,943,100	779,300
1943 .....	29	421	426	19,647,700	46,669	2,318,600	19,300	3,596,600	975,200
1944 .....	29	423	432	20,663,900	48,851	2,368,800	22,000	3,656,400	1,007,100
1945 .....	30	444	461	23,744,500	53,479	2,650,800	60,400	4,121,300	1,182,900
1946 .....	30	463	481	26,106,900	56,386	2,841,200	31,600	5,062,200	1,564,600
1947 .....	30	489	515	28,731,500	58,756	3,211,000	34,200	6,349,700	1,642,200
1948 .....	29	518	543	31,377,800	60,575	3,805,800	31,000	7,292,600	1,823,700
1949 .....	27	527	546	31,925,900	60,580	3,821,200	46,300	7,703,800	1,782,500
1950 .....	32	549	574	33,013,200	60,133	3,962,700	105,800	8,739,600	2,265,900
1951 .....	35	581	605	38,322,700	65,959	4,862,600	139,100	10,498,200	1,823,700
1952 .....	34	603	628	41,544,400	68,896	5,026,500	121,600	10,234,400	1,788,900
1953 .....	34	604	627	43,470,100	71,970	5,468,000	108,500	11,501,200	2,197,600
1954 .....	41	648	682	45,384,500	70,038	5,914,700	114,500	12,001,900	1,926,000
1955 .....	43	680	705	48,054,300	70,668	6,310,000	123,200	12,436,200	2,290,800

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning and end of the year.
2. Not available.

**TABLE 2. Chain Shoe Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1954 and 1955**

Annual sale range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	\$
1954			
Total, all stores .....	682	45,384,500	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	12	3,214,400	7.1
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	92	11,719,000	25.8
\$50,000- 99,999 .....	341	22,801,800	50.2
\$30,000- 49,999 .....	145	5,807,700	12.8
Under \$30,000 .....	92	1,841,600	4.1
1955			
Total, all stores .....	705	48,054,300	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	9	2,684,800	5.6
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	100	13,227,900	27.5
\$50,000- 99,999 .....	355	24,165,900	50.3
\$30,000- 49,999 .....	164	6,437,400	13.4
Under \$30,000 .....	77	1,538,300	3.2

## APPENDIX

For this report, certain census kind-of-business classifications have been combined and, for reference purposes, the business classifications of these combined groups are listed below. Classifications not combined are not listed.

Grocery and Combination Stores include grocery stores with and without beer and combination stores with and without beer.

Restaurants include eating places with or without other merchandise and fish and chips shops.

Alcoholic beverages include Government liquor stores, wine stores and brewers' warehousing stores.

Miscellaneous Food and Beverage Stores include dairy products stores, fish markets, caterers and refreshment booths and stands.

General Stores include former country general stores selling more than one-third food.

Men's and Boys' clothing and furnishings include custom tailors and hat shops.

Women's Clothing Stores include lingerie and hosiery, women's apparel and accessories.

Family Clothing Stores include furnishings for the family.

Miscellaneous Apparel and Accessories Stores include millinery, fur, and children's and infants' wear stores.

Lumber and Building Material Dealers include lumber and building material dealers with coal and wood yards.

Miscellaneous Building Material and Hardware Stores include electrical supply, heating and plumbing equipment, paint, glass and wallpaper stores.

Miscellaneous Household Appliance and Furniture Stores include other home furnishing stores.

Drug Stores include drug stores with and without soda fountains.

Other Miscellaneous Stores include fuel dealers; feed stores; farmers supply stores; used car dealers; china, glassware, and kitchenware stores; opticians; second-hand stores; farm implement dealers; florists; luggage and leather goods; news dealers; music stores; gift, novelty, and souvenir shops; sporting goods; and stores not elsewhere classified.







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# RETAIL CHAIN STORES

## 1956

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## NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: **Volume I** — The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; **Volume II** — Manufacturing; **Volume III** — Merchandising and Services.

Volume III consists of the following parts with individual trade reports listed under each:

### Part I — Wholesale Statistics

- A — Wholesale Trade, 25¢
- \*B — Operating Results of Food Wholesalers, 25¢
- \*C — Operating Results of Dry Goods, Piece Goods and Footwear Wholesalers, 25¢
- \*D — 1 Operating Results of Automotive Parts and Accessories Wholesalers, 25¢
  - 2 Operating Results of Drug Wholesalers, 25¢
  - 3 Operating Results of Hardware Wholesalers, 25¢
  - 4 Operating Results of Plumbing and Heating Supply Wholesalers, 25¢
  - 5 Operating Results of Household Appliance & Electrical Supply Wholesalers, 25¢

### Part II — Retail Statistics

- F — Retail Trade, 50¢
- G — Retail Chain Stores, 50¢
- \*H — Operating Results of Food Store Chains, 25¢
- \*I — Operating Results of Clothing Store Chains, 25¢
- \*J — 1 Operating Results of Variety Store Chains, 25¢
  - 2 Operating Results of Drug Store Chains, 25¢
  - 3 Operating Results of Furniture Store Chains, 25¢
- K — Operating Results of Independent Food Stores, 25¢
- L — Operating Results of Independent Clothing Stores, 25¢
- M — Operating Results of Independent Hardware, Furniture, Appliance, Radio and Television Stores, 25¢
- N — Operating Results of Filling Stations and Garages, 25¢
- O — 1 Operating Results of Independent General Stores, 25¢
  - 2 Operating Results of Independent Restaurants, 25¢
  - 3 Operating Results of Independent Fuel Dealers, 25¢
  - 4 Operating Results of Independent Drug Stores, 25¢
  - 5 Operating Results of Independent Jewellery Stores, 25¢
  - 6 Operating Results of Independent Tobacco Stores, 25¢
- P — Retail Credit, 25¢

### Part III — Services and Special Fields

- Q — Laundries, Cleaners and Dyers, 25¢
- R — Motion Picture Theatres, Exhibitors and Distributors, 25¢
- S — Hotels, 25¢
- T — Sales Financing, 25¢
- U — Farm Implement and Equipment Sales, 25¢
- V — New Motor Vehicle Sales and Motor Vehicle Financing, 25¢
- W — Advertising Agencies (Memorandum), 10¢
- X — Motion Picture Production (Memorandum), 10¢

The reports are punched to permit of filing in a ring binder.

\* Biennial reports — not issued for 1956.

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### DEFINITIONS

**CHAINS**—A retail chain is an organization operating four or more retail stores in similar or related kinds of business under the same ownership.

**CLASSIFICATION BY KIND OF BUSINESS**—Some chains operated stores of several distinct types and for purposes of this report these were allocated to their proper trade.

**CLASSIFICATION BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION**—**Local chains** are those operating within one city or locality. **Provincial chains**, as the term implies, operate stores within one province only, but in more than one locality. **Sectional chains** cover more than one province, yet are confined to a region such as the Maritimes or Prairies. **National chains** operate stores in most provinces.

**NUMBER OF STORES**—The average number of stores is obtained by averaging the numbers in operation at January 1, June 30 and December 31. The maximum is the total number of stores operated during the year, regardless of whether operated all or part of the year.

**SALES**—Total retail sales made through all retail outlets. Sales made through head office or warehouse are **not** included.

**SALARIES AND WAGES**—Salaries and wages reported are those paid to store employees only. Those paid to head office and warehouse employees are **not** included.

**ACCOUNTS OUTSTANDING**—These are the amounts owing on charge, instalment or open credit accounts at the end of the year. They do **not** include accounts written off.

**STOCKS**—Stocks on hand at the end of the year, in both stores and warehouses, are shown at cost or invoice value.





## RETAIL CHAIN STORES

### 1956

There were 499 chain store firms in Canada during 1956 operating 9,046 stores and transacting over 2.6 billion dollars worth of business. The number of chain store companies increased by three during the year while there was an increase of 312 stores from 8,734 last year to 9,046 this year. Sales increased 12.5 percent to \$2,647,054,900 from \$2,353,955,400.

These and other statistics contained in this bulletin are the results of an annual census of known chain store organizations conducted in the Retail Trade Section of the Bureau's Industry and Merchandising Division. A retail chain store company for purposes of these statistics, must operate four or more retail stores in the same or related kinds of business and be under the same ownership. Department stores are not included even though more than four stores are operated. Independently owned stores which belong to a group or buying organization, although enjoying certain purchasing benefits, also are not included in this report. Some chains operated stores of several distinct types and for purposes of this publication these were allocated to their proper trade. Annual sales were distributed to the monthly components using a pattern of a majority of the firms in that trade who report monthly data.

Chain store sales increased in all provinces during the year. British Columbia showed the largest percentage gain (21.9 percent) in the dollar value of sales while the number of chain companies increased by 3 to 101 and the number of stores by 22 to 932. Alberta with an increase of 6 in the number of companies operating registered a gain of 13.2 percent in sales. The province of Ontario accounted for over 46 percent of all chain store sales in Canada during the year with a dollar value of \$1,230,387,500 or a gain of 12.3 percent over those of the previous year.

Salaries paid to chain store employees during 1956 totalled \$221,136,400 or 10.8 percent higher than those in 1955 of \$199,611,200. Accounts outstanding at year's end had a value of \$143,357,200 up 12.6 percent during the year from \$127,362,300. Stocks on hand in both stores and warehouses of chain store firms at the end of 1956 had a cost value of \$304,575,200 or an increase of 13.2 percent from stocks at the same date a year earlier of \$268,952,800.

Grocery and combination stores with 1956 sales of \$1,096,330,100 is the most important classification in the chain store field, accounting for 14.5 percent of all stores and 41.3 percent of all sales. In this category average sales per store increased from \$825,757 last year to \$891,325 this year.

Following the general statistics of all chains are detailed tabulations of certain major trades — i.e., food, variety, drug, women's apparel and shoes. These trades are presented in a manner similar to the first part of the report with city detail shown where possible.

# RETAIL CHAIN STORE SALES IN CANADA IN PROPORTION TO TOTAL SALES FOR SELECTED YEARS



## RETAIL CHAIN STORE SALES % CHANGE 1956 OVER 1955

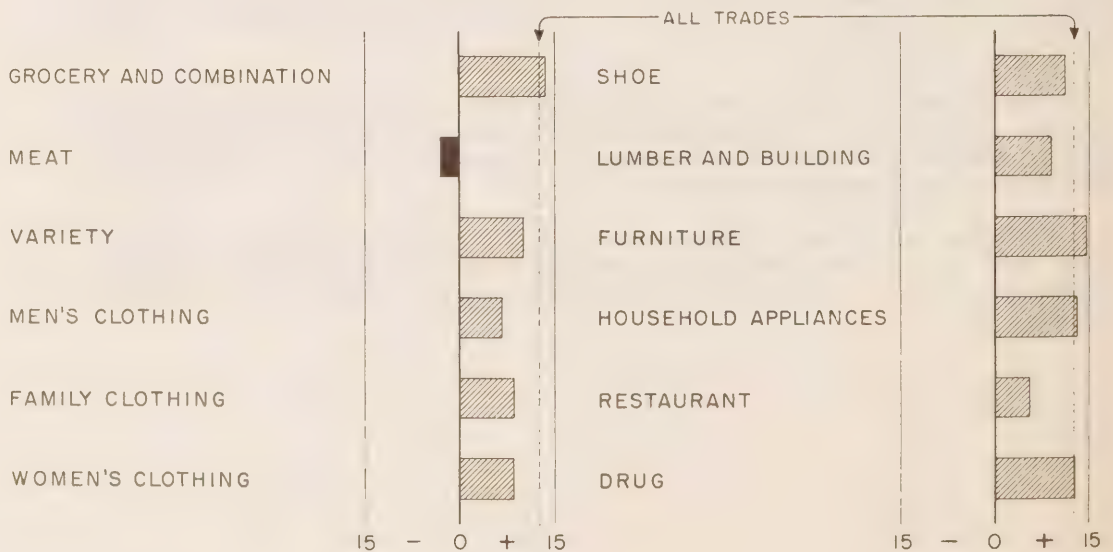


TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1930-1956

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	518	8,097	8,504	487,336,000	60,187	50,404,900	2	60,457,200	2
1931 .....	506	8,188	8,557	434,199,700	53,029	2	2	2	2
1932 .....	486	8,066	8,398	360,806,200	44,732	2	2	2	2
1933 .....	461	9,900	8,230	323,902,600	41,633	34,820,600	2	43,995,100	2
1934 .....	445	7,804	8,210	347,186,100	44,488	34,510,900	2	40,962,600	13,768,100
1935 .....	445	7,666	8,022	364,129,800	47,499	36,382,000	30,188,700	42,796,200	12,265,900
1936 .....	457	7,588	8,124	394,935,000	52,047	38,603,000	31,430,400	44,258,000	14,631,500
1937 .....	447	7,346	7,815	414,133,300	56,375	39,289,500	33,526,200	48,550,700	12,280,000
1938 .....	457	7,356	7,692	414,448,300	56,342	40,368,400	37,073,700	48,617,300	12,623,200
1939 .....	446	7,215	7,595	432,026,100	59,879	41,427,800	35,942,800	53,167,700	15,915,600
1940 .....	451	7,131	7,522	508,553,900	71,316	46,462,300	43,229,700	62,634,500	17,621,700
1941 .....	529	7,622	7,969	639,210,400	83,864	57,777,200	38,376,100	68,619,200	20,975,600
1942 .....	455	7,010	7,139	687,447,400	98,067	57,653,700	2	66,939,700	22,633,400
1943 .....	444	6,780	7,021	703,950,000	103,827	58,804,000	15,526,900	67,628,000	22,602,500
1944 .....	431	6,560	6,774	769,643,200	117,324	63,299,700	15,093,000	66,943,500	21,854,900
1945 .....	429	6,580	6,705	876,209,000	133,162	68,196,400	16,368,500	68,246,800	29,013,100
1946 .....	422	6,559	6,743	1,014,846,700	154,725	77,474,400	19,642,600	85,345,200	37,436,400
1947 .....	422	6,716	6,962	1,177,322,700	175,301	91,265,800	31,492,500	105,040,500	43,546,000
1948 .....	403	6,821	7,152	1,335,735,100	195,827	107,450,200	40,378,300	119,132,000	46,330,300
1949 .....	381	6,839	7,123	1,420,080,800	207,645	115,902,900	50,001,200	123,696,400	46,755,400
1950 .....	423	7,155	7,483	1,559,693,100	217,986	129,334,200	65,000,500	159,082,900	60,501,400
1951 .....	488	7,846	8,094	1,775,744,100	226,296	153,598,600	53,816,500	186,562,000	60,489,800
1952 .....	476	7,766	8,047	1,924,873,000	247,859	154,642,500	77,474,700	172,886,300	55,214,600
1953 .....	466	7,835	8,153	2,048,228,000	261,420	171,167,100	91,537,900	179,704,300	52,095,700
1954 .....	491	8,136	8,468	2,146,634,900	263,844	181,509,000	102,746,700	191,048,700	57,814,200
1955 .....	496	8,274	8,734	2,353,955,400	284,500	199,611,200	127,362,300	205,833,200	63,119,600
1956 .....	499	8,559	9,046	2,647,054,900	309,272	221,136,400	143,357,200	232,392,100	72,183,100

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

2. Not available.



TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1956, by Kinds of Business

No.		Number of chains	Number of stores	
			Average	Maximum
1	<b>Total, all chains .....</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>8,559</b>	<b>9,04</b>
	<b>Food and beverage group:</b>			
2	Bakery products stores .....	13	176	19
3	Candy and confectionery stores .....	9	244	26
4	Grocery and combination stores .....	38	1,230	1,30
5	Meat markets .....	5	43	4
6	Restaurants .....	28	355	38
7	Alcoholic beverage stores .....	18	950	98
8	Miscellaneous .....	6	29	3
	<b>General merchandise group:</b>			
9	General merchandise stores .....	15	135	14
10	General stores .....	25	349	36
11	Variety stores .....	18	681	70
	<b>Automotive group:</b>			
12	Automobile dealers .....	4	31	3
13	Automotive accessory stores .....	5	65	7
14	Garages and filling stations .....	5	46	4
	<b>Apparel and accessories stores:</b>			
15	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings .....	21	215	23
16	Women's clothing stores .....	39	592	63
17	Family clothing stores .....	25	161	18
18	Shoes .....	42	699	73
19	Miscellaneous .....	7	52	5
	<b>Building materials and hardware group:</b>			
20	Lumber and building material dealers .....	25	742	75
21	Hardware .....	12	140	14
22	Miscellaneous .....	6	41	4
	<b>Furniture and household appliance group:</b>			
23	Furniture stores .....	13	205	20
24	Household appliance stores .....	37	470	51
25	Miscellaneous .....	7	34	3
	<b>Other retail stores group:</b>			
26	Drug stores .....	31	349	36
27	Tobacco stores .....	4	187	20
28	Jewellery stores .....	16	141	14
29	Miscellaneous .....	25	197	20

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1956, by Kinds of Business

Sales (Retail)		Salaries and wages	Customer's accounts outstanding	Stocks on hand as at December 31, 1956		No.
Amount	% of total chain sales			Stores	Warehouses	
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
2,647,054,900	100.0	221,136,400	143,357,200	232,392,100	72,183,100	1
7,649,100	0.3	1,273,500	27,500	85,600	63,200	2
7,416,300	0.3	1,306,500	46,100	247,600	98,900	3
1,096,330,100	41.3	64,461,100	703,900	38,466,700	22,044,900	4
7,729,800	0.3	701,300	22,400	155,100	—	5
36,374,500	1.4	9,670,800	45,100	643,900	73,900	6
527,952,500	19.8	22,400,300	—	28,298,100	30,434,600	7
1,942,200	0.1	376,200	1	28,500	—	8
43,524,900	1.6	5,143,800	3,685,800	7,893,200	141,000	9
41,144,000	1.6	3,566,200	2,608,000	12,198,600	1	10
229,306,900	8.7	35,633,300	1	26,260,900	4,504,800	11
21,425,000	0.8	2,093,400	4,596,500	3,132,500	—	12
15,843,200	0.6	1,944,800	3,332,900	2,126,900	1	13
4,775,200	0.2	719,100	102,900	282,600	—	14
28,866,400	1.1	3,389,600	2,133,900	6,562,200	331,600	15
67,269,300	2.5	7,301,100	2,393,800	8,454,900	1,512,000	16
36,347,100	1.4	4,939,200	3,497,200	8,747,100	277,500	17
53,432,600	2.0	7,090,600	127,400	13,941,700	2,396,400	18
4,758,200	0.2	644,800	768,900	1,069,900	2,600	19
99,861,800	3.8	8,024,600	15,329,400	26,491,800	356,200	20
37,018,800	1.4	3,442,900	3,938,200	7,161,500	1	21
4,435,900	0.2	492,800	811,300	681,900	—	22
54,665,300	2.1	5,848,900	52,191,300	7,037,000	887,100	23
77,747,200	2.9	11,792,300	29,058,600	9,898,100	2,139,200	24
4,646,800	0.2	581,600	744,000	1,343,700	—	25
41,298,600	1.6	6,608,400	399,000	6,807,800	1,192,200	26
15,869,800	0.6	1,787,600	1	1,242,500	337,300	27
46,301,100	1.7	6,829,600	11,809,800	9,412,800	876,300	28
33,122,300	1.3	3,072,100	4,551,600	3,719,000	754,100	29

1. Indicates figures withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations, but are included in their totals.

TABLE 3. Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1955 and 1956

Province	1955	1956	% change in sales 1956/1955
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	496	499	
Stores (maximum) .....	8, 734	9, 046	
Total sales .....	\$ 2, 353, 955, 400	2, 647, 054, 900	+ 12.
<b>Newfoundland:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	18	20	
Stores (maximum) .....	100	109	
Total sales .....	\$ 12, 981, 900	15, 267, 100	+ 17.
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	12	14	
Stores (maximum) .....	22	24	
Total sales .....	\$ 4, 592, 700	5, 040, 900	+ 9.
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	46	52	
Stores (maximum) .....	298	329	
Total sales .....	\$ 82, 676, 300	90, 414, 500	+ 9.
<b>New Brunswick:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	41	39	
Stores (maximum) .....	204	201	
Total sales .....	\$ 68, 458, 700	74, 490, 400	+ 8.
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	163	162	
Stores (maximum) .....	1, 650	1, 698	
Total sales .....	\$ 488, 373, 700	540, 628, 100	+ 10.
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	251	247	
Stores (maximum) .....	3, 740	3, 919	
Total sales .....	\$ 1, 096, 030, 300	1, 230, 387, 500	+ 12.
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	67	68	
Stores (maximum) .....	393	399	
Total sales .....	\$ 94, 235, 300	100, 590, 900	+ 6.
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	66	69	
Stores (maximum) .....	685	681	
Total sales .....	\$ 102, 129, 000	111, 353, 300	+ 9.
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	79	85	
Stores (maximum) .....	678	699	
Total sales .....	\$ 160, 909, 200	182, 111, 100	+ 13.
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	98	101	
Stores (maximum) .....	910	932	
Total sales .....	\$ 237, 733, 700	289, 846, 300	+ 21.
<b>Yukon and Northwest Territories:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	4	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	54	55	
Total sales .....	\$ 5, 834, 600	6, 924, 800	+ 18.

Note: The sum of provincial figures for chains (number) does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.



TABLE 4. Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1955 and 1956

Kind of business	1955	1956	% change in sales 1956/1955
<b>Total, all chains:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	496	499	
Stores (maximum) .....	8,734	9,046	
Total sales ..... \$	2,353,955,400	2,647,054,900	+ 12.5
<b>Grocery and combination stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	35	38	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,256	1,309	
Total sales ..... \$	962,832,700	1,096,330,100	+ 13.9
<b>Meat markets:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	54	44	
Total sales ..... \$	7,959,900	7,729,800	2.9
<b>Variety stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	19	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	679	701	
Total sales ..... \$	207,831,400	229,306,900	+ 10.3
<b>Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (including custom tailors):</b>			
Chains (number) .....	21	21	
Stores (maximum) .....	226	231	
Total sales ..... \$	27,036,700	28,866,400	+ 6.8
<b>Family clothing stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	23	25	
Stores (maximum) .....	162	181	
Total sales ..... \$	33,417,800	36,347,100	+ 8.8
<b>Women's apparel and accessories stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	41	39	
Stores (maximum) .....	602	634	
Total sales ..... \$	61,897,400	67,269,300	+ 8.7
<b>Shoe stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	43	42	
Stores (maximum) .....	705	736	
Total sales ..... \$	48,054,300	53,432,600	+ 11.2
<b>Hardware stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	12	12	
Stores (maximum) .....	84	141	
Total sales ..... \$	19,906,400	37,018,800	+ 86.0

TABLE 4 Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1955 and 1956 - Concluded

Kind of business	1955	1956	% change in sales 1956 / 1955
<b>Lumber and building material dealers:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	25	25	
Stores (maximum) .....	762	754	
Total sales ..... \$	91,633,900	99,861,800	+ 9
<b>Furniture stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	16	13	
Stores (maximum) .....	199	209	
Total sales ..... \$	47,624,900	54,665,300	+ 15
<b>Household appliance, radio and music stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	33	37	
Stores (maximum) .....	464	516	
Total sales ..... \$	68,740,300	77,747,200	+ 13
<b>Restaurants:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	31	28	
Stores (maximum) .....	388	384	
Total sales ..... \$	34,602,100	36,374,500	+ 5
<b>Drug stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	30	31	
Stores (maximum) .....	354	364	
Total sales ..... \$	36,659,700	41,298,600	+ 12
<b>Tobacco stores and stands:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	4	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	213	208	
Total sales ..... \$	15,411,400	15,869,800	+ 3

TABLE 5. Retail Chains by Type of Operation, 1955 and 1956

Type of operation	Number of chains	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
			\$	%
1955				
Total, all chains .....	496	8, 734	2, 353, 955, 400	100
Local chains .....	146	972	138, 336, 100	
Provincial chains .....	223	3, 527	1, 032, 826, 100	4
Sectional and national chains .....	126	4, 235	1, 182, 793, 200	5
1956				
Total, all chains .....	499	9, 046	2, 647, 054, 900	100
Local chains .....	142	1, 029	147, 186, 500	
Provincial chains .....	231	3, 566	1, 161, 666, 400	4
Sectional and national chains .....	126	4, 451	1, 338, 202, 000	5

TABLE 6. Retail Chains by Number of Units Operated, 1955 and 1956

Number of units operated	Number of chains	Number of stores	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
1955			\$	%
Total, all chains .....	496	8,734	2,353,955,400	100.0
4- 9 units .....	312	1,744	274,819,300	11.7
10-49 units .....	149	2,945	640,897,100	27.2
50-99 units .....	18	1,318	247,785,300	10.5
100 units and over .....	17	2,727	1,190,453,700	50.6
1956				
Total, all chains .....	499	9,046	2,647,054,900	100.0
4- 9 units .....	308	1,701	296,750,700	11.2
10-49 units .....	155	3,086	652,481,500	24.7
50-99 units .....	18	1,322	310,226,500	11.7
100 units and over .....	18	2,937	1,387,596,200	52.4

TABLE 7. Retail Chains by Amount of Annual Retail Sales, 1955 and 1956

Annual Sales Volume of Chains	Number of chains	Number of stores	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
1955			\$	%
Total, all chains .....	496	8,734	2,353,955,400	100.0
\$1,000,000 and over .....	61	4,480	1,877,301,800	79.8
\$100,000-\$4,999,999 .....	154	2,289	346,844,500	14.7
Under \$1,000,000 .....	281	1,965	129,809,100	5.5
1956				
Total, all chains .....	499	9,046	2,647,054,900	100.0
\$1,000,000 and over .....	63	4,726	2,134,278,500	80.6
\$100,000-\$4,999,999 .....	167	2,471	386,440,600	14.6
Under \$1,000,000 .....	269	1,849	126,335,800	4.8



TABLE 8. Retail Chain Store Sales in Canada — by Kinds of Business and Months  
1955-1956

Month	Total All Trades		Change 1956/55	Grocery and Combination Stores		Change 1956/55
	1955	1956		1955	1956	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	153,689,400	167,186,600	+ 8.8	71,438,200	78,314,200	+ 9.8
February .....	151,586,700	169,044,200	+ 11.5	70,574,200	80,358,500	+ 13.8
March .....	167,688,000	209,410,200	+ 24.9	78,401,900	95,738,000	+ 22.2
April .....	194,308,300	190,001,400	- 2.2	84,164,500	84,636,000	+ 0.6
May .....	187,391,500	217,336,300	+ 16.0	77,943,300	91,924,400	+ 17.7
June .....	199,398,900	236,790,800	+ 18.8	81,018,100	99,604,300	+ 22.2
July .....	198,367,100	214,090,800	+ 7.9	80,646,600	87,076,800	+ 8.0
August .....	190,097,700	223,841,300	+ 17.8	74,819,300	90,092,200	+ 20.0
September .....	200,563,100	223,395,700	+ 11.4	80,560,400	92,206,000	+ 14.4
October .....	208,339,200	227,988,400	+ 9.4	84,608,800	92,641,300	+ 9.5
November .....	200,228,900	236,536,000	+ 18.1	80,191,700	96,193,800	+ 20.0
December .....	302,296,600	331,433,200	+ 9.6	98,465,700	107,544,600	+ 9.3
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>2,353,955,400</b>	<b>2,647,054,900</b>	<b>+ 12.5</b>	<b>962,832,700</b>	<b>1,096,330,100</b>	<b>+ 13.0</b>
	Meat Stores		Change 1956/55	General Stores		Change 1956/55
	1955	1956		1955	1956	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	666,500	613,000	- 8.0	2,539,200	2,636,300	+ 3.8
February .....	674,000	643,200	- 4.6	2,252,600	2,388,700	+ 6.0
March .....	693,600	656,200	- 5.4	2,586,100	2,910,200	+ 12.5
April .....	680,300	607,400	- 10.7	2,961,400	2,911,200	- 1.7
May .....	614,000	617,800	+ 0.6	3,059,000	3,507,500	+ 14.6
June .....	614,800	610,500	- 0.7	3,421,900	3,637,300	+ 6.3
July .....	570,100	561,400	- 1.5	3,646,700	3,817,000	+ 4.7
August .....	602,200	607,800	+ 0.9	3,375,400	3,832,200	+ 13.5
September .....	652,600	628,200	- 3.7	3,497,300	3,673,900	+ 5.1
October .....	701,400	721,100	+ 2.8	3,214,800	3,883,900	+ 20.2
November .....	696,900	694,900	- 0.3	3,041,900	3,693,600	+ 21.3
December .....	793,500	768,300	- 3.2	3,853,400	4,252,200	+ 10.3
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>7,959,900</b>	<b>7,729,800</b>	<b>- 2.9</b>	<b>37,449,700</b>	<b>41,144,000</b>	<b>+ 9.9</b>
	Variety Stores		Change 1956/55	Motor Vehicle Dealers		Change 1956/55
	1955	1956		1955	1956	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	10,720,200	11,702,300	+ 9.2	1,333,400	1,005,500	- 24.6
February .....	10,881,400	11,843,200	+ 8.8	1,329,300	961,300	- 27.7
March .....	12,599,200	17,583,800	+ 39.6	1,818,400	1,392,700	- 23.4
April .....	17,729,400	15,399,500	- 13.1	2,184,200	1,918,900	- 12.1
May .....	16,069,300	17,552,300	+ 9.2	2,580,300	2,652,700	+ 2.8
June .....	16,821,600	20,057,100	+ 19.2	2,606,100	2,611,800	+ 0.2
July .....	16,032,700	17,294,900	+ 7.9	2,312,000	2,451,800	+ 6.0
August .....	15,047,900	17,778,900	+ 18.1	2,461,200	2,088,600	- 15.3
September .....	17,086,700	18,306,100	+ 7.1	2,024,200	1,697,300	- 16.3
October .....	18,060,000	18,712,300	+ 3.6	1,726,100	1,706,800	- 1.1
November .....	19,141,800	21,944,600	+ 14.6	1,440,300	1,561,200	+ 8.4
December .....	37,641,200	41,131,900	+ 9.3	1,351,000	1,376,400	+ 1.9
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>207,831,400</b>	<b>229,306,900</b>	<b>+ 10.3</b>	<b>23,166,500</b>	<b>21,425,000</b>	<b>- 7.5</b>

TABLE 8. Retail Chain Store Sales in Canada — by Kinds of Business and Months  
1955-1956 — Continued

Month	Garages and Filling Stations		Change 1956/55	Men's Clothing Stores		Change 1956/55
	1955	1956		1955	1956	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	300,400	381,400	+ 27.0	1,542,100	1,790,600	+ 16.1
February .....	287,900	375,100	+ 30.3	1,549,500	1,681,800	+ 8.5
March .....	312,500	400,500	+ 28.2	2,051,300	2,201,500	+ 7.3
April .....	349,700	396,700	+ 13.4	2,580,000	2,064,700	- 20.0
May .....	400,700	464,400	+ 15.9	2,190,800	2,317,600	+ 5.8
June .....	399,200	448,900	+ 12.4	2,280,300	2,746,600	+ 20.4
July .....	412,400	454,000	+ 10.1	1,882,100	1,940,500	+ 3.1
August .....	447,500	453,400	+ 1.3	1,448,500	1,722,100	+ 18.9
September .....	406,200	363,000	- 10.6	1,879,200	2,213,400	+ 17.8
October .....	386,800	360,400	- 6.8	2,650,300	2,550,400	- 3.8
November .....	373,400	325,600	- 12.8	2,867,400	3,201,300	+ 11.6
December .....	372,800	351,800	- 5.6	4,115,200	4,435,900	+ 7.8
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>4,449,500</b>	<b>4,775,200</b>	<b>+ 7.3</b>	<b>27,036,700</b>	<b>28,866,400</b>	<b>+ 6.8</b>
	Family Clothing Stores		Change 1956/55	Women's Clothing Stores		Change 1956/55
	1955	1956		1955	1956	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	2,373,900	2,484,100	+ 4.6	3,917,300	3,918,500	1
February .....	1,714,000	1,599,000	- 6.7	3,201,000	3,492,700	+ 9.1
March .....	1,967,000	2,623,300	+ 33.4	3,548,800	4,908,200	+ 38.3
April .....	2,929,400	2,624,000	- 10.4	5,272,100	4,637,600	- 12.0
May .....	2,572,400	2,866,000	+ 11.4	5,323,400	5,774,500	+ 8.5
June .....	2,766,700	3,275,100	+ 18.4	5,973,700	6,862,500	+ 14.9
July .....	2,405,100	2,559,200	+ 6.4	5,554,500	5,562,300	+ 0.1
August .....	2,582,700	2,956,800	+ 14.5	4,061,200	4,710,200	+ 16.0
September .....	2,959,000	3,349,600	+ 13.2	4,921,500	5,388,700	+ 9.5
October .....	3,263,800	3,312,700	+ 1.5	5,144,600	5,443,700	+ 5.8
November .....	3,274,900	3,724,000	+ 13.7	4,949,200	5,698,300	+ 15.1
December .....	4,608,900	4,973,300	+ 7.9	10,030,100	10,872,100	+ 8.4
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>33,417,800</b>	<b>36,347,100</b>	<b>+ 8.8</b>	<b>61,897,400</b>	<b>67,269,300</b>	<b>+ 8.7</b>
	Shoe Stores		Change 1956/55	Hardware Stores		Change 1956/55
	1955	1956		1955	1956	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	2,421,000	2,506,200	+ 3.5	1,073,800	1,980,500	+ 84.4
February .....	2,205,300	2,315,200	+ 5.0	1,096,200	1,940,300	+ 77.0
March .....	2,858,500	4,002,100	+ 40.0	1,185,300	2,553,200	+ 115.4
April .....	4,843,400	4,064,300	- 16.1	1,549,300	2,872,700	+ 85.4
May .....	4,205,600	4,535,600	+ 7.8	1,820,500	3,463,700	+ 90.3
June .....	4,779,900	5,833,700	+ 22.0	1,912,600	3,573,700	+ 86.9
July .....	3,941,600	4,307,600	+ 9.3	1,638,600	3,100,400	+ 89.2
August .....	3,350,700	4,233,100	+ 26.3	1,593,400	3,363,800	+ 111.1
September .....	4,176,900	4,707,800	+ 12.7	1,778,400	3,042,100	+ 71.1
October .....	4,061,100	4,154,200	+ 2.3	1,866,500	3,508,800	+ 88.0
November .....	4,506,600	5,623,200	+ 24.8	1,819,400	3,613,400	+ 98.6
December .....	6,703,700	7,149,600	+ 6.7	2,572,400	4,006,200	+ 55.7
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>48,054,300</b>	<b>53,432,600</b>	<b>+ 11.2</b>	<b>19,906,400</b>	<b>37,018,800</b>	<b>+ 86.0</b>

1. Change of less than 0.05 per cent.

**TABLE 8. Retail Chain Store Sales in Canada — by Kinds of Business and Months  
1955-1956 — Continued**

Month	Lumber and Building Material Dealers		Change 1956/55	Furniture Stores		Change 1956/55
	1955	1956		1955	1956	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	4,092,500	4,548,600	+ 11.1	2,453,100	3,268,300	+ 33.
February .....	3,990,700	4,650,600	+ 16.5	2,347,600	3,091,900	+ 31.
March .....	3,315,800	3,800,000	+ 14.6	3,040,700	3,977,300	+ 30.
April .....	4,383,600	5,081,200	+ 15.9	3,572,900	3,856,200	+ 7.
May .....	8,725,500	10,301,700	+ 18.1	4,170,900	4,952,100	+ 18.
June .....	9,139,300	9,874,400	+ 8.0	4,208,900	4,805,200	+ 14.
July .....	9,519,100	10,627,100	+ 11.6	3,965,000	4,464,300	+ 12.
August .....	11,554,800	12,516,000	+ 8.3	4,174,500	4,583,500	+ 9.
September .....	11,126,100	11,048,600	- 0.7	4,905,600	5,153,400	+ 5.
October .....	11,124,600	10,966,300	- 1.4	4,794,300	5,434,100	+ 13.
November .....	8,829,300	10,713,900	+ 21.3	4,362,200	5,173,100	+ 18.
December .....	5,832,600	5,733,400	- 1.7	5,629,200	5,905,900	+ 4.
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>91,633,900</b>	<b>99,861,800</b>	<b>+ 9.0</b>	<b>47,624,900</b>	<b>54,665,300</b>	<b>+ 14.</b>
	Appliance and Radio Stores		Change 1956/55	Restaurants		Change 1956/55
	1955	1956		1955	1956	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	5,117,800	6,072,100	+ 18.6	2,688,100	2,749,500	+ 2.
February .....	5,005,600	5,270,400	+ 5.3	2,440,400	2,603,300	+ 6.
March .....	5,226,700	5,969,000	+ 14.2	2,756,200	2,901,900	+ 5.
April .....	5,504,400	5,766,200	+ 4.8	2,653,700	2,868,300	+ 8.
May .....	5,105,300	6,402,800	+ 25.4	2,822,400	3,062,100	+ 8.
June .....	5,321,600	5,998,400	+ 12.7	2,964,900	3,063,000	+ 3.
July .....	5,257,300	5,952,500	+ 13.2	3,219,200	3,531,300	+ 9.
August .....	5,550,500	5,875,300	+ 5.9	3,364,600	3,494,900	+ 3.
September .....	6,486,300	7,384,800	+ 13.9	3,090,000	3,183,600	+ 3.
October .....	6,928,200	8,053,000	+ 16.2	2,881,300	3,042,600	+ 5.
November .....	6,296,800	6,712,700	+ 6.6	2,797,300	2,910,900	+ 4.
December .....	6,939,800	8,290,000	+ 19.5	2,924,000	2,963,100	+ 1.
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>68,740,300</b>	<b>77,747,200</b>	<b>+ 13.1</b>	<b>34,602,100</b>	<b>36,374,500</b>	<b>+ 5.</b>
	Drug Stores		Change 1956/55	Jewellery Stores		Change 1956/55
	1955	1956		1955	1956	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	2,833,400	3,045,600	+ 7.5	2,104,500	2,370,800	+ 12.
February .....	2,660,600	3,077,300	+ 15.7	2,028,000	2,457,000	+ 21.
March .....	2,964,400	3,372,500	+ 13.8	2,620,600	2,801,100	+ 6.
April .....	3,093,500	3,258,400	+ 5.3	2,491,900	2,691,600	+ 8.
May .....	2,895,000	3,310,600	+ 14.4	2,960,900	3,680,200	+ 24.
June .....	2,943,800	3,434,400	+ 16.7	3,510,500	3,597,300	+ 2.
July .....	2,917,700	3,321,700	+ 13.8	2,688,400	2,919,300	+ 8.
August .....	2,904,400	3,343,400	+ 15.1	3,139,000	3,402,600	+ 8.
September .....	2,975,600	3,312,300	+ 11.3	3,447,000	3,515,600	+ 2.
October .....	3,256,800	3,642,100	+ 11.8	3,481,500	3,549,100	+ 1.
November .....	2,885,600	3,304,900	+ 14.5	4,272,800	4,521,400	+ 5.
December .....	4,328,900	4,875,400	+ 12.6	10,271,100	10,795,100	+ 5.
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>36,659,700</b>	<b>41,298,600</b>	<b>+ 12.7</b>	<b>43,016,200</b>	<b>46,301,100</b>	<b>+ 7.</b>



**TABLE 8. Retail Chain Stores Sales in Canada — by Kinds of Business and Months  
1955-1956 — Concluded**

	All Other Stores		Change 1956/55
	1955	1956	
	\$	\$	%
January .....	36,074,000	37,799,100	+ 4.8
February .....	37,348,400	40,294,700	+ 7.9
March .....	39,741,000	51,618,700	+ 29.9
April .....	47,364,600	44,346,500	- 6.4
May .....	43,932,200	49,950,300	+ 13.7
June .....	48,715,000	56,756,600	+ 16.5
July .....	51,758,000	54,148,700	+ 4.6
August .....	49,619,900	58,786,500	+ 18.5
September .....	48,590,100	54,221,300	+ 11.6
October .....	50,188,300	56,305,600	+ 12.2
November .....	48,481,400	56,925,200	+ 17.4
December .....	95,863,100	106,008,000	+ 10.6
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>597,676,000</b>	<b>667,161,200</b>	<b>+ 11.6</b>

# CHAIN FOOD STORES

**TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Food Stores in Canada, 1930-1956  
(Grocery and Combination Stores)**

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouse
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	67	2,004	2,127	119,498,600	59,630	8,889,200	2	6,250,200	2
1931 .....	69	2,098	2,193	117,284,000	55,903	2	2	2	2
1932 .....	71	2,151	2,232	104,618,700	48,637	2	2	2	2
1933 .....	75	2,132	2,221	98,862,100	46,371	7,448,400	2	6,125,000	2
1934 .....	74	2,159	2,239	100,874,900	46,723	7,516,900	2	5,818,300	4,000,200
1935 .....	73	2,090	2,151	101,418,400	48,526	7,638,700	1,041,200	5,938,100	3,521,100
1936 .....	75	2,079	2,172	107,345,900	51,633	7,980,800	1,106,900	6,395,900	4,526,100
1937 .....	75	2,024	2,125	116,389,700	57,505	8,642,500	1,198,000	6,345,400	3,661,600
1938 .....	77	1,938	2,054	116,849,800	60,294	8,584,100	1,452,900	6,129,300	3,344,700
1939 .....	73	1,718	1,887	123,826,200	72,076	8,601,400	1,326,000	6,500,800	4,467,200
1940 .....	66	1,534	1,650	140,805,700	91,790	9,049,700	1,206,500	7,191,100	5,264,200
1941 .....	62	1,526	1,541	172,317,400	112,921	10,565,500	936,400	7,270,800	5,755,700
1942 .....	56	1,284	1,293	188,116,300	146,508	11,075,200	2	7,085,200	7,591,200
1943 .....	56	1,258	1,269	179,833,500	142,952	11,222,000	639,600	7,589,200	7,837,100
1944 .....	55	1,228	1,245	198,811,100	161,898	12,527,700	659,800	7,322,700	7,394,400
1945 .....	52	1,194	1,211	212,891,600	178,301	13,472,900	649,800	7,526,100	7,730,800
1946 .....	52	1,154	1,177	237,677,300	205,960	15,340,000	698,100	8,902,600	9,661,300
1947 .....	51	1,192	1,204	301,796,300	253,185	18,653,600	823,000	11,207,000	13,064,400
1948 .....	48	1,175	1,226	387,136,600	329,478	22,822,500	1,047,900	11,157,000	13,128,300
1949 .....	44	1,131	1,191	433,950,300	383,687	26,322,100	1,403,900	12,355,600	11,138,400
1950 .....	39	1,109	1,191	504,578,900	454,985	30,018,200	1,421,900	15,442,800	14,157,700
1951 .....	43	1,141	1,205	612,730,800	537,012	36,731,100	1,081,800	19,638,100	15,788,900
1952 .....	37	1,123	1,174	702,104,600	625,204	42,252,600	962,000	20,688,100	14,602,200
1953 .....	35	1,112	1,166	773,220,100	695,342	47,433,000	914,300	23,228,800	16,652,500
1954 .....	35	1,123	1,182	863,422,100	768,853	50,306,000	985,000	28,348,800	18,855,300
1955 .....	35	1,166	1,256	962,832,700	825,757	56,495,000	1,056,400	32,041,100	19,058,500
1956 .....	38	1,230	1,309	1,096,330,100	891,325	64,461,100	703,900	38,466,700	22,044,900

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

2. Not available.

**TABLE 2. Food Chains, Stores and Sales by Province, 1955 and 1956**  
(Grocery stores and combination stores)

Province	1955	1956	% change in sales 1956/1955
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	35	38	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,256	1,309	
Total sales ..... \$	962,832,700	1,096,330,100	+13.9
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	8	13	
Stores (maximum) .....	84	100	
Total sales ..... \$	38,970,700	48,926,200	+25.5
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	212	220	
Total sales ..... \$	205,681,000	232,050,200	+12.8
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	16	14	
Stores (maximum) .....	555	575	
Total sales ..... \$	514,839,900	585,135,400	+13.7
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	3	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	75	82	
Total sales ..... \$	38,580,700	42,273,100	+9.6
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	72	70	
Total sales ..... \$	27,279,100	28,708,700	+5.2
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	4	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	99	103	
Total sales ..... \$	50,846,400	62,940,500	+23.8
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	159	159	
Total sales ..... \$	86,634,900	96,296,000	+11.2

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "chains (numbers)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.



**TABLE 3. Chain Food Store Sales for Specified Cities 1955 and 1956**  
(Grocery stores and combination stores)

City	Number of stores (maximum)		Total sales		
	1955	1956	1955	1956	% change 1956/1955
Halifax <sup>2</sup> .....	26	36	16,253,400	21,778,900	+ 34.0
Montreal <sup>2</sup> .....	122	130	152,732,100	169,300,800	+ 10.8
Quebec <sup>2</sup> .....	15	14	13,592,100	15,757,200	+ 15.9
Sherbrooke .....	5	5	3,090,700	4,682,000	+ 51.5
Brantford .....	6	6	6,879,800	7,938,100	+ 15.4
Fort William .....	3	7	3	4,010,000	3
Hamilton <sup>2</sup> .....	51	52	38,331,300	44,054,300	+ 14.9
Kingston .....	4	5	7,394,900	8,118,800	+ 9.8
Kitchener .....	8	10	8,348,500	9,085,500	+ 8.8
London <sup>2</sup> .....	19	18	20,188,400	23,280,200	+ 15.3
Ottawa <sup>2</sup> .....	37	36	32,921,800	34,029,100	+ 3.4
Peterborough .....	5	6	7,226,900	8,545,600	+ 18.2
St. Catherines .....	7	9	10,342,200	13,161,400	+ 27.3
Oshawa .....	5	6	7,216,400	8,301,800	+ 15.0
Port Arthur .....	3	5	3	5,178,800	3
Sudbury .....	5	5	14,606,600	16,067,500	+ 10.0
Sarnia .....	5	5	6,889,900	8,001,300	+ 16.1
Sault St. Marie .....	7	5	6,207,000	6,425,800	+ 3.5
Toronto <sup>2</sup> .....	161	174	184,489,100	208,750,900	+ 13.2
Windsor <sup>2</sup> .....	16	16	20,747,900	22,494,600	+ 8.4
Winnipeg <sup>2</sup> .....	68	75	33,307,800	37,023,100	+ 11.9
Regina .....	21	22	8,727,700	9,758,400	+ 11.8
Calgary <sup>2</sup> .....	41	41	22,255,300	29,252,500	+ 31.4
Edmonton .....	3	24	3	20,924,900	3
Vancouver <sup>2</sup> .....	80	77	53,158,000	58,523,700	+ 10.1
Victoria <sup>2</sup> .....	13	13	9,105,900	10,043,000	+ 10.3
Places 30,000 population and over .....	786	832	729,164,400	826,943,300	+ 13.4
Places under 30,000 population .....	470	477	233,668,300	269,386,800	+ 15.3

1. Other cities with 30,000 or over population cannot be shown without disclosing individual operations but are their total.

2. Metropolitan areas.

3. Indicates figures withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations but are included in their total.

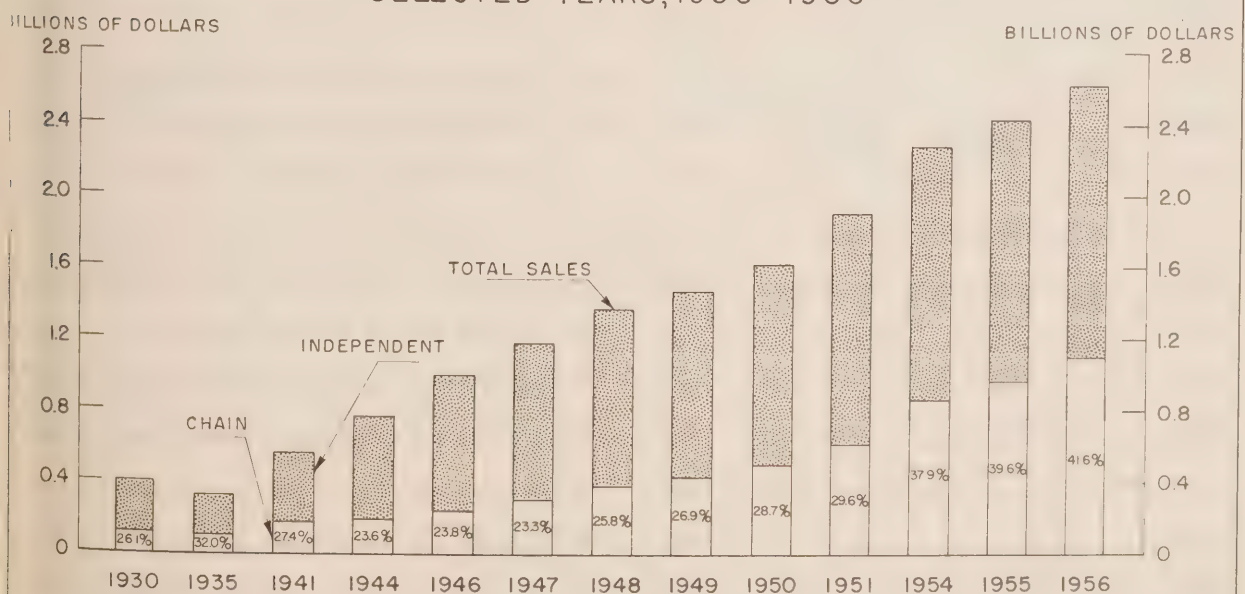
**TABLE 4. Chain Food Stores by Number of Units Operated, 1955 and 1956**  
(Grocery stores and combination stores)

Number of units operated	Number of chains	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
1955			\$	%
Total, all food chains .....	35	1,256	962,832,700	100.
4- 9 units .....	17	84	21,697,300	2.
10-99 units .....	14	469	265,420,300	27.
100 units and over .....	4	703	675,715,100	70.
1956				
Total, all food chains .....	38	1,309	1,096,330,100	100.
4- 9 units .....	20	101	34,528,200	3.
10-99 units .....	14	458	294,954,200	26.
100 units and over .....	4	750	766,847,700	70.

**TABLE 5. Chain Food Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1955 and 1956**  
(Grocery stores and combination stores)

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
<b>1955</b>			
Total, all stores.....	<b>1,256</b>	<b>962,832,700</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$2,000,000 and over.....	94	266,711,400	27.7
\$1,500,000-\$1,999,999.....	92	161,034,100	16.7
\$1,000,000-\$1,499,999.....	137	168,386,600	17.5
\$750,000- \$999,999.....	133	115,987,700	12.0
\$500,000- \$749,999.....	158	99,010,100	10.3
\$300,000- \$499,999.....	211	82,494,200	8.6
Under \$300,000.....	431	69,208,600	7.2
<b>1956</b>			
Total, all stores.....	<b>1,309</b>	<b>1,096,330,100</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$2,000,000 and over.....	127	351,998,300	32.0
\$1,500,000-\$1,999,999.....	101	175,266,500	16.0
\$1,000,000-\$1,499,999.....	162	196,985,900	18.0
\$750,000- \$999,999.....	127	109,767,600	10.0
\$500,000- \$749,999.....	190	117,254,500	10.7
\$300,000- \$499,999.....	206	80,807,800	7.4
Under \$300,000.....	396	64,249,500	5.9

**CHAIN AND INDEPENDENT FOOD STORE SALES**  
SELECTED YEARS, 1930-1956



# CHAIN VARIETY STORES

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Variety Stores in Canada, 1930-1956

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales	Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	15	313	327	39,383,600	4,179,300	5,274,900	2
1931 .....	14	329	340	38,906,700	2	2	2
1932 .....	14	339	348	35,474,800	2	2	2
1933 .....	14	248	356	33,348,600	4,032,400	4,796,600	2
1934 .....	14	360	372	35,646,500	3,908,100	4,507,800	317,1
1935 .....	14	377	390	37,914,000	4,889,300	5,184,800	861,3
1936 .....	14	396	414	41,422,100	5,331,300	5,880,900	898,8
1937 .....	14	422	437	46,323,400	5,832,000	6,234,100	946,9
1938 .....	16	446	468	47,256,700	6,170,100	6,243,600	922,9
1939 .....	16	474	489	51,416,000	6,594,500	7,285,400	1,130,9
1940 .....	16	491	504	60,718,600	7,453,900	8,354,100	1,425,5
1941 .....	20	525	532	74,179,100	8,568,700	9,334,600	1,806,1
1942 .....	19	521	523	84,319,200	9,859,800	9,584,900	2,027.2
1943 .....	19	520	521	84,366,200	10,275,700	9,836,500	1,919,4
1944 .....	18	514	515	88,568,800	10,737,600	8,885,500	1,511,5
1945 .....	19	515	521	95,998,200	11,505,200	9,008,400	1,756,2
1946 .....	19	515	523	107,586,200	12,745,500	10,984,100	2,344,3
1947 .....	18	517	536	117,925,300	14,069,300	12,528,200	2,302,8
1948 .....	16	527	540	133,906,900	17,162,700	15,096,200	3,407,7
1949 .....	15	541	550	142,060,500	19,790,800	15,153,000	3,686,3
1950 .....	16	560	579	147,731,700	21,157,700	17,635,400	3,993,3
1951 .....	16	587	597	164,474,800	25,510,200	17,969,800	4,882,7
1952 .....	17	601	614	179,618,300	26,115,400	21,075,200	4,718,2
1953 .....	17	610	623	188,474,600	28,803,200	21,709,400	4,565,8
1954 .....	18	636	653	194,248,000	30,671,500	22,633,300	4,620,7
1955 .....	19	660	679	207,831,400	33,257,900	25,245,600	5,122,2
1956 .....	18	681	701	229,306,900	35,633,300	26,260,900	4,504,4

1. Obtained by averaging the number at beginning, middle and end of the year.

2. Not available.



TABLE 2. Variety Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1955 and 1956

Province	1955	1956	% change in sales 1956/1955
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	19	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	679	701	
Total sales ..... \$	207,831,400	229,306,900	+ 10.3
<b>Prince Edward Island<sup>1</sup>:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	3	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	5	6	
Total sales ..... \$	1,384,800	1,825,700	+ 31.8
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	45	47	
Total sales ..... \$	12,141,700	13,364,300	+ 10.1
<b>New Brunswick:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	27	27	
Total sales ..... \$	8,914,400	9,784,800	+ 9.8
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	14	13	
Stores (maximum) .....	169	175	
Total sales ..... \$	54,535,000	59,470,800	+ 9.0
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	14	13	
Stores (maximum) .....	340	352	
Total sales ..... \$	97,440,800	107,396,300	+ 10.2
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	15	15	
Total sales ..... \$	5,747,200	6,340,600	+ 10.3
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	4	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	23	23	
Total sales ..... \$	7,209,100	8,125,900	+ 12.7
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	18	18	
Total sales ..... \$	10,817,400	12,368,800	+ 14.3
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	37	38	
Total sales ..... \$	9,641,000	10,629,700	+ 10.3

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

1. Newfoundland figures are included with Prince Edward Island to avoid disclosing individual operations.

TABLE 3. Chain Variety Store Sales for Specified Cities<sup>1</sup> 1955 and 1956

City	Number of stores (maximum)		Total sales		
	1955	1956	1955	1956	% Change 1956/55
			\$	\$	%
Sydney .....	5	5	1,421,100	1,544,700	+ 8
Halifax <sup>2</sup> .....	7	8	4,714,900	5,251,900	+ 11
Saint John .....	4	4	2,689,200	2,722,200	+ 1
Montreal <sup>2</sup> .....	75	77	24,586,600	27,599,000	+ 12
Quebec <sup>2</sup> .....	14	14	9,266,000	9,669,800	+ 4
Sherbrooke .....	4	4	2,357,100	2,449,300	+ 3
Three Rivers .....	5	5	2,710,400	2,916,300	+ 7
Brantford .....	4	4	1,321,000	1,316,000	- 0
Fort William .....	4	4	1,005,000	1,024,400	+ 1
Port Arthur .....	5	6	1,202,200	1,428,900	+ 18
Hamilton <sup>2</sup> .....	10	10	7,250,400	7,989,900	+ 10
Kingston .....	5	5	2,092,500	2,577,800	+ 23
Kitchener .....	9	9	2,394,900	2,596,800	+ 8
London <sup>2</sup> .....	5	5	4,074,300	4,379,900	+ 7
Ottawa <sup>2</sup> .....	21	22	8,821,200	9,300,400	+ 5
Peterborough .....	4	4	1,933,300	2,096,800	+ 8
St. Catharines .....	4	4	2,628,900	2,804,700	+ 6
Oshawa .....	4	4	2,087,300	2,190,500	+ 4
Sudbury .....	3	3	3,182,200	3,341,900	+ 5
Sarnia .....	6	6	1,385,300	1,508,100	+ 8
Sault St. Marie .....	4	4	1,268,500	1,414,800	+ 11
Toronto <sup>2</sup> .....	69	73	23,856,500	26,537,000	+ 11
Windsor <sup>2</sup> .....	7	8	4,174,800	4,543,700	+ 8
Winnipeg <sup>2</sup> .....	7	7	4,292,100	4,705,900	+ 9
Saskatoon .....	4	4	1,522,700	1,627,600	+ 6
Calgary <sup>2</sup> .....	4	4	4,114,200	4,781,600	+ 15
Edmonton <sup>2</sup> .....	5	5	4,250,200	4,788,900	+ 12
Vancouver <sup>2</sup> .....	20	20	5,630,300	6,073,500	+ 7
Victoria <sup>2</sup> .....	3	3	1,443,600	1,504,600	+ 4
Places 30,000 population and over .....	324	334	140,023,900	153,204,800	+ 9
Places under 30,000 population .....	355	367	67,807,500	76,102,100	+ 13

1. Other cities with 30,000 or more population cannot be shown without disclosing individual operations but a their total.

2. Metropolitan areas.

TABLE 4. Chain Variety Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1955 and 1956

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
1955			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>207,831,400</b>	<b>100</b>
\$1,000,000 and over .....	30	49,609,600	24
\$500,000-\$999,999 .....	77	50,800,600	24
\$300,000-\$499,999 .....	106	40,560,200	19
\$200,000-\$299,999 .....	123	29,795,800	14
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	176	26,596,500	13
Under \$100,000 .....	167	10,468,700	5
1956			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>229,306,900</b>	<b>100</b>
\$1,000,000 and over .....	33	55,731,000	24
\$500,000-\$999,999 .....	91	59,813,400	26
\$300,000-\$499,999 .....	122	46,339,200	20
\$200,000-\$299,999 .....	128	31,131,700	14
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	180	27,078,000	12
Under \$100,000 .....	147	9,213,600	4

## CHAIN DRUG STORES

**TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Drug Stores in Canada, 1930-1956**

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	31	284	292	13,971,300	49,195	1,880,800	2	2,510,900	2
1931 .....	32	299	306	13,584,600	45,433	2	2	2	2
1932 .....	32	305	313	12,520,000	41,049	2	2	2	2
1933 .....	29	297	301	11,001,300	37,041	1,497,700	2	2,021,500	2
1934 .....	29	298	306	11,594,000	38,906	1,542,800	2	2,102,000	527,000
1935 .....	29	307	311	12,164,100	39,622	1,494,800	118,700	2,152,500	501,100
1936 .....	30	314	320	12,871,600	40,992	1,719,500	129,700	2,357,700	529,300
1937 .....	31	320	332	14,163,300	44,260	1,909,100	150,800	2,582,300	551,900
1938 .....	33	340	347	14,127,100	41,550	2,019,100	157,900	2,525,600	687,500
1939 .....	31	336	345	14,251,800	42,416	2,048,900	163,000	2,461,900	613,800
1940 .....	32	345	354	15,613,000	45,255	2,154,100	163,900	2,708,300	654,400
1941 .....	35	361	363	18,944,500	52,478	2,567,800	159,800	2,936,100	792,000
1942 .....	31	342	343	19,711,700	57,637	2,579,700	2	2,732,900	699,400
1943 .....	31	330	334	21,511,600	65,137	2,849,900	93,300	2,873,800	734,100
1944 .....	29	319	323	23,004,500	72,114	3,096,100	93,600	2,743,000	733,700
1945 .....	27	306	309	24,126,500	78,845	3,225,900	103,000	3,083,100	673,400
1946 .....	27	310	318	26,483,700	85,431	3,620,300	140,800	3,553,200	751,800
1947 .....	26	307	314	26,868,800	87,520	3,667,900	153,600	3,716,400	966,100
1948 .....	25	301	316	27,458,100	91,223	3,929,600	160,700	3,859,600	966,300
1949 .....	23	301	309	27,430,100	91,130	4,234,900	183,200	4,129,500	979,600
1950 .....	27	320	327	28,958,200	90,494	4,478,600	221,900	4,703,000	1,056,300
1951 .....	28	325	346	31,265,900	96,205	5,170,400	220,100	4,835,300	1,054,100
1952 .....	28	325	338	33,476,300	103,004	5,043,700	252,100	5,241,800	1,039,000
1953 .....	28	332	345	34,805,200	104,835	5,450,800	267,200	5,519,700	1,018,000
1954 .....	29	339	354	35,908,100	105,924	5,778,400	306,100	5,880,200	1,008,200
1955 .....	30	335	354	36,659,700	109,432	6,165,400	344,500	6,349,900	1,159,700
1956 .....	31	349	364	41,298,600	118,334	6,608,400	399,000	6,807,800	1,192,200

1. Obtained by averaging the number at beginning, middle and end of the year.  
2. Not available.

**TABLE 2. Drug Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1955 and 1956**

Province	1955	1956	% change in sales 1956/1955
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	30	31	
Stores (maximum) .....	354	364	
Total sales .....	\$ 36,659,700	\$ 41,298,600	+ 12.7
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	3	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	23	27	
Total sales .....	\$ 1,736,700	\$ 2,221,000	+ 27.9



TABLE 2. Drug Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1955 and 1956 — Concluded

Province	1955	1956	% change in sales 1956/1955
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	44	43	
Total sales..... \$	5,341,100	5,419,500	+
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	8	8	
Stores (maximum) .....	165	168	
Total sales .....	16,573,800	19,195,500	+ 15
<b>Prairie Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	46	46	
Total sales .....	5,128,200	5,501,900	+
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	76	80	
Total sales .....	7,879,900	8,960,700	+ 14

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since some chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 3. Chain Drug Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1955 and 1956

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
<b>1955</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>36,659,700</b>	<b>100</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	22	6,002,700	16
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	126	16,861,700	46
\$ 50,000-\$ 99,999 .....	159	12,245,500	33
\$ 30,000-\$ 49,999 .....	29	1,211,700	3
Under \$30,000 .....	18	338,100	1
<b>1956</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>41,298,600</b>	<b>100</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	31	8,656,600	21
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	151	20,360,100	49
\$ 50,000-\$ 99,999 .....	140	10,955,100	27
\$ 30,000-\$ 49,999 .....	26	1,049,600	3
Under \$30,000 .....	16	277,200	1

# CHAIN WOMEN'S APPAREL STORES

**TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Women's Apparel Stores in Canada, 1930-1956**

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930.....	28	183	203	8,584,800	46,911	976,900	2	1,422,500	2
1931.....	25	186	213	6,828,100	36,710	2	2	2	2
1932.....	19	164	185	5,093,700	31,059	2	2	2	2
1933.....	15	144	148	4,029,400	27,982	359,100	2	590,000	2
1934.....	15	153	171	4,506,300	29,456	385,800	2	587,700	141,600
1935.....	13	133	138	4,594,600	34,546	404,400	2	786,900	94,200
1936.....	21	172	190	5,512,200	32,048	481,100	48,800	828,600	128,100
1937.....	19	176	194	6,216,600	35,322	541,900	2	887,500	119,700
1938.....	20	200	213	6,198,700	30,994	548,800	46,400	924,900	281,600
1939.....	19	204	215	6,037,400	29,595	513,000	29,700	905,900	205,500
1940.....	24	236	248	8,265,600	35,024	701,100	119,100	1,074,600	211,800
1941.....	38	318	327	12,899,400	40,564	1,088,200	253,700	1,668,800	379,100
1942.....	31	277	281	14,186,900	51,216	1,187,900	2	1,351,400	526,400
1943.....	31	272	277	15,134,400	55,641	1,291,800	123,600	1,182,300	560,400
1944.....	32	281	293	16,607,700	59,102	1,362,200	134,800	1,073,900	332,100
1945.....	33	289	301	19,456,400	67,323	1,559,300	194,100	1,539,600	395,500
1946.....	35	307	325	23,076,000	75,166	1,803,700	219,300	2,613,800	902,900
1947.....	38	345	374	29,023,700	84,127	2,326,300	561,700	2,976,300	763,100
1948.....	37	380	424	34,834,400	91,669	2,725,500	780,500	3,875,100	846,700
1949.....	35	401	426	37,381,800	93,221	3,061,500	713,400	4,084,100	1,162,100
1950.....	40	458	485	38,603,700	84,288	3,444,400	592,000	4,890,100	1,090,200
1951.....	34	432	476	41,901,500	101,244	4,202,700	436,000	4,746,500	1,037,000
1952.....	37	456	493	46,167,700	101,245	3,918,600	846,400	5,339,900	1,212,700
1953.....	37	484	511	49,256,800	101,770	4,439,400	1,015,500	5,710,600	1,296,100
1954.....	40	525	552	54,843,400	104,464	5,681,800	2,259,400	6,250,900	1,153,000
1955.....	41	564	602	61,897,400	109,747	6,715,900	2,470,400	7,022,300	1,173,200
1956.....	39	592	634	67,269,300	113,631	7,301,100	2,393,800	8,454,900	1,542,000

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.
2. Not available.

**TABLE 2. Chain Women's Apparel, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1955 and 1956**

Province	1955	1956	% change in sales 1956/1955
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number).....	41	39	
Stores (maximum).....	602	634	
Total sales..... \$	61,897,400	67,269,300	+ 8.7
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number).....	3	3	
Stores (maximum).....	20	21	
Total sales..... \$	1,945,700	2,191,900	+ 12.7
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number).....	18	19	
Stores (maximum).....	162	170	
Total sales..... \$	14,721,500	16,483,400	+ 12.0
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number).....	25	24	
Stores (maximum).....	295	320	
Total sales..... \$	30,136,200	34,272,400	+ 13.7

TABLE 2. Chain Women's Apparel, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1955 and 1956 - Concluded

Province	1955	1956	% change in sales 1956 / 1955
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	17	16	
Total sales ..... \$	2, 148, 800	2, 065, 800	- 3
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	18	19	
Total sales ..... \$	2, 031, 200	2, 143, 500	+ 5
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	23	19	
Total sales ..... \$	4, 727, 900	2, 953, 600	- 37
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	8	8	
Stores (maximum) .....	67	69	
Total sales ..... \$	6, 186, 100	7, 158, 700	+ 15

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province

TABLE 3. Chain Women's Apparel Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1955 and 1956

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
<b>1955</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>61, 897, 400</b>	<b>100</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	55	21, 296, 900	34
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	140	19, 010, 700	31
\$ 50,000- 99,999 .....	209	15, 354, 600	25
\$ 30,000- 49,999 .....	119	4, 783, 300	8
Under \$30,000 .....	79	1, 451, 900	2
<b>1956</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>67, 269, 300</b>	<b>100</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	62	23, 129, 200	34
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	155	21, 244, 500	31
\$ 50,000- 99,999 .....	235	17, 193, 400	25
\$ 30,000- 49,999 .....	100	4, 102, 200	6
Under \$30,000 .....	82	1, 600, 000	2



## CHAIN SHOE STORES

**TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Shoe Stores in Canada, 1930-1956**

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930 .....	18	198	208	7,574,600	38,256	892,500	2	1,998,300	2
1931 .....	18	212	221	7,687,500	36,262	2	2	2	2
1932 .....	19	230	237	7,094,800	30,847	2	2	2	2
1933 .....	22	257	274	7,114,800	27,684	747,100	2	2,156,300	2
1934 .....	22	278	303	8,037,400	28,912	818,700	2	2,190,400	362,900
1935 .....	24	303	313	8,447,200	27,879	967,000	2	2,485,700	255,500
1936 .....	25	320	334	9,331,600	29,162	1,028,000	52,900	2,029,700	787,500
1937 .....	25	337	355	10,093,700	29,952	1,109,900	2	2,623,300	375,400
1938 .....	25	356	368	10,017,000	28,138	1,152,900	46,900	2,778,300	433,500
1939 .....	29	383	399	10,664,600	27,845	1,200,900	48,700	3,288,200	476,200
1940 .....	31	402	420	12,408,500	30,867	1,335,900	45,400	3,229,800	541,800
1941 .....	35	452	457	16,397,900	36,279	1,830,400	19,000	4,306,500	945,700
1942 .....	31	423	428	18,880,700	44,635	2,178,400	2	3,943,100	779,300
1943 .....	29	421	426	19,647,700	46,669	2,318,600	19,300	3,596,600	975,200
1944 .....	29	423	432	20,663,900	48,851	2,368,800	22,000	3,656,400	1,007,100
1945 .....	30	444	461	23,744,500	53,479	2,650,800	60,400	4,121,300	1,182,900
1946 .....	30	463	481	26,106,900	56,386	2,841,200	31,600	5,062,200	1,564,600
1947 .....	30	489	515	28,731,500	58,756	3,211,000	34,200	6,349,700	1,642,200
1948 .....	29	518	543	31,377,800	60,575	3,805,800	31,000	7,292,600	1,823,700
1949 .....	27	527	546	31,925,900	60,580	3,821,200	46,300	7,703,800	1,782,500
1950 .....	32	549	574	33,013,200	60,133	3,962,700	105,800	8,739,600	2,265,900
1951 .....	35	581	605	38,322,700	65,959	4,862,600	139,100	10,498,200	1,823,700
1952 .....	34	603	628	41,544,400	68,896	5,026,500	121,600	10,234,400	1,788,900
1953 .....	34	604	627	43,470,100	71,970	5,468,000	108,500	11,501,200	2,197,600
1954 .....	41	648	682	45,384,500	70,038	5,914,700	114,500	12,001,900	1,926,000
1955 .....	43	680	705	48,054,300	70,668	6,310,000	123,200	12,436,200	2,290,800
1956 .....	42	699	736	53,432,600	76,441	7,090,600	127,400	13,941,700	2,396,400

1. Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.  
2. Not available.

**TABLE 2. Chain Shoe Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1955 and 1956**

Annual sale range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	\$
<b>1955</b>			
Total, all stores .....	<b>705</b>	<b>48,054,300</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	9	2,684,800	5.6
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	100	13,227,900	27.5
\$50,000- 99,999 .....	355	24,165,900	50.3
\$30,000- 49,999 .....	164	6,437,400	13.4
Under \$30,000 .....	77	1,538,300	3.2
<b>1956</b>			
Total, all stores .....	<b>736</b>	<b>53,432,600</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	19	5,279,300	9.9
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	131	17,107,300	32.0
\$50,000- 99,999 .....	297	21,046,900	39.4
\$30,000- 49,999 .....	205	8,324,300	15.6
Under \$30,000 .....	84	1,674,800	3.1

## APPENDIX

For this report, certain census kind-of-business classifications have been combined and, for reference purposes, the business classifications of these combined groups are listed below. Classifications not combined are not listed.

Grocery and Combination Stores include grocery stores with and without beer and combination stores with and without beer.

Restaurants include eating places with or without other merchandise and fish and chips shops.

Alcoholic beverages include Government liquor stores, wine stores and brewers' warehousing stores.

Miscellaneous Food and Beverage Stores include dairy products stores, fish markets, caterers and refreshment booths and stands.

General Stores include former country general stores selling more than one-third food.

Men's and Boys' clothing and furnishings include custom tailors and hat shops.

Women's Clothing Stores include lingerie and hosiery, women's apparel and accessories.

Family Clothing Stores include furnishings for the family.

Miscellaneous Apparel and Accessories Stores include millinery, fur, and children's and infants' wear stores.

Lumber and Building Material Dealers include lumber and building material dealers with coal and wood yards.

Miscellaneous Building Material and Hardware Stores include electrical supply, heating and plumbing equipment, paint, glass and wallpaper stores.

Miscellaneous Household Appliance and Furniture Stores include other home furnishing stores.

Drug Stores include drug stores with and without soda fountains.

Other Miscellaneous Stores include fuel dealers; feed stores; farmers supply stores; used car dealers; china, glassware, and kitchenware stores; opticians; second-hand stores; farm implement dealers; florists; luggage and leather goods; news dealers; music stores; gift, novelty, and souvenir shops; sporting goods; and stores not elsewhere classified.









RETAIL CHAIN STORES  
1957

*Published by Authority of*

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

Industry and Merchandising Division

## NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: **Volume I** — The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; **Volume II** — Manufacturing; **Volume III** — Merchandising and Services.

Volume III consists of the following parts with individual trade reports listed under each:

### Part I — Wholesale Statistics

- A — Wholesale Trade, 25¢
- B — Operating Results of Food Wholesalers, 25¢
- C — Operating Results of Dry Goods, Piece Goods and Footwear Wholesalers, 25¢
- D — 1 Operating Results of Automotive Parts and Accessories Wholesalers, 25¢
  - 2 Operating Results of Drug Wholesalers, 25¢
  - 3 Operating Results of Hardware Wholesalers, 25¢
  - 4 Operating Results of Plumbing and Heating Supply Wholesalers, 25¢
  - 5 Operating Results of Household Appliance & Electrical Supply Wholesalers, 25¢
- E — Agents and Brokers, Wholesale Trade (Memorandum), 10¢

### Part II — Retail Statistics

- F — Retail Trade, 50¢
- G — Retail Chain Stores, 50¢
- H — Operating Results of Food Store Chains, 25¢
- I — Operating Results of Clothing Store Chains, 25¢
- J — 1 Operating Results of Variety Store Chains, 25¢
  - 2 Operating Results of Drug Store Chains, 25¢
  - 3 Operating Results of Furniture Store Chains, 25¢
- \*K — Operating Results of Independent Food Stores, 25¢
- \*L — Operating Results of Independent Clothing Stores, 25¢
- \*M — Operating Results of Independent Hardware, Furniture, Appliance, Radio and Television Stores, 25¢
- \*N — Operating Results of Filling Stations and Garages, 25¢
- \*O — 1 Operating Results of Independent General Stores, 25¢
  - 2 Operating Results of Independent Restaurants, 25¢
  - 3 Operating Results of Independent Fuel Dealers, 25¢
  - 4 Operating Results of Independent Drug Stores, 25¢
  - 5 Operating Results of Independent Jewellery Stores, 25¢
  - 6 Operating Results of Independent Tobacco Stores, 25¢
- P — Retail Credit, 25¢

### Part III — Services and Special Fields

- Q — Laundries, Cleaners and Dyers, 25¢
- R — Motion Picture Theatres, Exhibitors and Distributors, 25¢
- S — Hotels, 25¢
- T — Sales Financing, 25¢
- U — Farm Implement and Equipment Sales, 25¢
- V — New Motor Vehicle Sales and Motor Vehicle Financing, 25¢
- W — Advertising Agencies (Memorandum), 10¢
- X — Motion Picture Production (Memorandum), 10¢

The reports are punched to permit of filing in a ring binder.

\* Biennial reports — not issued for 1957.



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### DEFINITIONS

**Chains**—A retail chain is an organization operating four or more retail stores in similar or related kinds of business under the same ownership.

**Classification by kind of business**—Some chains operated stores of several distinct types and for purposes of this report these were allocated to their proper trade.

**Classification by kind of organization**—**Local chains** are those operating within one city or locality. **Provincial chains**, as the term implies, operate stores within one province only, but in more than one locality. **Sectional chains** cover more than one province, yet are confined to a region such as the Maritimes or Prairies. **National chains** operate stores in most provinces.

**Number of stores**—The **average** number of stores is obtained by averaging the numbers in operation at January 1, June 30 and December 31. The **maximum** is the total number of stores operated during the year, regardless of whether operated all or part of the year.

**Sales**—Total retail sales made through all **retail** outlets. Sales made through head office or warehouse are **not** included.

**Salaries and wages**—Salaries and wages reported are those paid to **store employees** only. Those paid to head office and warehouse employees are **not** included.

**Accounts outstanding**—These are the amounts owing on charge, instalment or open credit accounts at the end of the year. They do **not** include accounts written off.

**Stocks**—Stocks on hand at the end of the year, in both stores and warehouses, are shown at cost or invoice value.



# RETAIL CHAIN STORES

## 1957

There were 493 chain store firms in Canada during 1957 operating 9,257 stores and transacting over 2.8 billion dollars worth of business. The number of chain store companies decreased by six during the year while there was an increase of 211 stores from 9,046 last year to 9,257 this year. Sales increased 7.3 percent to \$2,841,568,800 from \$2,647,054,900 in 1956.

These and other statistics contained in this bulletin are the result of an annual census of all known chain store organizations conducted by the Retail Trade Section of the Bureau's Industry and Merchandising Division. A retail chain store company, for purposes of these statistics, must operate four or more retail stores in the same or related kinds of business and be under the same ownership. Department stores are not included even though more than four stores are operated. Independently owned stores which belong to a group or buying organization, although enjoying certain purchasing benefits, also are excluded from this report. Some chains operated stores of several distinct types and for purposes of this publication these are allocated to their proper trade. Annual sales were distributed to the monthly components using a pattern of a majority of the firms in that trade who report monthly sales data.

Chain store sales increased in all provinces, except British Columbia, during 1957. British Columbia showed an overall decrease of 0.1 percent during the year. Newfoundland showed the largest percentage gain in sales for the year, 57.7 percent, with an increase of one in the number of firms operating and a net increase of two in the number of stores. The province of Ontario accounted for 47.0 percent of all chain stores sales in Canada during the year with a dollar value of \$1,335,056,500 or a gain of 8.5 percent over sales of \$1,230,387,500 in 1956.

Salaries paid to retail chain store employees during 1957 totalled \$242,979,200 or 11.0 percent higher than those in 1956 of \$221,136,400. Salaries and wages paid to head office and warehouse employees amounted to an additional \$54,881,000 during 1957, which may include in some instances a small amount of processing in warehouse establishments. Accounts outstanding at year's end had a value of \$148,506,300, up 3.6 percent during the year from \$143,357,200. Stocks on hand in both stores and warehouses of chain store firms at the end of 1957 had a cost value of \$326,805,000, an increase of 7.3 percent from stocks of \$304,575,200 on the same date a year earlier.

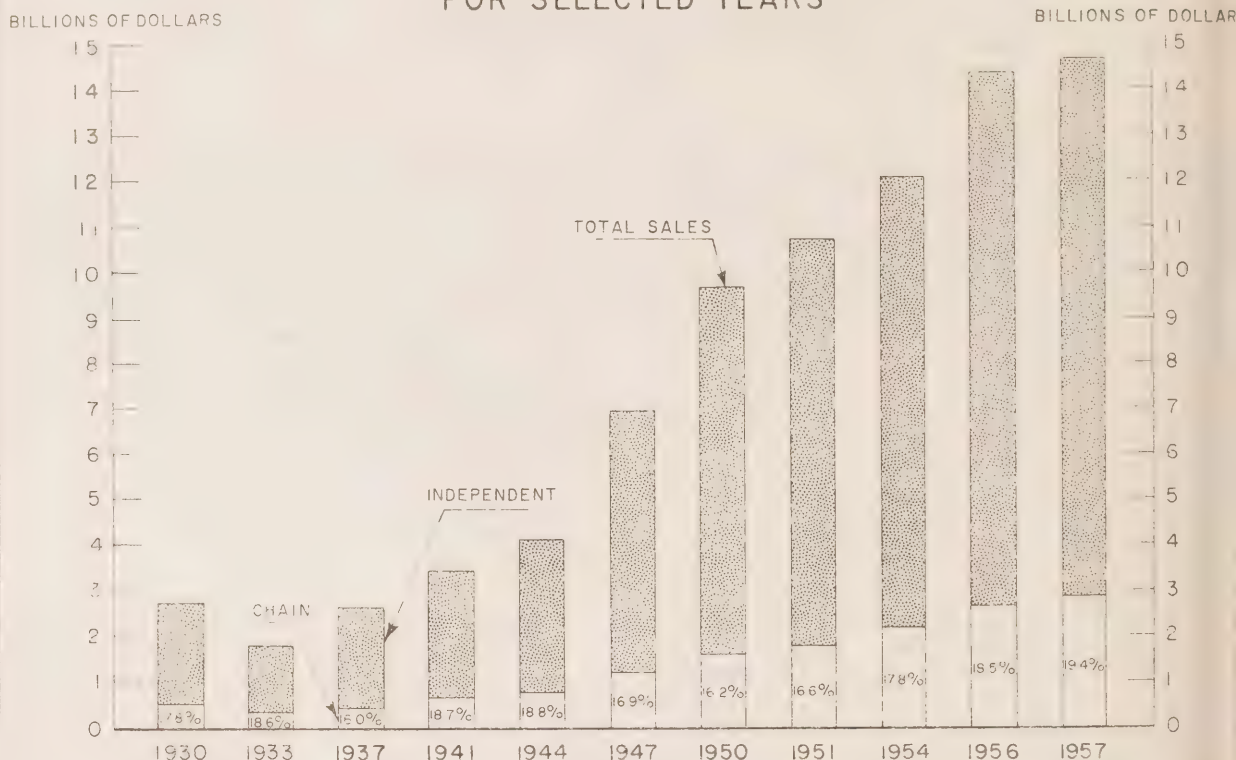
Grocery and combination stores, with sales of \$1,241,725,400 during 1957, was the most important classification in the chain stores field, accounting for 43.6 percent of all sales and 14.8 percent of all stores. In this category, average sales per store increased from \$891,325 to \$905,708 or more than \$14,000 during the year.

Following the general statistics of all chains are detailed tabulations of certain major trades—i.e., food, variety, drug, women's apparel and shoes. These trades are presented in a manner similar to the first part of this report with city detail shown where possible.

A study of the operating results of retail chain stores has been conducted on a biennial basis since 1947, covering certain selected trades. A summary of the more important ratios for ten trades is shown in Table 10. More detail on operating results is available in the publication indicated on the inside of the cover of this bulletin.



# RETAIL CHAIN STORE SALES IN CANADA IN PROPORTION TO TOTAL SALES FOR SELECTED YEARS



## RETAIL CHAIN STORE SALES

% CHANGE 1957 OVER 1956

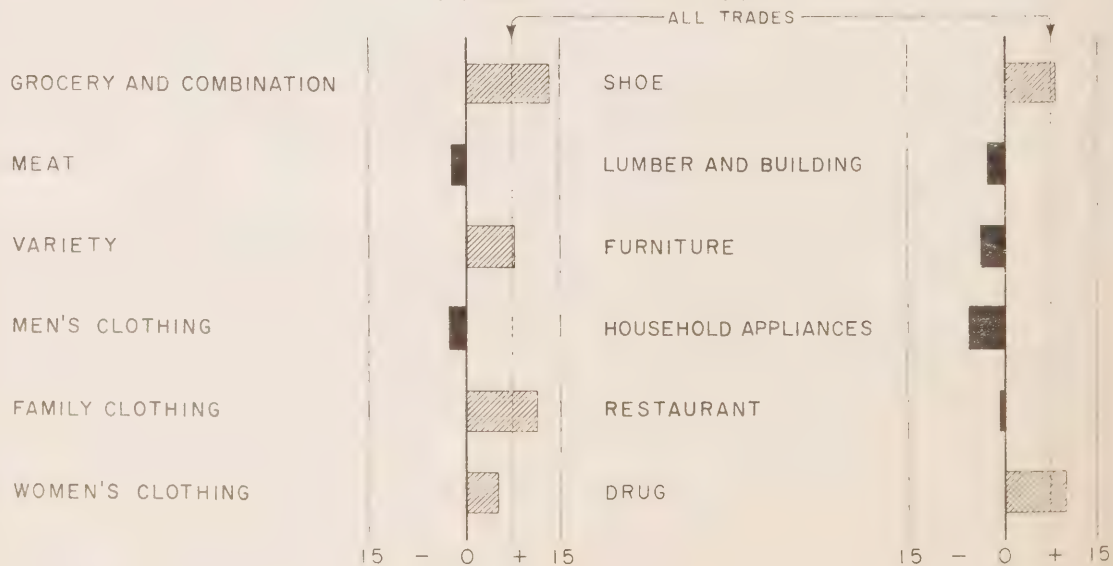


TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1930 - 1957

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
				dollars					
1930 .....	518	8,097	8,504	487,336,000	60,187	50,404,900	<sup>2</sup>	60,457,200	<sup>2</sup>
1931 .....	506	8,188	8,557	434,199,700	53,029	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>
1932 .....	486	8,066	8,393	360,806,200	44,732	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>
1933 .....	461	9,900	8,230	328,902,600	41,633	34,820,600	<sup>2</sup>	43,995,100	<sup>2</sup>
1934 .....	445	7,804	8,210	347,186,100	44,488	34,510,900	<sup>2</sup>	40,962,600	13,768,100
1935 .....	445	7,666	8,022	364,129,800	47,499	36,382,000	30,188,700	42,796,200	12,265,900
1936 .....	457	7,588	8,124	394,935,000	52,047	38,603,000	31,430,400	44,258,000	14,631,500
1937 .....	447	7,346	7,815	414,133,300	56,375	39,289,500	33,526,200	48,550,700	12,280,000
1938 .....	457	7,356	7,692	414,448,300	56,342	40,368,400	37,073,700	48,617,300	12,623,200
1939 .....	446	7,215	7,595	432,026,100	59,879	41,427,800	35,942,800	53,167,700	15,915,600
1940 .....	451	7,131	7,522	508,553,900	71,316	46,462,300	43,229,700	62,634,500	17,621,700
1941 .....	529	7,622	7,969	639,210,400	83,864	57,777,200	38,376,100	68,619,200	20,975,600
1942 .....	455	7,010	7,139	687,447,400	98,067	57,653,700	<sup>2</sup>	66,939,700	22,633,400
1943 .....	444	6,780	7,021	703,950,000	103,827	58,804,000	15,526,900	67,628,000	22,602,500
1944 .....	431	6,560	6,774	769,643,200	117,324	63,299,700	15,093,000	66,943,500	21,854,900
1945 .....	429	6,580	6,705	876,209,000	133,162	68,196,400	16,368,500	68,246,800	29,013,100
1946 .....	422	6,559	6,743	1,014,846,700	154,725	77,474,400	19,642,600	85,345,200	37,436,400
1947 .....	422	6,716	6,962	1,177,322,700	175,301	91,265,800	31,492,500	105,040,500	43,546,000
1948 .....	403	6,821	7,152	1,335,735,100	195,827	107,450,200	40,378,300	119,132,000	46,330,300
1949 .....	381	6,839	7,123	1,420,080,800	207,645	115,902,900	50,001,200	123,696,400	46,755,400
1950 .....	423	7,155	7,483	1,559,693,100	217,986	129,334,200	65,000,500	159,082,900	60,501,400
1951 .....	488	7,846	8,094	1,775,744,100	226,296	153,598,600	53,816,500	186,562,000	60,489,800
1952 .....	476	7,766	8,047	1,924,873,000	247,859	154,642,500	77,474,700	172,886,300	55,214,600
1953 .....	466	7,835	8,153	2,048,228,000	261,420	171,167,100	91,537,900	179,704,300	52,095,700
1954 .....	491	8,136	8,468	2,146,634,900	263,844	181,509,000	102,746,700	191,048,700	57,814,200
1955 .....	496	8,274	8,734	2,353,955,400	284,500	199,611,200	127,362,300	205,833,200	63,119,600
1956 .....	499	8,559	9,046	2,647,054,900	309,272	221,136,400	143,357,200	232,392,100	72,183,100
1957 .....	493	8,822	9,257	2,841,568,800	322,100	242,979,200	148,506,300	248,283,900	78,521,100

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.<sup>2</sup> Not available.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1957, by Kinds of Business

No.		Number of chains	Number of stores	
			Average	Maximum
1	<b>Total, all chains .....</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>8, 822</b>	<b>9, 25</b>
	<b>Food and beverage group:</b>			
2	Bakery products stores .....	15	194	21
3	Candy and confectionery stores .....	9	243	26
4	Grocery and combination stores .....	35	1, 291	1, 37
5	Meat markets .....	4	42	4
6	Restaurants .....	27	337	36
7	Alcoholic beverage stores .....	18	995	1, 02
8	Miscellaneous .....	9	59	7
	<b>General merchandise group:</b>			
9	General merchandise stores .....	15	140	14
10	General stores .....	25	344	35
11	Variety stores .....	18	703	72
	<b>Automotive group:</b>			
12	Automobile dealers .....	4	33	3
13	Automotive accessory stores .....	5	76	8
14	Garages and filling stations .....	4	46	4
	<b>Apparel and accessories stores:</b>			
15	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings .....	23	216	23
16	Women's clothing stores .....	39	628	65
17	Family clothing stores .....	26	179	19
18	Shoes .....	38	717	7
19	Miscellaneous .....	7	53	5
	<b>Building materials and hardware group:</b>			
20	Lumber and building material dealers .....	24	730	7
21	Hardware .....	14	145	1
22	Miscellaneous .....	5	35	5
	<b>Furniture and household appliance group:</b>			
23	Furniture stores .....	11	199	2
24	Household appliance stores .....	32	483	5
25	Miscellaneous .....	6	29	6
	<b>Other retail stores group:</b>			
26	Drug stores .....	30	352	3
27	Jewellery stores .....	15	137	1
28	Miscellaneous .....	35	416	4

<sup>1</sup> Indicates figures withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations, but are included in their totals.



TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1957, by Kinds of Business

Sales (Retail)		Salaries and wages	Customer's accounts outstanding	Stocks on hand as at December 31, 1957		No.
Amount	% of total chain sales			Stores	Warehouses	
\$		dollars				
2,841,568,800	100.0	242,979,200	148,506,300	248,283,900	78,521,100	1
9,048,600	0.3	1,529,900	25,400	114,900	—	2
7,662,800	0.2	1,205,700	50,200	218,700	1	3
1,241,725,400	43.7	75,331,400	852,600	46,825,900	24,322,000	4
7,562,800	0.3	718,300	1	137,700	—	5
36,193,900	1.3	9,787,000	90,100	655,500	60,000	6
530,142,800	18.7	23,199,500	—	31,815,600	33,547,000	7
3,311,400	0.1	712,300	1	68,800	1	8
48,649,000	1.7	5,765,700	4,068,000	8,390,100	119,600	9
42,773,700	1.5	3,854,600	2,761,800	13,478,100	1,252,300	10
247,222,600	8.7	36,719,900	480,700	28,214,000	5,196,100	11
25,060,900	0.9	2,482,100	4,190,200	3,221,300	—	12
18,519,300	0.7	2,275,800	3,616,300	2,689,900	—	13
4,719,200	0.2	799,700	1	247,500	—	14
28,158,900	1.0	3,459,100	1,792,700	6,337,400	291,600	15
70,706,900	2.5	8,460,800	2,463,800	8,359,700	1,256,100	16
40,459,100	1.4	5,317,800	3,612,000	9,294,400	229,800	17
57,822,500	2.0	8,019,200	135,100	13,998,600	2,249,700	18
4,930,300	0.2	668,500	793,400	1,189,000	1	19
97,254,400	3.4	8,156,800	13,366,400	24,750,000	396,700	20
39,483,400	1.4	4,043,500	4,140,500	7,558,400	1	21
3,796,000	0.1	433,000	652,500	519,600	1	22
52,777,700	1.9	6,796,000	55,440,300	6,915,100	1,286,400	23
73,559,700	2.6	12,227,400	31,707,500	9,934,900	2,268,400	24
4,389,200	0.2	582,000	695,900	1,195,500	—	25
45,436,800	1.6	7,160,800	408,600	7,896,900	1,385,800	26
45,205,100	1.6	7,888,600	11,794,300	9,035,200	830,700	27
54,996,400	1.9	5,383,800	5,321,100	5,221,200	1,167,800	28

TABLE 3. Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1956 and 1957

Province	1956	1957	% change in sales 1957/1956
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	499	493	
Stores (maximum) .....	9,046	9,257	
Total sales ..... \$	2,647,054,900	2,841,568,800	+ 7.
<b>Newfoundland:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	20	21	
Stores (maximum) .....	109	111	
Total sales ..... \$	15,267,100	24,079,100	+57
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>			
Chain (number) .....	14	13	
Stores (maximum) .....	24	24	
Total sales ..... \$	5,040,900	5,317,400	+ 5
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	52	50	
Stores (maximum) .....	329	330	
Total sales ..... \$	90,414,500	98,111,300	+ 8
<b>New Brunswick</b>			
Chains (number) .....	39	37	
Stores (maximum) .....	201	197	
Total sales ..... \$	74,490,400	75,967,600	+ 2
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	162	155	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,698	1,725	
Total sales ..... \$	540,628,100	576,715,800	+ 6
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	247	254	
Stores (maximum) .....	3,919	4,078	
Total sales ..... \$	1,230,387,500	1,335,056,500	+ 8
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	68	69	
Stores (maximum) .....	399	406	
Total sales ..... \$	100,590,900	112,126,500	+1
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	69	67	
Stores (maximum) .....	681	682	
Total sales ..... \$	111,353,300	118,934,900	+ 7
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	85	88	
Stores (maximum) .....	699	714	
Total sales ..... \$	182,111,100	197,763,400	+ 8
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	101	99	
Stores (maximum) .....	932	943	
Total sales ..... \$	289,846,300	289,462,600	- 1
<b>Yukon and Northwest Territories:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	55	56	
Total sales ..... \$	6,924,800	8,033,700	+1

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since some chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 4. Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1956 and 1957

Kind of business	1956	1957	% change in sales 1957/1956
<b>Total, all chains:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	499	493	
Stores (maximum) .....	9,046	9,257	
Total sales ..... \$	2,647,054,900	2,841,568,800	+ 7.3
<b>Grocery and combination stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	38	35	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,309	1,371	
Total sales ..... \$	1,096,330,100	1,241,725,400	+ 13.3
<b>Meat markets:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	44	44	
Total sales ..... \$	7,729,800	7,562,800	- 2.2
<b>Variety stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	18	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	701	724	
Total sales ..... \$	229,306,900	247,222,600	+ 7.8
<b>Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (including custom tailors):</b>			
Chains (number) .....	21	23	
Stores (maximum) .....	231	230	
Total sales ..... \$	28,866,400	28,158,900	- 2.5
<b>Family clothing stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	25	26	
Stores (maximum) .....	181	196	
Total sales ..... \$	36,347,100	40,459,100	+ 11.3
<b>Women's apparel and accessories stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	39	39	
Stores (maximum) .....	634	654	
Total sales ..... \$	67,269,300	70,706,900	+ 5.1
<b>Shoe stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	42	38	
Stores (maximum) .....	736	746	
Total sales ..... \$	53,432,600	57,822,500	+ 8.2
<b>Hardware stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	12	14	
Stores (maximum) .....	141	153	
Total sales ..... \$	37,018,800	39,483,400	+ 6.7



**TABLE 4. Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1956 and 1957 — Concluded**

Kind of business	1956	1957	% change in sales 1957/1956
<b>Lumber and building material dealers:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	25	24	
Stores (maximum) .....	754	740	
Total sales ..... \$	99,861,800	97,254,400	- 2.6
<b>Furniture stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	13	11	
Stores (maximum) .....	209	204	
Total sales ..... \$	54,665,300	52,777,700	- 3.5
<b>Household appliance, radio and music stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	37	32	
Stores (maximum) .....	516	518	
Total sales ..... \$	77,747,200	73,559,700	- 5.4
<b>Restaurants:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	28	27	
Stores (maximum) .....	384	368	
Total sales ..... \$	36,374,500	36,193,900	- 0.5
<b>Drug stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	31	30	
Stores (maximum) .....	364	364	
Total sales ..... \$	41,298,600	45,436,800	+10.0

**TABLE 5. Retail Chains by Type of Operation, 1956 and 1957**

Type of operation	Number of chains	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
1956			\$	%
Total, all chains .....	499	9, 046	2, 647, 054, 900	100.0
Local chains .....	142	1, 029	147, 186, 500	5.6
Provincial chains .....	231	3, 566	1, 161, 666, 400	43.9
Sectional and national chains .....	126	4, 451	1, 338, 202, 000	50.5
1957				
Total, all chains .....	493	9, 257	2, 841, 568, 800	100.0
Local chains .....	133	890	131, 598, 000	4.6
Provincial chains .....	238	3, 769	1, 231, 945, 300	43.3
Sectional and national chains .....	122	4, 598	1, 478, 025, 500	52.1

TABLE 6. Retail Chains by Number of Units Operated, 1956 and 1957

Number of units operated	Number of chains	Number of stores	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
1956			\$	%
Total, all chains .....	499	9,046	2,647,054,900	100.0
4- 9 units .....	308	1,701	296,750,700	11.2
10-49 units .....	155	3,086	652,481,500	24.7
50-99 units .....	18	1,322	310,226,500	11.7
100 units and over .....	18	2,937	1,387,596,200	52.4
1957				
Total, all chains .....	493	9,257	2,841,568,800	100.0
4- 9 units .....	303	1,709	308,417,900	10.9
10-49 units .....	153	3,044	555,097,500	19.5
50-99 units .....	18	1,272	432,406,000	15.2
100 units and over .....	19	3,232	1,545,647,400	54.4

TABLE 7. Retail Chains by Amount of Annual Retail Sales, 1956 and 1957

Annual sales volume of chains	Number of chains	Number of stores	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
			\$	%
1956				
Total, all chains .....	499	9,046	2,647,054,900	100.0
\$5,000,000 and over .....	63	4,726	2,134,278,500	80.6
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 .....	167	2,471	386,440,600	14.6
Under \$1,000,000 .....	269	1,849	126,335,800	4.8
1957				
Total, all chains .....	493	9,257	2,841,568,800	100.0
\$5,000,000 and over .....	68	5,171	2,342,618,000	82.4
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 .....	171	2,288	379,797,300	13.4
Under \$1,000,000 .....	254	1,798	119,153,500	4.2

**TABLE 8. Retail Chain Store Sales in Canada — by Kinds of Business and Months  
1956- 1957**

Month	Total all trades		Change 1957/56	Grocery and combination stores		Change 1957/56
	1956	1957		1956	1957	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	167,186,600	188,424,600	+12.7	78,314,200	94,629,800	+20.8
February .....	169,044,200	185,741,800	+ 9.9	80,358,500	91,298,700	+13.6
March .....	209,410,200	216,833,500	+ 3.5	95,738,000	106,317,100	+11.1
April .....	190,001,400	220,635,200	+16.1	84,636,000	98,797,400	+16.7
May .....	217,336,300	237,562,700	+ 9.3	91,924,400	106,510,900	+15.9
June .....	236,790,800	244,200,100	+ 3.1	99,604,300	107,964,600	+ 8.4
July .....	214,090,800	235,330,700	+ 9.9	87,076,800	100,454,300	+15.4
August .....	223,841,300	252,971,200	+13.0	90,092,200	109,931,500	+22.0
September .....	223,395,700	226,719,700	+ 1.5	92,206,000	97,437,400	+ 5.7
October .....	227,988,400	242,083,200	+ 6.2	92,641,300	104,084,000	+12.4
November .....	236,536,000	258,496,300	+ 9.3	96,193,800	113,061,900	+17.1
December .....	331,433,200	332,569,800	+ 0.3	107,544,600	111,237,800	+ 3.4
Annual total .....	2,647,054,900	2,841,568,800	+ 7.3	1,096,330,100	1,241,725,400	+13.3
	Meat stores		Change 1957/56	General stores		Change 1957/56
	1956	1957		1956	1957	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	613,000	669,100	+ 9.2	2,636,300	2,810,300	+ 6.4
February .....	643,200	627,600	- 2.4	2,388,700	2,520,000	+ 5.5
March .....	656,200	643,700	- 1.9	2,910,200	2,941,100	+1.1
April .....	607,400	634,700	+ 4.5	2,911,200	3,277,400	+12.6
May .....	617,800	633,900	+ 2.6	3,507,500	3,670,000	+ 4.7
June .....	610,500	586,800	- 3.9	3,637,300	3,842,200	+ 5.7
July .....	561,400	576,700	+ 2.7	3,817,000	4,152,100	+ 8.8
August .....	607,800	611,100	+ 0.5	3,832,200	4,119,500	+ 7.5
September .....	628,200	574,900	- 8.5	3,673,900	3,822,500	+ 4.1
October .....	721,100	668,700	- 7.3	3,883,900	3,966,200	+ 2.1
November .....	694,900	660,200	- 5.0	3,693,600	3,558,200	- 3.6
December .....	768,300	675,400	-12.1	4,252,200	4,094,200	- 3.7
Annual total .....	7,729,800	7,562,800	- 2.2	41,144,000	42,773,700	+ 4.0
	Variety stores		Change 1957/56	Motor vehicle dealers		Change 1957/56
	1956	1957		1956	1957	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	11,702,300	12,667,400	+ 8.2	1,005,500	1,688,400	+67.4
February .....	11,843,200	13,082,400	+10.5	961,300	1,717,200	+78.0
March .....	17,583,800	16,186,600	- 7.9	1,392,700	2,292,500	+64.5
April .....	15,399,500	20,718,100	+34.5	1,918,900	2,670,700	+39.1
May .....	17,552,300	18,959,600	+ 8.0	2,652,700	3,080,000	+16.1
June .....	20,057,100	20,024,400	- 0.2	2,611,800	2,600,400	- 0.4
July .....	17,294,900	19,695,000	+13.9	2,451,800	2,257,000	- 8.1
August .....	17,778,900	19,899,000	+11.9	2,088,600	2,000,200	- 4.2
September .....	18,306,100	18,471,200	+ 0.9	1,697,300	1,989,700	+17.2
October .....	18,712,300	20,616,700	+10.2	1,706,800	1,550,600	- 9.2
November .....	21,944,600	23,753,300	+ 8.2	1,561,200	1,726,000	+10.3
December .....	41,131,900	43,148,900	+ 4.9	1,376,400	1,488,200	+ 8.1
Annual total .....	229,306,900	247,222,600	+ 7.8	21,425,000	25,060,900	+17.0



**TABLE 8. Retail Chain Store Sales in Canada — by Kinds of Business and Months  
1956-1957 — Continued**

Month	Jewellery stores		Change 1957/1956	Men's clothing stores		Change 1957/1956
	1956	1957		1956	1957	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	2,370,800	2,330,100	- 1.7	1,790,600	1,877,900	+ 4.9
February .....	2,457,000	2,444,400	- 0.5	1,681,800	1,702,200	+ 1.2
March .....	2,801,100	2,659,500	- 5.1	2,201,500	2,058,300	- 6.5
April .....	2,691,600	2,924,200	+ 8.6	2,064,700	2,330,200	+12.9
May .....	3,680,200	3,496,500	- 5.0	2,317,600	2,237,200	- 3.5
June .....	3,597,300	3,366,600	- 6.4	2,746,600	2,529,700	- 7.9
July .....	2,919,300	2,900,700	- 0.6	1,940,500	1,972,600	+ 1.7
August .....	3,402,600	3,295,000	- 3.2	1,722,100	1,899,600	+10.3
September .....	3,515,600	3,420,200	- 2.7	2,213,400	1,774,400	-19.8
October .....	3,549,100	3,223,200	- 9.2	2,550,400	2,463,800	- 3.4
November .....	4,521,400	4,525,700	+ 0.1	3,201,300	3,160,500	- 1.3
December .....	10,795,100	10,619,000	- 1.6	4,435,900	4,152,500	- 6.4
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>46,301,100</b>	<b>45,205,100</b>	<b>- 2.4</b>	<b>28,866,400</b>	<b>28,158,900</b>	<b>- 2.5</b>
	Family clothing stores		Change 1957/1956	Women's clothing stores		Change 1957/1956
	1956	1957		1956	1957	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	2,484,100	2,738,800	+10.3	3,918,500	4,136,900	+ 5.6
February .....	1,599,000	1,937,300	+21.2	3,492,700	3,828,800	+ 9.6
March .....	2,623,300	2,704,000	+ 3.1	4,908,200	4,742,700	- 3.4
April .....	2,624,000	3,257,300	+24.1	4,637,600	5,624,800	+21.3
May .....	2,866,000	3,136,600	+ 9.4	5,774,500	6,302,000	+ 9.1
June .....	3,275,100	3,320,000	+ 1.4	6,862,500	6,683,100	- 2.6
July .....	2,559,200	2,765,800	+ 8.1	5,562,300	5,956,600	+ 7.1
August .....	2,956,800	3,462,700	+17.1	4,710,200	5,576,600	+18.4
September .....	3,349,600	3,506,400	+ 4.7	5,388,700	5,285,800	- 1.9
October .....	3,312,700	3,982,700	+20.2	5,443,700	5,678,900	+ 4.3
November .....	3,724,000	4,296,900	+15.4	5,698,300	6,228,700	+ 9.3
December .....	4,973,300	5,350,600	+ 7.6	10,872,100	10,662,000	- 1.9
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>36,347,100</b>	<b>40,459,100</b>	<b>+11.3</b>	<b>67,269,300</b>	<b>70,706,900</b>	<b>+ 5.1</b>
	Shoe stores		Change 1957/1956	Hardware stores		Change 1957/1956
	1956	1957		1956	1957	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	2,506,200	2,877,700	+14.8	1,980,500	2,279,300	+15.1
February .....	2,315,200	2,585,700	+11.7	1,940,300	2,128,000	+ 9.7
March .....	4,002,100	4,127,000	+ 3.1	2,553,200	2,813,700	+10.2
April .....	4,064,300	5,164,000	+27.1	2,872,700	3,275,700	+14.0
May .....	4,535,600	5,110,600	+12.7	3,463,700	3,856,400	+11.3
June .....	5,833,700	5,736,600	- 1.7	3,573,700	3,684,000	+ 3.1
July .....	4,307,600	4,847,500	+12.5	3,100,400	3,374,500	+ 8.8
August .....	4,233,100	4,945,500	+16.8	3,363,800	3,575,000	+ 6.3
September .....	4,707,800	4,762,700	+ 1.2	3,042,100	3,181,700	+ 4.6
October .....	4,154,200	4,594,500	+10.6	3,508,800	3,582,800	+ 2.1
November .....	5,623,200	5,436,900	- 3.3	3,613,400	3,691,000	+ 2.1
December .....	7,149,600	7,633,800	+ 6.8	4,006,200	4,041,300	+ 0.9
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>53,432,600</b>	<b>57,822,500</b>	<b>+ 8.2</b>	<b>37,018,800</b>	<b>39,483,400</b>	<b>+ 6.7</b>

**TABLE 8. Retail Chain Store Sales in Canada—by Kinds of Business and Months  
1956-1957 — Concluded**

Month	Lumber and building material dealers		Change 1957/56	Furniture stores		Change 1957/56
	1956	1957		1956	1957	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	4,548,600	4,573,000	+ 0.5	3,268,300	2,792,100	-14.5
February .....	4,650,600	4,690,400	+ 0.9	3,091,900	2,919,700	- 5.6
March .....	3,800,000	4,693,500	+23.5	3,977,300	3,649,100	- 8.3
April .....	5,081,200	4,652,100	- 8.4	3,856,200	4,066,200	+ 5.5
May .....	10,301,700	10,086,100	- 2.1	4,952,100	4,849,200	- 2.1
June .....	9,874,400	10,477,100	+ 6.1	4,805,200	4,903,200	+ 2.0
July .....	10,627,100	10,908,000	+ 2.6	4,464,300	4,497,400	+ 0.7
August .....	12,516,000	11,378,400	- 9.1	4,583,500	4,685,400	+ 2.2
September .....	11,048,600	10,493,400	- 5.0	4,805,400	4,555,300	- 5.1
October .....	10,966,300	10,042,800	- 8.4	5,434,100	5,162,300	- 5.0
November .....	10,713,900	9,426,700	-12.0	5,173,100	4,897,400	- 5.4
December .....	5,733,400	5,832,900	+ 1.7	5,905,900	5,800,400	- 1.8
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>99,861,800</b>	<b>97,254,400</b>	<b>- 2.6</b>	<b>54,665,300</b>	<b>52,777,700</b>	<b>- 3.5</b>
	Appliance and radio stores		Change 1957/56	Restaurants		Change 1957/56
	1956	1957		1956	1957	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	6,072,100	5,430,000	-10.6	2,749,500	2,747,100	- 0.1
February .....	5,270,400	5,129,400	- 2.7	2,603,300	2,567,200	- 1.4
March .....	5,969,000	6,112,100	+ 2.4	2,901,900	2,877,200	- 0.8
April .....	5,766,200	5,649,800	- 2.0	2,868,300	2,874,800	+ 0.2
May .....	6,402,800	5,473,000	-14.5	3,062,100	3,088,800	+ 0.9
June .....	5,998,400	5,554,000	- 7.4	3,063,000	3,179,200	+ 3.8
July .....	5,952,500	5,664,400	- 4.8	3,531,300	3,493,300	- 1.1
August .....	5,875,300	5,885,500	+ 0.2	3,494,900	3,514,000	+ 0.6
September .....	7,384,800	7,299,300	- 1.2	3,183,600	3,104,600	- 2.5
October .....	8,053,000	7,198,500	-10.6	3,042,600	2,960,700	- 2.7
November .....	6,712,700	6,923,300	+ 3.1	2,910,900	2,877,500	- 1.1
December .....	8,290,000	7,240,400	-12.7	2,963,100	2,909,500	- 1.8
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>77,747,200</b>	<b>73,559,700</b>	<b>- 5.4</b>	<b>36,374,500</b>	<b>36,193,900</b>	<b>- 0.5</b>
	Drug stores		Change 1957/56	All other stores		Change 1957/56
	1956	1957		1956	1957	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	3,045,600	3,379,200	+11.0	38,180,500	40,797,500	+ 6.8
February .....	3,077,300	3,254,200	+ 5.7	40,669,800	43,308,600	+ 6.5
March .....	3,372,500	3,588,500	+ 6.4	52,019,200	48,426,900	- 6.9
April .....	3,258,400	3,619,800	+11.1	44,743,200	51,098,000	+ 14.2
May .....	3,310,600	3,872,300	+17.0	50,414,700	53,199,600	+ 5.5
June .....	3,434,400	3,631,700	+ 5.7	57,205,500	56,116,500	- 1.9
July .....	3,321,700	3,633,100	+ 9.4	54,602,700	58,181,700	+ 6.4
August .....	3,343,400	3,720,300	+11.3	59,239,900	64,471,900	+ 8.8
September .....	3,312,300	3,556,600	+ 7.4	54,584,300	53,483,600	- 2.0
October .....	3,642,100	4,260,100	+17.0	56,666,000	58,046,700	+ 2.4
November .....	3,304,900	3,645,100	+10.3	57,250,800	60,627,000	+ 5.9
December .....	4,875,400	5,275,900	+ 8.2	106,359,800	102,407,000	- 3.7
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>41,298,600</b>	<b>45,436,800</b>	<b>+10.0</b>	<b>671,936,400</b>	<b>690,165,000</b>	<b>+ 2.7</b>

**TABLE 9. Retail Chain Store Sales and Total Sales Compared, 1957**

Province and trade	Total sales	Independent store sales	Chain store sales	Chain sales % of total
	dollars			%
Atlantic Provinces .....	1, 233, 869, 900	1, 030, 394, 500	203, 475, 400	16. 5
Quebec .....	3, 521, 412, 100	2, 944, 696, 300	576, 515, 800	16. 4
Ontario .....	5, 633, 427, 500	4, 328, 371, 900	1, 335, 056, 500	23. 5
Manitoba .....	725, 819, 100	613, 692, 500	112, 126, 500	15. 4
Saskatchewan .....	854, 751, 200	735, 816, 300	118, 934, 900	13. 9
Alberta .....	1, 211, 018, 600	1, 013, 255, 200	197, 763, 400	16. 3
British Columbia (including Yukon and Northwest Territories) .....	1, 616, 142, 800	1, 318, 646, 500	297, 469, 300	18. 4
<b>Canada .....</b>	<b>14, 826, 441, 200</b>	<b>11, 984, 872, 400</b>	<b>2, 841, 568, 800</b>	<b>19. 2</b>
Grocery and combination stores .....	2, 894, 410, 300	1, 652, 684, 900	1, 241, 725, 400	42. 9
Other food and beverage stores .....	1, 081, 490, 500	523, 762, 100	557, 728, 400	51. 6
Variety stores .....	295, 759, 000	48, 536, 400	247, 222, 500	83. 6
Men's and boys' clothing stores .....	235, 368, 300	207, 209, 400	28, 158, 900	12. 0
Family clothing stores .....	217, 728, 800	177, 269, 700	40, 459, 100	18. 6
Women's clothing stores .....	256, 976, 600	186, 269, 700	70, 706, 900	27. 5
Shoe stores .....	136, 262, 100	78, 439, 600	57, 822, 500	42. 4
Hardware stores .....	302, 366, 400	262, 883, 000	39, 483, 400	13. 1
Lumber and building material dealers .....	457, 808, 800	360, 554, 400	97, 254, 400	21. 2
Furniture, appliance and radio stores .....	567, 283, 500	440, 946, 100	126, 337, 400	22. 3
Restaurants .....	527, 562, 600	491, 368, 700	36, 193, 900	6. 9
Drug stores .....	357, 579, 400	312, 142, 600	45, 436, 800	12. 7
Jewellery stores .....	130, 907, 900	85, 702, 800	45, 205, 100	34. 5
Miscellaneous .....	7, 364, 937, 000	7, 157, 103, 000	207, 834, 000	2. 8

**Note:** Department stores are included with independent stores. Excluding department stores, chain stores account for 21% of sales.

**TABLE 10. Operating Results of Retail Chain Stores for Selected Kinds of Business, 1957**  
(Percentage of net sales)

Kind of business	Gross profit	Salaries and wages	Occupancy <sup>1</sup>	Total operating expenses <sup>2</sup>	Net operating profit	Net non-trading income	Net profit before income tax
Grocery .....	15. 46	8. 49	1. 56	14. 38	1. 08	0. 37	1. 45
Combination grocery and meat .....	17. 44	7. 32	1. 84	13. 80	3. 64	0. 04	3. 68
Meat markets .....	20. 17	11. 26	1. 21	18. 48	1. 69	0. 19	1. 88
Men's clothing .....	32. 13	15. 60	4. 86	30. 12	2. 01	0. 42	2. 43
Women's clothing .....	34. 38	14. 97	6. 78	30. 85	3. 53	1. 03	4. 56
Family clothing .....	32. 88	16. 57	5. 27	30. 79	2. 09	0. 58	2. 57
Shoe .....	33. 95	15. 51	6. 72	29. 08	4. 87	- 0. 06 <sup>3</sup>	4. 81
Variety .....	33. 56	18. 16	5. 34	29. 55	9. 01	0. 62	9. 63
Drug .....	34. 36	18. 76	5. 03	31. 36	3. 00	1. 07	4. 07
Furniture .....	36. 69	16. 81	4. 43	41. 46	-4. 77 <sup>4</sup>	13. 48	8. 71

<sup>1</sup> Includes taxes and insurance light, heat and power, repair, maintenance, depreciation, (except on delivery equipment) and rentals on rented premises.

<sup>2</sup> Includes salaries and wages and occupancy expenses.

<sup>3</sup> Net non-trading expenses.

<sup>4</sup> Net operating loss; financial charges on credit accounts considered as "non-trading income".



# CHAIN FOOD STORES

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Food Stores in Canada, 1930-1957  
(Grocery and Combination Stores)

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
						dollars			
1930 .....	67	2,004	2,127	119,498,600	59,630	8,889,200	<sup>2</sup>	6,250,200	<sup>2</sup>
1931 .....	69	2,098	2,193	117,284,000	55,903	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>
1932 .....	71	2,151	2,232	104,618,700	48,637	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>
1933 .....	75	2,132	2,221	98,862,100	46,371	7,448,400	<sup>2</sup>	6,125,000	<sup>2</sup>
1934 .....	74	2,159	2,239	100,874,900	46,723	7,516,900	<sup>2</sup>	5,818,300	4,000,200
1935.....	73	2,090	2,151	101,418,400	48,526	7,638,700	1,041,200	5,938,100	3,521,100
1936 .....	75	2,079	2,172	107,345,900	51,633	7,980,800	1,106,900	6,395,900	4,526,100
1937 .....	75	2,024	2,125	116,389,700	57,505	8,642,500	1,198,000	6,345,400	3,661,600
1938 .....	77	1,938	2,054	116,849,800	60,294	8,584,100	1,452,900	6,129,300	3,344,700
1939 .....	73	1,718	1,887	123,826,200	72,076	8,601,400	1,326,000	6,500,800	4,467,200
1940 .....	66	1,534	1,650	140,805,700	91,790	9,049,700	1,206,500	7,191,100	5,264,200
1941 .....	62	1,526	1,541	172,317,400	112,921	10,565,500	936,400	7,270,800	5,755,700
1942 .....	56	1,284	1,293	188,116,300	146,508	11,075,200	<sup>2</sup>	7,085,200	7,591,200
1943 .....	56	1,258	1,269	179,833,500	142,952	11,222,000	639,600	7,589,200	7,837,100
1944 .....	55	1,228	1,245	198,811,100	161,898	12,527,700	659,800	7,322,700	7,394,400
1945 .....	52	1,194	1,211	212,891,600	178,301	13,472,900	649,800	7,526,100	7,730,800
1946 .....	52	1,154	1,177	237,677,300	205,960	15,340,000	698,100	8,902,600	9,661,300
1947 .....	51	1,192	1,204	301,796,300	253,185	18,653,600	823,000	11,207,000	13,064,400
1948 .....	48	1,175	1,226	387,136,600	329,478	22,822,500	1,047,900	11,157,000	13,128,300
1949 .....	44	1,131	1,191	433,950,300	383,687	26,322,100	1,403,900	12,355,600	11,138,400
1950 .....	39	1,109	1,191	504,578,900	454,985	30,018,200	1,421,900	15,442,800	14,157,700
1951 .....	43	1,141	1,205	612,730,800	537,012	36,731,100	1,081,800	19,638,100	15,788,900
1952 .....	37	1,123	1,174	702,104,600	625,204	42,252,600	962,000	20,688,100	14,602,200
1953 .....	35	1,112	1,166	773,220,100	695,342	47,433,000	914,300	23,228,800	16,652,500
1954 .....	35	1,123	1,182	863,422,100	768,853	50,306,000	985,000	28,348,800	18,855,300
1955 .....	35	1,166	1,256	962,832,700	825,757	56,495,000	1,056,400	32,041,100	19,058,500
1956 .....	38	1,230	1,309	1,096,330,100	891,325	64,461,100	703,900	38,466,700	22,044,900
1957 .....	35	1,291	1,371	1,241,725,400	961,832	75,331,400	852,600	46,825,900	24,322,000

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

**TABLE 2. Food Chains, Stores and Sales by Province, 1956 and 1957**  
(Grocery stores and combination stores)

Province	1956	1957	% change in sales 1957/1956
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	38	35	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,309	1,371	
Total sales ..... \$	1,096,330,100	1,241,725,400	+ 13.3
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	13	9	
Stores (maximum) .....	190	103	
Total sales ..... \$	48,926,200	55,923,500	+ 14.3
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	220	230	
Total sales ..... \$	232,050,200	255,195,200	+ 10.0
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	14	13	
Stores (maximum) .....	575	612	
Total sales ..... \$	585,135,400	660,416,800	+ 12.9
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	4	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	82	81	
Total sales ..... \$	42,273,100	45,972,700	+ 8.8
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	70	75	
Total sales ..... \$	28,708,700	30,752,200	+ 7.1
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	103	101	
Total sales ..... \$	62,940,500	77,286,800	+ 22.8
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	159	169	
Total sales ..... \$	96,296,000	116,178,200	+ 20.6

**Note:** The sum of provincial figures for "chains (numbers)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

**TABLE 3. Chain Food Store Sales for Metropolitan and Major Urban Areas 1956 and 1957**  
(Grocery stores and combination stores)

City	Number of stores (maximum)		Total sales		
	1956	1957	1956	1957	% change 1957/1956
			dollars		%
Sydney-Glace Bay .....	11	11	5,033,600	5,867,600	+16.6
Halifax .....	36	38	21,778,900	24,347,800	+11.8
Montreal .....	130	139	169,300,800	187,953,900	+11.0
Quebec .....	14	14	15,757,200	17,270,600	+ 9.6
Shawinigan Falls .....	5	5	3,954,400	3,900,000	- 1.4
Sherbrooke .....	5	6	4,682,000	5,258,700	+12.3
Trois Rivières .....	8	8	4,573,400	6,117,200	+33.8
Brantford .....	6	7	7,938,100	8,785,700	+10.7
Fort William .....	7	6	4,010,000	5,131,500	+28.0
Guelph .....	5	5	5,948,300	6,488,200	+ 9.1
Hamilton .....	52	46	44,054,300	50,701,400	+15.1
Kingston .....	5	6	8,118,800	9,340,100	+15.0
Kitchener .....	10	10	9,085,500	9,747,500	+ 7.3
London .....	18	21	23,280,200	25,563,500	+ 9.8
Niagara Falls .....	5	6	7,636,300	9,162,900	+20.0
Ottawa .....	36	39	34,029,100	37,941,900	+11.5
Oshawa .....	6	10	8,301,800	12,811,800	+54.3
Peterborough .....	6	6	8,545,600	9,675,900	+13.2
Port Arthur .....	5	5	5,178,800	7,023,000	+35.6
St. Catharines .....	9	9	13,161,400	14,400,000	+ 9.4
Sarnia .....	5	6	8,001,300	9,074,500	+13.4
Sault St. Marie .....	5	5	6,425,800	7,328,200	+14.0
Sudbury .....	5	6	16,067,500	18,448,300	+14.8
Timmins .....	4	4	3,565,600	3,842,000	+ 7.8
Toronto .....	174	192	208,750,900	239,420,800	+14.7
Windsor .....	16	16	22,494,600	22,275,100	- 1.0
Winnipeg .....	75	74	37,023,100	40,112,400	+ 8.3
Regina .....	22	22	9,758,400	10,479,300	+ 7.4
Calgary .....	41	42	29,252,500	37,811,400	+29.3
Edmonton .....	24	21	20,924,900	22,367,000	+ 6.9
Vancouver .....	77	83	58,523,700	69,149,200	+18.2
Victoria .....	13	15	10,043,000	11,462,500	+14.1
Places 30,000 population and over <sup>1</sup> .....	862	909	853,081,100	968,518,000	+13.5
Places under 30,000 population .....	447	462	243,249,000	273,207,400	+12.3

<sup>1</sup> Other cities with 30,000 or over population cannot be shown without disclosing individual operations but are in their total.

**TABLE 4. Chain Food Stores by Number of Units Operated, 1956 and 1957**  
(Grocery stores and combination stores)

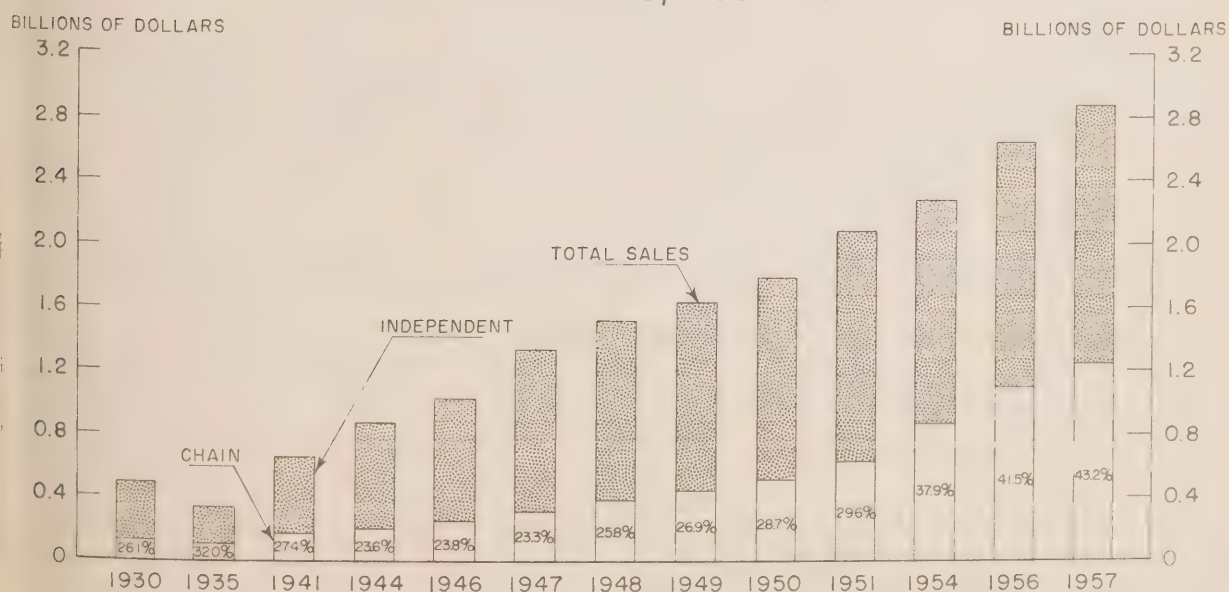
Number of units operated	Number of chains	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
			\$	%
1956				
Total, all food chains .....	38	1,309	1,096,330,100	100.0
4- 9 units .....	20	101	34,528,200	3.1
10-99 units .....	14	458	294,954,200	26.9
100 units and over .....	4	750	766,847,700	70.0
1957				
Total, all food chains .....	35	1,371	1,241,725,400	100.0
4- 9 units .....	20	101	37,410,800	3.0
10-99 units .....	11	375	297,690,500	24.0
100 units and over .....	4	895	906,624,100	73.0



**TABLE 5. Chain Food Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1956 and 1957**  
(Grocery and Combination Stores)

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
<b>1956</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>1,309</b>	<b>1,096,330,100</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$2,000,000 and over .....	127	351,998,300	32.0
\$1,500,000 - \$1,999,999 .....	101	175,266,500	16.0
\$1,000,000 - \$1,499,999 .....	162	196,985,900	18.0
\$750,000 - \$999,999 .....	127	109,767,600	10.0
\$500,000 - \$749,999 .....	190	117,254,500	10.7
\$300,000 - \$499,999 .....	206	80,807,800	7.4
Under \$300,000 .....	396	64,249,500	5.9
<b>1957</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>1,371</b>	<b>1,241,725,400</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$2,000,000 and over .....	146	415,006,400	33.4
\$1,500,000 - \$1,999,999 .....	118	204,942,900	16.5
\$1,000,000 - \$1,499,999 .....	183	225,811,100	18.2
\$750,000 - \$999,999 .....	140	122,356,500	9.9
\$500,000 - \$749,999 .....	204	126,325,400	10.2
\$300,000 - \$499,999 .....	229	90,904,900	7.3
Under \$300,000 .....	351	56,378,200	4.5

**CHAIN AND INDEPENDENT FOOD STORE SALES**  
**SELECTED YEARS, 1930-1957**



# CHAIN VARIETY STORES

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Stores in Canada, 1930-1957

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales	Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum			Stores	Warehouses
					dollars		
1930 .....	15	313	327	39,383,600	4,179,300	5,274,900	2
1931 .....	14	329	340	38,906,700	2	2	2
1932 .....	14	339	348	35,474,800	2	2	2
1933 .....	14	248	356	33,348,600	4,032,400	4,796,600	2
1934 .....	14	360	372	35,646,500	3,908,100	4,507,800	817,10
1935 .....	14	377	390	37,914,000	4,889,300	5,184,800	861,30
1936 .....	14	396	414	41,422,100	5,331,300	5,880,900	998,80
1937 .....	14	422	437	46,323,400	5,832,000	6,234,100	946,90
1938 .....	15	446	468	47,256,700	5,170,100	6,243,600	922,90
1939 .....	16	474	489	51,416,000	6,594,500	7,285,400	1,130,90
1940 .....	16	491	504	60,718,600	7,453,900	8,354,100	1,425,50
1941 .....	20	525	532	74,179,100	8,568,700	9,334,600	1,806,10
1942 .....	19	521	523	84,319,200	9,859,800	9,584,900	2,027,20
1943 .....	19	520	521	84,366,200	10,275,700	9,836,500	1,919,40
1944 .....	18	514	515	88,568,800	10,737,600	8,885,500	1,511,50
1945 .....	19	515	521	95,998,200	11,505,200	9,008,400	1,756,20
1946 .....	19	515	523	107,586,200	12,745,500	10,984,100	2,344,30
1947 .....	18	517	536	117,925,300	14,069,300	12,528,200	2,302,80
1948 .....	16	527	540	133,906,900	17,162,700	15,096,200	3,407,20
1949 .....	15	541	550	142,060,500	19,790,800	15,153,000	3,686,10
1950 .....	16	560	579	147,731,700	21,157,700	17,635,400	3,993,30
1951 .....	16	587	597	164,147,300	25,510,200	17,969,800	4,882,10
1952 .....	17	601	614	179,618,300	26,115,400	21,075,200	4,718,20
1953 .....	17	610	623	188,474,600	28,803,200	21,709,400	4,565,80
1954 .....	18	636	653	194,248,000	30,671,500	22,633,300	4,620,70
1955 .....	19	660	679	207,831,400	33,257,900	25,245,600	5,122,10
1956 .....	18	681	701	229,306,900	35,633,300	26,260,900	4,504,80
1957 .....	18	703	724	247,222,600	36,719,900	28,214,000	5,196,10

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at beginning, middle and end of the year.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

TABLE 2. Variety Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1956 and 1957

Province	1956	1957	% change in sales 1957/1956
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	18	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	701	724	
Total sales ..... \$	229,306,900	247,222,600	+ 7.8
<b>Prince Edward Island:<sup>1</sup></b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	6	6	
Total sales ..... \$	1,825,700	2,563,700	+40.4
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	47	47	
Total sales ..... \$	13,364,300	14,251,700	+ 6.6
<b>New Brunswick:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	27	28	
Total sales ..... \$	9,784,800	10,535,200	+ 7.7
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	13	13	
Stores (maximum) .....	175	179	
Total sales ..... \$	59,470,800	64,587,400	+ 8.6
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	13	13	
Stores (maximum) .....	352	365	
Total sales ..... \$	107,396,300	115,193,000	+ 7.3
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	15	16	
Total sales ..... \$	6,340,600	7,003,000	+10.4
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	4	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	23	23	
Total sales ..... \$	8,125,900	8,726,400	+ 7.4
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	18	20	
Total sales ..... \$	12,368,800	12,850,800	+ 3.9
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	38	40	
Total sales ..... \$	10,629,700	11,511,400	+ 8.3

<sup>1</sup> Newfoundland figures are included with Prince Edward Island to avoid disclosing individual operations.**Note:** The sum of provincial figures for "chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.



TABLE 3. Chain Variety Store Sales for Metropolitan and Major Urban Areas 1956 and 1957

City	Number of stores (maximum)		Total sales		
	1956	1957	1956	1957	% change 1957/1956
			dollars		%
Sydney-Glace Bay .....	8	8	2, 279, 000	2, 449, 600	+ 7.5
Halifax .....	8	8	5, 251, 900	5, 333, 000	+ 1.5
Saint John .....	4	4	2, 722, 200	2, 678, 600	- 1.6
Moncton .....	3	3	2, 182, 800	2, 174, 700	- 0.4
Montreal .....	77	76	27, 599, 000	29, 682, 500	+ 7.5
Quebec .....	14	14	9, 669, 800	9, 931, 500	+ 2.7
Shawinigan Falls .....	7	8	1, 154, 400	1, 462, 100	+26.7
Sherbrooke .....	4	4	2, 449, 300	2, 434, 200	- 0.6
Trois Rivières .....	5	5	2, 916, 300	2, 694, 400	- 7.6
Brantford .....	4	4	1, 316, 000	1, 336, 100	+ 1.5
Fort William .....	4	4	1, 024, 400	1, 071, 100	+ 4.6
Guelph .....	3	3	893, 600	896, 600	+ 0.3
Hamilton .....	10	10	7, 989, 900	8, 169, 400	+ 2.2
Kingston .....	5	6	2, 577, 800	2, 705, 200	+ 4.9
Kitchener .....	9	8	2, 596, 800	2, 524, 900	- 2.8
London .....	5	5	4, 379, 900	4, 449, 300	+ 1.6
Niagara Falls .....	3	3	773, 800	837, 600	+ 8.2
Ottawa .....	22	22	9, 300, 400	9, 775, 200	+ 5.1
Oshawa .....	4	6	2, 190, 500	2, 682, 700	+22.5
Peterborough .....	4	4	2, 096, 800	2, 216, 200	+ 5.7
Port Arthur .....	6	6	1, 428, 900	1, 788, 900	+25.2
St. Catharines .....	4	5	2, 804, 700	3, 078, 500	+ 9.8
Sarnia .....	6	6	1, 508, 100	1, 582, 500	+ 4.9
Sault St. Marie .....	4	4	1, 414, 800	1, 503, 100	+ 6.2
Timmins .....	3	3	850, 000	912, 700	+ 7.4
Toronto .....	73	77	26, 537, 000	29, 280, 600	+10.3
Windsor .....	8	8	4, 543, 700	4, 708, 500	+ 3.6
Winnipeg .....	7	7	4, 705, 900	4, 962, 900	+ 5.5
Regina .....	3	3	2, 517, 900	2, 646, 900	+ 5.1
Saskatoon .....	4	4	1, 627, 600	1, 826, 400	+12.2
Calgary .....	4	4	4, 781, 600	4, 853, 600	+ 1.5
Edmonton .....	5	5	4, 788, 900	4, 758, 600	- 0.6
Vancouver .....	20	20	6, 073, 500	6, 356, 200	+ 4.7
Victoria .....	3	3	1, 504, 600	1, 571, 700	+ 4.5
Places 30,000 population and over <sup>1</sup> .....	357	364	160, 151, 100	170, 087, 900	+ 6.2
Places under 30,000 population .....	344	360	69, 155, 800	77, 134, 700	+11.5

<sup>1</sup> Other cities with 30,000 or more population cannot be shown without disclosing individual operations but are their total.

TABLE 4. Chain Variety Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1956 and 1957

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		dollars	%
1956			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>229, 306, 900</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$1,000,000 and over .....	33	55, 731, 000	24.3
\$500,000 - \$999,999 .....	91	59, 813, 400	26.1
\$300,000 - \$499,999 .....	122	46, 339, 200	20.2
\$200,000 - \$299,999 .....	128	31, 131, 700	13.6
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	180	27, 078, 000	11.8
Under \$100,000 .....	147	9, 213, 600	4.0
1957			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>247, 222, 600</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$1,000,000 and over .....	37	61, 609, 000	24.9
\$500,000 - \$999,999 .....	99	64, 662, 500	26.2
\$300,000 - \$499,999 .....	136	52, 621, 900	21.3
\$200,000 - \$299,999 .....	127	31, 160, 500	12.6
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	185	28, 435, 900	11.5
Under \$100,000 .....	140	8, 732, 800	3.5

# CHAIN DRUG STORES

**TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Drug Stores in Canada, 1930 - 1957**

Year	Number Of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Aver- age <sup>1</sup>	Max- imum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
dollars									
1930 .....	31	284	292	13,971,300	49,195	1,880,890	<sup>2</sup>	2,510,900	<sup>2</sup>
1931 .....	32	299	306	13,584,600	45,433	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>
1932 .....	32	305	313	12,520,000	41,049	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>
1933 .....	29	297	301	11,001,300	37,041	1,497,700	<sup>2</sup>	2,021,500	<sup>2</sup>
1934 .....	29	298	306	11,594,000	38,906	1,542,800	<sup>2</sup>	2,102,000	527,000
1935 .....	29	307	311	12,164,100	39,622	1,494,800	118,700	2,152,500	501,100
1936 .....	30	314	320	12,871,600	40,992	1,719,500	129,700	2,357,700	529,300
1937 .....	31	320	332	14,163,300	44,260	1,909,100	150,800	2,582,300	551,900
1938 .....	33	340	347	14,127,100	41,550	2,019,100	157,900	2,525,600	687,500
1939 .....	31	336	345	14,251,800	42,416	2,048,900	163,000	2,461,900	613,800
1940 .....	32	345	354	15,613,000	45,255	2,154,100	163,900	2,708,300	654,400
1941 .....	35	361	363	18,944,500	52,478	2,567,800	159,800	2,936,100	792,000
1942 .....	31	342	343	19,711,700	57,637	2,579,700	<sup>2</sup>	2,732,900	699,400
1943 .....	31	330	334	21,511,600	65,137	2,849,900	93,300	2,873,800	734,100
1944 .....	29	319	323	23,004,500	72,114	3,096,100	93,600	2,743,000	733,700
1945 .....	27	306	309	24,126,500	78,845	3,225,900	103,000	3,083,100	673,400
1946 .....	27	310	318	26,483,700	85,431	3,620,300	140,800	3,553,200	751,800
1947 .....	26	307	314	26,868,800	87,520	3,667,900	153,600	3,716,400	966,100
1948 .....	25	301	316	27,458,100	91,223	3,929,600	160,700	3,859,600	966,300
1949 .....	23	301	309	27,430,100	91,130	4,234,900	183,200	4,129,500	979,600
1950 .....	27	320	327	28,958,200	90,494	4,478,600	221,900	4,703,000	1,056,300
1951 .....	28	325	346	31,266,900	96,205	5,170,400	220,100	4,835,300	1,054,100
1952 .....	28	325	338	33,476,300	103,004	5,043,700	252,100	5,241,800	1,039,000
1953 .....	28	332	345	34,805,200	104,835	5,450,800	267,200	5,519,700	1,018,000
1954 .....	29	339	354	35,908,100	105,924	5,778,400	306,100	5,880,200	1,008,200
1955 .....	30	335	354	36,559,700	109,432	6,165,400	344,500	6,349,900	1,159,700
1956 .....	31	349	364	41,298,600	118,334	6,608,400	399,000	6,807,800	1,192,200
1957 .....	30	352	364	45,436,800	129,082	7,160,800	408,699	7,896,900	1,385,800

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at beginning, middle and end of the year.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

**TABLE 2. Drug Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1956 and 1957**

Province	1956	1957	% change in sales 1957/1956
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	31	30	
Stores (maximum) .....	364	364	
Total sales .....	\$ 41,298,600	45,436,800	+10.0
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	27	27	
Total sales .....	\$ 2,221,000	2,424,700	+ 9.2

TABLE 2. Drug Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1956 and 1957 - Concluded

Province	1956	1957	% change in sales 1957/1956
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	43	44	
Total sales ..... \$	5,419,500	6,292,700	+16.1
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	8	9	
Stores (maximum) .....	168	166	
Total sales ..... \$	19,195,500	20,834,500	+ 8.5
<b>Prairie Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	46	44	
Total sales ..... \$	5,501,900	5,867,600	+ 6.6
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	80	83	
Total sales ..... \$	8,960,700	10,017,300	+11.8

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 3. Chain Drug Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1956 and 1957

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
<b>1956</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>41,298,600</b>	<b>100.</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	31	8,656,600	21.
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	151	20,360,100	49.
\$50,000 - \$99,999 .....	140	10,955,100	26.
\$30,000 - \$49,999 .....	26	1,049,600	2.
Under \$30,000 .....	16	277,200	0.
<b>1957</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>45,436,800</b>	<b>100.</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	44	12,438,400	27.
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	162	22,026,100	48.
\$50,000 - \$99,999 .....	125	9,890,700	21.
\$30,000 - \$49,999 .....	21	838,700	1.
Under \$30,000 .....	12	242,900	0.



# CHAIN WOMEN'S APPAREL STORES

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Women's Apparel Stores in Canada, 1930-1957

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
dollars									
930 .....	28	183	203	8,584,800	46,911	976,900	<sup>2</sup>	1,422,500	<sup>2</sup>
931 .....	25	186	213	6,828,100	36,710	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>
932 .....	19	164	185	5,093,700	31,059	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>
933 .....	15	144	148	4,029,400	27,982	359,100	<sup>2</sup>	590,000	<sup>2</sup>
934 .....	15	153	171	4,506,300	29,456	385,800	<sup>2</sup>	587,700	141,600
935 .....	13	133	138	4,594,600	34,546	404,400	<sup>2</sup>	786,900	94,200
936 .....	21	172	190	5,512,200	32,048	481,100	48,800	828,600	128,100
937 .....	19	176	194	6,216,600	35,322	541,900	<sup>2</sup>	887,500	119,700
938 .....	20	200	213	6,198,700	30,994	548,800	46,400	924,900	281,600
939 .....	19	204	215	6,037,400	29,595	513,000	29,700	905,900	205,500
940 .....	24	236	248	8,265,600	35,024	701,100	119,100	1,074,600	211,800
941 .....	38	318	327	12,899,400	40,564	1,088,200	253,700	1,668,800	379,100
942 .....	31	277	281	14,186,900	51,216	1,187,900	<sup>2</sup>	1,351,400	526,400
943 .....	31	272	277	15,134,400	55,641	1,291,800	123,600	1,182,300	560,400
944 .....	32	281	293	16,607,700	59,102	1,362,200	134,800	1,073,900	332,100
945 .....	33	289	301	19,456,400	67,323	1,559,300	194,100	1,539,600	395,500
946 .....	35	307	325	23,076,000	75,166	1,803,700	219,300	2,613,800	902,900
947 .....	38	345	374	29,023,700	84,127	2,326,300	561,700	2,976,300	763,100
948 .....	37	380	424	34,834,400	91,669	2,725,500	780,500	3,875,100	886,700
949 .....	35	401	426	37,381,800	93,221	3,061,500	713,400	4,084,100	1,162,100
950 .....	40	458	485	38,603,700	84,288	3,444,400	592,000	4,890,100	1,090,200
951 .....	34	432	476	41,901,500	101,244	4,202,700	436,000	4,746,500	1,037,000
952 .....	37	456	493	46,167,700	101,245	3,918,600	846,400	5,339,900	1,212,700
953 .....	37	484	511	49,256,800	101,770	4,439,400	1,015,500	5,710,600	1,296,100
954 .....	40	525	552	54,943,400	104,464	5,681,600	2,253,400	6,250,900	1,153,000
955 .....	41	564	602	61,897,400	109,747	6,715,900	2,470,400	7,022,300	1,173,200
956 .....	39	592	634	67,269,300	113,631	7,301,100	2,393,800	8,454,900	1,512,000
957 .....	39	628	654	70,706,900	112,591	8,460,800	2,468,800	8,359,700	1,256,100

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

TABLE 2. Chain Women's Apparel, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1956 and 1957

Province	1956	1957	% change in sales 1957/1956
Canada:			
Chains (number)	39	39	
Stores (maximum)	634	654	
Total sales	\$ 67,269,300	70,706,900	+5.1
Atlantic Provinces:			
Chains (number)	3	3	
Stores (maximum)	21	23	
Total sales	\$ 2,191,900	2,009,200	-8.3
Quebec:			
Chains (number)	19	19	
Stores (maximum)	170	187	
Total sales	\$ 16,483,400	17,316,000	+5.1
Ontario:			
Chains (number)	24	24	
Stores (maximum)	320	318	
Total sales	\$ 34,272,400	35,943,100	+4.9

TABLE 2. Chain Women's Apparel, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1956 and 1957 - Concluded

Province	1956	1957	% change in sales 1957/1956
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	16	15	
Total sales ..... \$	2,065,800	1,919,900	- 7.1
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	19	19	
Total sales ..... \$	2,143,500	2,122,500	- 1.0
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	19	26	
Total sales ..... \$	2,953,600	4,378,000	+48.2
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	3	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	69	66	
Total sales ..... \$	7,158,700	7,018,200	- 2.0

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 3. Chain Women's Apparel Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1956 and 1957

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
<b>1956</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>67,269,300</b>	<b>100.</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	62	23,129,200	34.
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	155	21,244,500	31.
\$50,000- \$99,999 .....	235	17,193,400	25.
\$30,000- \$49,999 .....	100	4,102,200	6.
Under \$30,000 .....	82	1,600,000	2.
<b>1957</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>70,706,900</b>	<b>100.</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	60	24,173,000	34.
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	152	21,244,200	30.
\$50,000- \$99,999 .....	256	18,979,500	26.
\$30,000- \$49,999 .....	124	5,018,000	7.
Under \$30,000 .....	62	1,292,200	1.

# CHAIN SHOE STORES

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Shoe Stores in Canada, 1930 - 1957

Year	Number of chains	Number of stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Max-imum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
dollars									
930 .....	18	198	208	7,574,600	38,256	892,500	<sup>2</sup>	1,998,300	<sup>2</sup>
931 .....	18	212	221	7,687,500	36,262	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>
932 .....	19	230	237	7,094,800	30,847	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>
933 .....	22	257	274	7,114,800	27,684	747,100	<sup>2</sup>	2,156,300	<sup>2</sup>
934 .....	22	278	303	8,037,400	28,912	818,700	<sup>2</sup>	2,190,400	362,900
935 .....	24	303	313	8,447,200	27,879	967,000	<sup>2</sup>	2,485,700	255,500
936 .....	25	320	334	9,331,600	29,162	1,028,000	52,900	2,029,700	787,500
937 .....	25	337	355	10,093,700	29,952	1,109,900	<sup>2</sup>	2,623,300	375,400
938 .....	25	356	368	10,017,000	28,138	1,152,900	46,900	2,778,300	433,500
939 .....	29	383	399	10,664,600	27,845	1,200,900	48,700	3,288,200	476,200
940 .....	31	402	420	12,408,500	30,867	1,336,900	45,400	3,229,800	541,800
941 .....	35	452	457	16,397,900	36,279	1,830,400	19,000	4,306,500	945,700
942 .....	31	423	428	18,880,700	44,635	2,178,400	<sup>2</sup>	3,943,100	779,300
943 .....	29	421	426	19,647,700	46,669	2,318,600	19,300	3,596,600	975,200
944 .....	29	423	432	20,663,900	48,851	2,368,800	22,000	3,656,400	1,007,100
945 .....	30	444	461	23,744,500	53,479	2,650,800	60,400	4,121,300	1,182,900
946 .....	30	463	481	26,106,900	56,386	2,841,200	31,600	5,062,200	1,564,600
947 .....	30	489	515	28,731,500	58,756	3,211,000	34,200	6,349,700	1,642,200
948 .....	29	518	543	31,377,800	60,575	3,805,800	31,000	7,292,600	1,823,700
949 .....	27	527	546	31,925,900	60,580	3,821,200	46,300	7,703,800	1,782,500
950 .....	32	549	574	33,013,200	60,133	3,962,700	105,800	8,739,600	2,265,900
951 .....	35	581	605	38,322,700	65,959	4,862,600	139,100	10,498,200	1,823,700
952 .....	34	603	628	41,544,400	68,896	5,026,500	121,600	10,234,400	1,788,900
953 .....	34	604	627	43,470,100	71,970	5,468,000	108,500	11,501,200	2,197,600
954 .....	41	648	682	45,384,500	70,038	5,914,700	114,500	12,001,900	1,926,000
955 .....	43	680	705	48,054,300	70,668	6,310,000	123,200	12,436,200	2,290,800
956 .....	42	699	736	53,432,600	76,441	7,090,600	127,400	13,941,700	2,396,400
957 .....	38	717	746	57,822,500	80,645	8,019,200	135,100	13,998,600	2,499,700

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

TABLE 2. Chain Shoe Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1956 and 1957

Annual sale range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
1956			
Total, all stores .....	736	\$ 53,432,600	% 100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	19	5,279,300	9.9
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	131	17,107,300	32.0
\$50,000 - \$99,999 .....	297	21,046,900	39.4
\$30,000 - \$49,999 .....	205	8,324,300	15.6
Under \$30,000 .....	84	1,674,800	3.1
1957			
Total, all stores .....	746	\$ 57,822,500	% 100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	29	7,741,500	13.4
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	144	18,644,600	32.2
\$50,000 - \$99,999 .....	314	22,539,700	39.0
\$30,000 - \$49,999 .....	178	7,325,100	12.7
Under \$30,000 .....	81	1,571,600	2.7



## APPENDIX

For this report certain census kind-of-business classifications have been combined and, for reference purposes, the business classifications of these combined groups are listed below. Classifications not combined are not listed.

Grocery and Combination Stores include grocery stores with and without beer and combination stores with and without beer.

Restaurants include eating places with or without other merchandise and fish and chips shops.

Alcoholic beverages include Government liquor stores, wine stores and brewers' warehousing stores.

Miscellaneous Food and Beverage Stores include dairy products stores, fish markets, caterers and refreshment booths and stands.

General Stores include former country general stores selling more than one-third food.

Men's and Boys' clothing and furnishings include custom tailors and hat shops.

Women's Clothing Stores include lingerie and hosiery, women's apparel and accessories.

Family Clothing Stores include furnishings for the family.

Miscellaneous Apparel and Accessories stores include millinery, fur, and children's and infants' wear stores.

Lumber and Building Material Dealers include lumber and building material dealers with coal and wood yards.

Miscellaneous Building Material and Hardware Stores include electrical supply, heating and plumbing equipment, paint, glass and wallpaper stores.

Miscellaneous Household Appliance and Furniture Stores include other home furnishing stores.

Drug Stores include drug stores with and without soda fountains.

Other Miscellaneous Stores include fuel dealers; feed stores; farmers supply stores; used car dealers; china, glassware, and kitchenware stores; opticians; second-hand stores; farm implement dealers; florists; luggage and leather goods; news dealers; music stores; gift, novelty, and souvenir shops; sporting goods; and stores not elsewhere classified.







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# RETAIL CHAIN STORES

1958

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## PUBLICATIONS RELATING TO RETAIL TRADE

Catalogue number	Title	Price
(a) Weekly		
63-003	Percentage Change in Department Store Sales .....	per year \$2.00
(b) Monthly		
63-001	Chain Store Sales and Stocks .....	per year 1.00
63-002	Department Store Sales and Stocks.....	per year 1.00
63-004	Percentage Change in Department Store Sales (Preliminary).....	per year 1.00
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63-210	Retail Chain Stores.....	.50
63-211	Sales Financing.....	.25
(e) Biennial		
63-401	Operating Results of Chain Clothing Stores .....	.50
63-402	Operating Results of Chain Drug Stores .....	.25
63-403	Operating Results of Chain Food Stores .....	.50
63-404	Operating Results of Chain Furniture Stores .....	.25
63-405	Operating Results of Chain Variety Stores .....	.25
63-406	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Retail Clothing Stores .....	.75
63-407	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Drug Stores .....	.50
63-408	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Filling Stations and Garages .....	.50
63-409	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Food Stores.....	.50
63-410	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Fuel Dealers.....	.50
63-411	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent General Stores .....	.50
63-412	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Retail Hardware, Furniture, Appliance, Radio and Television Stores.....	.50
63-413	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Jewellery Stores.....	.50
63-414	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Restaurants.....	.50
63-415	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Tobacco Stores.....	.50

*Other occasional reports and 1951 Census reports on retail trade are shown in a complete list of publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics which is available on request from the Information Services Division, D.B.S., or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.*

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### DEFINITIONS

**Chains**—A retail chain is an organization operating four or more retail stores in similar or related kinds of business under the same ownership.

**Classification by kind of business**—Some chains operated stores of several distinct types and for purposes of this report these were allocated to their proper trade.

**Classification by kind of organization**—**Local chains** are those operating within one city or locality. **Provincial chains**, as the term implies, operate stores within one province only, but in more than one locality. **Sectional chains** cover more than one province, yet are confined to a region such as the Maritimes or Prairies. **National chains** operate stores in most provinces.

**Number of stores**—The **average** number of stores is obtained by averaging the numbers in operation at January 1, June 30 and December 31. The **maximum** is the total number of stores operated during the year, regardless of whether operated all or part of the year.

**Sales**—Total retail sales made through all **retail** outlets. Sales made through head office or warehouse are **not** included.

**Salaries and wages**—Salaries and wages reported are those paid to **store employees** only. Those paid to head office and warehouse employees are **not** included.

**Accounts outstanding**—These are the amounts owing on charge, instalment or open credit accounts at the end of the year. They do **not** include accounts written off.

**Stocks**—Stocks on hand at the end of the year, in both stores and warehouses, are shown at cost or invoice value.



### **SYMBOLS**

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

.. Not available.

— Nil.

# RETAIL CHAIN STORES

## 1958

The results of an annual survey of all known retail chain stores are contained in this bulletin. Retail chains are defined by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics as those organizations which operate four or more retail outlets in the same or related kinds of business under the same ownership. Department stores are not included although some of the firms in this trade come within the chain store definition. Independently owned stores which are affiliated with suppliers for purchasing and other benefits are generally known as "voluntary groups"; these are not included, unless they meet the ownership clause in the definition. It is quite possible that an individual or a company operates four or more food stores, for example, which would meet the retail chain store definition and at the same time be a "voluntary" chain in that affiliation with a group sponsor existed; such a firm would be included in this report.

During 1958 some 33 new firms came within the definition, most of them as a result of the acquisition of a fourth store. The bulk of these "new" chains are local in character and in moving from 3 to 4 stores do not add a great volume of sales to the total; a much greater share of the increase in both number of stores and sales comes from expansion of existing chains. New chains accounted for \$36 million of the total chain sales increase of \$233 million in 1958. The gross increase of 33 chains was partially offset by firms going out of the field by a reduction from 4 to 3 stores. There are also occasional mergers and bankruptcies which reduces the number of chains; the net result for 1958 was a gain of 16 firms.

The 509 retail chain store firms operating in Canada during 1958 transacted business to the extent of \$3,073,147,000 through 9,604 outlets. Compared with 1957 there was a net increase of 16 firms, 347 stores and a gain of 8.1% in net sales.

Retail chains increased their sales during 1958 in all provinces except Newfoundland where decline of 1% occurred. Alberta showed the largest gain over 1957 (+11.1%) followed by British Columbia (+10.7%) and Prince Edward Island (+10.5%). Ontario accounted for almost half of total sales with a volume approaching \$1.5 billion, 7.7% above the 1957 total. The increase or decrease in sales both for provinces and for trades

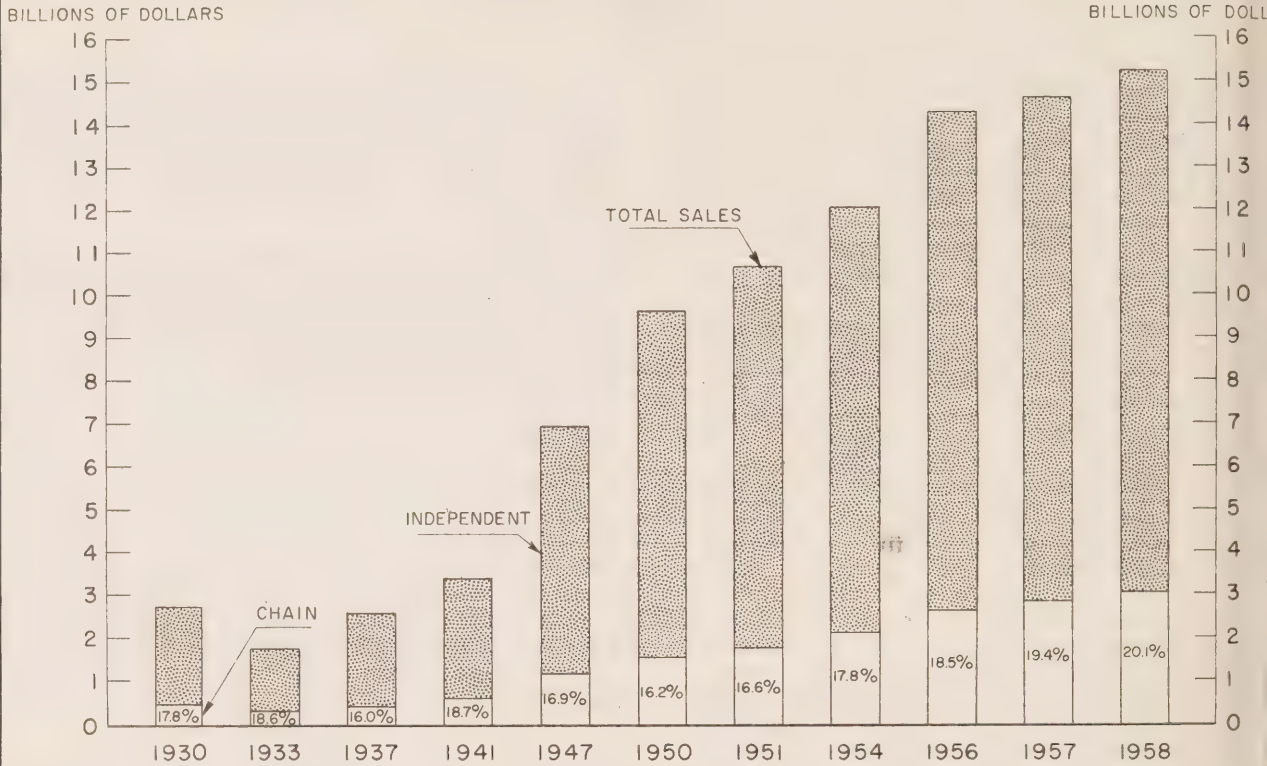
must be viewed with the change in number of firms and stores in mind. Much of the gain in Alberta for example, is due to an increase of 5 chain companies and 60 additional stores compared with the previous year.

Increased dollar volume placed 74 firms in the \$5,000,000 and over class in 1958, an addition of 6 firms from 1957; these large organizations, representing 14.5% of the number of firms, accounted for 83.2% of total sales of all chains. The broadening geographical scope of retail chains is evident from the increasing volume and share of business done by sectional and national chains. In 1957 this group was credited with 52.0% of total sales; in 1958 their share rose to 62.0%. Salaries and wages paid to store employees totalled \$262,455,900, an increase of 8.0% over the 1957 total of \$242,979,200 while remuneration to head office and warehouse employees rose 7.7% from \$54,881,000 in 1957 to \$59,132,600. Customers' accounts outstanding at the end of the year increased \$10 million from a year earlier to a total of \$158,231,800. Stock on hand at year end in both stores and warehouses reached a level of \$344,374,000.

Monthly revised estimates of retail chain store sales by trades are shown in this report. The trade classes correspond with those used in the monthly series of retail trade reports which give estimates separately for chain stores and independent stores. Subsequent pages of the report deal with more detail for selected major trades in the chain field. It is of interest to note a continued upward growth in average sales per store; grocery and combination chain stores for the first time have passed the million dollar mark in average sales; in the "low" year of 1933 the average sales per store were only \$46,371.

A monthly report entitled "Chain Store Sales and Stocks" shows dollar estimates and trends for eleven trades which are significant in the chain field; the monthly report "Retail Trade" provides separate estimates of chain store sales by trades and regions while the annual report of the same name includes information on shopping centres with separate data on retail chains. Operating results of retail chains was last published for 1957; as a biennial study, no data are available for 1958 similar to Table 10 of the 1957 edition of this report.

# RETAIL CHAIN STORE SALES IN CANADA IN PROPORTION TO TOTAL SALES FOR SELECTED YEARS



## RETAIL CHAIN STORE SALES

% CHANGE 1958 OVER 1957

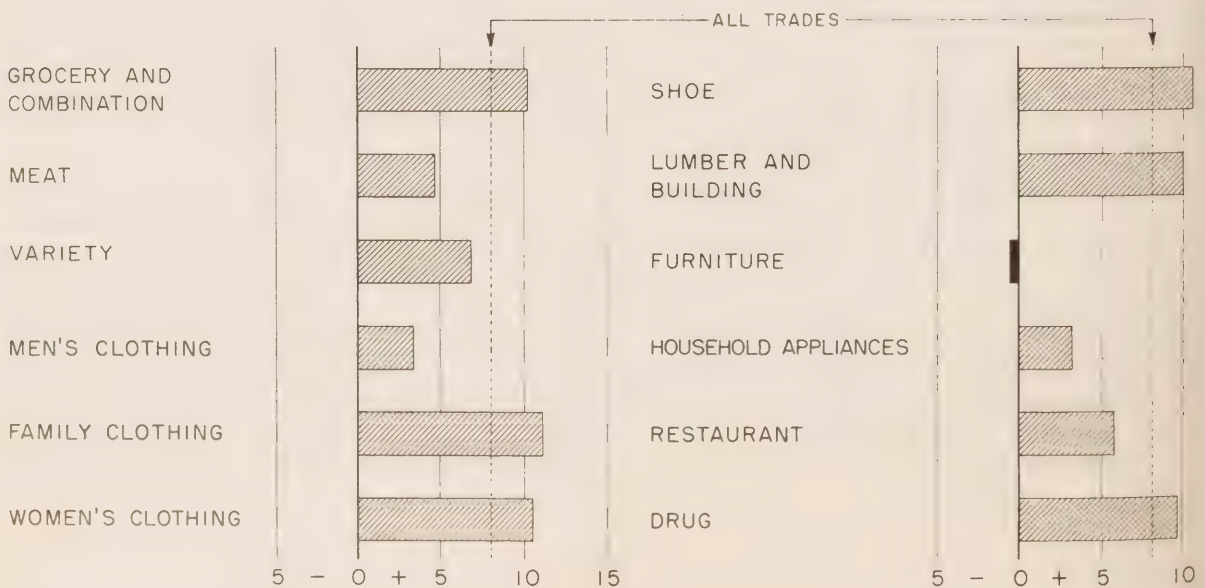




TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1930 - 58

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
		number		dollars					
1930 .....	518	8,097	8,504	487,336,000	60,187	50,404,900	..	60,457,200	..
1931 .....	506	8,188	8,557	434,199,700	53,029	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	486	8,066	8,398	360,806,200	44,732	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	461	9,900	8,230	328,902,600	41,633	34,820,600	..	43,995,100	..
1934 .....	445	7,804	8,210	347,186,100	44,488	34,510,900	..	40,962,600	13,768,100
1935 .....	445	7,666	8,022	364,129,800	47,499	36,382,000	30,188,700	42,796,200	12,265,900
1936 .....	457	7,588	8,124	394,935,000	52,047	38,603,000	31,430,400	44,258,000	14,631,500
1937 .....	447	7,346	7,815	414,133,300	56,375	39,289,500	33,526,200	48,550,700	12,280,000
1938 .....	457	7,356	7,692	414,448,300	56,342	40,368,400	37,073,700	48,617,300	12,623,200
1939 .....	446	7,215	7,595	432,026,100	59,879	41,427,800	35,942,800	53,167,700	15,915,600
1940 .....	451	7,131	7,522	508,553,900	71,316	46,462,300	43,229,700	62,634,500	17,621,700
1941 .....	529	7,622	7,969	639,210,400	83,864	57,777,200	38,376,100	68,619,200	20,975,600
1942 .....	455	7,010	7,139	687,447,400	98,067	57,653,700	..	66,939,700	22,633,400
1943 .....	444	6,780	7,021	703,950,000	103,827	58,804,000	15,526,900	67,628,000	22,602,500
1944 .....	431	6,560	6,774	769,643,200	117,324	63,299,700	15,093,000	66,943,500	21,854,900
1945 .....	429	6,580	6,705	876,209,000	133,162	68,196,400	16,368,500	68,246,800	29,013,100
1946 .....	422	6,559	6,743	1,014,846,700	154,725	77,474,400	19,642,600	85,345,200	37,436,400
1947 .....	422	6,716	6,962	1,177,322,700	175,301	91,265,800	31,492,500	105,040,500	43,546,000
1948 .....	403	6,821	7,152	1,335,735,100	195,827	107,450,200	40,378,300	119,132,000	46,330,300
1949 .....	381	6,839	7,123	1,420,080,800	207,645	115,902,900	50,001,200	123,696,400	46,755,400
1950 .....	423	7,155	7,483	1,559,693,100	217,986	129,334,200	65,000,500	159,082,900	60,501,400
1951 .....	488	7,846	8,094	1,775,744,100	226,296	153,598,600	53,816,500	186,562,000	60,489,800
1952 .....	476	7,766	8,047	1,924,873,000	247,859	154,642,500	77,474,700	172,886,300	55,214,600
1953 .....	466	7,835	8,153	2,048,228,000	261,420	171,167,100	91,537,900	179,704,300	52,095,700
1954 .....	491	8,136	8,468	2,146,634,900	263,844	181,509,000	102,746,700	191,048,700	57,814,200
1955 .....	496	8,274	8,734	2,353,955,400	284,500	199,611,200	127,362,300	205,833,200	63,119,600
1956 .....	499	8,559	9,046	2,647,054,900	309,272	221,136,400	143,357,200	232,392,100	72,183,100
1957 .....	493	8,822	9,257	2,841,568,800	322,100	242,979,200	148,506,300	248,283,900	78,521,100
1958 .....	509	9,122	9,604	3,073,147,000	336,900	262,455,900	158,231,800	265,862,100	78,511,900

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1958, by Kinds of Business

No.		Chains	Stores	
			Average	Maximum
			number	
1	<b>Total, all chains .....</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>9, 122</b>	<b>9, 60</b>
	<b>Food and beverage group:</b>			
2	Bakery products stores .....	17	217	24
3	Candy and confectionery stores .....	10	248	27
4	Grocery and combination stores .....	40	1, 366	1, 44
5	Meat markets .....	4	45	4
6	Restaurants .....	28	357	39
7	Alcoholic beverage stores .....	18	1, 029	1, 06
8	Miscellaneous (including dairy products, caterers, fish markets, refreshment stands, etc.) .....	10	79	10
	<b>General merchandise group:</b>			
9	General merchandise stores (less than 33% food) .....	13	124	14
10	General stores (more than 33% food) .....	23	330	34
11	Variety stores .....	18	719	74
	<b>Automotive group:</b>			
12	Automobile dealers .....	4	32	4
13	Automotive accessory stores .....	6	99	10
14	Garages and filling stations .....	4	43	4
	<b>Apparel and accessories group:</b>			
15	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings .....	25	223	24
16	Women's clothing stores .....	42	675	74
17	Family clothing stores .....	27	188	24
18	Shoes .....	41	750	74
19	Miscellaneous (including furriers, millinery, children's clothing) .....	11	67	11
	<b>Building materials and hardware group:</b>			
20	Lumber and building material dealers .....	23	728	74
21	Hardware .....	14	144	14
22	Miscellaneous (including electrical supplies, paint and glass, etc.) .....	4	27	4
	<b>Furniture and household appliance group:</b>			
23	Furniture stores .....	12	204	24
24	Household appliance stores .....	30	486	54
25	Miscellaneous (including floor coverings, china, children's furniture) .....	6	29	6
	<b>Other retail stores group:</b>			
26	Drug stores .....	30	356	34
27	Jewellery stores .....	14	137	14
28	Miscellaneous (including gifts, books, feed, fuel, used cars, etc.) .....	35	420	44

<sup>1</sup> Indicates figures withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations, but are included in their totals.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1958, by Kinds of Business

Sales (Retail)		Salaries and wages	Customers' accounts outstanding	Stocks on hand as at December 31, 1958		No.
Amount	% of total chain sales			Stores	Warehouses	
\$		dollars				
3, 073, 147, 000	100. 0	262, 455, 900	158, 231, 800	265, 862, 100	78, 511, 900	1
9, 919, 400	0. 3	1, 672, 100	23, 300	127, 400	<sup>1</sup>	2
8, 072, 700	0. 3	1, 254, 300	44, 900	246, 100	158, 800	3
1, 368, 882, 800	44. 4	85, 819, 400	1, 051, 300	52, 107, 700	22, 659, 200	4
7, 923, 700	0. 3	717, 400	<sup>1</sup>	161, 500	—	5
38, 235, 800	1. 2	10, 196, 800	58, 200	723, 400	63, 100	6
556, 383, 200	18. 1	23, 502, 000	—	31, 808, 400	34, 128, 900	7
4, 947, 900	0. 2	1, 033, 000	<sup>1</sup>	116, 300	<sup>1</sup>	8
50, 387, 900	1. 6	5, 988, 100	3, 810, 900	8, 645, 500	73, 500	9
42, 513, 100	1. 4	3, 891, 600	3, 027, 100	13, 035, 800	<sup>1</sup>	10
264, 297, 800	8. 6	39, 148, 700	571, 800	31, 271, 900	5, 281, 600	11
24, 270, 400	0. 8	2, 451, 200	3, 639, 600	2, 823, 000	—	12
26, 293, 800	0. 9	3, 533, 200	5, 207, 300	4, 223, 500	—	13
5, 457, 700	0. 2	874, 600	<sup>1</sup>	279, 400	—	14
29, 157, 400	0. 9	3, 592, 700	2, 078, 100	6, 579, 500	303, 400	15
78, 147, 400	2. 5	8, 433, 000	2, 561, 200	9, 440, 200	1, 515, 100	16
44, 958, 100	1. 5	6, 080, 500	4, 077, 400	10, 037, 000	312, 100	17
63, 938, 100	2. 1	8, 304, 400	156, 700	15, 166, 700	2, 621, 100	18
6, 289, 100	0. 2	842, 500	781, 300	1, 462, 400	<sup>1</sup>	19
106, 996, 700	3. 6	7, 692, 700	15, 182, 400	24, 216, 400	412, 700	20
43, 043, 300	1. 4	4, 595, 700	4, 868, 500	8, 251, 200	<sup>1</sup>	21
4, 111, 200	0. 1	449, 300	706, 900	528, 400	<sup>1</sup>	22
52, 479, 700	1. 7	6, 412, 600	58, 001, 600	7, 512, 600	985, 200	23
75, 924, 500	2. 5	13, 211, 000	32, 602, 100	10, 634, 600	2, 803, 700	24
4, 897, 200	0. 2	828, 500	874, 700	1, 333, 600	—	25
49, 911, 900	1. 6	7, 814, 300	371, 500	9, 440, 700	1, 370, 000	26
47, 017, 400	1. 5	8, 375, 400	12, 435, 100	9, 754, 700	836, 300	27
58, 688, 800	1. 9	5, 740, 900	6, 034, 400	5, 934, 200	1, 657, 500	28



TABLE 3. Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1957 and 1958

Province	1957	1958	% change in sales 1958/1957
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	493	509	
Stores (maximum) .....	9,257	9,604	
Total sales .....	\$ 2,841,568,800	3,073,147,000	+ 8.1
<b>Newfoundland:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	21	20	
Stores (maximum) .....	111	111	
Total sales .....	\$ 24,079,100	23,849,300	- 1.0
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>			
Chain (number) .....	13	14	
Stores (maximum) .....	24	24	
Total sales .....	\$ 5,317,400	5,878,100	+10.8
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	50	51	
Stores (maximum) .....	330	331	
Total sales .....	\$ 98,111,300	105,173,000	+ 7.2
<b>New Brunswick:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	37	40	
Stores (maximum) .....	197	202	
Total sales .....	\$ 75,967,600	79,876,800	+ 5.1
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	155	163	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,725	1,795	
Total sales .....	\$ 576,715,800	619,584,200	+ 7.4
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	254	266	
Stores (maximum) .....	4,078	4,228	
Total sales .....	\$ 1,335,056,500	1,451,325,400	+ 8.7
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	69	74	
Stores (maximum) .....	406	427	
Total sales .....	\$ 112,126,500	120,714,700	+ 7.6
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	67	71	
Stores (maximum) .....	682	693	
Total sales .....	\$ 118,934,900	128,761,700	+ 8.3
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	88	93	
Stores (maximum) .....	714	774	
Total sales .....	\$ 197,763,400	219,750,900	+11.2
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	99	102	
Stores (maximum) .....	943	959	
Total sales .....	\$ 289,462,600	309,336,100	+ 6.9
<b>Yukon and Northwest Territories:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	4	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	56	60	
Total sales .....	\$ 8,033,700	8,896,800	+10.2

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since some chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 4. Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1957 and 1958

Kind of business	1957	1958	% change in sales 1958/1957
<b>Total, all chains:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	493	509	
Stores (maximum) .....	9,257	9,604	
Total sales ..... \$	2,841,568,800	3,073,147,000	+ 8.1
<b>Grocery and combination stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	35	40	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,371	1,447	
Total sales ..... \$	1,241,725,400	1,368,882,800	+10.2
<b>Other food and beverage stores (excluding restaurants):</b>			
Chains (number) .....	55	59	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,612	1,742	
Total sales ..... \$	557,728,400	587,246,900	+ 5.3
<b>Variety stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	18	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	724	740	
Total sales ..... \$	247,222,600	264,297,800	+ 6.9
<b>Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (including custom tailors):</b>			
Chains (number) .....	23	25	
Stores (maximum) .....	230	236	
Total sales ..... \$	28,158,900	29,157,400	+ 3.5
<b>Family clothing stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	26	27	
Stores (maximum) .....	196	204	
Total sales ..... \$	40,459,100	44,958,100	+11.1
<b>Women's apparel and accessories stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	39	42	
Stores (maximum) .....	654	707	
Total sales ..... \$	70,706,900	78,147,400	+10.5
<b>Shoe stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	38	41	
Stores (maximum) .....	746	775	
Total sales ..... \$	57,822,500	63,938,100	+10.6
<b>Hardware stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	14	14	
Stores (maximum) .....	153	150	
Total sales ..... \$	39,483,400	43,043,300	+ 9.0

TABLE 4. Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1957 and 1958 — Concluded

Kind of business	1957	1958	% change in sales 1958/1957
<b>Lumber and building material dealers:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	24	23	
Stores (maximum) .....	740	741	
Total sales ..... \$	97, 254, 400	106, 996, 700	+10.
<b>Furniture stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	11	12	
Stores (maximum) .....	204	209	
Total sales ..... \$	52, 777, 700	52, 479, 700	- 9.
<b>Household appliance, radio and music stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	32	30	
Stores (maximum) .....	518	514	
Total sales ..... \$	73, 559, 700	75, 924, 500	+ 3.
<b>Restaurants:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	27	28	
Stores (maximum) .....	368	392	
Total sales ..... \$	36, 193, 900	38, 235, 800	+ 5.
<b>Drug stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	30	30	
Stores (maximum) .....	364	369	
Total sales ..... \$	45, 436, 800	49, 911, 900	+ 9.

TABLE 5. Retail Chains by Type of Operation, 1957 and 1958

Type of operation	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
	number		\$	%
<b>1957</b>				
<b>Total, all chains .....</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>9, 257</b>	<b>2, 841, 568, 800</b>	<b>100</b>
Local chains .....	133	890	131, 598, 000	6
Provincial chains .....	238	3, 769	1, 231, 945, 300	44
Sectional and national chains .....	122	4, 598	1, 478, 025, 500	50
<b>1958</b>				
<b>Total, all chains .....</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>9, 604</b>	<b>3, 073, 147, 000</b>	<b>100</b>
Local chains .....	147	982	143, 056, 600	6
Provincial chains .....	235	3, 626	1, 027, 196, 200	4
Sectional and national chains .....	127	4, 996	1, 902, 894, 200	60



TABLE 6. Retail Chains by Number of Units Operated, 1957 and 1958

Number of units operated	Chains	Stores	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
1957	number		\$	%
Total, all chains .....	493	9,257	2,841,568,800	100.0
4- 9 units .....	303	1,709	308,417,900	10.9
10-49 units .....	153	3,044	555,097,500	19.5
50-99 units .....	18	1,272	432,406,000	15.2
100 units and over.....	19	3,232	1,545,647,400	54.4
1958				
Total, all chains .....	509	9,604	3,073,147,000	100.0
4- 9 units .....	308	1,704	316,748,500	10.3
10-49 units .....	163	3,186	634,753,700	20.7
50-99 units .....	17	1,194	442,535,100	14.4
100 units and over.....	21	3,520	1,679,109,700	54.6

TABLE 7. Retail Chains by Amount of Annual Retail Sales, 1957 and 1958

Annual sales volume of chains	Chains	Stores	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
1957	number		\$	%
Total, all chains .....	493	9,257	2,841,568,800	100.0
\$5,000,000 and over.....	68	5,171	2,342,618,000	82.4
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999.....	171	2,288	379,797,300	13.4
Under \$1,000,000.....	254	1,798	119,153,500	4.2
1958	number		\$	%
Total, all chains .....	509	9,604	3,073,147,000	100.0
\$5,000,000 and over .....	74	5,508	2,556,377,300	83.2
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999.....	180	2,289	397,614,300	12.9
Under \$1,000,000.....	255	1,807	119,155,400	3.9

**TABLE 8. Retail Chain Store Sales in Canada — by Kinds of Business and Months  
1957 and 1958**

Month	Total all trades		Change 1958/57	Grocery and combination stores		Change 1958/57
	1957	1958		1957	1958	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	188,401,800	212,289,400	+12.7	94,629,800	108,812,400	+15.0
February .....	185,727,100	199,461,100	+7.4	91,298,700	102,479,600	+12.2
March .....	216,813,500	234,830,500	+8.3	106,317,100	117,769,100	+10.8
April .....	220,642,000	237,220,800	+7.5	98,797,400	109,976,800	+11.3
May .....	237,556,400	273,960,000	+15.3	106,510,900	127,871,900	+20.1
June .....	244,213,800	249,634,700	+2.2	107,964,600	110,647,500	+2.5
July .....	235,368,100	251,981,000	+7.1	100,454,300	109,641,500	+9.1
August .....	252,964,400	259,674,500	+2.7	109,931,500	116,618,600	+6.1
September .....	226,710,500	246,705,700	+8.8	97,437,400	107,278,700	+10.1
October .....	242,076,500	278,258,400	+14.9	104,084,000	122,044,200	+17.3
November .....	258,516,400	267,180,800	+3.4	113,061,900	115,818,900	+2.4
December .....	332,578,300	361,950,100	+8.8	111,237,800	119,923,600	+7.8
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>2,841,568,800</b>	<b>3,073,147,000</b>	<b>+8.1</b>	<b>1,241,725,400</b>	<b>1,368,882,800</b>	<b>+10.2</b>
	Other food and beverage stores		Change 1958/57	General stores		Change 1958/57
	1957	1958		1957	1958	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	32,044,900	34,465,700	+7.6	2,810,300	2,907,000	+3.4
February .....	34,683,800	35,591,300	+2.6	2,520,000	2,492,300	-1.1
March .....	38,584,300	39,515,100	+2.4	2,941,100	2,970,900	+1.0
April .....	40,069,300	42,837,600	+6.9	3,277,400	3,253,500	-0.7
May .....	41,816,800	46,726,400	+11.7	3,670,000	3,738,600	+1.9
June .....	45,519,800	45,501,300	-0.0	3,842,200	3,788,300	-1.4
July .....	47,267,100	48,765,300	+3.2	4,152,100	4,020,500	-3.2
August .....	52,672,900	50,592,800	-4.0	4,119,500	3,909,300	-5.1
September .....	42,332,900	44,305,400	+4.7	3,822,500	3,649,600	-4.6
October .....	46,434,800	55,179,200	+18.8	3,966,200	3,729,800	-6.0
November .....	48,746,800	48,586,500	-0.3	3,558,200	3,601,700	+1.2
December .....	87,555,000	95,180,300	+8.7	4,094,200	4,451,600	+8.7
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>557,728,400</b>	<b>587,246,900</b>	<b>+5.3</b>	<b>42,773,700</b>	<b>42,513,100</b>	<b>-0.6</b>
	Variety stores		Change 1958/57	Motor vehicle dealers		Change 1958/57
	1957	1958		1957	1958	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	12,667,400	13,879,700	+9.6	1,688,400	1,412,500	-16.3
February .....	13,082,400	13,448,700	+2.8	1,717,200	1,315,900	-23.4
March .....	16,186,600	18,008,900	+11.3	2,292,500	1,980,900	-13.6
April .....	20,718,100	20,629,500	-0.4	2,670,700	2,242,600	-16.4
May .....	18,959,600	22,562,800	+19.0	3,080,000	2,947,200	-4.3
June .....	20,024,400	20,381,100	+1.8	2,600,400	2,603,700	+0.1
July .....	19,695,000	20,756,100	+5.4	2,257,000	2,382,400	+5.6
August .....	19,899,000	21,020,200	+5.6	2,000,200	1,826,600	-8.7
September .....	18,471,200	20,538,500	+11.2	1,989,700	2,008,700	+1.0
October .....	20,616,700	22,255,900	+8.0	1,550,600	1,986,700	+28.1
November .....	23,753,300	24,194,100	+1.9	1,726,000	1,768,500	+2.5
December .....	43,148,900	46,622,300	+8.0	1,488,200	1,794,700	+20.6
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>247,222,600</b>	<b>264,297,800</b>	<b>+6.9</b>	<b>25,060,900</b>	<b>24,270,400</b>	<b>-3.1</b>

**TABLE 8. Retail Chain Store Sales in Canada — by Kinds of Business and Months  
1957 and 1958 — Continued**

Month	Jewellery stores		Change 1958/1957	Men's clothing stores		Change 1958/1957
	1957	1958		1957	1958	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	2,330,100	2,441,500	+ 4.8	1,877,900	1,879,300	+ 0.1
February .....	2,444,400	2,314,500	- 5.3	1,702,200	1,697,500	- 0.3
March .....	2,659,500	2,768,100	+ 4.1	2,058,300	2,209,700	+ 7.4
April .....	2,924,200	2,861,800	- 2.1	2,330,200	2,183,500	- 6.3
May .....	3,496,500	3,563,800	+ 1.9	2,237,200	2,584,600	+15.5
June .....	3,366,600	3,502,900	+ 4.0	2,529,700	2,402,900	- 5.0
July .....	2,900,700	3,056,900	+ 5.4	1,972,600	2,290,900	+16.1
August .....	3,295,000	3,288,500	- 0.2	1,899,600	1,762,500	- 7.2
September .....	3,420,200	3,639,400	+ 6.4	1,774,400	1,907,400	+ 7.5
October .....	3,223,200	3,721,400	+15.5	2,463,800	2,671,400	+ 8.4
November .....	4,525,700	4,401,900	- 2.7	3,160,500	3,134,700	- 0.8
December .....	10,619,000	11,456,700	+ 7.9	4,152,500	4,433,000	+ 6.8
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>45,205,100</b>	<b>47,017,400</b>	<b>+ 4.0</b>	<b>28,158,900</b>	<b>29,157,400</b>	<b>+ 3.5</b>
	Family clothing stores		Change 1958/1957	Women's clothing stores		Change 1958/1957
	1957	1958		1957	1958	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	2,738,800	2,987,000	+ 9.1	4,136,900	5,064,300	+22.4
February .....	1,937,300	2,022,800	+ 4.4	3,828,800	3,821,500	- 0.2
March .....	2,704,000	3,162,800	+17.0	4,742,700	5,288,900	+11.5
April .....	3,257,300	3,512,500	+ 7.8	5,624,800	5,997,900	+ 6.6
May .....	3,136,600	3,759,900	+19.9	6,302,000	7,235,500	+14.8
June .....	3,320,000	3,517,300	+ 5.9	6,683,100	6,552,500	- 2.0
July .....	2,765,800	3,207,900	+16.0	5,956,600	6,564,300	+10.2
August .....	3,462,700	3,657,200	+ 5.6	5,576,600	5,457,000	- 2.1
September .....	3,506,400	3,900,000	+11.2	5,285,800	5,948,400	+12.5
October .....	3,982,700	4,404,100	+10.6	5,678,900	6,867,700	+20.9
November .....	4,296,900	4,747,000	+10.5	6,228,700	6,912,600	+11.0
December .....	5,350,600	6,079,600	+13.6	10,662,000	12,436,800	+16.6
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>40,459,100</b>	<b>44,958,100</b>	<b>+11.1</b>	<b>70,706,900</b>	<b>78,147,400</b>	<b>+10.5</b>
	Shoe stores		Change 1958/1957	Hardware stores		Change 1958/1957
	1957	1958		1957	1958	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	2,877,700	3,738,100	+29.9	2,279,300	2,546,600	+11.7
February .....	2,585,700	2,809,700	+ 8.7	2,128,000	2,229,700	+ 4.8
March .....	4,127,000	4,594,400	+11.3	2,813,700	2,951,000	+ 4.9
April .....	5,164,000	5,391,400	+ 4.4	3,275,700	3,598,600	+ 9.9
May .....	5,110,600	5,948,900	+16.4	3,856,400	4,072,400	+ 5.6
June .....	5,736,600	5,705,800	- 0.5	3,684,000	3,789,000	+ 2.8
July .....	4,847,500	5,257,700	+ 8.5	3,374,500	3,689,100	+ 9.3
August .....	4,945,500	5,150,100	+ 4.1	3,575,000	3,813,100	+ 6.7
September .....	4,762,700	5,293,200	+11.1	3,181,700	3,711,800	+16.7
October .....	4,594,500	5,398,700	+17.5	3,582,800	3,909,300	+ 9.1
November .....	5,436,900	6,439,200	+18.4	3,691,000	4,142,100	+12.2
December .....	7,633,800	8,210,900	+ 7.6	4,041,300	4,590,600	+13.6
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>57,822,500</b>	<b>63,938,100</b>	<b>+10.6</b>	<b>39,483,400</b>	<b>43,043,300</b>	<b>+ 9.0</b>



**TABLE 8. Retail Chain Store Sales in Canada — by Kinds of Business and Months  
1957 and 1958 — Concluded**

Month	Lumber and building material dealers		Change 1958/57	Furniture stores		Change 1958/57
	1957	1958		1957	1958	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	4,573,000	5,590,300	+22.2	2,792,100	3,507,200	+25.6
February .....	4,690,400	5,068,600	+ 8.1	2,919,700	2,932,400	+ 0.4
March .....	4,693,500	5,077,200	+ 8.2	3,649,100	3,763,500	+ 3.1
April .....	4,652,100	5,584,400	+20.0	4,066,200	4,111,600	+ 1.1
May .....	10,086,100	10,681,600	+ 5.9	4,849,200	4,902,000	+ 1.1
June .....	10,477,100	11,619,600	+10.9	4,903,200	4,275,500	-12.8
July .....	10,908,000	11,548,700	+ 5.9	4,497,400	4,643,000	+ 3.2
August .....	11,378,400	11,191,400	- 1.6	4,685,400	4,269,200	- 8.9
September .....	10,493,400	11,768,400	+12.2	4,555,300	4,814,900	+ 5.7
October .....	10,042,800	11,868,400	+18.2	5,162,300	4,903,400	- 5.0
November .....	9,426,700	10,865,100	+15.3	4,897,400	4,488,900	- 8.3
December .....	5,832,900	6,133,000	+ 5.1	5,800,400	5,868,100	+ 1.2
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>97,254,400</b>	<b>106,996,700</b>	<b>+10.0</b>	<b>52,777,700</b>	<b>52,479,700</b>	<b>- 0.6</b>
	Appliance and radio stores		Change 1958/57	Restaurants		Change 1958/57
	1957	1958		1957	1958	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	5,430,000	5,919,100	+ 9.0	2,747,100	2,882,600	+ 4.9
February .....	5,129,400	5,345,500	+ 4.2	2,567,200	2,641,000	+ 2.8
March .....	6,112,100	6,338,900	+ 3.7	2,877,200	3,033,300	+ 5.4
April .....	5,649,800	5,139,800	- 9.0	2,874,800	3,105,300	+ 8.0
May .....	5,473,000	6,283,700	+14.8	3,088,800	3,351,000	+ 8.5
June .....	5,554,000	5,651,900	+ 1.8	3,179,200	3,361,700	+ 5.7
July .....	5,664,400	5,584,000	- 1.4	3,493,300	3,722,700	+ 6.6
August .....	5,885,500	6,210,500	+ 5.5	3,514,000	3,596,600	+ 2.3
September .....	7,299,300	7,338,100	+ 0.5	3,104,600	3,271,800	+ 5.4
October .....	7,198,500	7,317,000	+ 1.6	2,960,700	3,187,300	+ 7.7
November .....	6,923,300	6,978,400	+ 0.8	2,877,500	2,995,700	+ 4.1
December .....	7,240,400	7,817,600	+ 8.0	2,909,500	3,086,800	+ 6.1
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>73,559,700</b>	<b>75,924,500</b>	<b>+ 3.2</b>	<b>36,193,900</b>	<b>38,235,800</b>	<b>+ 5.6</b>
	Drug stores		Change 1958/57	All other stores		Change 1958/57
	1957	1958		1957	1958	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	3,379,200	3,863,100	+14.3	9,398,900	10,393,000	+10.5
February .....	3,254,200	3,570,900	+ 9.7	9,237,700	9,679,200	+ 4.7
March .....	3,588,500	3,917,900	+ 9.2	10,466,300	11,479,900	+ 9.7
April .....	3,619,800	3,971,600	+ 9.7	11,670,200	12,822,400	+ 9.9
May .....	3,872,300	4,237,300	+ 9.4	12,010,400	13,492,400	+12.4
June .....	3,631,700	3,860,200	+ 6.3	11,197,200	12,473,500	+11.4
July .....	3,633,100	3,965,700	+ 9.2	11,528,700	12,884,300	+11.5
August .....	3,720,300	3,979,800	+ 7.0	12,403,300	13,331,100	+ 7.5
September .....	3,556,600	3,912,200	+10.0	11,716,400	13,419,200	+14.5
October .....	4,260,100	4,640,900	+ 8.9	12,273,900	14,173,000	+15.4
November .....	3,645,100	3,923,700	+ 7.6	12,560,500	14,181,800	+12.7
December .....	5,275,900	6,068,600	+15.0	15,535,900	17,795,900	+14.8
<b>Annual total .....</b>	<b>45,436,800</b>	<b>49,911,900</b>	<b>+ 9.8</b>	<b>139,999,400</b>	<b>156,125,700</b>	<b>+11.5</b>

# CHAIN FOOD STORES

**TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Food Stores in Canada, 1930-58**  
(Grocery and Combination Stores)

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
		number				dollars			
1930 .....	67	2,004	2,127	119,498,600	59,630	8,889,200	..	6,250,200	..
1931 .....	69	2,098	2,193	117,284,000	55,903	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	71	2,151	2,232	104,618,700	48,637	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	75	2,132	2,221	98,862,100	46,371	7,448,400	..	6,125,000	..
1934 .....	74	2,159	2,239	100,874,900	46,723	7,516,900	..	5,818,300	4,000,200
1935 .....	73	2,090	2,151	101,418,400	48,526	7,638,700	1,041,200	5,938,100	3,521,100
1936 .....	75	2,079	2,172	107,345,900	51,633	7,980,800	1,106,900	6,395,900	4,526,100
1937 .....	75	2,024	2,125	116,389,700	57,505	8,642,500	1,198,000	6,345,400	3,661,600
1938 .....	77	1,938	2,054	116,849,800	60,294	8,584,100	1,452,900	6,129,300	3,344,700
1939 .....	73	1,718	1,887	123,826,200	72,076	8,601,400	1,326,000	6,500,800	4,467,200
1940 .....	66	1,534	1,650	140,805,700	91,790	9,049,700	1,206,500	7,191,100	5,264,200
1941 .....	62	1,526	1,541	172,317,400	112,921	10,565,500	936,400	7,270,800	5,755,700
1942 .....	56	1,284	1,293	188,116,300	146,508	11,075,200	..	7,085,200	7,591,200
1943 .....	56	1,258	1,269	179,833,500	142,952	11,222,000	639,600	7,589,200	7,837,100
1944 .....	55	1,228	1,245	198,811,100	161,898	12,527,700	659,800	7,322,700	7,394,400
1945 .....	52	1,194	1,211	212,891,600	178,301	13,472,900	649,800	7,526,100	7,730,800
1946 .....	52	1,154	1,177	237,677,300	205,960	15,340,000	698,100	8,902,600	9,661,300
1947 .....	51	1,192	1,204	301,796,300	253,185	18,653,600	823,000	11,207,000	13,064,400
1948 .....	48	1,175	1,226	387,136,600	329,478	22,822,500	1,047,900	11,157,000	13,128,300
1949 .....	44	1,131	1,191	433,950,300	383,687	26,322,100	1,403,900	12,355,600	11,138,400
1950 .....	39	1,109	1,191	504,578,900	454,985	30,018,200	1,421,900	15,442,800	14,157,700
1951 .....	43	1,141	1,205	612,730,800	537,012	36,731,100	1,081,800	19,638,100	15,788,900
1952 .....	37	1,123	1,174	702,104,600	625,204	42,252,600	962,000	20,688,100	14,602,200
1953 .....	35	1,112	1,166	773,220,100	695,342	47,433,000	914,300	23,228,800	16,652,500
1954 .....	35	1,123	1,182	863,422,100	768,853	50,306,000	985,000	28,348,800	18,855,300
1955 .....	35	1,166	1,256	962,832,700	825,757	56,495,000	1,056,400	32,041,100	19,058,500
1956 .....	38	1,230	1,309	1,096,330,100	891,325	64,461,100	703,900	38,466,700	22,044,900
1957 .....	35	1,291	1,371	1,241,725,400	961,832	75,331,400	852,600	46,825,900	24,322,000
1958 .....	40	1,366	1,447	1,368,882,800	1,002,110	85,819,400	1,051,300	52,107,700	22,659,200

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

**TABLE 2. Food Chains, Stores and Sales by Province, 1957 and 1958**  
(Grocery Stores and Combination Stores)

Province	1957	1958	% change in sales 1958/1957
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	35	40	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,371	1,447	
Total sales ..... \$	1,241,725,400	1,368,882,800	+10.2
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	9	8	
Stores (maximum) .....	103	99	
Total sales ..... \$	55,923,500	62,843,800	+12.4
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	230	246	
Total sales ..... \$	255,195,200	278,411,100	+ 9.1
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	13	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	612	645	
Total sales ..... \$	660,416,800	728,733,100	+10.3
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	3	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	81	78	
Total sales ..... \$	45,972,700	47,816,200	+ 4.0
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	75	80	
Total sales ..... \$	30,752,200	34,374,500	+11.8
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	101	120	
Total sales ..... \$	77,286,800	87,875,500	+13.7
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	169	179	
Total sales ..... \$	116,178,200	128,828,600	+10.9

**Note:** The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (numbers)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.



**TABLE 3. Chain Food Store Sales for Metropolitan Areas, Major Urban Areas and Cities, 1957 and 1958**  
(Grocery Stores and Combination Stores)

City	Stores (maximum)		Total sales		
	1957 <sup>3</sup>	1958	1957 <sup>3</sup>	1958	% change 1958/1957
	number		dollars		%
Sydney-Glace Bay .....	11	12	5,867,600	7,416,100	+26.4
Halifax <sup>1</sup> .....	38	33	24,347,800	26,042,000	+ 7.0
Montreal <sup>1</sup> .....	139	145	187,953,900	204,239,300	+ 8.7
Quebec <sup>1</sup> .....	14	16	17,270,600	18,303,800	+ 6.0
Shawinigan Falls .....	5	5	3,900,000	3,619,100	- 7.2
Sherbrooke .....	6	6	5,258,700	4,958,700	- 5.7
Trois Rivières .....	8	7	6,117,200	6,482,700	+ 6.0
Brantford .....	7	7	8,785,700	9,247,400	+ 5.3
Fort William .....	6	7	5,131,500	5,524,700	+ 7.7
Guelph .....	5	5	6,488,200	7,072,900	+ 9.0
Hamilton <sup>1</sup> .....	46	51	50,701,400	55,699,900	+ 9.9
Kingston .....	6	6	9,340,100	10,645,100	+14.0
Kitchener .....	10	10	9,747,500	9,923,400	+ 1.8
London <sup>1</sup> .....	21	21	25,563,500	27,910,000	+ 9.2
Niagara Falls .....	8	8	10,589,100	10,971,600	+ 3.6
Ottawa <sup>1</sup> .....	39	41	37,941,900	43,275,900	+14.1
Oshawa .....	10	10	12,811,800	14,281,100	+11.5
Peterborough .....	6	6	9,675,900	10,343,900	+ 6.9
Port Arthur .....	5	7	7,023,000	8,484,600	+20.8
St. Catharines .....	9	10	14,400,000	14,389,700	- 0.1
Sarnia .....	6	6	9,074,500	9,989,300	+10.1
Sault St. Marie .....	5	4	7,328,200	8,114,700	+10.7
Sudbury .....	6	7	18,448,300	19,399,000	+ 5.2
Timmins .....	5	4	3,916,700	4,075,900	+ 4.1
Toronto <sup>1</sup> .....	191	205	236,902,700	262,783,400	+10.9
Windsor <sup>1</sup> .....	17	25	24,001,500	24,587,700	+ 2.4
Winnipeg <sup>1</sup> .....	73	68	39,990,000	41,472,600	+ 3.7
Regina .....	22	25	10,479,300	11,743,900	+12.1
Calgary <sup>1</sup> .....	42	50	37,811,400	42,466,800	+12.3
Edmonton <sup>1</sup> .....	21	30	22,367,000	26,703,100	+19.4
Vancouver <sup>1</sup> .....	83	86	69,149,200	77,736,600	+12.4
Victoria <sup>1</sup> .....	15	17	11,462,500	13,027,500	+13.7
Total cities and areas 30,000 population and over <sup>2</sup>	918	984	975,740,900	1,072,379,200	+ 9.9
All other places under 30,000 population .....	453	463	265,984,500	296,503,600	+11.5

<sup>1</sup> Metropolitan areas.

<sup>2</sup> In addition to the above areas this total includes others with 30,000 population or more which cannot be shown without disclosing individual operations.

<sup>3</sup> 1957 figures revised.

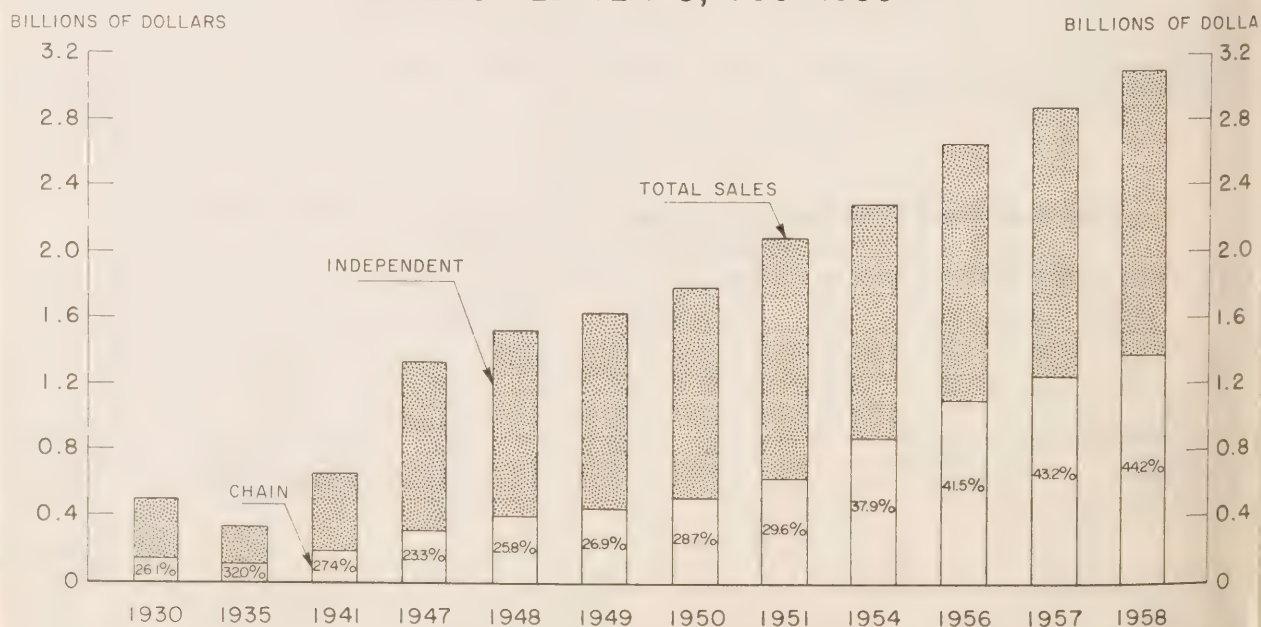
**TABLE 4. Chain Food Stores by Number of Units Operated, 1957 and 1958**  
(Grocery Stores and Combination Stores)

Number of units operated	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
1957	number		\$	%
Total, all food chains .....	35	1,371	1,241,725,400	100.0
4- 9 units .....	20	101	37,410,800	3.0
10-99 units .....	11	375	297,690,500	24.0
100 units and over .....	4	895	906,624,100	73.0
1958				
Total, all food chains .....	40	1,447	1,368,882,800	100.0
4- 9 units .....	25	133	54,549,600	4.0
10-99 units .....	11	382	335,154,500	24.5
100 units and over .....	4	932	979,178,700	71.5

**TABLE 5. Chain Food Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1957 and 1958**  
(Grocery Stores and Combination Stores)

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
1957			
<b>Total, all stores</b> .....	<b>1,371</b>	<b>1,241,725,400</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$2,000,000 and over .....	146	415,006,400	33.4
\$1,500,000 - \$1,999,999 .....	118	204,942,900	16.5
\$1,000,000 - \$1,499,999 .....	183	225,811,100	18.2
\$750,000 - \$999,999 .....	140	122,356,500	9.9
\$500,000 - \$749,999 .....	204	126,325,400	10.2
\$300,000 - \$499,999 .....	229	90,904,900	7.3
Under \$300,000 .....	351	56,378,200	4.5
1958			
<b>Total, all stores</b> .....	<b>1,447</b>	<b>1,368,882,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$2,000,000 and over .....	163	465,152,700	34.0
\$1,500,000 - \$1,999,999 .....	133	226,752,700	16.6
\$1,000,000 - \$1,499,999 .....	218	268,239,200	19.6
\$750,000 - \$999,999 .....	147	126,333,500	9.2
\$500,000 - \$749,999 .....	216	133,491,900	9.7
\$300,000 - \$499,999 .....	232	93,079,900	6.8
Under \$300,000 .....	338	55,832,900	4.1

**CHAIN AND INDEPENDENT FOOD STORE SALES**  
**SELECTED YEARS, 1930-1958**



# CHAIN VARIETY STORES

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Variety Stores in Canada, 1930-58

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales	Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum			Stores	Warehouses
		number				dollars	
1930 .....	15	313	327	39,383,600	4,179,300	5,274,900	..
1931 .....	14	329	340	38,906,700	..	..	..
1932 .....	14	339	348	35,474,800	..	..	..
1933 .....	14	248	356	33,348,600	4,032,400	4,796,600	..
1934 .....	14	360	372	35,646,500	3,908,100	4,507,800	817,100
1935 .....	14	377	390	37,914,000	4,889,300	5,184,800	861,300
1936 .....	14	396	414	41,422,100	5,331,300	5,880,900	898,800
1937 .....	14	422	437	46,323,400	5,832,000	6,234,100	946,900
1938 .....	16	446	468	47,256,700	6,170,100	6,243,600	922,900
1939 .....	16	474	489	51,416,000	6,594,500	7,285,400	1,130,900
1940 .....	16	491	504	60,718,600	7,453,900	8,354,100	1,425,500
1941 .....	20	525	532	74,179,100	8,568,700	9,334,600	1,806,100
1942 .....	19	521	523	84,319,200	9,859,800	9,584,900	2,027,200
1943 .....	19	520	521	84,366,200	10,275,700	9,836,500	1,919,400
1944 .....	18	514	515	88,568,800	10,737,600	8,885,500	1,511,500
1945 .....	19	515	521	95,998,200	11,505,200	9,008,400	1,756,200
1946 .....	19	515	523	107,586,200	12,745,500	10,984,100	2,344,300
1947 .....	18	517	536	117,925,300	14,069,300	12,528,200	2,302,800
1948 .....	16	527	540	133,906,900	17,162,700	15,096,200	3,407,200
1949 .....	15	541	550	142,060,500	19,790,800	15,153,000	3,686,100
1950 .....	16	560	579	147,731,700	21,157,700	17,635,400	3,993,300
1951 .....	16	587	597	164,147,800	25,510,200	17,969,800	4,882,100
1952 .....	17	601	614	179,618,300	26,115,400	21,075,200	4,718,200
1953 .....	17	610	623	188,474,600	28,803,200	21,709,400	4,565,800
1954 .....	18	636	653	194,248,000	30,671,500	22,633,300	4,620,700
1955 .....	19	660	679	207,831,400	33,257,900	25,245,600	5,122,100
1956 .....	18	681	701	229,306,900	35,633,300	26,260,900	4,504,800
1957 .....	18	703	724	247,222,600	36,719,900	28,214,000	5,196,100
1958 .....	18	719	740	264,297,800	39,148,700	31,271,900	5,281,600

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at beginning, middle and end of the year.



TABLE 2. Variety Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1957 and 1958

Province	1957	1958	% change in sales 1958/1957
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	18	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	724	740	
Total sales ..... \$	247, 222, 600	264, 297, 800	+ 6.9
<b>Prince Edward Island:<sup>1</sup></b>			
Chains (number) .....	3	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	6	6	
Total sales ..... \$	2, 563, 700	2, 715, 800	+ 5.9
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	47	50	
Total sales ..... \$	14, 251, 700	15, 463, 500	+ 8.5
<b>New Brunswick:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	28	28	
Total sales ..... \$	10, 535, 200	11, 185, 500	+ 6.2
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	13	13	
Stores (maximum) .....	179	180	
Total sales ..... \$	64, 587, 400	68, 406, 500	+ 5.9
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	13	13	
Stores (maximum) .....	365	366	
Total sales ..... \$	115, 193, 000	122, 968, 700	+ 6.8
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	16	17	
Total sales ..... \$	7, 003, 000	7, 542, 700	+ 7.7
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	4	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	23	25	
Total sales ..... \$	8, 726, 400	9, 700, 100	+11.7
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	20	23	
Total sales ..... \$	12, 850, 800	13, 563, 200	+ 5.5
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	40	45	
Total sales ..... \$	11, 511, 400	12, 751, 800	+10.3

<sup>1</sup> Newfoundland figures are included with Prince Edward Island to avoid disclosing individual operations.

**Note:** The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since some chains operate in more than one province.

**TABLE 3. Chain Variety Store Sales for Metropolitan Areas, Major Urban Areas and Cities,<sup>1</sup>  
1937 and 1938**

City	Number of stores (maximum)		Total sales		
	1937	1938	1937	1938	% change 1938 / 1937
			dollars		%
Sydney-Glace Bay .....	8	8	2,449,600	2,592,900	+ 5.8
Halifax <sup>2</sup> .....	8	10	5,333,000	5,810,800	+ 9.0
Saint John <sup>2</sup> .....	4	4	2,678,600	2,911,300	+ 8.7
Moncton .....	3	3	2,174,700	2,267,800	+ 4.3
Chicoutimi-Jonquière .....	11	11	3,623,400	3,663,600	+ 1.1
Montreal <sup>2</sup> .....	76	72	29,682,500	31,524,800	+ 6.2
Quebec <sup>2</sup> .....	14	16	9,931,500	10,018,900	+ 0.9
Shawinigan Falls .....	7	7	1,124,200	1,097,500	- 2.4
Sherbrooke .....	4	4	2,434,200	2,416,500	- 0.7
Trois Rivières .....	5	3	2,694,400	2,524,800	- 6.3
Brantford .....	4	4	1,336,100	1,605,300	+20.1
Fort William .....	4	4	1,071,100	1,090,900	+ 1.8
Guelph .....	3	3	896,600	900,200	+ 0.4
Hamilton <sup>2</sup> .....	10	10	8,169,400	8,297,300	+ 1.6
Kingston .....	6	6	2,705,200	2,974,300	+ 9.9
Kitchener .....	8	8	2,524,900	2,545,000	+ 0.8
London <sup>2</sup> .....	5	5	4,449,300	4,590,900	+ 3.2
Niagara Falls .....	3	3	837,600	844,400	+ 0.8
Ottawa <sup>2</sup> .....	22	21	9,775,200	10,405,400	+ 6.4
Oshawa .....	6	7	2,682,700	2,814,500	+ 4.9
Peterborough .....	4	4	2,216,200	2,319,300	+ 4.7
Port Arthur .....	6	6	1,788,900	1,906,600	+ 6.6
St. Catharines .....	5	6	3,078,500	3,150,500	+ 2.3
Sarnia .....	6	5	1,582,500	1,531,600	- 3.2
Sault St. Marie .....	4	4	1,503,100	1,584,500	+ 5.4
Sudbury .....	3	5	4,585,200	—	—
Timmins .....	3	3	912,700	999,300	+ 9.5
Toronto <sup>2</sup> .....	77	76	29,280,600	31,982,200	+ 9.2
Windsor <sup>2</sup> .....	8	8	4,708,500	4,529,700	- 3.8
Winnipeg <sup>2</sup> .....	7	8	4,962,900	5,196,100	+ 4.7
Regina .....	3	3	2,646,900	2,777,900	+ 4.9
Saskatoon .....	4	4	1,826,400	1,845,600	+ 1.1
Calgary <sup>2</sup> .....	4	6	4,853,600	5,035,700	+ 3.8
Edmonton <sup>2</sup> .....	5	6	4,758,600	4,747,200	- 0.2
Vancouver <sup>2</sup> .....	20	20	6,356,200	6,495,500	+ 2.2
Victoria <sup>2</sup> .....	3	3	1,571,700	1,735,500	+10.4

<sup>1</sup> Areas and cities with 30,000 population and over based on 1936 Census.

<sup>2</sup> Metropolitan areas.

<sup>3</sup> Figures withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

**TABLE 4. Chain Variety Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1937 and 1938**

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
1937		\$	%
total, all stores .....	724	247,222,600	100.0
\$1,000,000 and over .....	37	61,609,000	24.9
\$500,000-\$999,999 .....	99	64,662,500	26.2
\$300,000-\$499,999 .....	136	52,621,900	21.3
\$200,000-\$299,999 .....	127	31,160,500	12.6
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	185	28,435,900	11.5
Under \$100,000 .....	140	8,732,800	3.5
1938			
total, all stores .....	740	264,297,800	100.0
\$1,000,000 and over .....	41	65,300,000	24.7
\$500,000-\$999,999 .....	115	74,301,700	28.1
\$300,000-\$499,999 .....	146	56,969,000	21.6
\$200,000-\$299,999 .....	126	30,897,800	11.7
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	184	28,530,200	10.8
Under \$100,000 .....	128	8,299,100	3.1

# CHAIN DRUG STORES

**TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Drug Stores in Canada, 1930-58**

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouse
		number				dollars			
1930.....	31	284	292	13,971,300	49,195	1,880,800	..	2,510,900	
1931.....	32	299	306	13,584,600	45,433	..	..	..	.
1932.....	32	305	313	12,520,000	41,049	..	..	..	.
1933.....	29	297	301	11,001,300	37,041	1,497,700	..	2,021,500	.
1934.....	29	298	306	11,594,000	38,906	1,542,800	..	2,102,000	527,00
1935.....	29	307	311	12,164,100	39,622	1,494,800	118,700	2,152,500	501,10
1936.....	30	314	320	12,871,600	40,992	1,719,500	129,700	2,357,700	529,30
1937.....	31	320	332	14,163,300	44,260	1,909,100	150,800	2,582,300	551,90
1938.....	33	340	347	14,127,100	41,550	2,019,100	157,900	2,525,600	687,50
1939.....	31	336	345	14,251,800	42,416	2,048,900	163,000	2,461,900	613,80
1940.....	32	345	354	15,613,000	45,255	2,154,100	163,900	2,708,300	654,40
1941.....	35	361	363	18,944,500	52,478	2,567,800	159,800	2,936,100	792,00
1942.....	31	342	343	19,711,700	57,637	2,579,700	..	2,732,900	699,40
1943.....	31	330	334	21,511,600	65,137	2,849,900	93,300	2,873,800	734,10
1944.....	29	319	323	23,004,500	72,114	3,096,100	93,600	2,743,000	733,70
1945.....	27	306	309	24,126,500	78,845	3,225,900	103,000	3,083,100	673,40
1946.....	27	310	318	26,483,700	85,431	3,620,300	140,800	3,553,200	751,80
1947.....	26	307	314	26,868,800	87,520	3,667,900	153,600	3,716,400	966,10
1948.....	25	301	316	27,458,100	91,223	3,929,600	160,700	3,859,600	966,30
1949.....	23	301	309	27,430,100	91,130	4,234,900	183,200	4,129,500	979,60
1950.....	27	320	327	28,958,200	90,494	4,478,600	221,900	4,703,000	1,056,30
1951.....	28	325	346	31,266,900	96,205	5,170,400	220,100	4,835,300	1,054,10
1952.....	28	325	338	33,476,300	103,004	5,043,700	252,100	5,241,800	1,039,00
1953.....	28	332	345	34,805,200	104,835	5,450,800	267,200	5,519,700	1,018,00
1954.....	29	339	354	35,908,100	105,924	5,778,400	306,100	5,880,200	1,008,20
1955.....	30	335	354	36,659,700	109,432	6,165,400	344,500	6,349,900	1,159,70
1956.....	31	349	364	41,298,600	118,334	6,608,400	399,000	6,807,800	1,192,20
1957.....	30	352	364	45,436,800	129,082	7,160,800	408,600	7,896,900	1,385.8
1958.....	30	356	369	49,911,900	140,202	7,814,300	371,500	9,440,700	1,370.0

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at beginning, middle and end of the year.

**TABLE 2. Drug Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1957 and 1958**

Province	1957	1958	% change in sales 1958/1957
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	30	30	
Stores (maximum) .....	364	369	
Total sales ..... \$	45,436,800	49,911,900	+9
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	3	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	27	27	
Total sales ..... \$	2,424,700	2,638,300	+8



**TABLE 2. Drug Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1957 and 1958 — Concluded**

Province	1957	1958	% change in sales 1958/1957
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	44	41	
Total sales ..... \$	6,292,700	6,319,400	+ 0.4
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	9	9	
Stores (maximum) .....	166	166	
Total sales ..... \$	20,834,500	21,830,900	+ 4.8
<b>Prairie Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	4	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	44	50	
Total sales ..... \$	5,867,600	8,254,000	+40.7
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	83	85	
Total sales ..... \$	10,017,300	10,869,300	+ 8.5

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

**TABLE 3. Chain Drug Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1957 and 1958**

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
<b>1957</b>		\$	%
Total, all stores .....	364	45,436,800	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	44	12,438,400	27.4
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	162	22,026,100	48.5
\$50,000 - \$99,999 .....	125	9,890,700	21.8
\$30,000 - \$49,999 .....	21	838,700	1.8
Under \$30,000 .....	12	242,900	0.5
<b>1958</b>			
Total, all stores .....	369	49,911,900	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	53	16,219,100	32.5
\$100,000 - \$199,999 .....	171	23,617,800	47.3
\$50,000 - \$99,999 .....	113	9,107,300	18.2
\$30,000 - \$49,999 .....	19	748,600	1.6
Under \$30,000 .....	13	219,100	0.4

# CHAIN WOMEN'S APPAREL STORES

**TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Women's Apparel Stores in Canada, 1930-58**

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stock on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouse
	number					dollars			
1930.....	28	183	203	8,584,800	46,911	976,900	..	1,422,500	..
1931.....	25	186	213	6,828,100	36,710	..	...	..	..
1932.....	19	164	185	5,093,700	31,059	..	..	..	..
1933.....	15	144	148	4,029,400	27,982	359,100	..	590,000	..
1934.....	15	153	171	4,506,800	29,456	385,800	..	587,700	141,600
1935.....	13	133	138	4,594,600	34,546	404,400	..	786,900	94,200
1936.....	21	172	190	5,512,200	32,048	481,100	48,800	828,600	128,100
1937.....	19	176	194	6,216,600	35,322	541,900	..	887,500	119,700
1938.....	20	200	213	6,198,700	30,994	548,800	46,400	924,900	281,600
1939.....	19	204	215	6,037,400	29,595	513,000	29,700	905,900	205,500
1940.....	24	236	248	8,265,600	35,024	701,100	119,100	1,074,600	211,800
1941.....	38	318	327	12,899,400	40,564	1,088,200	253,700	1,668,800	379,100
1942.....	31	277	281	14,186,900	51,216	1,187,900	..	1,351,400	526,400
1943.....	31	272	277	15,134,400	55,641	1,291,800	123,600	1,182,300	560,400
1944.....	32	281	293	16,607,700	59,102	1,362,200	134,800	1,073,900	332,100
1945.....	33	289	301	19,456,400	67,323	1,559,300	194,100	1,539,600	395,500
1946.....	35	307	325	23,076,000	75,166	1,803,700	219,300	2,613,800	902,900
1947.....	38	345	374	29,023,700	84,127	2,326,300	561,700	2,976,300	763,100
1948.....	37	380	424	34,834,400	91,669	2,725,500	780,500	3,875,100	846,700
1949.....	35	401	426	37,381,800	93,221	3,061,500	713,400	4,084,100	1,162,100
1950.....	40	458	485	38,603,700	84,288	3,444,400	592,000	4,890,100	1,090,200
1951.....	34	432	476	41,901,500	101,244	4,202,700	436,000	4,746,500	1,037,000
1952.....	37	456	493	46,167,700	101,245	3,918,600	846,400	5,339,900	1,212,700
1953.....	37	484	511	49,256,800	101,770	4,439,400	1,015,500	5,710,600	1,296,100
1954.....	40	525	552	54,843,400	104,464	5,681,800	2,259,400	6,250,900	1,153,000
1955.....	41	564	602	61,897,400	109,747	6,715,900	2,470,400	7,022,300	1,173,200
1956.....	39	592	634	67,269,300	113,631	7,301,100	2,393,800	8,454,900	1,512,000
1957.....	39	628	654	70,706,900	112,591	8,460,800	2,463,800	8,359,700	1,256,100
1958.....	42	675	707	78,147,400	115,774	8,433,000	2,561,200	9,440,200	1,515,100

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

**TABLE 2. Women's Apparel Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1957 and 1958**

Province	1957	1958	% change in sales 1958/1957
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	39	42	
Stores (maximum) .....	654	707	
Total sales .....	\$ 70,706,900	78,147,400	+10.
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	3	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	23	24	
Total sales .....	\$ 2,009,200	2,198,000	+ 9

TABLE 2. Women's Apparel Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1957 and 1958 — Concluded

Province	1957	1958	% change in sales 1958/1957
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	19	20	
Stores (maximum) .....	187	201	
Total sales ..... \$	17,316,000	20,246,500	+16.9
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	24	25	
Stores (maximum) .....	318	335	
Total sales ..... \$	35,943,100	38,099,700	+ 6.0
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	15	16	
Total sales ..... \$	1,919,900	1,846,800	- 3.8
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	19	22	
Total sales ..... \$	2,122,500	2,453,300	+15.6
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	10	
Stores (maximum) .....	26	36	
Total sales ..... \$	4,378,000	5,913,800	+35.1
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	66	73	
Total sales ..... \$	7,018,200	7,389,300	+ 5.3

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 3. Chain Women's Apparel Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1957 and 1958

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
<b>1957</b>			
Total, all stores .....	654	70,706,900	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	60	24,173,000	34.3
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	152	21,244,200	30.0
\$50,000-\$99,999 .....	256	18,979,500	26.8
\$30,000-\$49,999 .....	124	5,018,000	7.1
Under \$30,000 .....	62	1,292,200	1.8
<b>1958</b>			
Total, all stores .....	707	78,147,400	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	72	28,356,100	36.3
\$100,000-\$199,999 .....	169	23,591,800	30.2
\$50,000-\$99,999 .....	270	19,946,900	25.5
\$30,000-\$49,999 .....	117	4,787,200	6.1
Under \$30,000 .....	79	1,465,400	1.9



# CHAIN SHOE STORES

**TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Shoe Stores in Canada, 1930-1958**

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
		number			dollars				
1930 .....	18	198	208	7,574,600	38,256	892,500	..	1,998,300	.
1931 .....	18	212	221	7,687,500	36,262	..	..	..	.
1932 .....	19	230	237	7,094,800	30,847	..	..	..	.
1933 .....	22	257	274	7,114,800	27,684	747,100	..	2,156,300	.
1934 .....	22	278	303	8,037,400	28,912	818,700	..	2,190,400	362,900
1935 .....	24	303	313	8,447,200	27,879	967,000	..	2,485,700	255,500
1936 .....	25	320	334	9,331,600	29,162	1,028,000	52,900	2,029,700	787,500
1937 .....	25	337	355	10,093,700	29,952	1,109,900	..	2,623,300	375,400
1938 .....	25	356	368	10,017,000	28,138	1,152,900	46,900	2,778,300	433,500
1939 .....	29	383	399	10,664,600	27,845	1,200,900	48,700	3,288,200	476,200
1940 .....	31	402	420	12,408,500	30,867	1,336,900	45,400	3,229,800	541,800
1941 .....	35	452	457	16,397,900	36,279	1,830,400	19,000	4,306,500	945,700
1942 .....	31	423	428	18,880,700	44,635	2,178,400	..	3,943,100	779,300
1943 .....	29	421	426	19,647,700	46,669	2,318,600	19,300	3,596,600	975,200
1944 .....	29	423	432	20,663,900	48,851	2,368,800	22,000	3,656,400	1,007,100
1945 .....	30	444	461	23,744,500	53,479	2,650,800	60,400	4,121,300	1,182,900
1946 .....	30	463	481	26,106,900	56,386	2,841,200	31,600	5,062,200	1,564,600
1947 .....	30	489	515	28,731,500	58,756	3,211,000	34,200	6,349,700	1,642,200
1948 .....	29	518	543	31,377,800	60,575	3,805,800	31,000	7,292,600	1,823,700
1949 .....	27	527	546	31,925,900	60,580	3,821,200	46,300	7,703,800	1,782,500
1950 .....	32	549	574	33,013,200	60,133	3,962,700	105,800	8,739,600	2,265,900
1951 .....	35	581	605	38,322,700	65,959	4,862,600	139,100	10,498,200	1,823,700
1952 .....	34	603	628	41,544,400	68,896	5,026,500	121,600	10,234,400	1,788,900
1953 .....	34	604	627	43,470,100	71,970	5,468,000	108,500	11,501,200	2,197,600
1954 .....	41	648	682	45,384,500	70,038	5,914,700	114,500	12,001,900	1,926,000
1955 .....	43	680	705	48,054,300	70,668	6,310,000	123,200	12,436,200	2,290,800
1956 .....	42	699	736	53,432,600	76,441	7,090,600	127,400	13,941,700	2,396,400
1957 .....	38	717	746	57,822,500	80,645	8,019,200	135,100	13,998,600	2,499,700
1958 .....	41	750	775	63,938,100	85,251	8,304,400	156,700	15,166,700	2,621,100

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year

**TABLE 2. Chain Shoe Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1957 and 1958**

Annual sale range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	\$
1957			
Total, all stores	746	57,822,500	100
\$200,000 and over	29	7,741,500	13
\$100,000-\$199,999	144	18,644,600	32
\$50,000-\$99,999	314	22,539,700	39
\$30,000-\$49,999	178	7,325,100	12
Under \$30,000	81	1,571,600	2
1958			
Total, all stores	775	63,938,100	100
\$200,000 and over	32	8,786,600	13
\$100,000-\$199,999	175	23,175,600	36
\$50,000-\$99,999	334	23,766,600	37
\$30,000-\$49,999	167	6,798,800	10
Under \$30,000	67	1,410,500	2



# RETAIL CHAIN STORES 1959



*Published by Authority of*  
The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Industry and Merchandising Division

## PUBLICATIONS RELATING TO RETAIL TRADE

Catalogue number	Title	Price
(a) Weekly		
63-003	Percentage Change in Department Store Sales .....	per year \$2.00
(b) Monthly		
63-001	Chain Store Sales and Stocks .....	per year 1.00
63-002	Department Store Sales and Stocks.....	per year 1.00
63-004	Percentage Change in Department Store Sales (Preliminary).....	per year 1.00
63-005	Retail Trade.....	per year 3.00
63-007	New Motor Vehicle Sales and Motor Vehicle Financing .....	per year 1.00
61-004	Credit Statistics .....	per year 1.00
(c) Quarterly		
63-006	Retail Credit .....	per year 2.00
63-009	Farm Implement and Equipment Sales .....	per year 1.00
(d) Annual		
63-203	Farm Implement and Equipment Sales .....	.50
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63-210	Retail Chain Stores.....	.50
63-211	Sales Financing.....	.25
(e) Biennial		
63-401	Operating Results of Chain Clothing Stores .....	.50
63-402	Operating Results of Chain Drug Stores .....	.25
63-403	Operating Results of Chain Food Stores .....	.50
63-404	Operating Results of Chain Furniture Stores .....	.25
63-405	Operating Results of Chain Variety Stores .....	.25
63-406	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Retail Clothing Stores .....	.75
63-407	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Drug Stores .....	.50
63-408	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Filling Stations and Garages .....	.50
63-409	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Food Stores.....	.50
63-410	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Fuel Dealers.....	.50
63-411	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent General Stores .....	.50
63-412	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Retail Hardware, Furniture, Appliance, Radio and Television Stores.....	.50
63-413	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Jewellery Stores.....	.50
63-414	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Restaurants.....	.50
63-415	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Tobacco Stores.....	.50

*Other occasional reports and 1951 Census reports on retail trade are shown in a complete list of publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics which is available on request from the Information Services Division, D.B.S., or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.*



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### DEFINITIONS

**Chains**—A retail chain is an organization operating four or more retail stores in similar or related kinds of business under the same ownership.

**Classification by kind of business**—Some chains operated stores of several distinct types and for purposes of this report these were allocated to their proper trade.

**Classification by kind of organization**—**Local chains** are those operating within one city or locality. **Provincial chains**, as the term implies, operate stores within one province only, but in more than one locality. **Sectional chains** cover more than one province, yet are confined to a region such as the Maritimes or Prairies. **National chains** operate stores in most provinces.

**Number of stores**—The **average** number of stores is obtained by averaging the numbers in operation at January 1, June 30 and December 31. The **maximum** is the total number of stores operated during the year, regardless of whether operated all or part of the year.

**Sales**—Total retail sales made through all **retail** outlets. Sales made through head office or warehouse are **not** included.

**Salaries and wages**—Salaries and wages reported are those paid to **store employees** only. Those paid to head office and warehouse employees are **not** included.

**Accounts outstanding**—These are the amounts owing on charge, instalment or open credit accounts at the end of the year. They do **not** include accounts written off.

**Stocks**—Stocks on hand at the end of the year, in both stores and warehouses, are shown at cost or invoice value.

## SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

.. figures not available.

— nil or zero.

# RETAIL CHAIN STORES

1959

A survey of all known retail chain store firms was undertaken on an annual basis; they are defined by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics as those organizations which operate four or more retail outlets in the same or related kinds of business under the same ownership. It should be noted, however, that department stores are not included although some of these firms come within the definition of a chain store. Voluntary groups or chains are generally defined as independently owned stores which are affiliated with suppliers or purchasing and other benefits. These groups are not included, unless they meet the ownership clause in the definition.

During 1959, 42 new firms came within the definition, with a total of 214 outlets; an average of approximately 5 units per firm. These chains accounted for \$30,960.100 in sales. This increase was offset by 42 firms with 208 outlets and sales of \$27,614,100 going out of the field either by a reduction from 4 to 3 stores or by bankruptcy. Two chains with 14 outlets merged with existing chains. The net result of the additions, deletions and mergers was a decrease of 2 chains, 8 outlets and an increase of \$3,346,000.

The 507 retail chain store firms in Canada during 1959 operated 10,047 outlets with total sales of \$3,280,263,200. Although the number of retail chain firms decreased by 2 from a high of 509 firms in 1958, the number of outlets increased by 443 and sales by \$107,116,200 or 6.7 per cent.

All trades with the exception of lumber and building material dealers and household appliance, radio and music stores experienced increased sales; the largest gains were registered by hardware stores (3.6 per cent), family clothing stores (12.0 per cent) and shoe stores (9.7 per cent).

Grocery and combination stores continued to be the dominant trade in respect to sales; in 1957 38.7 per cent of all chain store sales were made in this trade; in 1958, 44.4 per cent and in 1959, 45.2 per cent. Alcoholic beverage stores, variety stores and lumber and building material dealers continued to hold second, third and fourth position in regard to total sales with 17.9 per cent, 8.6 per cent and 3.2 per cent respectively.

Retail chains registered increased sales in all provinces during 1959, the largest percentage increases occurring in Newfoundland (49.7 per cent), Alberta (11.8 per cent) and British Columbia (10.4 per cent). The only area in which a decrease was registered was in the Yukon and Northwest Territories. Ontario accounted for almost 50 per cent of the total chain store sales in 1959 registering an increase of 3.9 per cent over the previous year.

It is interesting to note the growing importance of sectional and national chains in respect to sales. In 1955, this group accounted for 50.2 per cent of total sales, while in 1959, 62.7 per cent of total sales were made by this group. In 1955, 48.5 per cent of all chain firm outlets were operated by sectional and national chains; by 1959, this proportion had increased to 52.9 per cent.

The importance of provincial chains in the sales picture has shown a steady decline from 43.9 per cent in 1955 to 32.6 per cent in 1959, while local chains have remained fairly stable showing a decline from 5.9 per cent in 1955 to 4.7 per cent in 1959.

The number of chain store firms operating 100 units and over showed a slight increase from 21 in 1958 to 22 in 1959 with the proportion of total sales increasing from 54.6 per cent in 1958 to 54.9 per cent in 1959.

Salaries and wages paid to store employees totalled \$285,690,700 an increase of 8.9 per cent over the 1958 total of \$262,455,900. Customers' accounts outstanding at the end of the year increased \$4,221,000 from a year earlier to a total of \$162,452,800. Stock on hand at year end in both stores and warehouses reached a level of \$362,970,400 an increase of 5.4 per cent over the previous year.

The retail sales of chains represent total dollar volume and have not been adjusted for price changes, nor, in the monthly distribution, for seasonal variation.

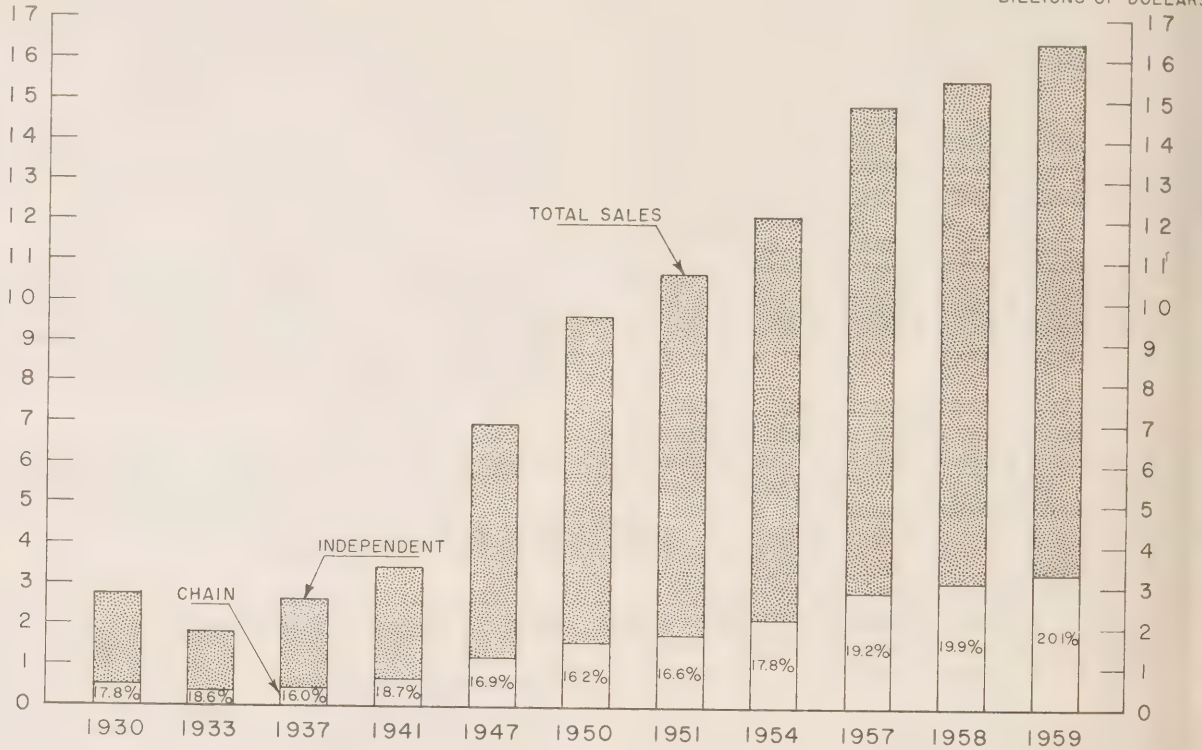
Estimates of sales of retail chains are published monthly as well. The monthly estimates are released approximately a month and a half after the survey month, in two publications: "*Chain Store Sales and Stocks*" Catalogue No. 63-001 and "*Retail Trade*" Catalogue No. 63-005. In the December issue of "*Chain Store Sales and Stocks*", the monthly estimates are revised, and in reality, the December bulletin replaces the preceding monthly bulletins for that year. The estimates of monthly sales in this present report which is published one year after the survey year represents the second and final revision to the figures.

Following the general statistics of all chains are detailed tabulations of certain trades — food stores, variety stores, drug stores, women's apparel stores and shoe stores. Where possible city totals have been shown for these trades. It is hoped that the city sales breakdown can be extended to additional trades during the coming year.



# RETAIL CHAIN STORE SALES IN CANADA IN PROPORTION TO TOTAL SALES FOR SELECTED YEARS

BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



## RETAIL CHAIN STORE SALES % CHANGE 1959 OVER 1958

GROCERY AND COMBINATION

MEAT

VARIETY

MEN'S CLOTHING

FAMILY CLOTHING

WOMEN'S CLOTHING

SHOE

LUMBER AND BUILDING

FURNITURE

HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES

RESTAURANT

DRUG

5 - 0 + 5 10 15

5 - 0 + 5 10 15

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1930-59

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
		number				dollars			
1930 .....	518	8,097	8,504	487,336,000	60,187	50,404,900	..	60,457,200	..
1931 .....	506	8,188	8,557	434,199,700	53,029	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	486	8,066	8,398	360,806,200	44,732	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	461	9,900	8,230	328,902,600	41,633	34,820,600	..	43,995,100	..
1934 .....	445	7,804	8,210	347,186,100	44,488	34,510,900	..	40,962,600	13,768,100
1935 .....	445	7,666	8,022	364,129,800	47,499	36,382,000	30,188,700	42,796,200	12,265,900
1936 .....	457	7,588	8,124	394,935,000	52,047	38,603,000	31,430,400	44,258,000	14,631,500
1937 .....	447	7,346	7,815	414,133,300	56,375	39,289,500	33,526,200	48,550,700	12,280,000
1938 .....	457	7,356	7,692	414,448,300	56,342	40,368,400	37,073,700	48,617,300	12,623,200
1939 .....	446	7,215	7,595	432,026,100	59,879	41,427,800	35,942,800	53,167,700	15,915,600
1940 .....	451	7,131	7,522	508,553,900	71,316	46,462,300	43,229,700	62,634,500	17,621,700
1941 .....	529	7,622	7,969	639,210,400	83,864	57,777,200	38,376,100	68,619,200	20,975,600
1942 .....	455	7,010	7,139	687,447,400	98,067	57,653,700	..	66,939,700	22,633,400
1943 .....	444	6,780	7,021	703,950,000	103,827	58,804,000	15,526,900	67,628,000	22,602,500
1944 .....	431	6,560	6,774	769,643,200	117,324	63,299,700	15,093,000	66,943,500	21,854,900
1945 .....	429	6,580	6,705	876,209,000	133,162	68,196,400	16,368,500	68,246,800	29,013,100
1946 .....	422	6,559	6,743	1,014,846,700	154,725	77,474,400	19,642,600	85,345,200	37,436,400
1947 .....	422	6,716	6,962	1,177,322,700	175,301	91,265,800	31,492,500	105,040,500	43,546,000
1948 .....	403	6,821	7,152	1,335,735,100	195,827	107,450,200	40,378,300	119,132,000	46,330,300
1949 .....	381	6,839	7,123	1,420,080,800	207,645	115,902,900	50,001,200	123,696,400	46,755,400
1950 .....	423	7,155	7,483	1,559,693,100	217,986	129,334,200	65,000,500	159,082,900	60,501,400
1951 .....	488	7,846	8,094	1,775,744,100	226,296	153,598,600	53,816,500	186,562,000	60,489,800
1952 .....	476	7,766	8,047	1,924,873,000	247,859	154,642,500	77,474,700	172,886,300	55,214,600
1953 .....	466	7,835	8,153	2,048,228,000	261,420	171,167,100	91,537,900	179,704,300	52,095,700
1954 .....	491	8,136	8,468	2,146,634,900	263,844	181,509,000	102,746,700	191,048,700	57,814,200
1955 .....	496	8,274	8,734	2,353,955,400	284,500	199,611,200	127,362,300	205,833,200	63,119,600
1956 .....	499	8,559	9,046	2,647,054,900	309,272	221,136,400	143,357,200	232,392,100	72,183,100
1957 .....	493	8,822	9,257	2,841,568,800	322,100	242,979,200	148,506,300	248,283,900	78,521,100
1958 .....	509	9,122	9,604	3,073,147,000	336,900	262,455,900	158,231,800	265,862,100	78,511,900
1959 .....	507	9,491	10,047	3,280,263,200	345,618	285,690,700	162,452,800	282,530,400	80,440,000

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1959, by Kinds of Business

No.	Kind of business	Chains	Stores	
			Average	Maximum
			number	
1	<b>Totals, all chains .....</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>9,491</b>	<b>10,047</b>
	<b>Food and beverage group:</b>			
2	Bakery products stores .....	18	238	249
3	Candy and confectionery stores .....	10	260	288
4	Grocery and combination stores .....	36	1,420	1,505
5	Meat markets .....	4	47	49
6	Restaurants .....	28	358	399
7	Alcoholic beverage stores .....	18	1,122	1,160
8	Miscellaneous (including dairy products, caterers, fish markets, refreshment stands, etc.) .....	10	85	115
	<b>General merchandise group:</b>			
9	General merchandise stores (less than 33% food) .....	11	118	121
10	General stores (more than 33% food) .....	21	323	335
11	Variety stores .....	18	752	785
	<b>Automotive group:</b>			
12	Automobile dealers .....	4	31	31
13	Automotive accessory stores .....	6	108	115
14	Garage and service stations .....	6	66	73
	<b>Apparel and accessories group:</b>			
15	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores .....	25	226	237
16	Women's clothing stores .....	41	707	756
17	Family clothing stores .....	25	198	216
18	Shoe stores .....	39	781	825
19	Miscellaneous (including furriers, millinery, children's clothing) .....	13	69	74
	<b>Building materials and hardware group:</b>			
20	Lumber and building material dealers .....	23	711	735
21	Hardware stores .....	17	168	181
22	Miscellaneous (including electrical supplies, paint and glass, etc.) .....	4	29	31
	<b>Furniture and household appliance group:</b>			
23	Furniture stores.....	12	212	218
24	Household appliance stores .....	24	468	499
25	Miscellaneous (including floor coverings, china, children's furniture) .....	6	30	31
	<b>Other retail stores group:</b>			
26	Drug stores .....	32	366	379
27	Jewellery stores .....	14	145	152
28	Miscellaneous (including gifts, books, feed, fuel, used cars, etc.) ....	42	453	488

<sup>1</sup> Indicates figures withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations, but are included in their totals.



TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1959, by Kinds of Business

Sales (Retail)		Salaries and wages	Customers' accounts outstanding	Stocks on hand as at December 31, 1959		No.
Amount	% of total chain sales			Stores	Warehouses	
\$		dollars				
3,280,263,200	100.0	285,690,700	162,452,800	282,530,400	80,440,000	1
10,668,200	0.3	1,652,000	24,600	121,200	1	2
8,458,300	0.3	1,350,400*	1	239,000	229,000	3
1,481,136,100	45.2	98,208,300	944,000	52,271,300	20,868,200	4
8,177,000	0.3	759,400	1	134,700	1	5
40,717,900	1.2	11,018,600	21,600	886,300	57,400	6
587,816,900	17.9	23,320,600	—	31,047,000	34,080,400	7
6,584,700	0.2	1,240,800	—	165,200	1	8
52,757,300	1.6	6,370,100	4,259,200	9,087,400	147,500	9
44,290,200	1.4	4,041,200	3,991,700	12,663,400	1	10
282,590,900	8.6	44,301,100	1,170,700	36,359,800	5,856,200	11
24,778,500	0.8	2,264,500	3,158,000	2,999,400	—	12
29,995,000	0.9	3,540,800	5,982,300	5,892,500	1	13
7,294,100	0.2	943,400	1	446,300	—	14
30,148,400	0.9	3,831,700	2,426,200	7,679,800	331,400	15
81,356,600	2.5	9,021,600	3,054,000	11,860,400	1,856,500	16
50,373,000	1.5	6,142,700	4,144,800	9,900,000	410,400	17
70,149,800	2.1	8,635,900	227,800	16,330,300	3,270,900	18
6,420,200	0.2	795,200	817,600	1,600,300	88,500	19
103,158,100	3.2	8,247,700	16,731,300	24,632,300	356,100	20
48,893,300	1.5	5,502,000	5,846,900	10,380,400	1	21
3,871,700	0.1	483,200	551,600	436,300	1	22
53,503,100	1.6	6,464,100	56,139,200	9,016,800	1,062,300	23
72,671,700	2.2	13,379,700	30,681,600	10,816,700	2,612,000	24
5,907,900	0.2	890,300	437,600	1,047,700	—	25
53,383,100	1.6	8,518,600	466,100	9,863,000	1,730,200	26
48,735,700	1.5	8,617,300	12,695,600	10,400,200	859,500	27
66,425,500	2.0	6,149,500	8,467,400	6,252,700	2,313,700	28

TABLE 3. Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1958 and 1959

Province	1958	1959	% change in sales 1959/1958
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	509	507	
Stores (maximum) .....	9,604	10,047	
Total sales .....	\$ 3,073,147,000	3,280,263,200	+ 6.
<b>Newfoundland:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	20	25	
Stores (maximum) .....	111	126	
Total sales .....	\$ 23,849,300	35,708,000	+49.
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>			
Chain (number) .....	14	14	
Stores (maximum) .....	24	24	
Total sales .....	\$ 5,878,100	6,457,800	+ 9.
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	51	51	
Stores (maximum) .....	331	331	
Total sales .....	\$ 105,173,000	106,259,800	+ 1.
<b>New Brunswick:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	40	41	
Stores (maximum) .....	202	208	
Total sales .....	\$ 79,876,800	85,377,700	+ 6.
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	163	167	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,795	1,950	
Total sales .....	\$ 619,584,200	674,002,000	+ 8.
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	266	259	
Stores (maximum) .....	4,228	4,355	
Total sales .....	\$ 1,451,325,400	1,508,625,700	+ 3.
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	74	75	
Stores (maximum) .....	427	449	
Total sales .....	\$ 120,714,700	131,908,200	+ 9.
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	71	76	
Stores (maximum) .....	693	699	
Total sales .....	\$ 128,761,700	137,037,000	+ 6.
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	93	93	
Stores (maximum) .....	774	812	
Total sales .....	\$ 219,750,900	245,747,100	+11.
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	102	105	
Stores (maximum) .....	959	1,030	
Total sales .....	\$ 309,336,100	341,547,900	+10.
<b>Yukon and Northwest Territories:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	60	63	
Total sales .....	\$ 8,896,800	7,592,000	-14.

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

**TABLE 4. Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1958 and 1959**

Kind of business	1958	1959	% change in sales 1959/1958
<b>otals, all chains:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	509	507	
Stores (maximum) .....	9,604	10,047	
Total sales ..... \$	3,073,147,000	3,280,263,200	+ 6.7
<b>rocery and combination stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	40	36	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,447	1,505	
Total sales ..... \$	1,368,882,800	1,481,136,100	+ 8.2
<b>ther food and beverage stores (excluding restaurants):</b>			
Chains (number) .....	59	60	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,742	1,861	
Total sales ..... \$	587,246,900	621,705,000	+ 5.9
<b>ariety stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	18	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	740	785	
Total sales ..... \$	264,297,800	282,590,900	+ 6.9
<b>n's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (including cus- tom tailors):</b>			
Chains (number) .....	25	25	
Stores (maximum) .....	236	237	
Total sales ..... \$	29,157,400	30,148,400	+ 3.4
<b>mily clothing stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	27	25	
Stores (maximum) .....	204	216	
Total sales ..... \$	44,958,100	50,373,000	+12.0
<b>men's apparel and accessories stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	42	41	
Stores (maximum) .....	707	756	
Total sales ..... \$	78,147,400	81,356,600	+ 4.1
<b>e stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	41	39	
Stores (maximum) .....	775	825	
Total sales ..... \$	63,938,100	70,149,800	+ 9.7
<b>ware stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	14	17	
Stores (maximum) .....	150	181	
Total sales ..... \$	43,043,300	48,893,300	+13.6



**TABLE 4. Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1958 and 1959 — Concluded**

Kind of business	1958	1959	% change in sales 1959/1958
<b>Lumber and building material dealers:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	23	23	
Stores (maximum) .....	741	735	
Total sales ..... \$	106,996,700	103,158,100	-3.6
<b>Furniture stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	12	12	
Stores (maximum) .....	209	218	
Total sales ..... \$	52,479,700	53,503,100	+2.0
<b>Household appliance, radio and music stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	30	24	
Stores (maximum) .....	514	499	
Total sales ..... \$	75,924,500	72,671,700	-4.3
<b>Restaurants:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	28	28	
Stores (maximum) .....	392	399	
Total sales ..... \$	38,235,800	40,717,900	+6.5
<b>Drug stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	30	32	
Stores (maximum) .....	369	379	
Total sales ..... \$	49,911,900	53,383,100	+7.0

**TABLE 5. Retail Chains by Type of Operation, 1958 and 1959**

Type of operation	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
	number		\$	%
1958				
Totals, all chains .....	509	9,604	3,073,147,000	100.0
Local chains .....	147	982	143,056,600	4.6
Provincial chains .....	235	3,626	1,027,196,200	33.4
Sectional and national chains .....	127	4,996	1,902,894,200	62.0
1959				
Totals, all chains .....	507	10,047	3,280,263,200	100.0
Local chains .....	152	1,040	153,405,100	4.7
Provincial chains .....	220	3,691	1,070,300,500	32.6
Sectional and national chains .....	135	5,316	2,056,557,600	62.7

TABLE 6. Retail Chains by Number of Units Operated, 1958 and 1959

Number of units operated	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
1958	number		\$	%
Totals, all chains .....	509	9,604	3,073,147,000	100.0
4 - 9 units .....	308	1,704	316,748,500	10.3
10-49 units .....	163	3,186	634,753,700	20.7
50-99 units .....	17	1,194	442,535,100	14.4
100 units and over.....	21	3,520	1,679,109,700	54.6
1959				
Totals, all chains .....	507	10,047	3,280,263,200	100.0
4 - 9 units .....	301	1,696	301,178,300	9.2
10-49 units .....	168	3,341	695,478,600	21.2
50-99 units .....	17	1,212	481,427,100	14.7
100 units and over.....	22	3,798	1,802,179,200	54.9

TABLE 7. Retail Chains by Amount of Annual Retail Sales, 1958 and 1959

Annual sales volume of chains	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
	number		\$	%
1958				
Totals, all chains .....	509	9,604	3,073,147,000	100.0
\$5,000,000 and over .....	74	5,508	2,556,377,300	83.2
1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 .....	180	2,289	397,614,300	12.9
Under \$1,000,000 .....	255	1,807	119,155,400	3.9
1959				
Totals, all chains .....	507	10,047	3,280,263,200	100.0
\$5,000,000 and over .....	79	5,943	2,769,482,100	84.4
1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 .....	175	2,292	392,408,100	12.0
Under \$1,000,000 .....	253	1,812	118,373,000	3.6

**TABLE 8. Retail Chain Store Sales in Canada — by Kinds of Business and Months  
1958 and 1959**

Month	Total all trades		Change 1959/58	Grocery and combination stores		Change 1959/58
	1958	1959		1958	1959	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	212,289,400	239,327,700	+12.7	108,812,400	127,764,400	+17.4
February .....	199,461,100	213,106,100	+ 6.8	102,479,600	109,072,300	+ 6.4
March .....	234,830,500	240,912,000	+ 2.6	117,769,100	114,324,700	- 2.9
April .....	237,220,800	252,019,300	+ 6.2	109,976,800	118,868,400	+ 8.1
May .....	273,960,000	283,351,400	+ 3.4	127,871,900	132,920,500	+ 3.9
June .....	249,634,700	268,078,000	+ 7.4	110,647,500	117,328,200	+ 6.0
July .....	251,981,000	278,381,900	+10.5	109,641,500	125,248,900	+14.2
August .....	259,674,500	266,912,900	+ 2.8	116,618,600	118,475,300	+ 1.6
September .....	246,705,700	268,182,000	+ 8.7	107,278,700	119,053,200	+11.0
October .....	278,258,400	306,736,800	+10.3	122,044,200	142,252,100	+16.6
November .....	267,180,800	270,322,200	+ 1.2	115,818,900	118,927,200	+ 2.7
December .....	361,950,100	392,932,900	+ 8.6	119,923,600	136,900,900	+14.2
<b>Annual totals .....</b>	<b>3,073,147,000</b>	<b>3,280,263,200</b>	<b>+ 6.7</b>	<b>1,368,882,800</b>	<b>1,481,136,100</b>	<b>+ 8.2</b>
	Other food and beverage stores		Change 1959/58	General stores		Change 1959/58
	1958	1959		1958	1959	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	34,465,700	37,587,100	+ 9.1	2,907,000	3,056,200	+ 5.1
February .....	35,591,300	37,727,400	+ 6.0	2,492,300	2,708,000	+ 8.7
March .....	39,515,100	44,275,700	+12.0	2,970,900	3,143,400	+ 5.8
April .....	42,837,600	44,454,100	+ 3.8	3,253,500	3,301,900	+ 1.5
May .....	46,726,400	48,368,700	+ 3.5	3,738,600	3,649,600	- 2.4
June .....	45,501,300	49,433,700	+ 8.6	3,788,300	4,003,700	+ 5.7
July .....	48,765,300	54,495,800	+11.8	4,020,500	4,257,600	+ 5.9
August .....	50,592,800	53,637,200	+ 6.0	3,909,300	4,006,400	+ 2.5
September .....	44,305,400	48,360,700	+ 9.2	3,649,600	3,818,200	+ 4.6
October .....	55,179,200	54,359,200	- 1.5	3,729,800	4,171,100	+11.8
November .....	48,586,500	48,138,600	- 0.9	3,601,700	3,699,300	+ 2.7
December .....	95,180,300	100,866,900	+ 6.0	4,451,600	4,474,800	+ 0.5
<b>Annual totals .....</b>	<b>587,246,900</b>	<b>621,705,100</b>	<b>+ 5.9</b>	<b>42,513,100</b>	<b>44,290,200</b>	<b>+ 4.2</b>
	Variety stores		Change 1959/58	Motor vehicle dealers		Change 1959/58
	1958	1959		1958	1959	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	13,879,700	14,906,200	+ 7.4	1,412,500	1,543,800	+ 9.3
February .....	13,448,700	14,245,200	+ 5.9	1,315,900	1,418,600	+ 7.8
March .....	18,008,900	20,127,400	+11.8	1,980,900	2,083,500	+ 5.2
April .....	20,629,500	19,656,500	- 4.7	2,242,600	2,759,000	+23.0
May .....	22,562,800	23,531,900	+ 4.3	2,947,200	2,765,000	- 6.2
June .....	20,381,100	22,549,000	+10.6	2,603,700	2,625,100	+ 0.8
July .....	20,756,100	22,546,800	+ 8.6	2,382,400	2,539,500	+ 6.6
August .....	21,020,200	21,623,300	+ 2.9	1,826,600	2,071,900	+13.4
September .....	20,538,500	22,499,300	+ 9.5	2,008,700	1,751,900	-12.8
October .....	22,255,900	25,266,500	+13.5	1,986,700	2,014,200	+ 1.4
November .....	24,194,100	25,011,200	+ 3.4	1,768,500	1,731,100	- 2.1
December .....	46,622,300	50,627,600	+ 8.6	1,794,700	1,474,900	-17.8
<b>Annual totals .....</b>	<b>264,297,800</b>	<b>282,590,900</b>	<b>+ 6.9</b>	<b>24,270,400</b>	<b>24,778,500</b>	<b>+ 2.1</b>



**TABLE 8. Retail Chain Store Sales in Canada — by Kinds of Business and Months  
1958 and 1959 — Continued**

Month	Jewellery stores		Change 1959/58	Men's clothing stores		Change 1959/58
	1958	1959		1958	1959	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	2,441,500	2,615,100	+ 7.1	1,879,300	2,101,500	+11.8
February .....	2,314,500	2,614,500	+13.0	1,697,500	1,793,900	+ 5.7
March .....	2,768,100	2,893,600	+ 4.5	2,209,700	2,362,800	+ 6.9
April .....	2,861,800	2,846,800	- 0.5	2,183,500	2,189,800	+ 0.3
May .....	3,563,800	3,597,700	+ 1.0	2,584,600	2,601,600	+ 0.7
June .....	3,502,900	3,780,000	+ 7.9	2,402,900	2,531,200	+ 5.3
July .....	3,056,900	3,230,200	+ 5.7	2,290,900	2,127,600	- 7.1
August .....	3,288,500	3,352,900	+ 2.0	1,762,500	1,642,500	- 6.8
September .....	3,639,400	3,765,000	+ 3.5	1,907,400	1,997,500	+ 4.7
October .....	3,721,400	4,008,800	+ 7.7	2,671,400	3,162,200	+18.4
November .....	4,401,900	4,522,300	+ 2.7	3,134,700	3,104,700	- 0.9
December .....	11,456,700	11,508,800	+ 0.5	4,433,000	4,533,100	+ 2.3
<b>Annual totals .....</b>	<b>47,017,400</b>	<b>48,735,700</b>	<b>+ 3.7</b>	<b>29,157,400</b>	<b>30,148,400</b>	<b>+ 3.4</b>
	Family clothing stores		Change 1959/58	Women's clothing stores		Change 1959/58
	1958	1959		1958	1959	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	2,987,000	3,433,900	+15.0	5,064,300	5,204,100	+ 2.8
February .....	2,022,800	2,387,500	+18.0	3,821,500	4,148,100	+ 8.5
March .....	3,162,800	3,413,100	+ 7.9	5,288,900	5,320,900	+ 0.6
April .....	3,512,500	3,874,900	+10.3	5,997,900	6,021,400	+ 0.4
May .....	3,759,900	4,164,000	+10.7	7,235,500	7,792,000	+ 7.7
June .....	3,517,300	3,894,500	+10.7	6,552,500	6,949,000	+ 6.1
July .....	3,207,900	3,491,300	+ 8.8	6,564,300	6,948,600	+ 5.9
August .....	3,657,200	3,767,100	+ 3.0	5,457,000	5,203,000	- 4.7
September .....	3,900,000	4,527,700	+16.1	5,948,400	6,382,000	+ 7.3
October .....	4,404,100	5,464,900	+24.1	6,867,700	7,662,600	+11.6
November .....	4,747,000	5,003,700	+ 5.4	6,912,600	6,753,600	- 2.3
December .....	6,079,600	6,950,400	+14.3	12,436,800	12,971,300	+ 4.3
<b>Annual totals .....</b>	<b>44,958,100</b>	<b>50,373,000</b>	<b>+12.0</b>	<b>78,147,400</b>	<b>81,356,600</b>	<b>+ 4.1</b>
	Shoe stores		Change 1959/58	Hardware stores		Change 1959/58
	1958	1959		1958	1959	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	3,738,100	3,828,800	+ 2.4	2,546,600	2,880,000	+13.1
February .....	2,809,700	2,919,200	+ 3.9	2,229,700	2,635,400	+18.2
March .....	4,594,400	4,810,300	+ 4.7	2,951,000	3,324,500	+12.7
April .....	5,391,400	5,639,200	+ 4.6	3,598,600	4,211,800	+17.0
May .....	5,948,900	6,925,100	+16.4	4,072,400	4,428,600	+ 8.7
June .....	5,705,800	6,445,300	+13.0	3,789,000	4,581,600	+20.9
July .....	5,257,700	5,795,400	+10.2	3,689,100	4,378,200	+18.7
August .....	5,150,100	5,162,200	+ 0.2	3,813,100	4,384,500	+15.0
September .....	5,293,200	6,236,500	+17.8	3,711,800	4,183,600	+12.7
October .....	5,398,700	6,608,700	+22.4	3,909,300	4,476,600	+14.5
November .....	6,439,200	6,816,800	+ 5.9	4,142,100	4,121,400	- 0.5
December .....	8,210,900	8,962,300	+ 9.2	4,590,600	5,287,100	+15.2
<b>Annual totals .....</b>	<b>63,938,100</b>	<b>70,149,800</b>	<b>+ 9.7</b>	<b>43,043,300</b>	<b>48,893,300</b>	<b>+13.6</b>

**TABLE 8. Retail Chain Store Sales in Canada — by Kinds of Business and Months  
1958 and 1959 — Concluded**

Month	Lumber and building material dealers		Change 1959/58	Furniture stores		Change 1959/58
	1958	1959		1958	1959	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	5,590,300	5,670,200	+ 1.4	3,507,200	4,423,600	+26.1
February .....	5,068,600	5,292,200	+ 4.4	2,932,400	3,151,900	+ 7.5
March .....	5,077,200	5,432,300	+ 7.0	3,763,500	3,754,300	- 0.2
April .....	5,584,400	6,841,200	+22.5	4,111,600	3,898,100	- 5.2
May .....	10,681,600	8,433,400	-21.0	4,902,000	5,038,600	+ 2.8
June .....	11,619,600	11,542,900	- 0.7	4,275,500	4,834,200	+13.1
July .....	11,548,700	11,587,300	+ 0.3	4,643,000	4,107,600	-11.5
August .....	11,191,400	11,596,800	+ 3.6	4,269,200	4,033,200	- 5.5
September .....	11,768,400	11,370,100	- 3.4	4,814,900	4,664,700	- 3.1
October .....	11,868,400	10,599,400	-10.7	4,903,400	5,121,200	+ 4.4
November .....	10,865,100	8,860,700	-18.4	4,488,900	4,691,700	+ 4.5
December .....	6,133,000	5,931,600	- 3.3	5,868,100	5,784,000	- 1.4
<b>Annual totals .....</b>	<b>106,996,700</b>	<b>103,158,100</b>	<b>- 3.6</b>	<b>52,479,700</b>	<b>53,503,100</b>	<b>+ 2.0</b>
	Appliance and radio stores		Change 1959/58	Restaurants		Change 1959/58
	1958	1959		1958	1959	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	5,919,100	5,705,800	- 3.6	2,882,600	2,953,300	+ 2.5
February .....	5,345,500	5,506,500	+ 3.0	2,641,000	2,755,200	+ 4.3
March .....	6,338,900	5,921,200	- 6.6	3,033,300	3,137,800	+ 3.4
April .....	5,139,800	5,471,000	+ 6.4	3,105,300	3,227,400	+ 3.9
May .....	6,283,700	6,176,100	- 1.7	3,351,000	3,499,000	+ 4.4
June .....	5,651,900	5,558,400	- 1.7	3,361,700	3,588,900	+ 6.8
July .....	5,584,000	5,071,600	- 9.2	3,722,700	4,004,300	+ 7.6
August .....	6,210,500	5,537,900	-10.8	3,596,600	3,891,600	+ 8.2
September .....	7,338,100	7,281,400	- 0.8	3,271,800	3,579,400	+ 9.4
October .....	7,317,000	6,552,900	-10.4	3,187,300	3,412,600	+ 7.1
November .....	6,978,400	6,298,000	- 9.8	2,995,700	3,251,700	+ 8.5
December .....	7,817,600	7,590,900	- 2.9	3,086,800	3,416,700	+10.7
<b>Annual totals .....</b>	<b>75,924,500</b>	<b>72,671,700</b>	<b>- 4.3</b>	<b>38,235,800</b>	<b>40,717,900</b>	<b>+ 6.5</b>
	Drug stores		Change 1959/58	All other stores		Change 1959/58
	1958	1959		1958	1959	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	3,863,100	4,157,300	+ 7.6	10,393,000	11,496,400	+10.6
February .....	3,570,900	3,854,700	+ 7.9	9,679,200	10,875,500	+12.4
March .....	3,917,900	4,319,900	+10.3	11,479,900	12,266,600	+ 6.9
April .....	3,971,600	4,082,500	+ 2.8	12,822,400	14,675,300	+14.5
May .....	4,237,300	4,556,400	+ 7.5	13,492,400	14,903,200	+10.5
June .....	3,860,200	4,132,400	+ 7.1	12,473,500	14,299,900	+14.6
July .....	3,965,700	4,274,000	+ 7.8	12,884,300	14,277,200	+10.8
August .....	3,979,800	4,136,400	+ 3.9	13,331,100	14,390,700	+ 7.9
September .....	3,912,200	4,158,300	+ 6.3	13,419,200	14,552,500	+ 8.4
October .....	4,640,900	5,009,100	+ 7.9	14,173,000	16,594,700	+17.1
November .....	3,923,700	4,178,100	+ 6.5	14,181,800	15,212,100	+ 7.3
December .....	6,068,600	6,524,000	+ 7.5	17,795,900	19,127,600	+ 7.5
<b>Annual totals .....</b>	<b>49,911,900</b>	<b>53,383,100</b>	<b>+ 7.0</b>	<b>156,125,700</b>	<b>172,671,700</b>	<b>+10.6</b>

## CHAIN FOOD STORES

**TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Food Stores in Canada, 1930-59**  
(Grocery and Combination Stores)

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
		number		dollars					
1930 .....	67	2,004	2,127	119,498,600	59,630	8,889,200	..	6,250,200	..
1931 .....	69	2,098	2,193	117,284,000	55,903	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	71	2,151	2,232	104,618,700	48,637	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	75	2,132	2,221	98,862,100	46,371	7,448,400	..	6,125,000	..
1934 .....	74	2,159	2,239	100,874,900	46,723	7,516,900	..	5,818,300	4,000,200
1935 .....	73	2,090	2,151	101,418,400	48,526	7,638,700	1,041,200	5,938,100	3,521,100
1936 .....	75	2,079	2,172	107,345,900	51,633	7,980,800	1,106,900	6,395,900	4,526,100
1937 .....	75	2,024	2,125	116,389,700	57,505	8,642,500	1,198,000	6,345,400	3,661,600
1938 .....	77	1,938	2,054	116,849,800	60,294	8,584,100	1,452,900	6,129,300	3,344,700
1939 .....	73	1,718	1,887	123,826,200	72,076	8,601,400	1,326,000	6,500,800	4,467,200
1940 .....	66	1,534	1,650	140,805,700	91,790	9,049,700	1,206,500	7,191,100	5,264,200
1941 .....	62	1,526	1,541	172,317,400	112,921	10,565,500	936,400	7,270,800	5,755,700
1942 .....	56	1,284	1,293	188,116,300	146,508	11,075,200	..	7,085,200	7,591,200
1943 .....	56	1,258	1,269	179,833,500	142,952	11,222,000	639,600	7,589,200	7,837,100
1944 .....	55	1,228	1,245	198,811,100	161,898	12,527,700	659,800	7,322,700	7,394,400
1945 .....	52	1,194	1,211	212,891,600	178,301	13,472,900	649,800	7,526,100	7,730,800
1946 .....	52	1,154	1,177	237,677,300	205,960	15,340,000	698,100	8,902,600	9,661,300
1947 .....	51	1,192	1,204	301,796,300	253,185	18,653,600	823,000	11,207,000	13,064,400
1948 .....	48	1,175	1,226	387,136,600	329,478	22,822,500	1,047,900	11,157,000	13,128,300
1949 .....	44	1,131	1,191	433,950,300	383,687	26,322,100	1,403,900	12,355,600	11,138,400
1950 .....	39	1,109	1,191	504,578,900	454,985	30,018,200	1,421,900	15,442,800	14,157,700
1951 .....	43	1,141	1,205	612,730,800	537,012	36,731,100	1,081,800	19,638,100	15,788,900
1952 .....	37	1,123	1,174	702,104,600	625,204	42,252,600	962,000	20,688,100	14,602,200
1953 .....	35	1,112	1,166	773,220,100	695,342	47,433,000	914,300	23,228,800	16,652,500
1954 .....	35	1,123	1,182	863,422,100	768,853	50,306,000	985,000	28,348,800	18,855,300
1955 .....	35	1,166	1,256	962,832,700	825,757	56,495,000	1,056,400	32,041,100	19,058,500
1956 .....	38	1,230	1,309	1,096,330,100	891,325	64,461,100	703,900	38,466,700	22,044,900
1957 .....	35	1,291	1,371	1,241,725,400	961,832	75,331,400	852,600	46,825,900	24,322,000
1958 .....	40	1,366	1,447	1,368,882,800	1,002,110	85,819,400	1,051,300	52,107,700	22,659,200
1959 .....	36	1,420	1,505	1,481,136,100	1,043,054	98,208,300	944,000	52,271,300	20,868,200

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.



**TABLE 2. Food Chains, Stores and Sales by Province, 1958 and 1959**  
(Grocery and Combination Stores)

Province	1958	1959	% change in sales 1959/1958
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	40	36	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,447	1,505	
Total sales ..... \$	1,368,882,800	1,481,136,100	+ 8.2
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	8	8	
Stores (maximum) .....	99	90	
Total sales ..... \$	62,843,800	73,476,100	+16.9
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	246	255	
Total sales ..... \$	278,411,100	303,523,700	+ 9.0
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	18	16	
Stores (maximum) .....	645	668	
Total sales ..... \$	728,733,100	755,531,200	+ 3.7
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	78	85	
Total sales ..... \$	47,816,200	56,739,800	+18.7
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	80	84	
Total sales ..... \$	34,374,500	40,110,200	+16.7
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	120	127	
Total sales ..... \$	87,875,500	103,576,900	+17.9
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	179	196	
Total sales ..... \$	128,828,600	148,178,200	+15.0

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

**TABLE 3. Chain Food Store Sales for Metropolitan Areas, Major Urban Areas and Cities,  
1958 and 1959**  
(Grocery and Combination Stores)

City	Stores (maximum)		Total sales		
	1958	1959	1958	1959	% change 1959/1958
	number		dollars		%
Sydney-Glace Bay .....	12	12	7,416,100	8,389,300	+13.1
Halifax <sup>1</sup> .....	38	28	26,042,000	25,726,900	- 1.2
Montreal <sup>1</sup> .....	145	154	204,239,300	222,713,800	+ 9.0
Quebec <sup>1</sup> .....	16	15	18,303,800	20,075,600	+ 9.7
Sawinigan Falls .....	5	4	3,619,100	3,197,400	-11.7
Herbrooke .....	6	6	4,958,700	4,686,400	- 5.5
Trois Rivières .....	7	7	6,482,700	6,800,300	+ 4.9
Stratford .....	7	8	9,247,400	9,081,600	- 1.8
Port William .....	7	8	5,524,700	6,006,700	+ 8.7
Wuelph .....	5	6	7,072,900	7,447,500	+ 5.3
Hamilton <sup>1</sup> .....	51	48	55,699,900	55,777,600	+ 0.1
Kingston .....	6	6	10,645,100	10,988,200	+ 3.2
Richmouther .....	10	10	9,923,400	8,744,200	-11.9
London <sup>1</sup> .....	21	22	27,910,000	28,308,600	+ 1.4
Niagara Falls .....	8	8	10,971,600	10,234,900	- 6.7
Ottawa <sup>1</sup> .....	41	42	43,275,900	47,146,800	+ 8.9
Shawa .....	10	10	14,281,100	15,166,700	+ 6.2
Peterborough .....	6	7	10,343,900	10,785,500	+ 4.3
Port Arthur .....	7	7	8,484,600	9,750,200	+14.9
St. Catharines .....	10	10	14,389,700	14,160,000	- 1.6
Urnia .....	6	6	9,989,300	10,314,100	+ 3.3
Sault Ste. Marie .....	4	5	8,114,700	9,390,400	+15.7
Edbury .....	7	7	19,399,000	20,792,200	+ 7.2
Immins .....	4	5	4,075,900	5,576,000	+36.8
Oronto <sup>1</sup> .....	205	218	262,783,400	273,081,500	+ 3.9
Windsor <sup>1</sup> .....	25	21	24,587,700	24,795,100	+ 0.8
Winnipeg <sup>1</sup> .....	68	75	41,472,600	50,152,000	+20.9
Regina .....	25	26	11,743,900	14,411,200	+22.7
Walgary <sup>1</sup> .....	50	54	42,466,800	50,018,600	+17.8
Wimonton <sup>1</sup> .....	30	36	26,703,100	34,835,800	+30.5
Wincouuer <sup>1</sup> .....	86	97	77,736,600	88,281,700	+13.6
Wictoria <sup>1</sup> .....	17	16	13,027,500	14,811,500	+13.7
Total cities and areas 30,000 population and over <sup>2</sup>	984	1,028	1,072,379,200	1,160,484,200	+ 8.2
All other places under 30,000 population .....	463	477	296,503,600	320,651,900	+ 8.1

<sup>1</sup> Metropolitan areas.

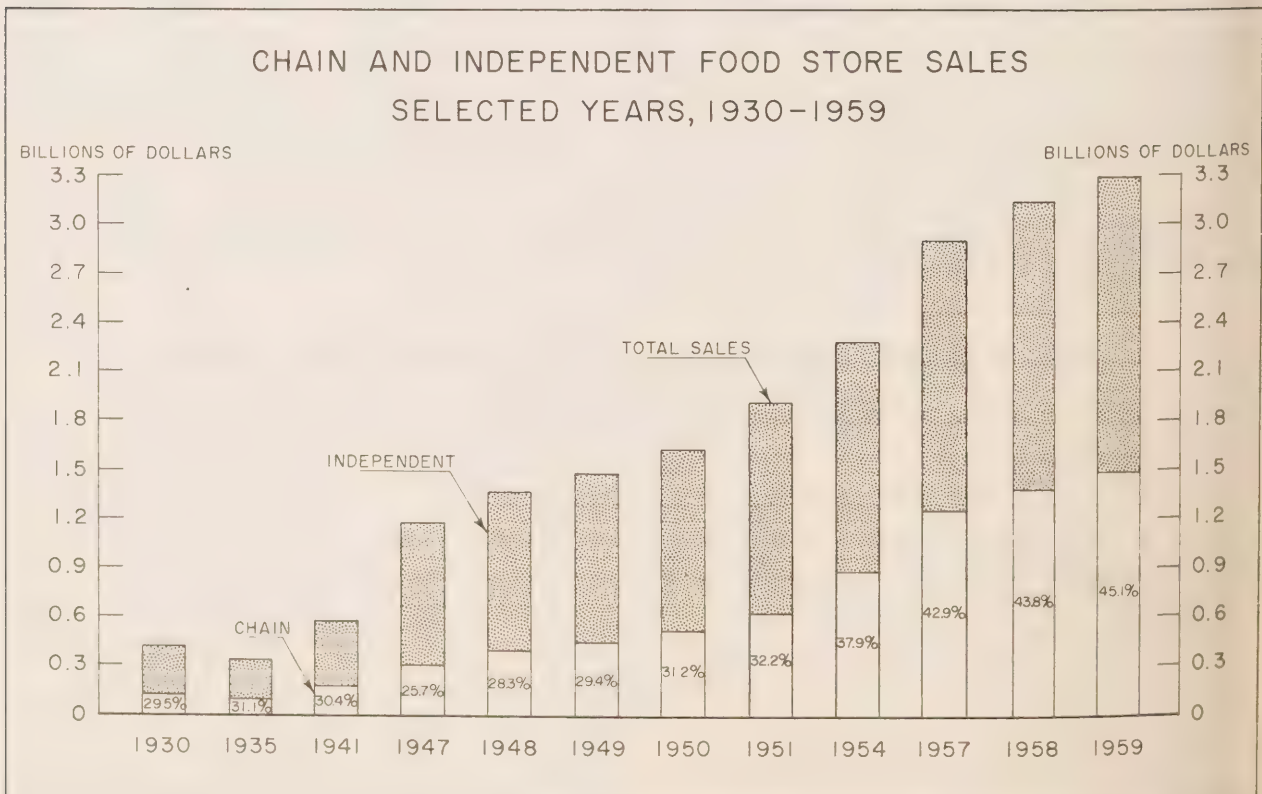
<sup>2</sup> In addition to the above areas this total includes others with 30,000 population or more which cannot be shown without disclosing individual operations.

**TABLE 4. Chain Food Stores by Number of Units Operated, 1958 and 1959**  
(Grocery and Combination Stores)

Number of units operated	Chains		Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
				Amount	% of total
1958	number		\$	%	
Totals, all food chains .....	40	1,447	1,368,882,800	100.0	
4- 9 units .....	25	133	54,549,600	4.0	
10-99 units .....	11	382	335,154,500	24.5	
100 units and over .....	4	932	979,178,700	71.5	
1959					
Totals, all food chains .....	36	1,505	1,481,136,100	100.0	
4- 9 units .....	19	99	53,643,700	3.6	
10-99 units .....	13	426	367,183,600	24.8	
100 units and over .....	4	980	1,060,308,800	71.6	

**TABLE 5. Chain Food Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1958 and 1959**  
(Grocery and Combination Stores)

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
1958			
<b>Totals, all stores</b> .....	<b>1,447</b>	<b>1,368,882,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$2,000,000 and over .....	163	465,152,700	34.0
1,500,000 - \$1,999,999 .....	133	226,752,700	16.6
1,000,000 - 1,499,999 .....	218	268,239,200	19.6
750,000 - 999,999 .....	147	126,333,500	9.2
500,000 - 749,999 .....	216	133,491,900	9.7
300,000 - 499,999 .....	232	93,079,900	6.8
Under \$300,000 .....	338	55,832,900	4.1
1959			
<b>Totals, all stores</b> .....	<b>1,505</b>	<b>1,481,136,100</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$2,000,000 and over .....	175	500,893,800	33.8
1,500,000 - \$1,999,999 .....	137	239,169,500	16.2
1,000,000 - 1,499,999 .....	252	311,771,200	21.1
750,000 - 999,999 .....	150	130,574,200	8.8
500,000 - 749,999 .....	235	147,300,300	9.9
300,000 - 499,999 .....	250	99,765,900	6.7
Under \$300,000 .....	306	51,661,200	3.5





## CHAIN VARIETY STORES

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Variety Stores in Canada, 1930-59

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales	Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum			Stores	Warehouses
		number			dollars		
1930 .....	15	313	327	39,383,600	4,179,300	5,274,900	..
1931 .....	14	329	340	38,906,700	..	..	..
1932 .....	14	339	348	35,474,800	..	..	..
1933 .....	14	248	356	33,348,600	4,032,400	4,796,600	..
1934 .....	14	360	372	35,646,500	3,908,100	4,507,800	817,100
1935 .....	14	377	390	37,914,000	4,889,300	5,184,800	861,300
1936 .....	14	396	414	41,422,100	5,331,300	5,880,900	898,800
1937 .....	14	422	437	46,323,400	5,832,000	6,234,100	946,900
1938 .....	16	446	468	47,256,700	6,170,100	6,243,600	922,900
1939 .....	16	474	489	51,416,000	6,594,500	7,285,400	1,130,900
1940 .....	16	491	504	60,718,600	7,453,900	8,354,100	1,425,500
1941 .....	20	525	532	74,179,100	8,568,700	9,334,600	1,806,100
1942 .....	19	521	523	84,319,200	9,859,800	9,584,900	2,027,200
1943 .....	19	520	521	84,366,200	10,275,700	9,836,500	1,919,400
1944 .....	18	514	515	88,568,800	10,737,600	8,885,500	1,511,500
1945 .....	19	515	521	95,998,200	11,505,200	9,008,400	1,756,200
1946 .....	19	515	523	107,586,200	12,745,500	10,984,100	2,344,300
1947 .....	18	517	536	117,925,300	14,069,300	12,528,200	2,302,800
1948 .....	16	527	540	133,906,900	17,162,700	15,096,200	3,407,200
1949 .....	15	541	550	142,060,500	19,790,800	15,153,000	3,686,100
1950 .....	16	560	579	147,731,700	21,157,700	17,635,400	3,993,300
1951 .....	16	587	597	164,147,800	25,510,200	17,969,800	4,882,100
1952 .....	17	601	614	179,618,300	26,115,400	21,075,200	4,718,200
1953 .....	17	610	623	188,474,600	28,803,200	21,709,400	4,565,800
1954 .....	18	636	653	194,248,000	30,671,500	22,633,300	4,620,700
1955 .....	19	660	679	207,831,400	33,257,900	25,245,600	5,122,100
1956 .....	18	681	701	229,306,900	35,633,300	26,260,900	4,504,800
1957 .....	18	703	724	247,222,600	36,719,900	28,214,000	5,196,100
1958 .....	18	719	740	264,297,800	39,148,700	31,271,900	5,281,600
1959 .....	18	752	785	282,590,900	44,301,100	36,359,800	5,856,200

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at beginning, middle and end of the year.

TABLE 2. Variety Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1958 and 1959

Province	1958	1959	% change in sales 1959/1958
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	18	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	740	785	
Total sales ..... \$	264, 297, 800	282, 590, 900	+ 6.9
<b>Prince Edward Island:<sup>1</sup></b>			
Chains (number) .....	3	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	6	7	
Total sales ..... \$	2, 715, 800	3, 289, 000	+21.1
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	50	51	
Total sales ..... \$	15, 463, 500	16, 205, 100	+ 4.8
<b>New Brunswick:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	28	30	
Total sales ..... \$	11, 185, 500	12, 599, 700	+12.6
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	13	14	
Stores (maximum) .....	180	196	
Total sales ..... \$	68, 406, 500	73, 566, 600	+ 7.5
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	13	13	
Stores (maximum) .....	366	378	
Total sales ..... \$	122, 968, 700	129, 820, 200	+ 5.6
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	17	20	
Total sales ..... \$	7, 542, 700	8, 332, 900	+10.5
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	25	26	
Total sales ..... \$	9, 700, 100	9, 942, 600	+ 2.5
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	23	28	
Total sales ..... \$	13, 563, 200	14, 613, 000	+ 7.7
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	45	49	
Total sales ..... \$	12, 751, 800	14, 221, 800	+11.5

<sup>1</sup> Newfoundland figures are included with Prince Edward Island to avoid disclosing individual operations.

**Note:** The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

**TABLE 3. Chain Variety Store Sales for Metropolitan Areas, Major Urban Areas and Cities,<sup>1</sup> 1958 and 1959**

City	Number of stores (maximum)		Total sales		
	1958	1959	1958	1959	% change 1959/1958
			dollars		%
dney-Glace Bay .....	8	8	2,592,900	2,608,600	+ 0.6
alifax <sup>2</sup> .....	10	11	5,810,800	6,249,100	+ 7.5
int John <sup>2</sup> .....	4	4	2,911,300	3,059,600	+ 5.1
nction .....	3	3	2,267,800	2,426,900	+ 7.0
icoutimi-Jonquière .....	11	14	3,663,600	4,069,600	+11.1
ntreal <sup>2</sup> .....	72	82	31,524,800	34,029,400	+ 7.9
uebec <sup>2</sup> .....	16	16	10,018,900	10,585,400	+ 5.7
awinigan Falls .....	7	7	1,097,500	1,120,900	+ 2.1
erbrooke .....	4	4	2,416,500	2,429,000	+ 0.5
ois Rivières .....	3	3	2,524,800	2,602,600	+ 3.1
antford .....	4	4	1,605,300	1,791,100	+11.6
rt William .....	4	4	1,090,900	1,052,300	- 3.5
elph .....	3	4	900,200	955,500	+ 6.1
lmilton <sup>2</sup> .....	10	12	8,297,300	8,744,100	+ 5.4
ngston .....	6	6	2,974,300	3,082,100	+ 3.6
chener .....	8	8	2,545,000	2,545,900	<sup>3</sup>
ndon <sup>2</sup> .....	5	5	4,590,900	4,795,300	+ 4.5
agara Falls .....	3	3	844,400	768,100	- 9.0
awa <sup>2</sup> .....	21	24	10,405,400	11,106,700	+ 6.7
hawa .....	7	7	2,814,500	3,017,800	+ 7.2
terborough .....	4	4	2,319,300	2,433,600	+ 4.9
rt Arthur .....	6	6	1,906,600	1,931,400	+ 1.3
S Catharines .....	6	6	3,150,500	3,251,400	+ 3.2
Snia .....	5	5	1,531,600	1,497,000	- 2.3
Slt Ste. Marie .....	4	4	1,584,500	1,693,300	+ 6.9
Sbury .....	5	5	4,585,200	5,992,500	+30.7
Tomins .....	3	3	999,300	1,031,200	+ 3.2
Tonto <sup>2</sup> .....	76	80	31,982,200	32,915,700	+ 2.9
Wdsor <sup>2</sup> .....	8	9	4,529,700	4,713,500	+ 4.1
Wnipeg <sup>2</sup> .....	8	11	5,196,100	5,857,800	+12.7
ryna .....	3	3	2,777,900	2,633,100	- 5.2
Skatoon .....	4	4	1,845,600	1,856,900	+ 0.6
Cgary <sup>2</sup> .....	6	6	5,035,700	5,376,900	+ 6.8
Enonton <sup>2</sup> .....	6	9	4,747,200	5,243,000	+10.4
Vicouever <sup>2</sup> .....	20	22	6,495,500	6,633,000	+ 2.1
Vtoria <sup>2</sup> .....	3	3	1,735,500	1,934,000	+11.4

<sup>1</sup> Areas and cities with 30,000 population and over based on 1956 Census.

<sup>2</sup> Metropolitan areas.

<sup>3</sup> Change of less than 0.05.

**TABLE 4. Chain Variety Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1958 and 1959**

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
1958		\$	%
<b>Tols, all stores .....</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>264,297,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1,000,000 and over .....	41	65,300,000	24.7
500,000-\$999,999 .....	115	74,301,700	28.1
300,000- 499,999 .....	146	56,969,000	21.6
200,000- 299,999 .....	126	30,897,800	11.7
100,000- 199,999 .....	184	28,530,200	10.8
nder \$100,000 .....	128	8,299,100	3.1
1959			
<b>Tols, all stores .....</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>282,590,900</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1,000,000 and over .....	42	67,711,900	24.0
500,000-\$999,999 .....	124	80,637,700	28.5
300,000- 499,999 .....	161	62,879,300	22.2
200,000- 299,999 .....	142	34,977,300	12.4
100,000- 199,999 .....	186	28,136,200	10.0
nder \$100,000 .....	129	8,248,500	2.9



## CHAIN DRUG STORES

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Drug Stores in Canada, 1930-59

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
		number				dollars			
1930 .....	31	284	292	13,971,300	49,195	1,880,800	..	2,510,900	
1931 .....	32	299	306	13,584,600	45,433	..	..	..	
1932 .....	32	305	313	12,520,000	41,049	..	..	..	
1933 .....	29	297	301	11,001,300	37,041	1,497,700	..	2,021,500	
1934 .....	29	298	306	11,594,000	38,906	1,542,800	..	2,102,000	527,000
1935 .....	29	307	311	12,164,100	39,622	1,494,800	118,700	2,152,500	501,100
1936 .....	30	314	320	12,871,600	40,992	1,719,500	129,700	2,357,700	529,300
1937 .....	31	320	332	14,163,300	44,260	1,909,100	150,800	2,582,300	551,900
1938 .....	33	340	347	14,127,100	41,550	2,019,100	157,900	2,525,600	687,500
1939 .....	31	336	345	14,251,800	42,416	2,048,900	163,000	2,461,900	613,800
1940 .....	32	345	354	15,613,000	45,255	2,154,100	163,900	2,708,300	654,400
1941 .....	35	361	363	18,944,500	52,478	2,567,800	159,800	2,936,100	792,000
1942 .....	31	342	343	19,711,700	57,637	2,579,700	..	2,732,900	699,400
1943 .....	31	330	334	21,511,600	65,137	2,849,900	93,300	2,873,800	734,100
1944 .....	29	319	323	23,004,500	72,114	3,096,100	93,600	2,743,000	733,700
1945 .....	27	306	309	24,126,500	78,845	3,225,900	103,000	3,083,100	673,400
1946 .....	27	310	318	26,483,700	85,431	3,620,300	140,800	3,553,200	751,800
1947 .....	26	307	314	26,868,800	87,520	3,667,900	153,600	3,716,400	966,100
1948 .....	25	301	316	27,458,100	91,223	3,929,600	160,700	3,859,600	966,300
1949 .....	23	301	309	27,430,100	91,130	4,234,900	183,200	4,129,500	979,600
1950 .....	27	320	327	28,958,200	90,494	4,478,600	221,900	4,703,000	1,056,300
1951 .....	28	325	346	31,266,900	96,205	5,170,400	220,100	4,835,300	1,054,100
1952 .....	28	325	338	33,476,300	103,004	5,043,700	252,100	5,241,800	1,039,000
1953 .....	28	332	345	34,805,200	104,835	5,450,800	267,300	5,519,700	1,018,000
1954 .....	29	339	354	35,908,100	105,924	5,778,400	306,100	5,880,200	1,008,200
1955 .....	30	335	354	36,659,700	109,432	6,165,400	344,500	6,349,900	1,159,700
1956 .....	31	349	364	41,298,600	118,334	6,608,400	399,000	6,807,800	1,192,200
1957 .....	30	352	364	45,436,800	129,082	7,160,800	408,600	7,896,900	1,385,800
1958 .....	30	356	369	49,911,900	140,202	7,814,300	371,500	9,440,700	1,370,000
1959 .....	32	366	379	53,383,100	145,855	8,518,600	466,100	9,863,000	1,730,200

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at beginning, middle and end of the year.

TABLE 2. Drug Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1958 and 1959

Province	1958	1959	% change in sales 1959/1958
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	30	32	
Stores (maximum) .....	369	379	
Total sales ..... \$	49,911,900	53,383,100	+
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	4	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	27	30	
Total sales ..... \$	2,638,300	2,989,100	+1

TABLE 2. Drug Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1958 and 1959 — Concluded

Province	1958	1959	% change in sales 1959/1958
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	41	37	
Total sales ..... \$	6,319,400	6,147,700	-2.7
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	9	10	
Stores (maximum) .....	166	169	
Total sales ..... \$	21,830,900	23,803,400	+9.0
<b>Prarie Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	50	51	
Total sales ..... \$	8,254,000	8,543,100	+3.5
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	85	92	
Total sales ..... \$	10,869,300	11,899,800	+9.5

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 3. Chain Drug Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1958 and 1959

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
<b>1958</b>		\$	%
<b>Totals, all stores .....</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>49,911,900</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$500,000 and over .....	53	16,219,100	32.5
100,000-\$499,999 .....	171	23,617,800	47.3
50,000-99,999 .....	113	9,107,300	18.2
30,000-49,999 .....	19	748,600	1.6
Under \$30,000 .....	13	219,100	0.4
<b>1959</b>			
<b>Totals, all stores .....</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>53,383,100</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$500,000 and over .....	58	18,207,700	34.1
100,000-\$499,999 .....	189	26,266,600	49.2
50,000-99,999 .....	99	7,904,200	14.8
30,000-49,999 .....	18	716,000	1.4
Under \$30,000 .....	15	288,600	0.5

## CHAIN WOMEN'S APPAREL STORES

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Women's Apparel Stores in Canada, 1930-59

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stock on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
	number			dollars					
1930 .....	28	183	203	8,584,800	46,911	976,900	..	1,422,500	..
1931 .....	25	186	213	6,828,100	36,710	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	19	164	185	5,093,700	31,059	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	15	144	148	4,029,400	27,982	359,100	..	590,000	..
1934 .....	15	153	171	4,506,800	29,456	385,800	..	587,700	141,600
1935 .....	13	133	138	4,594,600	34,546	404,400	..	786,900	94,200
1936 .....	21	172	190	5,512,200	32,048	481,100	48,800	828,600	128,100
1937 .....	19	176	194	6,216,600	35,322	541,900	..	887,500	119,700
1938 .....	20	200	213	6,198,700	30,994	548,800	46,400	924,900	281,600
1939 .....	19	204	215	6,037,400	29,595	513,000	29,700	905,900	205,500
1940 .....	24	236	248	8,265,600	35,024	701,100	119,100	1,074,600	211,800
1941 .....	38	318	327	12,399,400	40,564	1,088,200	253,700	1,668,800	379,100
1942 .....	31	277	281	14,186,900	51,216	1,187,900	..	1,351,400	526,400
1943 .....	31	272	277	15,134,400	55,641	1,291,800	123,600	1,182,300	560,400
1944 .....	32	281	293	16,607,700	59,102	1,362,200	134,800	1,073,900	332,100
1945 .....	33	289	301	19,456,400	67,323	1,559,300	194,100	1,539,600	395,500
1946 .....	35	307	325	23,076,000	75,166	1,803,700	219,300	2,613,800	902,900
1947 .....	38	345	374	29,023,700	84,127	2,326,300	561,700	2,976,300	763,100
1948 .....	37	380	424	34,834,400	91,669	2,725,500	780,500	3,875,100	846,700
1949 .....	35	401	426	37,381,800	93,221	3,061,500	713,400	4,084,100	1,162,100
1950 .....	40	458	485	38,603,700	84,288	3,444,400	592,000	4,890,100	1,090,200
1951 .....	34	432	476	41,901,500	101,244	4,202,700	436,000	4,746,500	1,037,000
1952 .....	37	456	493	46,167,700	101,245	3,918,600	846,400	5,339,900	1,212,700
1953 .....	37	484	511	49,256,800	101,770	4,439,400	1,015,500	5,710,600	1,296,100
1954 .....	40	525	552	54,843,400	104,464	5,681,800	2,259,400	6,250,900	1,153,000
1955 .....	41	564	602	61,897,400	109,747	6,715,900	2,470,400	7,022,300	1,173,200
1956 .....	39	592	634	67,269,300	113,631	7,301,100	2,393,800	8,454,900	1,512,000
1957 .....	39	628	654	70,706,900	112,591	8,460,800	2,463,800	8,359,700	1,256,100
1958 .....	42	675	707	78,147,400	115,774	8,433,000	2,561,200	9,440,200	1,515,100
1959 .....	41	707	756	81,356,600	115,073	9,021,600	3,054,000	11,860,400	1,856,500

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

TABLE 2. Women's Apparel Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1958 and 1959

Province	1958	1959	% change in sales 1959/1958
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	42	41	
Stores (maximum) .....	707	756	
Total sales .....	\$ 78,147,400	81,356,600	+ 4.
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	3	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	24	28	
Total sales .....	\$ 2,198,000	2,624,200	+19.



TABLE 2. Women's Apparel Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1958 and 1959 — Concluded

Province	1958	1959	% change in sales 1959/1958
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	20	21	
Stores (maximum) .....	201	225	
Total sales ..... \$	20,246,500	20,581,000	+ 1.7
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	25	23	
Stores (maximum) .....	335	336	
Total sales ..... \$	38,099,700	38,819,700	+ 1.9
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	16	19	
Total sales ..... \$	1,846,800	2,056,000	+11.3
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	22	23	
Total sales ..... \$	2,453,300	2,538,400	+ 3.5
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	10	10	
Stores (maximum) .....	36	41	
Total sales ..... \$	5,913,800	6,520,600	+10.3
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	8	
Stores (maximum) .....	73	84	
Total sales ..... \$	7,389,300	8,216,700	+11.2

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 3. Chain Women's Apparel Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1958 and 1959

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
<b>1958</b>			
Total, all stores .....	707	78,147,400	100.0
\$20,000 and over .....	72	28,356,100	36.3
10,000-\$199,999 .....	169	23,591,800	30.2
1,000-99,999 .....	270	19,946,900	25.5
10,000-49,999 .....	117	4,787,200	6.1
Under \$30,000 .....	79	1,465,400	1.9
<b>1959</b>			
Total, all stores .....	756	81,356,600	100.0
\$20,000 and over .....	72	26,586,500	32.7
10,000-\$199,999 .....	205	27,858,200	34.2
1,000-99,999 .....	280	20,597,300	25.3
10,000-49,999 .....	113	4,691,800	5.8
Under \$30,000 .....	86	1,622,800	2.0

## CHAIN SHOE STORES

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Shoe Stores in Canada, 1930-59

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Salaries and wages paid to store employees	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
	number					dollars			
1930.....	18	198	208	7,574,600	38,256	892,500	..	1,998,300	..
1931.....	18	212	221	7,687,500	36,262	..	..	..	..
1932.....	19	230	237	7,094,800	30,847	..	..	..	..
1933.....	22	257	274	7,114,800	27,684	747,100	..	2,156,300	..
1934.....	22	278	303	8,037,400	28,912	818,700	..	2,190,400	362,900
1935.....	24	303	313	8,447,200	27,879	967,000	..	2,485,700	255,500
1936.....	25	320	334	9,331,600	29,162	1,028,000	52,900	2,029,700	787,500
1937.....	25	337	355	10,093,700	29,952	1,109,900	..	2,623,300	375,400
1938.....	25	356	368	10,017,000	28,138	1,152,900	46,900	2,778,300	433,500
1939.....	29	383	399	10,664,600	27,845	1,200,900	48,700	3,288,200	476,200
1940.....	31	402	420	12,408,500	30,867	1,336,900	45,400	3,229,800	541,800
1941.....	35	452	457	16,397,900	36,279	1,830,400	19,000	4,306,500	945,700
1942.....	31	423	428	18,880,700	44,635	2,178,400	..	3,943,100	779,300
1943.....	29	421	426	19,647,700	46,669	2,318,600	19,300	3,596,600	975,200
1944.....	29	423	432	20,663,900	48,851	2,368,800	22,000	3,656,400	1,007,100
1945.....	30	444	461	23,744,500	53,479	2,650,800	60,400	4,121,300	1,182,900
1946.....	30	463	481	26,106,900	56,386	2,841,200	31,600	5,062,200	1,564,600
1947.....	30	489	515	28,731,500	58,756	3,211,000	34,200	6,349,700	1,642,200
1948.....	29	518	543	31,377,800	60,575	3,805,800	31,000	7,292,600	1,823,700
1949.....	27	527	546	31,925,900	60,580	3,821,200	46,300	7,703,800	1,782,500
1950.....	32	549	574	33,013,200	60,133	3,962,700	105,800	8,739,600	2,265,900
1951.....	35	581	605	38,322,700	65,959	4,862,600	139,100	10,498,200	1,823,700
1952.....	34	603	628	41,544,400	68,896	5,026,500	121,600	10,234,400	1,788,900
1953.....	34	604	627	43,470,100	71,970	5,468,000	108,500	11,501,200	2,197,600
1954.....	41	648	682	45,384,500	70,038	5,914,700	114,500	12,001,900	1,926,000
1955.....	43	680	705	48,054,300	70,668	6,310,000	123,200	12,436,200	2,290,800
1956.....	42	699	736	53,432,600	76,441	7,090,600	127,400	13,941,700	2,396,400
1957.....	38	717	746	57,822,500	80,645	8,019,200	135,100	13,998,600	2,499,700
1958.....	41	750	775	63,938,100	85,251	8,304,400	156,700	15,166,700	2,621,100
1959.....	39	781	825	70,149,800	89,820	8,635,900	227,800	16,330,300	3,270,900

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

TABLE 2. Chain Shoe Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1958 and 1959

Annual sale range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
1958			
Totals, all stores .....	775	63,938,100	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	32	8,786,600	13.7
100,000-\$199,999 .....	175	23,175,600	36.2
50,000- 99,999 .....	334	23,766,600	37.2
30,000- 49,999 .....	167	6,798,800	10.6
Under \$30,000 .....	67	1,410,500	2.3
1959			
Totals, all stores .....	825	70,149,800	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	39	10,549,600	15.1
100,000-\$199,999 .....	201	26,668,300	38.1
50,000- 99,999 .....	346	24,641,800	35.1
30,000- 49,999 .....	160	6,754,700	9.6
Under \$30,000 .....	79	1,535,400	2.1



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RETAIL CHAIN STORES  
1960



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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Industry and Merchandising Division



## PUBLICATIONS RELATING TO RETAIL TRADE

Catalogue number	Title	Price
<b>(a) Weekly</b>		
63-003	Department Store Sales by Regions .....	per year \$2.00
<b>(b) Monthly</b>		
61-004	Credit Statistics .....	per year 2.00
63-001	Chain Store Sales and Stocks .....	per year 1.00
63-002	Department Store Sales and Stocks .....	per year 1.00
63-004	Department Store Sales by Regions .....	per year 1.00
63-005	Retail Trade .....	per year 2.00
63-007	New Motor Vehicle Sales .....	per year 1.00
<b>(c) Quarterly</b>		
63-009	Farm Implement and Equipment Sales .....	per year 1.00
<b>(d) Annual</b>		
63-203	Farm Implement and Equipment Sales .....	.50
63-208	New Motor Vehicle Sales and Motor Vehicle Financing .....	.50
63-209	Retail Trade .....	.50
63-210	Retail Chain Stores .....	.50
63-211	Sales Financing .....	.25
63-213	Vending Machine Operators .....	.25
<b>(e) Biennial</b>		
63-401	Operating Results of Chain Clothing Stores .....	.50
63-402	Operating Results of Chain Drug Stores .....	.25
63-403	Operating Results of Chain Food Stores .....	.50
63-404	Operating Results of Chain Furniture Stores .....	.25
63-405	Operating Results of Chain Variety Stores .....	.25
63-406	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Retail Clothing Stores .....	.75
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63-408	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Filling Stations and Garages .....	.50
63-409	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Retail Food Stores .....	.50
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63-412	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Retail Hardware, Furniture, Appliance, Radio and Television Stores .....	.50
63-413	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Jewellery Stores .....	.50
63-414	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Restaurants .....	.50
<b>(f) Occasional</b>		
63-505	Retail Trade, 1930-51 .....	.25

*Other occasional reports and 1951 Census reports on retail trade are shown in a complete list of publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics which is available on request from the Information Services Division, D.B.S., or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.*

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### DEFINITIONS

**Chains**—A retail chain is an organization operating four or more retail stores in similar or related kinds of business under the same ownership.

**Classification by kind of business**—Some chains operated stores of several distinct types and for purposes of this report these were allocated to their proper trade.

**Classification by kind of organization**—**Local chains** are those operating within one city or locality. **Provincial chains**, as the term implies, operate stores within one province only, but in more than one locality. **Sectional chains** cover more than one province, yet are confined to a region such as the Maritimes or Prairies. **National chains** operate stores in most provinces.

**Number of stores**—The average number of stores is obtained by averaging the numbers in operation at January 1, June 30 and December 31. The maximum is the total number of stores operated during the year, regardless of whether operated all or part of the year.

**Sales**—Total retail sales made through all **retail** outlets. Sales made through head office or warehouse are **not** included.

**Salaries and wages**—Salaries and wages reported are those paid to **all** employees of the chain organization.

**Accounts outstanding**—These are the amounts owing on charge, instalment or open credit accounts at the end of the year. They do **not** include accounts written off.

**Stocks**—Stocks on hand at the end of the year, in both stores and warehouses, are shown at cost or invoice value.

## SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

.. figures not available.

— nil or zero.



# RETAIL CHAIN STORES

1960

Each year, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics undertakes a survey of all known retail chain organizations in Canada. For the purpose of these surveys, a retail chain store firm is defined as follows: "An organization operating four or more retail stores in similar or related kinds of business under the same ownership". It is important to note, however, that chain department stores are not included in the statistics published for the retail chain store field. As well, voluntary groups or chains which are generally defined as independently owned stores affiliated with suppliers for purchasing and for other benefits are not included in this survey unless they have met the ownership clause in the definition.

During 1960, there were 537 retail chains operating in Canada; a net increase of 30 chains over the previous year. The number of outlets operated by the 537 firms rose to 10,594 outlets from the previous high of 10,047 outlets registered in 1959, an increase of 547 establishments. It is interesting to note that during 1960, 58 new firms came within the definition of a chain store; these firms operated a total of 327 retail outlets with sales of \$40,802,900. During the same period, however, 28 previously established chain organizations which operated 257 outlets during 1959 with sales of \$49,771,600 were dropped from the survey due primarily to decreases in the number of outlets—from 4 to 3 establishments—or by bankruptcies.

All provinces recorded increased sales through chain store outlets during 1960; the largest increases occurring in Prince Edward Island (24.1 per cent), Yukon and Northwest Territories (10.9 per cent) and New Brunswick (10.1 per cent). The proportion of chain store sales registered by each province remained relatively stable with Ontario and Quebec continuing to account for over 60 per cent of the total.

Grocery and Combination stores continued to absorb an increasingly larger share of the chain store sales; in 1957, 43.7 per cent of all chain store sales were made by this trade, in 1958, 44.5 per cent, in 1959, 45.2 per cent and in 1960, 46.2 per cent. Other food and beverage stores (excluding restaurants) retained second position in total chain store sales made although decreasing their share of the market from 19.0 per cent to 18.7 per cent. Sales made by chain variety stores remained constant at 8.6 per cent of total sales.

The sectional and national chains which are defined on page 3 of this report continued to expand in respect to both number of outlets and to sales. Sales by all chain stores increased by 5.7 per cent

over the previous year, whereas the increase in sales by the sectional and national chains was 7.4 per cent. Approximately 53.0 per cent of all chain store outlets are operated by chain store organizations classified as sectional or national chains. These outlets accounted for 63.7 per cent of total sales as compared to 62.7 per cent in 1959 and 62.0 per cent in 1958.

It is interesting to note that 85.1 per cent of all chain store business is done by chain store organizations with sales of \$5,000,000 and over. The number of firms operating 100 or more units increased from 22 in 1959 to 25 in 1960; the sales made by these organizations increased 21.6 per cent from the previous year.

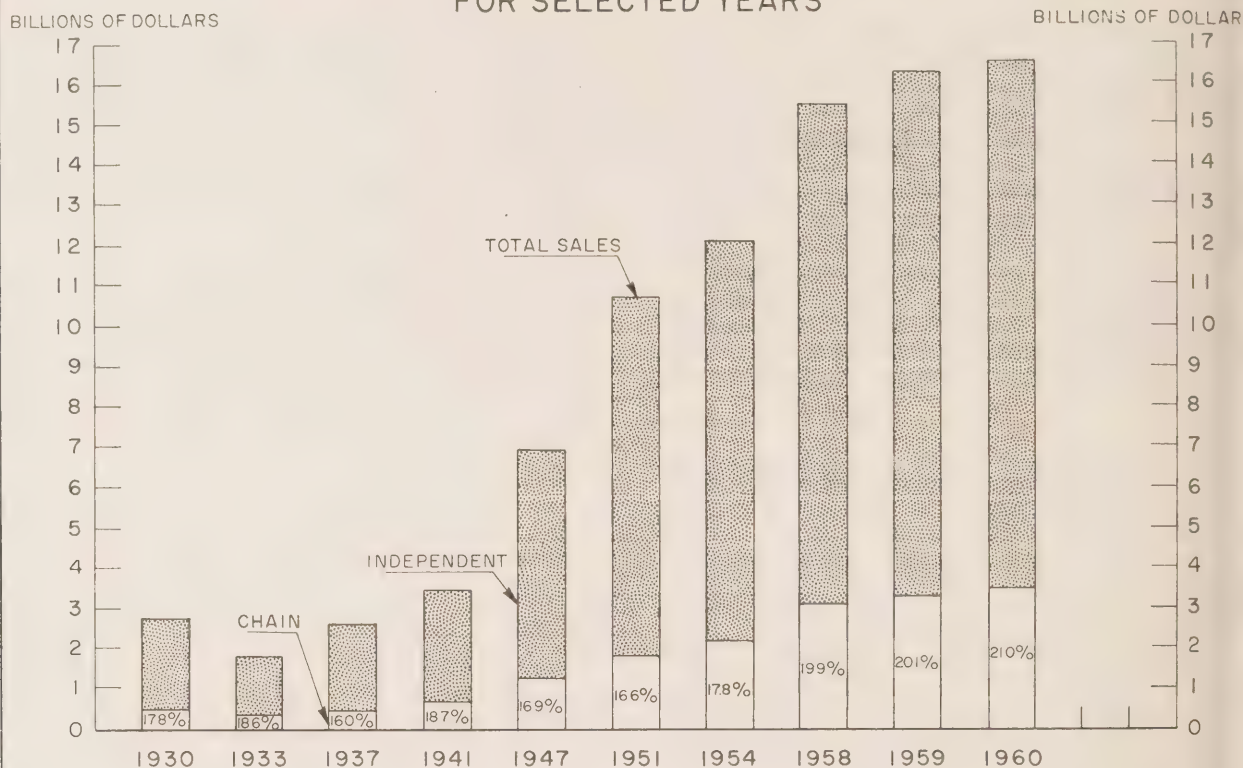
Salaries and wages paid to all employees totalled \$382,099,300. Wages and salaries paid to store employees during 1959 totalled \$285,690,700. The extremely large increase in wages and salaries in 1960 can be accounted in part to a change in the information requested from the respondents. In 1959, the data collected was "Payroll of Store employees". In 1960 this question was changed to read "total payroll". Customers' accounts outstanding at the end of 1960 rose substantially over the same time the previous year; increasing by \$12,595,100 or 7.8 per cent. Stock on hand at year end in both stores and warehouses reached a level of \$398,757,600; an increase of 9.9 per cent over the previous year.

The retail sales of chains represent total dollar volume and have not been adjusted for price changes, nor, in the monthly distribution, for seasonal variation.

Estimates of sales of retail chains are published monthly as well. The monthly estimates are released approximately a month and a half after the survey month, in two publications: "Chain Store Sales and Stocks" Catalogue No. 63-001 and "Retail Trade" Catalogue No. 63-005. In the December issue of "Chain Store Sales and Stocks", the monthly estimates are revised, and in reality, the December bulletin replaces the preceding monthly bulletins for that year. The estimates of monthly sales in this present report, which is published one year after the survey year, represents the second and final revision of the figures.

Following the general statistics of all chains are detailed tabulations of certain trades—food stores, variety stores, drug stores, women's apparel stores and shoe stores. Where possible city totals have been shown for these trades.

# RETAIL CHAIN STORE SALES IN CANADA IN PROPORTION TO TOTAL SALES FOR SELECTED YEARS



## RETAIL CHAIN STORE SALES % CHANGE 1960 OVER 1959

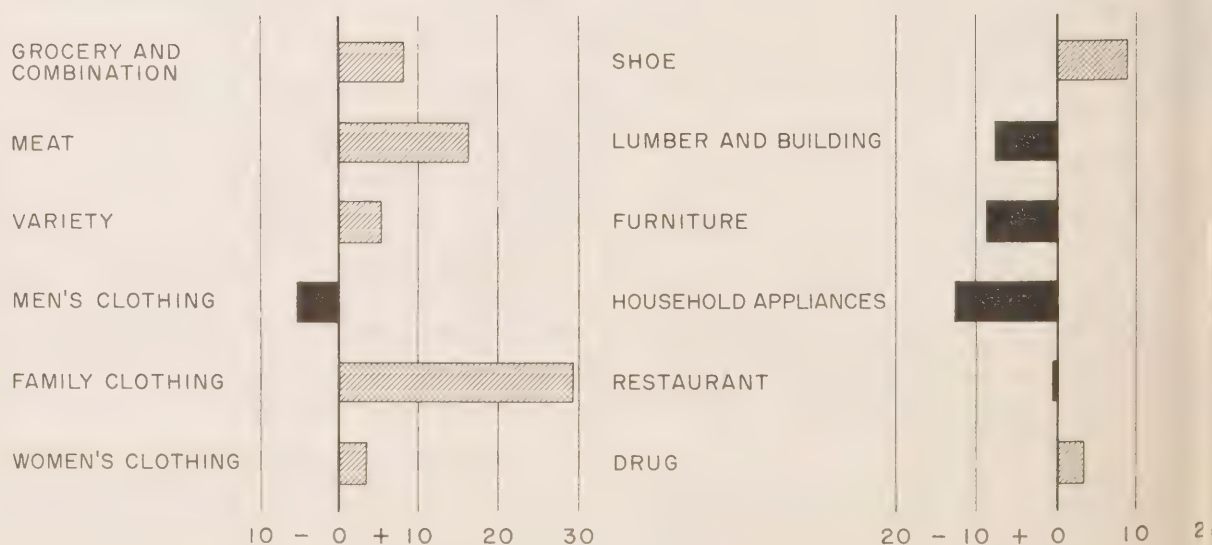




TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1930-60

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages <sup>2</sup>	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
		number		dollars					
930 .....	518	8, 097	8, 504	487, 336, 000	60, 187	50, 404, 900	..	60, 457, 200	..
931 .....	506	8, 188	8, 557	434, 199, 700	53, 029	..	..	..	..
932 .....	486	8, 066	8, 398	360, 806, 200	44, 732	..	..	..	..
933 .....	461	9, 900	8, 230	328, 902, 600	41, 633	34, 820, 600	..	43, 995, 100	..
934 .....	445	7, 804	8, 210	347, 186, 100	44, 488	34, 510, 900	..	40, 962, 600	13, 768, 100
935 .....	445	7, 666	8, 022	364, 129, 800	47, 499	36, 382, 000	30, 188, 700	42, 796, 200	12, 265, 900
936 .....	457	7, 588	8, 124	394, 935, 000	52, 047	38, 603, 000	31, 430, 400	44, 258, 000	14, 631, 500
937 .....	447	7, 346	7, 815	414, 133, 300	56, 375	39, 289, 500	33, 526, 200	48, 550, 700	12, 280, 000
938 .....	457	7, 356	7, 692	414, 448, 300	56, 342	40, 368, 400	37, 073, 700	48, 617, 300	12, 623, 200
939 .....	446	7, 215	7, 595	432, 026, 100	59, 879	41, 427, 800	35, 942, 800	53, 167, 700	15, 915, 600
940 .....	451	7, 131	7, 522	508, 553, 900	71, 316	46, 462, 300	43, 229, 700	62, 634, 500	17, 621, 700
941 .....	529	7, 622	7, 969	639, 210, 400	83, 864	57, 777, 200	38, 376, 100	68, 619, 200	20, 975, 600
942 .....	455	7, 010	7, 139	687, 447, 400	98, 067	57, 653, 700	..	66, 939, 700	22, 633, 400
943 .....	444	6, 780	7, 021	703, 950, 000	103, 827	58, 804, 000	15, 526, 900	67, 628, 000	22, 602, 500
944 .....	431	6, 560	6, 774	769, 643, 200	117, 324	63, 299, 700	15, 093, 000	66, 943, 500	21, 854, 900
945 .....	429	6, 580	6, 705	876, 209, 000	133, 162	68, 196, 400	16, 368, 500	68, 246, 800	29, 013, 100
946 .....	422	6, 559	6, 743	1, 014, 846, 700	154, 725	77, 474, 400	19, 642, 600	85, 345, 200	37, 436, 400
947 .....	422	6, 716	6, 962	1, 177, 322, 700	175, 301	91, 265, 800	31, 492, 500	105, 040, 500	43, 546, 000
948 .....	403	6, 821	7, 152	1, 335, 735, 100	195, 827	107, 450, 200	40, 378, 300	119, 132, 000	46, 330, 300
949 .....	381	6, 839	7, 123	1, 420, 080, 800	207, 645	115, 902, 900	50, 001, 200	123, 696, 400	46, 755, 400
950 .....	423	7, 155	7, 483	1, 559, 693, 100	217, 986	129, 334, 200	65, 000, 500	159, 082, 900	60, 501, 400
951 .....	488	7, 846	8, 094	1, 775, 744, 100	226, 296	153, 598, 600	53, 816, 500	186, 562, 000	60, 489, 800
952 .....	476	7, 766	8, 047	1, 924, 873, 000	247, 859	154, 642, 500	77, 474, 700	172, 886, 300	55, 214, 600
953 .....	466	7, 835	8, 153	2, 048, 288, 000	261, 420	171, 167, 100	91, 537, 900	179, 704, 300	52, 095, 700
954 .....	491	8, 136	8, 468	2, 146, 634, 900	263, 844	181, 509, 000	102, 746, 700	191, 048, 700	57, 814, 200
955 .....	496	8, 274	8, 734	2, 353, 955, 400	284, 500	199, 611, 200	127, 362, 300	205, 833, 200	63, 119, 600
956 .....	499	8, 559	9, 046	2, 647, 054, 900	309, 272	221, 136, 400	143, 357, 200	232, 392, 100	72, 183, 100
957 .....	493	8, 822	9, 257	2, 841, 568, 800	322, 100	242, 979, 200	148, 506, 300	248, 283, 900	78, 521, 100
958 .....	509	9, 122	9, 604	3, 073, 147, 000	336, 900	262, 455, 900	158, 231, 800	265, 862, 100	78, 511, 900
959 .....	507	9, 491	10, 047	3, 280, 263, 200	345, 618	285, 690, 700	162, 452, 800	282, 530, 400	80, 440, 000
960 .....	537	9, 954	10, 594	3, 468, 412, 800	348, 444	382, 099, 300	175, 047, 900	304, 230, 000	94, 527, 600

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.



TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1960, by Kinds of Business

No.	Kind of business	Chains	Stores	
			Average	Maximum
			number	
1	Totals, all chains .....	537	9,954	10,594
	<b>Food and beverage group:</b>			
2	Bakery products stores .....	21	250	260
3	Candy and confectionery stores .....	11	316	358
4	Grocery and combination stores .....	35	1,494	1,577
5	Meat markets .....	5	50	53
6	Restaurants .....	28	372	415
7	Alcoholic beverage stores .....	19	1,169	1,207
8	Miscellaneous (including dairy products, caterers, fish markets, refreshment stands, etc.) .....	11	104	130
	<b>General merchandise group:</b>			
9	General merchandise stores (less than 33% food) .....	19	158	168
10	General stores (more than 33% food) .....	20	318	333
11	Variety stores .....	18	780	826
	<b>Automotive group:</b>			
12	Automobile dealers .....	3	27	27
13	Automotive accessory stores .....	6	127	134
14	Garage and service stations .....	7	66	77
	<b>Apparel and accessories group:</b>			
15	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores .....	24	222	241
16	Women's clothing stores .....	43	707	770
17	Family clothing stores .....	28	214	231
18	Shoe stores .....	44	868	927
19	Miscellaneous (including furriers, millinery, children's clothing) .....	13	77	88
	<b>Building materials and hardware group:</b>			
20	Lumber and building material dealers .....	23	689	704
21	Hardware stores .....	15	169	177
22	Miscellaneous (including electrical supplies, paint and glass, etc.) .....	8	44	44
	<b>Furniture and household appliance group:</b>			
23	Furniture stores .....	13	212	222
24	Household appliance stores .....	22	445	461
25	Miscellaneous (including floor coverings, china, children's furniture) .....	6	29	33
	<b>Other retail stores group:</b>			
26	Drug stores .....	34	383	394
27	Jewellery stores .....	16	161	161
28	Miscellaneous (including gifts, books, feed, fuel, used cars, etc.) .....	45	503	551

<sup>1</sup> Indicates figures withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations, but are included in their totals.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1960, by Kinds of Business

Sales (Retail)		Total salaries and wages	Customers' accounts outstanding	Stocks on hand as at December 31, 1960		No.
Amount	% of total chain sales			Stores	Warehouses	
\$		dollars				
3,468,412,800	100.0	382,099,300	175,047,900	304,230,000	94,527,600	1
11,654,700	0.4	2,158,400	18,600	113,500	<sup>1</sup>	2
9,231,400	0.3	1,951,100	<sup>1</sup>	241,100	320,600	3
1,602,796,800	46.3	140,024,800	1,050,200	64,590,300	27,476,300	4
9,529,500	0.3	968,800	<sup>1</sup>	149,500	<sup>1</sup>	5
40,606,900	1.1	12,134,200	29,000	854,800	44,400	6
611,646,000	17.6	27,181,700	—	33,088,600	35,959,000	7
8,098,100	0.2	1,665,700	<sup>1</sup>	231,100	<sup>1</sup>	8
66,231,500	1.9	9,440,200	5,103,600	11,826,600	264,300	9
48,820,400	1.4	5,979,800	14,008,600	13,244,800	<sup>1</sup>	10
298,156,700	8.6	56,041,700	3,517,400	39,046,400	7,746,000	11
23,056,000	0.7	2,272,900	3,050,800	2,903,800	—	12
30,598,400	0.9	4,615,800	5,835,800	5,147,600	<sup>1</sup>	13
7,101,500	0.2	1,049,100	<sup>1</sup>	409,600	—	14
28,528,900	0.8	4,983,800	2,172,900	7,387,100	476,800	15
84,268,700	2.4	13,276,600	2,946,900	10,734,300	2,253,600	16
65,291,400	1.9	10,914,800	4,231,200	11,688,500	1,929,100	17
76,514,300	2.2	12,237,500	234,800	17,850,000	3,392,700	18
6,980,100	0.2	1,128,200	697,500	1,575,900	72,400	19
94,961,000	2.7	10,962,300	15,749,100	22,626,500	476,900	20
48,583,500	1.4	7,608,900	7,317,400	11,008,200	<sup>1</sup>	21
4,779,700	0.1	1,159,200	625,900	675,000	<sup>1</sup>	22
48,712,700	1.4	9,118,900	57,209,000	7,998,100	973,700	23
63,515,000	1.8	16,134,400	28,191,100	10,166,500	2,464,500	24
5,643,000	0.2	878,900	364,700	1,180,000	191,700	25
55,129,500	1.6	8,742,000	587,500	10,215,600	2,068,900	26
49,280,200	1.4	10,288,400	12,824,800	11,697,000	1,044,200	27
68,696,900	2.0	9,181,200	8,976,200	7,588,600	1,916,700	28

TABLE 3. Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1959 and 1960

Province	1959	1960	% change in sales 1960/1959
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	507	537	
Stores (maximum) .....	10,047	10,594	
Total sales .....	\$ 3,280,263,200	3,468,412,800	+ 5.7
<b>Newfoundland:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	25	28	
Stores (maximum) .....	126	131	
Total sales .....	\$ 35,708,000	37,130,500	+ 4.0
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	14	14	
Stores (maximum) .....	24	28	
Total sales .....	\$ 6,457,800	8,012,600	+ 24.1
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	51	56	
Stores (maximum) .....	331	358	
Total sales .....	\$ 106,259,800	115,946,300	+ 9.1
<b>New Brunswick:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	41	42	
Stores (maximum) .....	208	228	
Total sales .....	\$ 85,377,700	94,007,000	+ 10.1
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	167	174	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,950	2,124	
Total sales .....	\$ 674,002,000	712,567,700	+ 5.7
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	259	264	
Stores (maximum) .....	4,355	4,566	
Total sales .....	\$ 1,508,625,700	1,579,018,200	+ 4.7
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	75	72	
Stores (maximum) .....	449	469	
Total sales .....	\$ 131,908,200	142,481,900	+ 8.0
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	76	75	
Stores (maximum) .....	699	688	
Total sales .....	\$ 137,037,000	140,076,800	+ 2.2
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	93	94	
Stores (maximum) .....	812	854	
Total sales .....	\$ 245,747,100	262,953,900	+ 7.0
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	105	111	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,030	1,082	
Total sales .....	\$ 341,547,900	367,796,000	+ 7.6
<b>Yukon and Northwest Territories:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	4	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	63	66	
Total sales .....	\$ 7,592,000	8,421,900	+ 10.8

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.



TABLE 4. Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1959 and 1960

Kind of business	1959	1960	% change in sales 1960/1959
<b>Totals, all chains:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	507	537	
Stores (maximum) .....	10,047	10,594	
Total sales ..... \$	3,280,263,200	3,468,412,800	+ 5.7
<b>Grocery and combination stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	36	35	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,505	1,577	
Total sales ..... \$	1,481,136,100	1,602,796,800	+ 8.2
<b>Other food and beverage stores (excluding restaurants):</b>			
Chains (number) .....	60	67	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,861	2,008	
Total sales ..... \$	621,705,000	650,159,700	+ 4.6
<b>Variety stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	18	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	785	826	
Total sales ..... \$	282,590,900	298,156,700	+ 5.5
<b>Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (including custom tailors):</b>			
Chains (number) .....	25	24	
Stores (maximum) .....	237	243	
Total sales ..... \$	30,148,400	28,528,900	- 5.4
<b>Family clothing stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	25	28	
Stores (maximum) .....	216	235	
Total sales ..... \$	50,373,000	65,291,400	+ 29.6
<b>Women's apparel and accessories stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	41	43	
Stores (maximum) .....	756	770	
Total sales ..... \$	81,356,600	84,268,700	+ 3.6
<b>Home stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	39	44	
Stores (maximum) .....	825	927	
Total sales ..... \$	70,149,800	76,514,300	+ 9.1
<b>Hardware stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	17	15	
Stores (maximum) .....	181	179	
Total sales ..... \$	48,893,300	48,583,500	- 0.6

TABLE 4. Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1959 and 1960 — Concluded

Kind of business	1959	1960	% change in sales 1960/1959
<b>Lumber and building material dealers:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	23	23	
Stores (maximum) .....	735	708	
Total sales ..... \$	103, 158, 100	94, 961, 000	- 7.9
<b>Furniture stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	12	13	
Stores (maximum) .....	218	221	
Total sales ..... \$	53, 503, 100	48, 712, 700	- 9.0
<b>Household appliance, radio and music stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	24	22	
Stores (maximum) .....	499	465	
Total sales ..... \$	72, 671, 700	63, 515, 000	- 12.6
<b>Restaurants:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	28	28	
Stores (maximum) .....	399	415	
Total sales ..... \$	40, 717, 900	40, 606, 900	- 0.3
<b>Drug stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	32	34	
Stores (maximum) .....	379	399	
Total sales ..... \$	53, 383, 100	55, 129, 500	+ 3.3

TABLE 5. Retail Chains by Type of Operation, 1959 and 1960

Type of operation	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
	number		\$	%
<b>1959</b>				
<b>Totals, all chains .....</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>10, 047</b>	<b>3, 280, 263, 200</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Local chains .....	152	1, 040	153, 405, 100	4.7
Provincial chains .....	220	3, 691	1, 070, 300, 500	32.6
Sectional and national chains .....	135	5, 316	2, 056, 557, 600	62.7
<b>1960</b>				
<b>Totals, all chains .....</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>10, 594</b>	<b>3, 468, 412, 800</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Local chains .....	160	1, 074	152, 769, 500	4.4
Provincial chains .....	240	3, 908	1, 106, 596, 800	31.9
Sectional and national chains .....	137	5, 612	2, 209, 046, 500	63.7

TABLE 6. Retail Chains by Number of Units Operated, 1959 and 1960

Number of units operated	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
	number		\$	%
1959				
als, all chains .....	507	10,047	3,280,263,200	100.0
4- 9 units .....	301	1,696	301,178,300	9.2
10-49 units .....	168	3,341	695,478,600	21.2
50-99 units .....	17	1,212	481,427,100	14.7
00 units and over .....	22	3,798	1,802,179,200	54.9
1960				
als, all chains .....	537	10,594	3,468,412,800	100.0
4- 9 units .....	327	1,823	308,338,400	8.9
10-49 units .....	171	3,476	721,763,700	20.8
50-99 units .....	14	1,002	246,682,400	7.1
00 units and over .....	25	4,293	2,191,628,300	63.2

TABLE 7. Retail Chains by Amount of Annual Retail Sales, 1959 and 1960

Annual sales volume of chains	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
	number		\$	%
1959				
als, all chains .....	507	10,047	3,280,263,200	100.0
\$5,000,000 and over .....	79	5,943	2,769,482,100	84.4
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 .....	175	2,292	392,408,100	12.0
nder \$1,000,000 .....	253	1,812	118,373,000	3.6
1960				
als, all chains .....	537	10,594	3,468,412,800	100.0
\$5,000,000 and over .....	78	6,207	2,952,552,500	85.1
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 .....	175	2,358	388,400,900	11.2
nder \$1,000,000 .....	284	2,029	127,459,400	3.7



**TABLE 8. Retail Chain Store Sales in Canada – by Kinds of Business and Months  
1959 and 1960**

Month	Total all trades		Change 1960/59	Grocery and combination stores		Change 1960/59
	1959	1960		1959	1960	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	239,327,700	246,870,600	+ 3.2	127,764,400	132,435,100	+ 3.6
February .....	213,106,100	230,234,300	+ 8.0	109,072,300	119,611,500	+ 9.6
March .....	240,912,000	252,701,600	+ 4.9	114,324,700	129,549,600	+ 13.3
April .....	252,019,300	294,614,800	+ 16.9	118,868,400	140,068,400	+ 17.8
May .....	283,351,400	273,274,500	- 3.6	132,920,500	126,823,200	- 4.6
June .....	268,078,000	293,426,000	+ 9.5	117,328,200	132,473,200	+ 12.9
July .....	278,381,900	295,353,300	+ 6.1	125,248,900	138,869,300	+ 10.5
August .....	266,912,900	271,832,800	+ 1.8	118,475,300	120,635,800	+ 1.8
September .....	268,182,000	296,103,200	+ 10.4	119,053,200	137,433,000	+ 15.4
October .....	306,736,800	297,452,800	- 3.0	142,252,100	135,466,800	- 4.8
November .....	270,322,200	282,844,700	+ 4.6	118,927,200	127,225,200	+ 7.0
December .....	392,932,900	433,704,200	+ 10.4	136,900,900	162,205,700	+ 18.5
<b>Annual totals .....</b>	<b>3,280,263,200</b>	<b>3,468,412,800</b>	<b>+ 5.7</b>	<b>1,481,136,100</b>	<b>1,602,796,800</b>	<b>+ 8.2</b>
	Other food and beverage stores		Change 1960/59	General stores		Change 1960/59
	1959	1960		1959	1960	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	37,587,100	38,367,200	+ 2.1	3,056,200	2,999,200	- 1.9
February .....	37,727,400	42,004,300	+ 11.3	2,708,000	2,432,900	- 10.2
March .....	44,275,700	43,937,100	- 0.8	3,143,400	2,785,600	- 11.4
April .....	44,454,100	52,348,500	+ 17.8	3,301,900	3,362,500	+ 1.8
May .....	48,368,700	46,732,400	- 3.4	3,649,600	4,050,400	+ 11.0
June .....	49,433,700	54,955,100	+ 11.2	4,003,700	5,163,100	+ 29.2
July .....	54,495,800	56,303,700	+ 3.3	4,257,600	6,075,400	+ 42.5
August .....	53,637,200	54,010,800	+ 0.7	4,006,400	5,144,000	+ 28.4
September .....	48,360,700	52,838,100	+ 9.3	3,818,200	4,341,700	+ 13.7
October .....	54,359,200	53,285,300	- 2.0	4,171,100	4,183,500	+ 0.3
November .....	48,138,600	49,878,000	+ 3.6	3,699,300	3,770,800	+ 1.9
December .....	100,866,900	105,499,200	+ 4.6	4,474,800	4,511,300	+ 0.8
<b>Annual totals .....</b>	<b>621,705,100</b>	<b>650,159,700</b>	<b>+ 4.6</b>	<b>44,290,200</b>	<b>48,820,400</b>	<b>+ 10.1</b>
	Variety stores		Change 1960/59	Motor vehicle dealers		Change 1960/59
	1959	1960		1959	1960	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	14,906,200	15,892,300	+ 6.6	1,543,800	1,260,100	- 18.4
February .....	14,245,200	15,393,000	+ 8.1	1,418,600	1,511,300	+ 6.5
March .....	20,127,400	18,597,200	- 7.6	2,083,500	1,785,200	- 14.3
April .....	19,656,500	25,890,400	+ 31.7	2,759,000	2,681,400	- 2.8
May .....	23,531,900	23,184,000	- 1.5	2,765,000	2,625,800	- 5.1
June .....	22,549,000	23,970,000	+ 6.3	2,625,100	2,489,100	- 5.1
July .....	22,546,800	23,312,400	+ 3.4	2,539,500	1,989,400	- 21.7
August .....	21,623,300	22,061,500	+ 2.0	2,071,900	2,007,600	- 3.1
September .....	22,499,300	24,334,000	+ 8.2	1,751,900	1,776,100	+ 1.4
October .....	25,266,500	24,941,400	- 1.3	2,014,200	1,657,800	- 17.7
November .....	25,011,200	26,144,200	+ 4.5	1,731,100	1,697,800	- 1.9
December .....	50,627,600	54,436,300	+ 7.5	1,474,900	1,574,400	+ 6.8
<b>Annual totals .....</b>	<b>282,590,900</b>	<b>298,156,700</b>	<b>+ 5.5</b>	<b>24,778,500</b>	<b>23,056,000</b>	<b>- 7.0</b>

**TABLE 8. Retail Chain Store Sales in Canada — by Kinds of Business and Months  
1959 and 1960 — Continued**

Month	Jewellery stores		Change 1960/59	Men's clothing stores		Change 1960/59
	1959	1960		1959	1960	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	2,615,100	2,670,000	+ 2.1	2,101,500	2,045,000	- 2.7
February .....	2,614,500	2,560,800	- 2.1	1,793,900	1,729,400	- 3.6
March .....	2,893,600	3,005,100	+ 3.9	2,362,800	1,832,400	- 22.4
April .....	2,846,800	3,252,100	+ 14.2	2,189,800	2,684,100	+ 22.6
May .....	3,597,700	3,499,600	- 2.7	2,601,600	2,267,500	- 12.8
June .....	3,780,000	3,840,400	+ 1.6	2,531,200	2,432,200	- 3.9
July .....	3,230,200	3,069,500	- 5.0	2,127,600	1,917,000	- 9.9
August .....	3,352,900	3,359,500	+ 0.2	1,642,500	1,602,000	- 2.5
September .....	3,765,000	4,216,300	+ 12.0	1,997,500	2,120,200	+ 6.1
October .....	4,008,800	3,766,500	- 6.0	3,162,200	2,750,600	- 13.0
November .....	4,522,300	4,567,500	+ 1.0	3,104,700	2,782,900	- 10.4
December .....	11,508,800	11,472,900	- 0.3	4,533,100	4,365,600	- 3.7
<b>Annual totals .....</b>	<b>48,735,700</b>	<b>49,280,200</b>	<b>+ 1.1</b>	<b>30,148,400</b>	<b>28,528,900</b>	<b>- 5.4</b>
	Family clothing stores		Change 1960/59	Women's clothing stores		Change 1960/59
	1959	1960		1959	1960	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	3,433,900	4,445,600	+ 29.5	5,204,100	5,464,900	+ 5.0
February .....	2,387,500	2,895,900	+ 21.3	4,148,100	4,260,000	+ 2.7
March .....	3,413,100	3,720,100	+ 9.0	5,320,900	5,249,400	- 1.3
April .....	3,874,900	5,659,100	+ 46.0	6,021,400	7,213,300	+ 19.8
May .....	4,164,000	4,764,800	+ 14.4	7,792,000	7,192,000	- 7.7
June .....	3,894,500	4,930,500	+ 26.6	6,949,000	7,565,200	+ 8.9
July .....	3,491,300	4,617,100	+ 32.2	6,948,600	6,898,800	- 0.7
August .....	3,767,100	5,198,400	+ 38.0	5,203,000	5,517,700	+ 6.0
September .....	4,527,700	6,099,500	+ 34.7	6,382,000	6,882,700	+ 7.8
October .....	5,464,900	6,993,700	+ 28.0	7,662,600	7,538,400	- 1.6
November .....	5,003,700	6,375,200	+ 27.4	6,753,600	6,971,300	+ 3.2
December .....	6,950,400	9,591,500	+ 38.0	12,971,300	13,515,000	+ 4.2
<b>Annual totals .....</b>	<b>50,373,000</b>	<b>65,291,400</b>	<b>+ 29.6</b>	<b>81,356,600</b>	<b>84,268,700</b>	<b>+ 3.6</b>
	Shoe stores		Change 1960/59	Hardware stores		Change 1960/59
	1959	1960		1959	1960	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	3,828,800	4,162,200	+ 8.7	2,880,000	2,881,700	+ 0.1
February .....	2,919,200	3,333,600	+ 14.2	2,635,400	2,587,300	- 1.8
March .....	4,810,300	4,313,300	- 10.3	3,324,500	3,326,600	+ 0.1
April .....	5,639,200	7,811,200	+ 38.5	4,211,800	4,241,100	+ 0.7
May .....	6,925,100	6,841,600	- 1.2	4,428,600	4,278,900	- 3.4
June .....	6,445,300	7,410,100	+ 15.0	4,581,600	4,439,600	- 3.1
July .....	5,795,400	6,206,700	+ 7.1	4,378,200	4,125,500	- 5.8
August .....	5,162,200	5,385,200	+ 4.3	4,384,500	4,324,400	- 1.4
September .....	6,236,500	6,918,000	+ 10.9	4,183,600	4,220,700	+ 0.9
October .....	6,608,700	6,437,300	- 2.6	4,476,600	4,569,900	+ 2.1
November .....	6,816,800	6,379,000	- 6.4	4,121,400	4,293,700	+ 4.2
December .....	8,962,300	11,316,100	+ 26.3	5,287,100	5,294,100	+ 0.1
<b>Annual totals .....</b>	<b>70,149,800</b>	<b>76,514,300</b>	<b>+ 9.1</b>	<b>48,893,300</b>	<b>48,583,500</b>	<b>- 0.6</b>

**TABLE 8. Retail Chain Store Sales in Canada — by Kinds of Business and Months  
1959 and 1960 — Concluded**

Month	Lumber and building material dealers		Change 1960/59	Furniture stores		Change 1960/59
	1959	1960		1959	1960	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	5,670,200	5,948,200	+ 4.9	4,423,600	3,172,600	- 28.3
February .....	5,292,200	5,253,600	- 0.7	3,151,900	2,909,600	- 7.7
March .....	5,432,300	4,731,700	- 12.9	3,754,300	3,671,400	- 2.2
April .....	6,841,200	5,775,200	- 15.6	3,898,100	4,048,200	+ 3.8
May .....	8,433,400	7,416,100	- 12.1	5,038,600	4,800,200	- 4.7
June .....	11,542,900	9,658,700	- 16.3	4,834,200	4,408,900	- 8.8
July .....	11,587,300	9,840,900	- 15.1	4,107,600	3,633,800	- 11.5
August .....	11,596,800	10,554,100	- 9.0	4,033,200	3,714,400	- 7.9
September .....	11,370,100	10,070,900	- 11.4	4,654,700	4,130,800	- 11.4
October .....	10,599,400	10,957,700	+ 3.4	5,121,200	4,388,200	- 14.3
November .....	8,860,700	9,327,300	+ 5.3	4,691,700	4,037,100	- 14.0
December .....	5,931,600	5,425,600	- 8.5	5,784,000	5,797,500	+ 0.2
<b>Annual totals .....</b>	<b>103,158,100</b>	<b>94,961,000</b>	<b>- 7.9</b>	<b>53,503,100</b>	<b>48,712,700</b>	<b>- 9.0</b>
	Appliance and radio stores		Change 1960/59	Restaurants		Change 1960/59
	1959	1960		1959	1960	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	5,705,800	5,040,300	- 11.7	2,953,300	3,023,500	+ 2.4
February .....	5,506,500	4,658,700	- 15.4	2,755,200	2,954,300	+ 7.2
March .....	5,921,200	5,167,000	- 12.7	3,137,800	3,165,900	+ 0.9
April .....	5,471,000	5,094,300	- 6.9	3,227,400	3,373,000	+ 4.5
May .....	6,176,100	4,793,200	- 22.4	3,499,000	3,499,100	<sup>1</sup>
June .....	5,558,400	5,183,300	- 6.7	3,588,900	3,618,200	+ 0.8
July .....	5,071,600	4,394,400	- 13.4	4,004,300	3,892,800	- 2.8
August .....	5,537,900	4,873,300	- 12.0	3,891,600	3,782,800	- 2.8
September .....	7,281,400	6,333,300	- 13.0	3,579,400	3,505,100	- 2.1
October .....	6,552,900	5,554,200	- 15.2	3,412,600	3,351,600	- 1.8
November .....	6,298,000	5,690,200	- 9.7	3,251,700	3,199,300	- 1.6
December .....	7,590,900	6,732,800	- 11.3	3,416,700	3,241,300	- 5.1
<b>Annual totals .....</b>	<b>72,671,700</b>	<b>63,515,000</b>	<b>- 12.6</b>	<b>40,717,900</b>	<b>40,606,900</b>	<b>- 0.3</b>
	Drug stores		Change 1960/59	All other stores		Change 1960/59
	1959	1960		1959	1960	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
January .....	4,157,300	4,356,900	+ 4.8	11,496,400	12,705,800	+ 10.5
February .....	3,854,700	4,009,600	+ 4.0	10,875,500	12,128,500	+ 11.5
March .....	4,319,900	4,240,500	- 1.8	12,266,600	13,623,500	+ 11.1
April .....	4,082,500	4,680,600	+ 14.7	14,675,300	16,430,400	+ 12.0
May .....	4,556,400	4,046,700	- 11.2	14,903,200	16,459,000	+ 10.4
June .....	4,132,400	4,350,000	+ 5.3	14,299,900	16,538,400	+ 15.7
July .....	4,274,000	4,412,700	+ 3.2	14,277,200	15,793,900	+ 10.6
August .....	4,136,400	4,245,100	+ 2.6	14,390,700	15,416,200	+ 7.1
September .....	4,158,300	4,487,300	+ 7.9	14,552,500	16,395,500	+ 12.7
October .....	5,009,100	5,063,500	+ 1.1	16,594,700	16,546,400	- 0.3
November .....	4,178,100	4,363,700	+ 4.4	15,212,100	16,141,500	+ 6.1
December .....	6,524,000	6,872,900	+ 5.3	19,127,600	21,852,000	+ 14.2
<b>Annual totals .....</b>	<b>53,383,100</b>	<b>55,129,500</b>	<b>+ 3.3</b>	<b>172,671,700</b>	<b>190,031,100</b>	<b>+ 10.1</b>

<sup>1</sup> Change of less than 0.05%.



## CHAIN FOOD STORES

**TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Food Stores in Canada, 1930-60**  
(Grocery and Combination Stores)

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages <sup>2</sup>	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
		number				dollars			
930 .....	67	2, 004	2, 127	119, 498, 600	59, 630	8, 889, 200	..	6, 250, 200	..
931 .....	69	2, 098	2, 193	117, 284, 000	55, 903	..	..	..	..
932 .....	71	2, 151	2, 232	104, 618, 700	48, 637	..	..	..	..
933 .....	75	2, 132	2, 221	98, 862, 100	46, 371	7, 448, 400	..	6, 125, 000	..
934 .....	74	2, 159	2, 239	100, 874, 900	46, 723	7, 516, 900	..	5, 818, 300	4, 000, 200
935 .....	73	2, 090	2, 151	101, 418, 400	48, 526	7, 638, 700	1, 041, 200	5, 938, 100	3, 521, 100
936 .....	75	2, 079	2, 172	107, 345, 900	51, 633	7, 980, 800	1, 106, 900	6, 395, 900	4, 526, 100
937 .....	75	2, 024	2, 125	116, 389, 700	57, 505	8, 642, 500	1, 198, 000	6, 345, 400	3, 661, 600
938 .....	77	1, 938	2, 054	116, 849, 800	60, 294	8, 584, 100	1, 452, 900	6, 129, 300	3, 344, 700
939 .....	73	1, 718	1, 887	123, 826, 200	72, 076	8, 601, 400	1, 326, 000	6, 500, 800	4, 467, 200
940 .....	66	1, 534	1, 650	140, 805, 700	91, 790	9, 049, 700	1, 206, 500	7, 191, 100	5, 264, 200
941 .....	62	1, 526	1, 541	172, 317, 400	112, 921	10, 565, 500	936, 400	7, 270, 800	5, 755, 700
942 .....	56	1, 284	1, 293	188, 116, 300	146, 508	11, 075, 200	..	7, 085, 200	7, 591, 200
943 .....	56	1, 258	1, 269	179, 833, 500	142, 952	11, 222, 000	639, 600	7, 589, 200	7, 837, 100
944 .....	55	1, 228	1, 245	198, 811, 100	161, 898	12, 527, 700	659, 800	7, 322, 700	7, 394, 400
945 .....	52	1, 194	1, 211	212, 891, 600	178, 301	13, 472, 900	649, 800	7, 526, 100	7, 730, 800
946 .....	52	1, 154	1, 177	237, 677, 300	205, 960	15, 340, 000	698, 100	8, 902, 600	9, 661, 300
947 .....	51	1, 192	1, 204	301, 796, 300	253, 185	18, 653, 600	823, 000	11, 207, 000	13, 064, 400
948 .....	48	1, 175	1, 226	387, 136, 600	329, 478	22, 822, 500	1, 047, 900	11, 157, 000	13, 128, 300
949 .....	44	1, 131	1, 191	433, 950, 300	383, 687	26, 322, 100	1, 403, 900	12, 355, 600	11, 138, 400
950 .....	39	1, 109	1, 191	504, 578, 900	454, 985	30, 018, 200	1, 421, 900	15, 442, 800	14, 157, 700
951 .....	43	1, 141	1, 205	612, 730, 800	537, 012	36, 731, 100	1, 081, 800	19, 638, 100	15, 788, 900
952 .....	37	1, 123	1, 174	702, 104, 600	625, 204	42, 252, 600	962, 000	20, 688, 100	14, 602, 200
953 .....	35	1, 112	1, 166	773, 220, 100	695, 342	47, 433, 000	914, 300	23, 228, 800	16, 652, 500
954 .....	35	1, 123	1, 182	863, 422, 100	768, 853	50, 306, 000	985, 000	28, 348, 800	18, 855, 300
955 .....	35	1, 166	1, 256	962, 832, 700	825, 757	56, 495, 000	1, 056, 400	32, 041, 100	19, 058, 500
956 .....	38	1, 230	1, 309	1, 096, 330, 100	891, 325	64, 461, 100	703, 900	38, 466, 700	22, 044, 900
957 .....	35	1, 291	1, 371	1, 241, 725, 400	961, 832	75, 331, 400	852, 600	46, 825, 900	24, 322, 000
958 .....	40	1, 366	1, 447	1, 368, 882, 800	1, 002, 110	85, 819, 400	1, 051, 300	52, 107, 700	22, 659, 200
959 .....	36	1, 420	1, 505	1, 481, 136, 100	1, 043, 054	98, 208, 300	944, 000	52, 271, 300	20, 868, 200
960 .....	35	1, 494	1, 577	1, 602, 796, 800	1, 072, 822	140, 024, 800	1, 050, 200	64, 590, 300	27, 476, 300

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.

**TABLE 2. Food Chains, Stores and Sales by Province, 1959 and 1960**  
(Grocery and Combination Stores)

Province	1959	1960	% change in sales 1960/1959
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	36	35	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,505	1,577	
Total sales ..... \$	1,481,136,100	1,602,796,800	+ 8.2
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	8	8	
Stores (maximum) .....	90	104	
Total sales ..... \$	73,476,100	80,950,400	+ 10.2
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	255	260	
Total sales ..... \$	303,523,700	316,232,500	+ 4.2
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	16	16	
Stores (maximum) .....	668	681	
Total sales ..... \$	755,531,200	820,776,100	+ 8.6
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	85	89	
Total sales ..... \$	56,739,800	63,988,200	+ 12.8
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	84	93	
Total sales ..... \$	40,110,200	42,689,800	+ 6.4
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	127	141	
Total sales ..... \$	103,576,900	114,773,000	+ 10.8
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	196	209	
Total sales ..... \$	148,178,200	163,386,800	+ 10.1

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

**TABLE 3. Chain Food Store Sales for Metropolitan Areas, Major Urban Areas and Cities, 1959 and 1960**  
(Grocery and Combination Stores)

City	Stores (maximum)		Total sales		
	1959	1960	1959	1960	% change 1960/1959
	number		dollars		%
Sydney-Glace Bay .....	12	12	8,389,300	8,528,500	+ 1.7
Halifax <sup>1</sup> .....	28	30	25,726,900	26,859,700	+ 4.4
Montreal <sup>1</sup> .....	154	157	222,713,800	226,093,000	+ 1.5
Quebec <sup>1</sup> .....	15	17	20,075,600	21,159,300	+ 5.4
Shawinigan Falls .....	4	4	3,197,400	3,260,000	+ 2.0
Sherbrooke .....	6	7	4,686,400	4,719,800	+ 0.7
Trois Rivières .....	7	6	6,800,300	6,668,900	- 1.9
Brantford .....	8	8	9,081,600	10,246,600	+ 12.8
Fort William .....	8	8	6,006,700	6,725,000	+ 12.0
Guelph .....	6	6	7,447,500	8,178,200	+ 9.8
Hamilton <sup>1</sup> .....	48	45	55,777,600	62,063,600	+ 11.3
Kingston .....	6	7	10,988,200	11,279,600	+ 2.7
Kitchener .....	10	9	8,744,200	9,320,200	+ 6.6
London <sup>1</sup> .....	22	22	28,308,600	29,997,200	+ 6.0
Niagara Falls .....	8	8	10,234,900	11,154,000	+ 9.0
Ottawa <sup>1</sup> .....	42	41	47,146,800	48,429,100	+ 2.7
Oshawa .....	10	11	15,166,700	16,904,400	+ 11.5
Peterborough .....	7	8	10,785,500	12,122,200	+ 12.4
Port Arthur .....	7	7	9,750,200	10,331,200	+ 6.0
St. Catharines .....	10	10	14,160,000	13,840,300	- 2.3
Sarnia .....	6	6	10,314,100	10,840,200	+ 5.1
Sault Ste. Marie .....	5	5	9,390,400	10,392,500	+ 10.7
Sudbury .....	7	8	20,792,200	22,409,600	+ 7.8
Timmins .....	5	7	5,576,000	6,494,200	+ 16.5
Toronto <sup>1</sup> .....	218	222	273,081,500	294,277,000	+ 7.8
Windsor <sup>1</sup> .....	21	21	24,795,100	25,390,800	+ 2.4
Winnipeg <sup>1</sup> .....	75	79	50,152,000	57,443,500	+ 14.5
Regina .....	26	28	14,411,200	13,773,000	- 4.4
Calgary <sup>1</sup> .....	54	60	50,018,600	52,694,800	+ 5.4
Edmonton <sup>1</sup> .....	36	39	34,835,800	40,956,300	+ 17.6
Vancouver <sup>1</sup> .....	97	104	88,281,700	95,616,900	+ 8.3
Victoria <sup>1</sup> .....	16	17	14,811,500	15,442,100	+ 4.3
Total cities and areas 30,000 population and over <sup>2</sup>	1,028	1,061	1,160,484,200	1,234,602,500	+ 6.4
All other places under 30,000 population .....	477	516	320,651,900	368,194,300	+ 14.8

<sup>1</sup> Metropolitan areas.

<sup>2</sup> In addition to the above areas this total includes others with 30,000 population or more which cannot be shown without disclosing individual operations.

**TABLE 4. Chain Food Stores by Number of Units Operated, 1959 and 1960**  
(Grocery and Combination Stores)

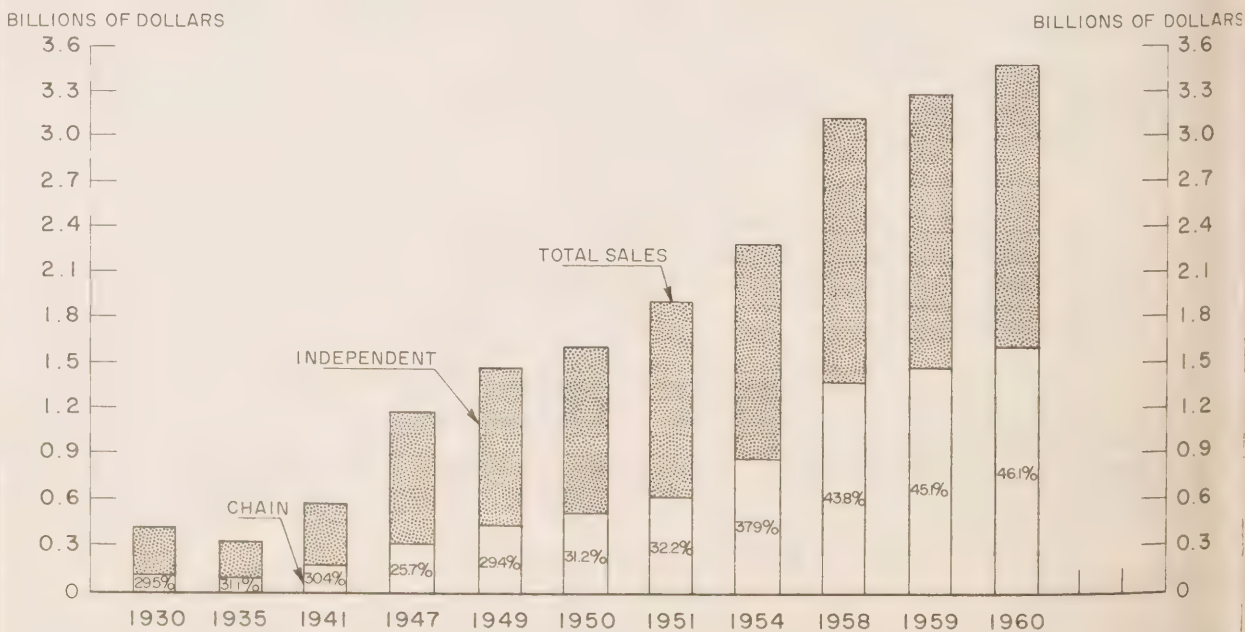
Number of units operated	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
1959	number		\$	%
Totals, all food chains .....	36	1,505	1,481,136,100	100.0
4- 9 units .....	19	99	53,643,700	3.6
10-99 units .....	13	426	367,183,600	24.8
100 units and over .....	4	980	1,060,308,800	71.6
1960				
Totals, all food chains .....	35	1,577	1,602,796,800	100.0
4- 9 units .....	20	109	54,220,400	3.4
10-99 units .....	10	328	192,814,700	12.0
100 units and over .....	5	1,140	1,355,761,700	84.6



**TABLE 5. Chain Food Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1959 and 1960**  
(Grocery and Combination Stores)

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
1959			
<b>Totals, all stores</b> .....	<b>1,505</b>	<b>1,481,136,100</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$2,000,000 and over .....	175	500,893,800	33.8
1,500,000 - \$1,999,999 .....	137	239,169,500	16.2
1,000,000 - 1,499,999 .....	252	311,771,200	21.1
750,000 - 999,999 .....	150	130,574,200	8.8
500,000 - 749,999 .....	235	147,300,300	9.9
300,000 - 499,999 .....	250	99,765,900	6.7
Under \$300,000 .....	306	51,661,200	3.5
1960			
<b>Totals, all stores</b> .....	<b>1,577</b>	<b>1,602,796,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$2,000,000 and over .....	196	549,074,200	34.3
1,500,000 - \$1,999,999 .....	143	249,309,400	15.5
1,000,000 - 1,499,999 .....	276	340,857,300	21.3
750,000 - 999,999 .....	202	175,008,300	10.9
500,000 - 749,999 .....	228	142,492,800	8.9
300,000 - 499,999 .....	239	96,852,600	6.0
Under \$300,000 .....	293	49,202,200	3.1

### CHAIN AND INDEPENDENT FOOD STORE SALES SELECTED YEARS, 1930-1960



## CHAIN VARIETY STORES

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Variety Stores in Canada, 1930-60

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales	Total salaries and wages <sup>1</sup>	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum			Stores	Warehouses
		number			dollars		
1930 .....	15	313	327	39,383,600	4,179,300	5,274,900	..
1931 .....	14	329	340	38,906,700	..	..	..
1932 .....	14	339	348	35,474,800	..	..	..
1933 .....	14	248	356	33,348,600	4,032,400	4,796,600	..
1934 .....	14	360	372	35,646,500	3,908,100	4,507,800	817,100
1935 .....	14	377	390	37,914,000	4,889,300	5,184,800	861,300
1936 .....	14	396	414	41,422,100	5,331,300	5,880,900	898,800
1937 .....	14	422	437	46,323,400	5,832,000	6,234,100	946,900
1938 .....	16	446	468	47,256,700	6,170,100	6,243,600	922,900
1939 .....	16	474	489	51,416,000	6,594,500	7,285,400	1,130,900
1940 .....	16	491	504	60,718,600	7,453,900	8,354,100	1,425,500
1941 .....	20	525	532	74,179,100	8,568,700	9,334,600	1,806,100
1942 .....	19	521	523	84,319,200	9,859,800	9,584,900	2,027,200
1943 .....	19	520	521	84,366,200	10,275,700	9,836,500	1,919,400
1944 .....	18	514	515	88,568,800	10,737,600	8,885,500	1,511,500
1945 .....	19	515	521	95,998,200	11,505,200	9,008,400	1,756,200
1946 .....	19	515	523	107,586,200	12,745,500	10,984,100	2,344,300
1947 .....	18	517	536	117,925,300	14,069,300	12,528,200	2,302,800
1948 .....	16	527	540	133,906,900	17,162,700	15,096,200	3,407,200
1949 .....	15	541	550	142,060,500	19,790,800	15,153,000	3,686,100
1950 .....	16	560	579	147,731,700	21,157,700	17,635,400	3,993,300
1951 .....	16	587	597	164,147,800	25,510,200	17,969,800	4,882,100
1952 .....	17	601	614	179,618,300	26,115,400	21,075,200	4,718,200
1953 .....	17	610	623	188,474,600	28,803,200	21,709,400	4,565,800
1954 .....	18	636	653	194,248,000	30,671,500	22,633,300	4,620,700
1955 .....	19	660	679	207,831,400	33,257,900	25,245,600	5,122,100
1956 .....	18	681	701	229,306,900	35,633,300	26,260,900	4,504,800
1957 .....	18	703	724	247,222,600	36,719,900	28,214,000	5,196,100
1958 .....	18	719	740	264,297,800	39,148,700	31,271,900	5,281,600
1959 .....	18	752	785	282,590,900	44,301,100	36,359,800	5,856,200
1960 .....	18	780	826	298,156,700	56,041,700	39,046,400	7,746,000

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at beginning, middle and end of the year.<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.

TABLE 2. Variety Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1959 and 1960

Province	1959	1960	% change in sales 1960/1959
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	18	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	785	826	
Total sales ..... \$	282,590,900	298,156,700	+ 5.5
<b>Prince Edward Island:<sup>1</sup></b>			
Chains (number) .....	3	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	7	7	
Total sales ..... \$	3,289,000	3,716,500	+ 13.0
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	51	53	
Total sales ..... \$	16,205,100	18,004,800	+ 11.1
<b>New Brunswick:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	30	32	
Total sales ..... \$	12,599,700	13,522,800	+ 7.3
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	14	14	
Stores (maximum) .....	196	210	
Total sales ..... \$	73,566,600	78,844,100	+ 7.2
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	13	13	
Stores (maximum) .....	378	388	
Total sales ..... \$	129,820,200	133,669,400	+ 3.0
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	20	21	
Total sales ..... \$	8,332,900	8,989,500	+ 7.9
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	26	28	
Total sales ..... \$	9,942,600	10,197,600	+ 2.6
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	28	30	
Total sales ..... \$	14,613,000	15,871,600	+ 8.6
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	49	57	
Total sales ..... \$	14,221,800	15,340,400	+ 7.9

<sup>1</sup> Newfoundland figures are included with Prince Edward Island to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.



**TABLE 3. Chain Variety Store Sales for Metropolitan Areas, Major Urban Areas and Cities,<sup>1</sup> 1959 and 1960**

City	Number of stores (maximum)		Total sales		
	1959	1960	1959	1960	% change 1960/1959
			dollars		%
Sydney-Glace Bay .....	8	8	2,608,600	2,994,200	+ 14.8
Halifax <sup>2</sup> .....	11	12	6,249,100	6,989,400	+ 11.8
Saint John <sup>2</sup> .....	4	5	3,059,600	3,300,500	+ 7.9
Moncton .....	3	3	2,426,900	2,517,600	+ 3.7
Chicoutimi-Jonquière .....	14	11	4,069,600	4,334,000	+ 6.5
Montreal <sup>1</sup> .....	82	85	34,029,400	34,794,500	+ 2.2
Quebec <sup>2</sup> .....	16	20	10,585,400	11,168,400	+ 5.5
Shawinigan Falls .....	7	7	1,120,900	1,166,100	+ 4.0
Sherbrooke .....	4	6	2,429,000	2,778,100	+ 14.4
Trois Rivières .....	3	3	2,602,600	2,670,700	+ 2.6
Brantford .....	4	4	1,791,100	1,817,900	+ 1.5
Port William .....	4	4	1,052,300	1,038,100	- 1.3
Guelph .....	4	4	955,500	1,072,500	+ 12.2
Hamilton <sup>2</sup> .....	12	12	8,744,100	9,345,200	+ 6.9
Kingston .....	6	6	3,082,100	3,192,900	+ 3.6
Kitchener-Waterloo .....	8	6	2,545,900	2,169,100	- 14.8
London <sup>2</sup> .....	5	6	4,795,300	4,763,500	- 0.7
Niagara Falls .....	3	3	768,100	757,100	- 1.4
Ottawa <sup>2</sup> .....	24	25	11,106,700	11,626,800	+ 4.7
Oshawa .....	7	7	3,017,800	3,099,300	+ 2.7
Peterborough .....	4	4	2,433,600	2,399,900	- 1.4
Port Arthur .....	6	6	1,931,400	1,969,600	+ 2.0
St. Catharines .....	6	7	3,251,400	3,330,100	+ 2.4
Sarnia .....	5	5	1,497,000	1,413,100	- 5.6
Sault Ste. Marie .....	4	5	1,693,300	1,742,400	+ 2.9
Sudbury .....	5	5	5,992,500	6,816,900	+ 13.8
Timmins .....	3	3	1,031,200	1,033,000	+ 0.2
Toronto <sup>2</sup> .....	80	86	32,915,700	33,532,700	+ 1.9
Windsor <sup>2</sup> .....	9	8	4,713,500	4,795,700	+ 1.7
Winnipeg <sup>2</sup> .....	11	12	5,857,800	6,430,300	+ 9.8
Regina .....	3	3	2,633,100	2,624,500	- 0.3
Saskatoon .....	4	5	1,856,900	1,887,900	+ 1.7
Calgary <sup>2</sup> .....	6	7	5,376,900	5,496,000	+ 2.2
Edmonton <sup>2</sup> .....	9	9	5,243,000	6,087,700	+ 16.1
Vancouver <sup>2</sup> .....	22	26	6,633,000	6,934,400	+ 4.5
Victoria <sup>2</sup> .....	3	3	1,934,000	1,893,900	- 2.1

<sup>1</sup> Areas and cities with 30,000 population and over based on 1956 Census.<sup>2</sup> Metropolitan areas.**TABLE 4. Chain Variety Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1959 and 1960**

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
<b>1959</b>			
<b>Totals, all stores .....</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>282,590,900</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$1,000,000 and over .....	42	67,711,900	24.0
500,000-\$999,999 .....	124	80,637,700	28.5
300,000-499,999 .....	161	62,879,300	22.2
200,000-299,999 .....	142	34,977,300	12.4
100,000-199,999 .....	186	28,136,200	10.0
Under \$100,000 .....	129	8,248,500	2.9
<b>1960</b>			
<b>Totals, all stores .....</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>298,156,700</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$1,000,000 and over .....	43	68,473,000	23.0
500,000-\$999,999 .....	138	89,115,600	29.9
300,000-499,999 .....	164	63,153,500	21.2
200,000-299,999 .....	161	39,636,200	13.3
100,000-199,999 .....	195	29,388,500	9.8
Under \$100,000 .....	125	8,389,900	2.8

## CHAIN DRUG STORES

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Drug Stores in Canada, 1930-60

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages <sup>2</sup>	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouse
		number				dollars			
1930 .....	31	284	292	13,971,300	49,195	1,880,800	..	2,510,900	..
1931 .....	32	299	306	13,584,600	45,433	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	32	305	313	12,520,000	41,049	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	29	297	301	11,001,300	37,041	1,497,700	..	2,021,500	..
1934 .....	29	298	306	11,594,000	38,906	1,542,800	..	2,102,000	527,000
1935 .....	29	307	311	12,164,100	39,622	1,494,800	118,700	2,152,500	501,100
1936 .....	30	314	320	12,871,600	40,992	1,719,500	129,700	2,357,700	529,300
1937 .....	31	320	332	14,163,300	44,260	1,909,100	150,800	2,582,300	551,900
1938 .....	33	340	347	14,127,100	41,550	2,019,100	157,900	2,525,600	687,500
1939 .....	31	336	345	14,251,800	42,416	2,048,900	163,000	2,461,900	613,800
1940 .....	32	345	354	15,613,000	45,255	2,154,100	163,900	2,708,300	654,400
1941 .....	35	361	363	18,944,500	52,478	2,567,800	159,800	2,936,100	792,000
1942 .....	31	342	343	19,711,700	57,637	2,579,700	..	2,732,900	699,400
1943 .....	31	330	334	21,511,600	65,137	2,849,900	93,300	2,873,800	734,100
1944 .....	29	319	323	23,004,500	72,114	3,096,100	93,600	2,743,000	733,700
1945 .....	27	306	309	24,126,500	78,845	3,225,900	103,000	3,083,100	673,400
1946 .....	27	310	318	26,483,700	85,431	3,620,300	140,800	3,553,200	751,800
1947 .....	26	307	314	26,868,800	87,520	3,667,900	153,600	3,716,400	966,100
1948 .....	25	301	316	27,458,100	91,223	3,929,600	160,700	3,859,600	966,300
1949 .....	23	301	309	27,430,100	91,130	4,234,900	183,200	4,129,500	979,600
1950 .....	27	320	327	28,958,200	90,494	4,478,600	221,900	4,703,000	1,056,300
1951 .....	28	325	346	31,266,900	96,205	5,170,400	220,100	4,835,300	1,054,100
1952 .....	28	325	338	33,476,300	103,004	5,043,700	252,100	5,241,800	1,039,000
1953 .....	28	332	345	34,805,200	104,835	5,450,800	267,300	5,519,700	1,018,000
1954 .....	29	339	354	35,908,100	105,924	5,778,400	306,100	5,880,200	1,008,200
1955 .....	30	335	354	36,659,700	109,432	6,165,400	344,500	6,349,900	1,159,700
1956 .....	31	349	364	41,298,600	118,334	6,608,400	399,000	6,807,800	1,192,200
1957 .....	30	352	364	45,436,800	129,082	7,160,800	408,600	7,896,900	1,385,800
1958 .....	30	356	369	49,911,900	140,202	7,814,300	371,500	9,440,700	1,370,000
1959 .....	32	366	379	53,383,100	145,855	8,518,600	466,100	9,863,000	1,730,200
1960 .....	34	383	399	55,129,500	143,941	8,742,000	587,500	10,215,600	2,068,900

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at beginning, middle and end of the year.<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.

TABLE 2. Drug Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1959 and 1960

Province	1959	1960	% change in sales 1959/1958
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	32	34	
Stores (maximum) .....	379	399	
Total sales ..... \$	53,383,100	55,129,500	+ 3.
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	30	34	
Total sales ..... \$	2,989,100	3,166,500	+ 5.

TABLE 2. Drug Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1959 and 1960 — Concluded

Province	1959	1960	% change in sales 1960/1959
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	37	47	
Total sales ..... \$	6,147,700	7,816,200	+ 27.1
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	10	9	
Stores (maximum) .....	169	168	
Total sales ..... \$	23,803,400	22,845,400	- 4.0
<b>Prairie Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	51	52	
Total sales ..... \$	8,543,100	8,648,800	+ 1.2
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	9	
Stores (maximum) .....	92	98	
Total sales ..... \$	11,899,800	12,652,600	+ 6.3

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 3. Chain Drug Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1959 and 1960

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
<b>1959</b>			
Totals, all stores .....	379	53,383,100	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	58	18,207,700	34.1
100,000-\$199,999 .....	189	26,266,600	49.2
50,000- 99,999 .....	99	7,904,200	14.8
30,000- 49,999 .....	18	716,000	1.4
Under \$30,000 .....	15	288,600	0.5
<b>1960</b>			
Totals, all stores .....	399	55,129,500	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	69	20,269,400	36.7
100,000-\$199,999 .....	177	24,582,200	44.6
50,000- 99,999 .....	118	9,257,100	16.8
30,000- 49,999 .....	19	756,300	1.4
Under \$30,000 .....	16	264,500	0.5



## CHAIN WOMEN'S APPAREL STORES

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Women's Apparel Stores in Canada, 1930-60

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages <sup>2</sup>	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stock on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Max-imum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
		number				dollars			
1930 .....	28	183	203	8,584,800	46,911	976,900	..	1,422,500	
1931 .....	25	186	213	6,828,100	36,710	..	..	..	
1932 .....	19	164	185	5,093,700	31,059	..	..	..	
1933 .....	15	144	148	4,029,400	27,982	359,100	..	590,000	
1934 .....	15	153	171	4,506,800	29,456	385,800	..	587,700	141,600
1935 .....	13	133	138	4,594,600	34,546	404,400	..	786,900	94,200
1936 .....	21	172	190	5,512,200	32,048	481,100	48,800	828,600	128,100
1937 .....	19	176	194	6,216,600	35,322	541,900	..	887,500	119,700
1938 .....	20	200	213	6,198,700	30,994	548,800	46,400	924,900	281,600
1939 .....	19	204	215	6,037,400	29,595	513,000	29,700	905,900	205,500
1940 .....	24	236	248	8,265,600	35,024	701,100	119,100	1,074,600	211,800
1941 .....	38	318	327	12,899,400	40,564	1,088,200	253,700	1,668,800	379,100
1942 .....	31	277	281	14,186,900	51,216	1,187,900	..	1,351,400	526,400
1943 .....	31	272	277	15,134,400	55,641	1,291,800	123,600	1,182,300	560,400
1944 .....	32	281	293	16,607,700	59,102	1,362,200	134,800	1,073,900	332,100
1945 .....	33	289	301	19,456,400	67,323	1,559,300	194,100	1,539,600	395,500
1946 .....	35	307	325	23,076,000	75,166	1,803,700	219,300	2,613,800	902,900
1947 .....	38	345	374	29,023,700	84,127	2,326,300	561,700	2,976,300	763,100
1948 .....	37	380	424	34,834,400	91,669	2,725,500	780,500	3,875,100	846,700
1949 .....	35	401	426	37,381,800	93,221	3,061,500	713,400	4,084,100	1,162,100
1950 .....	40	458	485	38,603,700	84,288	3,444,400	592,000	4,890,100	1,090,200
1951 .....	34	432	476	41,901,500	101,244	4,202,700	436,000	4,746,500	1,037,000
1952 .....	37	456	493	46,167,700	101,245	3,918,600	846,400	5,339,900	1,212,700
1953 .....	37	484	511	49,256,800	101,770	4,439,400	1,015,500	5,710,600	1,296,100
1954 .....	40	525	552	54,843,400	104,464	5,681,800	2,259,400	6,250,900	1,153,000
1955 .....	41	564	602	61,897,400	109,747	6,715,900	2,470,400	7,022,300	1,173,200
1956 .....	39	592	634	67,269,300	113,631	7,301,100	2,393,800	8,454,900	1,512,000
1957 .....	39	628	654	70,706,900	112,591	8,460,800	2,463,800	8,359,700	1,256,100
1958 .....	42	675	707	78,147,400	115,774	8,433,000	2,561,200	9,440,200	1,515,100
1959 .....	41	707	756	81,356,600	115,073	9,021,600	3,054,000	11,860,400	1,856,500
1960 .....	43	707	770	84,268,700	119,192	13,276,600	2,946,900	10,734,300	2,253,600

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.

TABLE 2. Women's Apparel Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1959 and 1960

Province	1959	1960	% change in sales 1960/1959
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	41	43	
Stores (maximum) .....	756	770	
Total sales .....	\$ 81,356,600	84,268,700	+ 3.
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	4	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	28	29	
Total sales .....	\$ 2,624,200	3,075,700	+ 17.

**TABLE 2. Women's Apparel Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1959 and 1960 — Concluded**

Province	1959	1960	% change in sales 1960/1959
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	21	23	
Stores (maximum) .....	225	267	
Total sales ..... \$	20,581,000	23,782,000	+ 15.6
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	23	23	
Stores (maximum) .....	336	321	
Total sales ..... \$	38,819,700	39,220,500	+ 1.0
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	19	16	
Total sales ..... \$	2,056,000	1,965,100	- 4.4
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	23	17	
Total sales ..... \$	2,538,400	1,919,200	- 24.4
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	10	9	
Stores (maximum) .....	41	40	
Total sales ..... \$	6,520,600	6,300,800	- 3.4
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	8	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	84	80	
Total sales ..... \$	8,216,700	8,005,400	- 2.6

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

**TABLE 3. Chain Women's Apparel Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1959 and 1960**

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
<b>1959</b>			
Totals, all stores .....	756	81,356,600	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	72	26,586,500	32.7
100,000 - \$199,999 .....	205	27,858,200	34.2
50,000 - 99,999 .....	280	20,597,300	25.3
30,000 - 49,999 .....	113	4,691,800	5.8
Under \$30,000 .....	86	1,622,800	2.0
<b>1960</b>			
Totals, all stores .....	770	84,268,700	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	76	26,930,500	32.0
100,000 - \$199,999 .....	224	30,560,500	36.2
50,000 - 99,999 .....	283	21,058,700	25.0
30,000 - 49,999 .....	106	4,381,200	5.2
Under \$30,000 .....	81	1,337,800	1.6

## CHAIN SHOE STORES

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Chain Shoe Stores in Canada, 1930 - 60

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages <sup>2</sup>	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
		number		dollars					
1930 .....	18	198	208	7,574,600	38,256	892,500	..	1,998,300	..
1931 .....	18	212	221	7,687,500	36,262	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	19	230	237	7,094,800	30,847	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	22	257	274	7,114,800	27,684	747,100	..	2,156,300	..
1934 .....	22	278	303	8,037,400	28,912	818,700	..	2,190,400	362,900
1935 .....	24	303	313	8,447,200	27,879	967,000	..	2,485,700	255,500
1936 .....	25	320	334	9,331,600	29,162	1,028,000	52,900	2,029,700	787,500
1937 .....	25	337	355	10,093,700	29,952	1,109,900	..	2,623,300	375,400
1938 .....	25	356	368	10,017,000	28,138	1,152,900	46,900	2,778,300	433,500
1939 .....	29	383	399	10,664,600	27,845	1,200,900	48,700	3,288,200	476,200
1940 .....	31	402	420	12,408,500	30,867	1,336,900	45,400	3,229,800	541,800
1941 .....	35	452	457	16,397,900	36,279	1,830,400	19,000	4,306,500	945,700
1942 .....	31	423	428	18,880,700	44,635	2,178,400	..	3,943,100	779,300
1943 .....	29	421	426	19,647,700	46,669	2,318,600	19,300	3,596,600	975,200
1944 .....	29	423	432	20,663,900	48,851	2,368,800	22,000	3,656,400	1,007,100
1945 .....	30	444	461	23,744,500	53,479	2,650,800	60,400	4,121,300	1,182,900
1946 .....	30	463	481	26,106,900	56,386	2,841,200	31,600	5,062,200	1,564,600
1947 .....	30	489	515	28,731,500	58,756	3,211,000	34,200	6,349,700	1,642,200
1948 .....	29	518	543	31,377,800	60,575	3,805,800	31,000	7,292,600	1,823,700
1949 .....	27	527	546	31,925,900	60,580	3,821,200	46,300	7,703,800	1,782,500
1950 .....	32	549	574	33,013,200	60,133	3,962,700	105,800	8,739,600	2,265,900
1951 .....	35	581	605	38,322,700	65,959	4,862,600	139,100	10,498,200	1,823,700
1952 .....	34	603	628	41,544,400	68,896	5,026,500	121,600	10,234,400	1,788,900
1953 .....	34	604	627	43,470,100	71,970	5,468,000	108,500	11,501,200	2,197,600
1954 .....	41	648	682	45,384,500	70,038	5,914,700	114,500	12,001,900	1,926,000
1955 .....	43	680	705	48,054,300	70,668	6,310,000	123,200	12,436,200	2,290,800
1956 .....	42	699	736	53,432,600	76,441	7,090,600	127,400	13,941,700	2,396,400
1957 .....	38	717	746	57,822,500	80,645	8,019,200	135,100	13,998,600	2,499,700
1958 .....	41	750	775	63,938,100	85,251	8,304,400	156,700	15,166,700	2,621,100
1959 .....	39	781	825	70,149,800	89,820	8,635,900	227,800	16,330,300	3,270,900
1960 .....	44	868	927	76,514,300	88,150	12,237,500	234,800	17,850,000	3,392,700

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.

TABLE 2. Chain Shoe Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1959 and 1960

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		\$	%
1959			
Totals, all stores .....	825	70,149,800	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	39	10,549,600	15.1
100,000 - \$199,999 .....	201	26,668,300	38.0
50,000 - 99,999 .....	346	24,641,800	35.1
30,000 - 49,999 .....	160	6,754,700	9.6
Under \$30,000 .....	79	1,535,400	2.1
1960			
Totals, all stores .....	927	76,514,300	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	41	10,674,900	14.0
100,000 - \$199,999 .....	219	29,308,500	38.3
50,000 - 99,999 .....	370	26,488,500	34.6
30,000 - 49,999 .....	192	7,861,600	10.3
Under \$30,000 .....	105	2,180,800	2.8



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Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

# RETAIL CHAIN STORES

## 1961

(Published by Authority of  
The Minister of Trade and Commerce)



(DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Merchandising and Services Division)

November 1965  
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## PUBLICATIONS RELATING TO RETAIL TRADE

Catalogue number	Title	Price
(a) Weekly		
63-003	Department Store Sales by Regions .....	per year \$2.00
(b) Monthly		
61-004	Credit Statistics .....	per year 2.00
63-001	Chain Store Sales and Stocks .....	per year 1.00
63-002	Department Store Sales and Stocks .....	per year 1.00
63-004	Department Store Sales by Regions .....	per year 1.00
63-005	Retail Trade .....	per year 2.00
63-007	New Motor Vehicle Sales .....	per year 1.00
(c) Annual		
63-208	New Motor Vehicle Sales .....	.50
63-209	Retail Trade .....	.50
63-210	Retail Chain Stores .....	.50
63-211	Sales Financing .....	.25
63-213	Vending Machine Operators .....	.25
63-214	Shopping Centres in Canada (Retail Trade) .....	.25
(d) Biennial		
<b>Note:</b> Series discontinued but the undernoted issues are available for some years prior to 1961.		
63-401	Operating Results of Chain Clothing Stores .....	.50
63-402	Operating Results of Chain Drug Stores .....	.25
63-403	Operating Results of Chain Food Stores .....	.50
63-404	Operating Results of Chain Furniture Stores .....	.25
63-405	Operating Results of Chain Variety Stores .....	.25
63-406	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Retail Clothing Stores .....	.75
63-407	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Drug Stores .....	.50
63-408	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Filling Stations and Garages .....	.50
63-410	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Fuel Dealers .....	.50
63-411	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent General Stores .....	.50
63-412	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Retail Hardware, Furniture, Appliance, Radio and Television Stores .....	.50
63-413	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Jewellery Stores .....	.50
63-414	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Restaurants .....	.50
(e) Occasional		
63-505	Retail Trade, 1930-51 .....	.25

*Other occasional reports and 1961 Census reports on retail trade are shown in a complete list of publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics which is available on request from the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section; D.B.S., or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.*

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## DEFINITIONS

ains - A retail chain is an organization operating four or more retail stores in the same kind of business under the same legal ownership.

assification by kind of business - Some firms operated chains in several distinct types of business and for purposes of this report these were allocated to their proper group. Department stores are not included in this report.

assification by kind of organization - Local chains are those operating withing one city or locality. Provincial chains, as the term implies, operate stores within one province only, but in more than one locality. Sectional chains cover more than one province, yet are confined to a region such as the Maritimes or Prairies. National chains operate stores in most provinces.

umber of stores - The average number of stores is obtained by averaging the numbers in operation at January 1, June 30 and December 31. The maximum is the total number of stores operated during the year, regardless of whether operated all or part of the year.

iles - Total retail sales made through all retail outlets. Sales made through head office or warehouse are not included.

Salaries and wages - Salaries and wages reported are those paid to all employees including head office and warehouse.

ounts outstanding - These are the amounts owing on charge, instalment or open credit accounts at the end of the year. They do not include accounts written off.

Stocks - Stocks on hand at the end of the year, in both stores and warehouses, are shown at cost or invoice value.



### **SYMBOLS**

The following standard symbols are used in Dominion Bureau of Statistics publications:

- .. figures not available.
- ... figures not appropriate or not applicable.
- nil or zero.
- amount too small to be expressed.
- ▮ preliminary figures.
- \* revised figures.

## RETAIL CHAIN STORES

1961

### Classification changes

Several major classification changes were implemented for 1961. A revision to the Standard Industrial Classification has placed lumber and building material dealers, farm implement dealers and farm supply stores in wholesale trade on the basis that the major part of sales is made to commercial firms, i.e., contractors and farmers, respectively. The same revision moved restaurants and other eating places, taverns and cocktail lounges to the service trade sector. Certain repair classifications (jewellery, household appliances, automotive, bicycle, etc.) were moved into retail trade since the major part of the activity was carried on by retailers. The repair shop transfer has no real effect on this report since the firms engaged in repair activity as their main line of business are not generally in the "chain" category.

### Definition changes

For the 1961 Census and for this report a more rigid definition of a "retail chain" was adopted. It now reads "an organization operating four or more retail stores in the same kind of business under the same legal ownership". Under the former definition a firm operating two men's clothing stores and two women's clothing stores was considered a chain; any stores in the clothing and apparel group were considered related. Such a combination of stores under the 1961 definition was separated into two separate store multiples under two separate kinds of business and excluded from the chain category. A rigid application of the term "legal ownership" was also implemented. A firm operating under subsidiary provincial incorporations had been considered as one ownership prior to 1961. In this and future reports a firm is classified as a chain only if there are four or more stores under the legal ownership. A firm with 4 stores under a Quebec incorporation and 3 under an Ontario incorporation is now considered a retail chain in Quebec and a three-store multiple firm in Ontario; the latter is not included in this report.

### Comparisons

Due to the above changes, the 1961 survey decreased from 649 chains to 580 chains. The historical table on page 7 shows 1961 data on the old and the new basis. Table 3 on page 10 shows the difference by kind of business, and Table 4 by province. The major difference was caused by the lumber and restaurant classifications. In all other tables the data represent chain stores as now defined.

Comparisons in total prior to 1961 are not valid. Comparisons within major kinds of business detailed in this report and beginning with Table 9 are considered valid since the revisions had little effect on years prior to 1961. Grocery and combination store chains, with total 1961 sales of \$11,249,700 accounted for half of the sales of all chains and within the trade classification amounted to 46.2 per cent of all (independent and chain) grocery and combination store sales. Five chains in this trade accounted for 81.7% of the sales of the 44 chain store firms.

Detail of chain store operation in other selected major trades follows that shown for food chains, beginning on page 16.





TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1930-61

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages (2)	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average(1)	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
		number		dollars					
30 .....	518	8,097	8,504	487,336,000	60,187	50,404,900	..	60,457,200	..
31 .....	506	8,188	8,557	434,199,700	53,029	..	..	..	..
32 .....	486	8,066	8,398	360,806,200	44,732	..	..	..	..
33 .....	461	9,900	8,230	328,902,600	41,633	34,820,600	..	43,995,100	..
34 .....	445	7,804	8,210	347,186,100	44,488	34,510,900	..	40,962,600	13,768,100
35 .....	445	7,666	8,022	364,129,800	47,499	36,382,000	30,188,700	42,796,200	12,265,900
36 .....	457	7,588	8,124	394,935,000	52,047	38,603,000	31,430,400	44,258,000	14,631,500
37 .....	447	7,346	7,815	414,133,300	56,375	39,289,500	33,526,200	48,550,700	12,280,000
38 .....	457	7,356	7,692	414,448,300	56,342	40,368,400	37,073,700	48,617,300	12,623,200
39 .....	446	7,215	7,595	432,026,100	59,879	41,427,800	35,942,800	53,167,700	15,915,600
40 .....	451	7,131	7,522	508,553,900	71,316	46,462,300	43,229,700	62,634,500	17,621,700
41 .....	529	7,622	7,969	639,210,400	83,864	57,777,200	38,376,100	68,619,200	20,975,600
42 .....	455	7,010	7,139	687,447,400	98,067	57,653,700	..	66,939,700	22,633,400
43 .....	444	6,780	7,021	703,950,000	103,827	58,804,000	15,526,900	67,628,000	22,602,500
44 .....	431	6,560	6,774	769,643,200	117,324	63,299,700	15,093,000	66,943,500	21,854,900
45 .....	429	6,580	6,705	876,209,000	133,162	68,196,400	16,368,500	68,246,800	29,013,100
46 .....	422	6,559	6,743	1,014,846,700	154,725	77,474,400	19,642,600	85,345,200	37,436,400
47 .....	422	6,716	6,962	1,177,322,700	175,301	91,265,800	31,492,500	105,040,500	43,546,000
48 .....	403	6,821	7,152	1,335,735,100	195,827	107,450,200	40,378,300	119,132,000	46,330,300
49 .....	381	6,839	7,123	1,420,080,800	207,645	115,902,900	50,001,200	123,696,400	46,755,400
50 .....	423	7,155	7,483	1,559,693,100	217,986	129,334,200	65,000,500	159,082,900	60,501,400
51 .....	488	7,846	8,094	1,775,744,100	226,296	153,598,600	53,816,500	186,562,000	60,489,800
52 .....	476	7,766	8,047	1,924,873,000	247,859	154,642,500	77,474,700	172,886,300	55,214,600
53 .....	466	7,835	8,153	2,048,288,000	261,420	171,167,100	91,537,900	179,704,300	52,095,700
54 .....	491	8,136	8,468	2,146,634,900	263,844	181,509,000	102,746,700	191,048,700	57,814,200
55 .....	496	8,274	8,734	2,353,955,400	284,500	199,611,200	127,362,300	205,833,200	63,119,600
56 .....	499	8,559	9,046	2,647,054,900	309,272	221,136,400	143,357,200	232,392,100	72,183,100
57 .....	493	8,822	9,257	2,841,568,800	322,100	242,979,200	148,506,300	248,283,900	78,521,100
58 .....	509	9,122	9,604	3,073,147,000	336,900	262,455,900	158,231,800	265,862,100	78,511,900
59 .....	507	9,491	10,047	3,280,263,200	345,618	285,690,700	162,452,800	282,530,400	80,440,000
60 .....	537	9,954	10,594	3,468,412,800	348,444	382,099,300	175,047,900	304,230,000	94,527,600
60 (Old base) .....	649	11,098	11,349	3,788,283,200	341,348	392,479,300	178,263,100	343,704,400	80,512,200
61 (New base) .....	580	9,434	9,683	3,494,025,700	370,365	348,591,400	126,607,300	283,606,100	71,956,600

(1) Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

(2) Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1961, by Kinds of Business

No.	Kind of business	Chains	Stores	
			Average number	Maximum
1	Total, all chains .....	580	9,434	9,68
	Food group:			
2	Bakery products stores .....	45	394	39
3	Candy and nut stores .....	10	231	23
4	Confectionery stores .....	3	47	6
5	Dairy products stores .....	7	48	4
6	Grocery and combination stores .....	44	1,599	1,65
7	Meat markets .....	4	49	5
	General merchandise group:			
8	General merchandise stores (less than 33% food)	12	170	17
9	General stores (more than 33% food) .....	22	156	15
10	Variety stores .....	17	838	85
	Automotive group:			
11	Automobile dealers .....	6	39	3
12	Accessories, tire and battery shops .....	7	151	16
13	Service stations .....	11	75	8
14	Other specialty repair shops .....	3	18	1
	Apparel and accessories group:			
15	Men's and boys' clothing shops .....	24	231	23
16	Women's ready-to-wear stores .....	44	721	76
17	Lingerie and hosiery stores .....	6	48	5
18	Millinery stores .....	5	36	3
19	Furriers and fur stores .....	5	27	2
20	Children's and infants' wear stores .....	10	49	5
21	Family clothing and furnishings stores .....	30	204	21
22	Shoe stores .....	56	992	1,02
23	Second-hand clothing stores .....	5	72	7
24	Piece goods stores .....	9	48	4
	Hardware and home furnishings group:			
25	Hardware stores .....	11	99	10
26	Paint, glass and wallpaper stores .....	3	20	3
27	Furniture stores .....	11	173	17
28	Household appliance stores .....	11	317	3
29	Furniture, T.V., radio and appliance stores ...	18	97	1
30	Floor coverings, curtains, upholstery etc. ....	6	35	
31	All other home furnishings stores .....	5	39	
	Other retail stores group:			
32	Drug stores .....	34	397	3
33	Fuel dealers (other than oil) .....	7	113	1
34	Fuel oil dealers .....	3	17	
35	Florists .....	5	24	
36	Luggage and leather goods stores .....	3	17	
37	Tobacco stores and stands .....	5	170	1
38	Newsdealers .....	3	33	
39	Books and stationery stores .....	5	41	
40	Gift, novelty and souvenir shops .....	5	23	
41	Jewellery stores .....	17	160	1
42	Opticians .....	5	34	
43	Alcoholic beverages .....	20	1,267	1,2
44	Toy shops .....	3	20	
45	Miscellaneous stores (including cameras, sporting goods, pet shops and stores not elsewhere classified) .....	15	95	1

(1) Indicates figures withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations, but are included in their totals.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1961, by Kinds of Business

Retail sales		Total salaries and wages	Customers' accounts outstanding	Stocks on hand as at December 31, 1961		No.
Amount	% of total chain sales per cent			Stores	Warehouses	
\$'000		thousands of dollars				
3,494,025.7	100.0	348,591.4	126,607.3	284,606.1	71,956.6	1
19,372.2	0.6	2,439.2	-	76.4	-	2
8,775.6	0.3	1,456.5	(1)	223.3	(1)	3
1,178.7	(2)	181.4	-	42.6	-	4
1,380.7	(2)	294.5	-	32.7	-	5
1,711,249.7	49.0	141,046.0	1,139.4	72,554.2	23,844.3	6
9,190.7	0.3	925.6	(1)	187.9	(1)	7
53,761.3	1.5	6,259.9	6,032.7	9,684.0	-	8
25,339.0	0.7	2,575.1	1,680.2	5,055.2	-	9
312,796.3	9.0	56,319.8	(1)	37,082.3	4,898.2	10
35,298.5	1.0	3,510.3	3,744.2	4,369.0	-	11
40,346.5	1.2	5,720.6	7,193.3	6,722.4	(1)	12
9,462.5	0.3	1,060.5	133.5	278.6	(1)	13
2,606.4	0.1	558.0	90.2	237.8	(1)	14
27,575.3	0.8	4,084.4	1,971.2	8,275.7	235.1	15
95,045.3	2.7	14,778.7	5,623.3	12,345.8	963.5	16
2,424.6	0.1	458.0	-	554.1	(1)	17
922.4	(2)	189.1	-	130.0	-	18
4,396.1	0.1	613.2	749.6	1,025.9	350.5	19
3,804.1	0.1	512.3	29.3	862.5	142.0	20
56,093.9	1.6	8,342.2	1,876.8	12,766.9	482.0	21
82,303.2	2.4	13,069.1	200.0	21,077.6	2,353.3	22
2,433.4	0.1	739.0	(1)	92.9	26.2	23
4,181.0	0.1	742.6	78.6	1,120.1	156.0	24
26,363.5	0.8	4,037.8	1,254.0	7,684.8	(1)	25
1,004.7	(2)	175.9	(1)	106.1	(1)	26
36,389.0	1.0	5,214.6	45,651.9	5,021.4	111.1	27
34,077.7	1.0	7,445.6	12,649.8	5,097.9	(1)	28
32,534.5	0.9	4,437.7	12,912.8	4,448.3	1,440.2	29
4,342.7	0.1	708.9	74.4	1,248.6	(1)	30
7,116.1	0.2	1,227.5	2,683.2	1,891.3	-	31
55,890.0	1.6	10,343.2	528.6	10,290.7	1,782.9	32
20,212.8	0.6	3,591.9	4,414.4	2,145.5	-	33
20,873.1	0.6	2,938.3	4,200.2	1,909.9	-	34
1,205.5	(2)	371.9	129.2	82.9	-	35
1,365.7	(2)	153.9	(1)	153.3	(1)	36
18,939.3	0.5	2,249.5	132.0	1,505.1	(1)	37
3,055.7	0.1	402.2	-	122.1	(1)	38
7,691.6	0.2	1,194.0	331.6	1,610.3	(1)	39
1,657.4	(2)	212.2	(1)	230.0	-	40
38,170.2	1.1	7,694.5	10,716.8	10,734.8	377.1	41
1,611.9	(2)	655.9	62.8	89.1	(1)	42
659,865.0	18.9	28,169.6	-	33,005.0	30,082.8	43
1,032.6	(2)	109.0	-	236.3	(1)	44
10,689.3	0.3	1,381.3	113.9	2,194.8	303.3	45

) of total chain sales less than 0.05%



TABLE 3. Retail Chains by Kinds of Business, 1961. Comparison of New and Old Concept

Kind of business	Number of chains		Number of stores		Retail sales	
	New	Old	New	Old	New	Old
	number				thousands of dollars	
Food group:						
Bakery products .....	45	44	394	348	19,372.2	17,343.
Candy and confectionery .....	13	13	302	302	9,954.3	9,954.
Grocery and combination .....	44	42	1,652	1,618	1,711,249.7	1,711,848.
Meat .....	4	4	50	50	9,190.7	9,190.
Other food .....	7	13	48	155	1,380.7	8,424.
General merchandise group:						
General merchandise .....	12	19	174	185	53,761.3	72,331.
General stores .....	22	22	159	337	25,339.0	53,489.
Variety stores .....	17	18	858	878	312,796.3	317,353.
Automotive group:						
Automobile dealers .....	6	6	39	42	35,298.5	35,417.
Automotive accessories .....	10	10	179	179	42,952.9	42,952.
Garage and filling stations .....	11	10	80	79	9,462.5	9,199.
Apparel and accessories group:						
Men's and boys' wear .....	24	25	235	247	27,575.3	29,192.
Women's clothing .....	50	49	811	810	97,469.9	88,323.
Family clothing .....	30	33	210	250	56,093.9	72,096.
Shoes .....	56	57	1,021	1,032	82,303.2	82,944.
Other clothing .....	34	21	235	127	15,737.0	9,820.
Building materials and hardware:						
Lumber and building materials .....	(1) -	22	(1) -	728	(1) -	96,354
Hardware .....	11	12	104	175	26,363.5	51,192
Other building materials .....	3	8	20	60	1,004.7	7,948
Furniture and appliance company:						
Furniture stores .....	11	11	173	202	36,389.0	44,295
Household appliances .....	29	33	418	515	66,612.2	83,400
Miscellaneous furniture .....	11	8	78	48	11,458.8	5,815
Other retail stores group:						
Drug stores .....	34	35	399	406	55,890.0	56,765
Jewellery stores .....	17	16	161	179	38,170.2	47,108
Alcoholic beverages .....	20	20	1,267	1,267	659,865.0	659,865
Restaurants .....	(1) -	21	(1) -	315	(1) -	42,304
Miscellaneous .....	59	77	616	815	88,334.9	123,352
Total, all trades .....	580	649	9,683	11,349	3,494,025.7	3,788,283

(1) Not classified as retail under the new concept.

TABLE 4. Retail Chains by Province, 1961. Comparison of New and Old Concept

Province	Number of chains		Number of stores		Retail sales	
	New	Old	New	Old	New	Old
	number				thousands of dollars	
CANADA .....	580	649	9,683	11,349	3,494,025.7	3,788,283.2
Newfoundland .....	22	30	125	144	37,733.7	41,292.8
Prince Edward Island .....	15	17	26	29	8,752.8	8,876.6
Nova Scotia .....	57	69	358	396	121,101.3	133,019.8
New Brunswick .....	38	46	220	247	104,912.2	107,426.0
Quebec .....	189	208	2,085	2,276	763,928.3	811,547.4
Ontario .....	292	326	4,536	4,880	1,637,303.4	1,705,053.7
Manitoba .....	68	91	325	506	121,716.5	150,892.8
Alberta .....	56	80	386	689	117,116.5	146,170.2
British Columbia .....	85	111	613	942	244,677.4	286,372.9
Yukon and N.W.T. ....	108	131	997	1,184	332,670.5	386,987.4
	3	4	12	56	4,113.1	10,643.6

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 5. Retail Chains by Type of Operation, 1961

Type of operation	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
	number		dollars	per cent
<u>1961</u>				
Totals, all chains .....	580	9,683	3,494,025,700	100.0
Local chains .....	194	1,177	170,019,200	4.9
Provincial chains .....	257	3,620	1,164,797,400	33.3
Sectional and national chains ....	129	4,886	2,159,209,100	61.8

TABLE 6. Retail Chains by Number of Units Operated, 1961

Number of units operated	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
	number		dollars	per cent
<u>1961</u>				
Totals, all chains .....	580	9,683	3,494,025,700	100.
4- 9 units .....	412	2,218	387,992,500	11.
10-49 units .....	133	2,670	629,822,300	18.
50-99 units .....	15	1,071	277,030,500	7.
100 units and over .....	20	3,724	2,199,180,400	63.

TABLE 7. Retail Chains by Amount of Annual Retail Sales, 1961

Annual sales volume of chains	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total
	number		dollars	per cent
<u>1961</u>				
Totals, all chains .....	580	9,683	3,494,025,700	100.
\$5,000,000 and over .....	72	5,536	2,965,470,300	84.
1,000,000-\$4,999,999 .....	171	2,095	385,146,900	11.
Under \$1,000,000 .....	337	2,052	143,408,500	4.

TABLE 8. Retail Chain Store Sales and Total Retail Sales, 1961, Compared by Province and Selected Trades

Kind of business	1961 chain sales	1961 census retail sales	% of total retail sales
	thousands of dollars		per cent
Grocery and combination stores .....	1,711,249.7	3,703,786.7	46
Alcoholic beverages .....	659,865.0	671,471.7	98
Variety stores .....	312,796.3	373,878.7	83
Women's ready-to-wear stores .....	95,045.3	295,555.2	32
Shoe stores .....	82,303.2	195,179.5	42
Family clothing .....	56,093.9	250,941.8	22
Drug stores .....	55,890.0	467,281.1	12
General merchandise .....	53,761.3	184,872.6	29



## CHAIN FOOD STORES

TABLE 9. Summary Statistics of Chain Food Stores in Canada, 1930-61

(Grocery and Combination Stores)

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages (2)	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average (1)	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
		number				dollars			
1910 .....	67	2,004	2,127	119,498,600	59,630	8,889,200	..	6,250,200	..
1911 .....	69	2,098	2,193	117,284,000	55,903	..	..	..	..
1912 .....	71	2,151	2,232	104,618,700	48,637	..	..	..	..
1913 .....	75	2,132	2,221	98,862,100	46,371	7,448,400	..	6,125,000	..
1914 .....	74	2,159	2,239	100,874,900	46,723	7,516,900	..	5,818,300	4,000,200
1915 .....	73	2,090	2,151	101,418,400	48,526	7,638,700	1,041,200	5,938,100	3,521,100
1916 .....	75	2,079	2,172	107,345,900	51,633	7,980,800	1,106,900	6,395,900	4,526,100
1917 .....	75	2,024	2,125	116,389,700	57,505	8,642,500	1,198,000	6,345,400	3,661,600
1918 .....	77	1,938	2,054	116,849,800	60,294	8,584,100	1,452,900	6,129,300	3,344,700
1919 .....	73	1,718	1,887	123,826,200	72,076	8,601,400	1,326,000	6,500,800	4,467,200
1920 .....	66	1,534	1,650	140,805,700	91,790	9,049,700	1,206,500	7,191,100	5,264,200
1921 .....	62	1,526	1,541	172,317,400	112,921	10,565,500	936,400	7,270,800	5,755,700
1922 .....	56	1,284	1,293	188,116,300	146,508	11,075,200	..	7,085,200	7,591,200
1923 .....	56	1,258	1,269	179,833,500	142,952	11,222,000	639,600	7,589,200	7,837,100
1924 .....	55	1,228	1,245	198,811,100	161,898	12,527,700	659,800	7,322,700	7,394,400
1925 .....	52	1,194	1,211	212,891,600	178,301	13,472,900	649,800	7,526,100	7,730,800
1926 .....	52	1,154	1,177	237,677,300	205,960	15,340,000	698,100	8,902,600	9,661,300
1927 .....	51	1,192	1,204	301,796,300	253,185	18,653,600	823,000	11,207,000	13,064,400
1928 .....	48	1,175	1,226	387,136,600	329,478	22,822,500	1,047,900	11,157,000	13,128,300
1929 .....	44	1,131	1,191	433,950,300	383,687	26,322,100	1,403,900	12,355,600	11,138,400
1930 .....	39	1,109	1,191	504,578,900	454,985	30,018,200	1,421,900	15,442,800	14,157,700
1931 .....	43	1,141	1,205	612,730,800	537,012	36,731,100	1,081,800	19,638,100	15,788,900
1932 .....	37	1,123	1,174	702,104,600	625,204	42,252,600	962,000	20,688,100	14,602,200
1933 .....	35	1,112	1,166	773,220,100	695,342	47,433,000	914,300	23,228,800	16,652,500
1934 .....	35	1,123	1,182	863,422,100	768,853	50,306,000	985,000	28,348,800	18,855,300
1935 .....	35	1,166	1,256	962,832,700	825,757	56,495,000	1,056,400	32,041,100	19,058,500
1936 .....	38	1,230	1,309	1,096,330,100	891,325	64,461,100	703,900	38,466,700	22,044,900
1937 .....	35	1,291	1,371	1,241,725,400	961,832	75,331,400	852,600	46,825,900	24,322,000
1938 .....	40	1,366	1,447	1,368,882,800	1,002,110	85,819,400	1,051,300	52,107,700	22,659,200
1939 .....	36	1,420	1,505	1,481,136,100	1,043,054	98,208,300	944,000	52,271,300	20,868,200
1940 .....	35	1,494	1,577	1,602,796,800	1,072,822	140,024,800	1,050,200	64,590,300	27,476,300
1941 .....	44	1,599	1,652	1,711,249,700	1,070,199	141,046,000	1,139,400	72,554,200	23,844,300

(1) Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

(2) Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.

TABLE 10. Food Chains, Stores and Sales by Province, 1961

(Grocery and Combination Stores)

Province	Number of chains	Number of stores	Retail sales
	number		dollars
CANADA .....	71	1,652	1,711,249,700
Newfoundland .....	(1)	(1)	(1)
Prince Edward Island .....	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nova Scotia .....	6	69	48,996,100
New Brunswick .....	3	28	28,987,200
Quebec .....	8	292	364,052,000
Ontario .....	19	739	845,843,700
Manitoba .....	7	82	66,131,700
Saskatchewan .....	5	77	46,091,800
Alberta .....	10	136	122,511,900
British Columbia .....	9	217	176,422,500

(1) Indicates figures withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations, but are included in their totals.

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 11. Chain Food Stores by Number of Units Operated, 1961

(Grocery and Combination Stores)

Number of units operated	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	% of total sales
<u>1961</u>	number		dollars	per cent
Totals, all food chains .....	44	1,652	1,711,249,700	100
4- 9 units .....	27	135	74,274,600	4.3
10-99 units .....	12	375	238,331,100	13.9
100 units and over .....	5	1,142	1,398,644,000	81.8

TABLE 12. Chain Food Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1961

(Grocery and Combination Stores)

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
<u>1961</u>		dollars	per cent
Totals, all stores .....	1,652	1,711,249,700	100
\$2,000,000 and over .....	203	558,973,100	32.6
1,500,000-\$1,999,999 .....	169	290,893,100	16.9
1,000,000- 1,499,999 .....	316	386,919,300	22.6
750,000- 999,999 .....	203	176,337,100	10.3
500,000- 749,999 .....	248	155,448,300	9.1
300,000- 499,999 .....	233	94,196,800	5.5
Under \$300,000 .....	280	48,482,000	2.8

TABLE 13. Chain Food Store Sales for Metropolitan Areas, Major Urban Areas and Cities,

1961

(Grocery and Combination Stores)

City	Chains	Stores	Retail sales
	number		dollars
dney-Glace Bay .....	4	13	9,055,600
lifax(1) .....	4	30	29,358,400
anby .....	3	4	2,710,800
ntreal(1) .....	8	191	277,242,400
abec(1) .....	4	20	23,713,600
. Jean .....	3	3	4,207,300
awinigan .....	3	4	3,145,500
erbrooke .....	3	6	4,811,200
ois-Rivières .....	3	8	7,631,900
lleyfield .....	3	3	1,837,500
lleville .....	3	6	8,553,100
antford .....	4	6	7,306,200
cnwall .....	3	6	5,272,800
et William-Port Arthur .....	5	15	17,137,100
elph .....	4	6	8,097,600
ilton(1) .....	6	41	62,145,700
ngston .....	4	7	12,037,200
rchener(1) .....	4	15	13,690,900
ndon(1) .....	4	24	33,063,700
agara Falls .....	4	8	10,877,000
hawa .....	6	12	16,898,400
hawa(1) .....	5	40	50,992,800
erborough .....	4	8	11,714,600
Catharines .....	4	14	18,001,800
onia .....	3	7	10,970,000
ilt Ste. Marie .....	3	5	10,691,200
lbury(1) .....	4	9	22,856,600
mins .....	4	7	6,729,200
onto(1) .....	10	291	335,600,600
ndsor(1) .....	4	27	26,311,900
unipeg(1) .....	7	71	58,612,300
rina .....	5	19	15,420,200
katoon .....	3	23	14,025,300
gary(1) .....	5	52	53,312,600
onton(1) .....	5	42	47,009,500
hbridge .....	4	6	7,718,200
ancouver(1) .....	6	105	100,539,000
ictoria(1) .....	3	18	17,053,800
total cities and areas 30,000 population and over(2) .....	-	1,203	1,405,291,100
11 other places under 30,000 population .....	-	449	305,958,600

(Metropolitan areas.

(In addition to the above areas this total includes others with 30,000 population or more which cannot be shown without disclosing individual operations.



## CHAIN VARIETY STORES

TABLE 14. Summary Statistics of Chain Variety Stores in Canada, 1930-61

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales	Total salaries and wages (2)	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average (1)	Maximum			Stores	Warehouses
		number			dollars		
1930 .....	15	313	327	39,383,600	4,179,300	5,274,900	.
1931 .....	14	329	340	38,906,700	..	..	.
1932 .....	14	339	348	35,474,800	..	..	.
1933 .....	14	248	356	33,348,600	4,032,400	4,796,600	.
1934 .....	14	360	372	35,646,500	3,908,100	4,507,800	817,10
1935 .....	14	377	390	37,914,000	4,889,300	5,184,800	861,30
1936 .....	14	396	414	41,422,100	5,331,300	5,880,900	898,80
1937 .....	14	422	437	46,323,400	5,832,000	6,234,100	946,90
1938 .....	16	446	468	47,256,700	6,170,100	6,243,600	922,90
1939 .....	16	474	489	51,416,000	6,594,500	7,285,400	1,130,90
1940 .....	16	491	504	60,718,600	7,453,900	8,354,100	1,425,50
1941 .....	20	525	532	74,179,100	8,568,700	9,334,600	1,806,10
1942 .....	19	521	523	84,319,200	9,859,800	9,584,900	2,027,20
1943 .....	19	520	521	84,366,200	10,275,700	9,836,500	1,919,40
1944 .....	18	514	515	88,568,800	10,737,600	8,885,500	1,511,50
1945 .....	19	515	521	95,998,200	11,505,200	9,008,400	1,756,20
1946 .....	19	515	523	107,586,200	12,745,500	10,984,100	2,344,30
1947 .....	18	517	536	117,925,300	14,069,300	12,528,200	2,302,80
1948 .....	16	527	540	133,906,900	17,162,700	15,096,200	3,407,20
1949 .....	15	541	550	142,060,500	19,790,800	15,153,000	3,686,10
1950 .....	16	560	579	147,731,700	21,157,700	17,635,400	3,993,30
1951 .....	16	587	597	164,147,800	25,510,200	17,969,800	4,882,10
1952 .....	17	601	614	179,618,300	26,115,400	21,075,200	4,718,20
1953 .....	17	610	623	188,474,600	28,803,200	21,709,400	4,565,80
1954 .....	18	636	653	194,248,000	30,671,500	22,633,300	4,620,70
1955 .....	19	660	679	207,831,400	33,257,900	25,245,600	5,122,10
1956 .....	18	681	701	229,306,900	35,633,300	26,260,900	4,504,80
1957 .....	18	703	724	247,222,600	36,719,900	28,214,000	5,196,10
1958 .....	18	719	740	264,297,800	39,148,700	31,271,900	5,281,60
1959 .....	18	752	785	282,590,900	44,301,100	36,359,800	5,856,20
1960 .....	18	780	826	298,156,700	56,041,700	39,046,400	7,746,00
1961 .....	17	838	858	312,796,300	56,319,800	37,082,300	4,898,20

(1) Obtained by averaging the number at beginning, middle and end of the year.

(2) Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.

TABLE 15. Variety Chains, Stores and Sales by Province, 1961

	Chains	Stores	Retail sales
	number		dollars
CANADA .....	17	858	312,796,300
Prince Edward Island(1) .....	3	7	3,972,800
Nova Scotia .....	5	54	19,221,100
New Brunswick .....	5	30	13,611,600
Quebec .....	14	216	83,743,800
Ontario .....	11	405	136,847,100
Manitoba .....	5	23	9,807,400
Saskatchewan .....	5	30	11,077,700
Alberta .....	5	32	17,790,100
British Columbia .....	6	61	16,724,700

Newfoundland figures are included with Prince Edward Island to avoid disclosing individual operations.

The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 16. Chain Variety Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1961

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		dollars	per cent
<u>1961</u>			
All, all stores .....	858	312,796,300	100.0
\$1,000,000 and over .....	43	67,979,100	21.7
500,000-\$999,999 .....	137	90,407,500	28.9
300,000- 499,999 .....	195	76,150,300	24.4
200,000- 299,999 .....	148	36,668,600	11.7
100,000- 199,999 .....	227	34,199,600	10.9
Under \$100,000 .....	108	7,391,200	2.4

TABLE 17. Chain Variety Store Sales for Metropolitan Areas, Major Urban Areas and Cities(1)

1961

City	Chains	Stores	Retail sales
	number		dollars
Sydney-Glace Bay .....	5	9	3,259,20
Halifax(2) .....	4	12	7,287,80
Saint John(2) .....	4	5	3,328,10
Moncton .....	3	3	2,613,00
Chicoutimi-Jonquière .....	5	9	4,063,20
Montreal(2) .....	8	93	38,879,00
Quebec(2) .....	6	21	12,138,40
Shawinigan .....	4	6	993,30
Sherbrooke .....	5	6	3,487,50
Trois-Rivières .....	4	6	3,046,20
Belleville .....	4	4	1,384,30
Brantford .....	4	4	1,956,20
Cornwall .....	5	6	2,676,80
Fort William-Port Arthur .....	4	9	2,746,20
Guelph .....	3	4	1,066,10
Hamilton(2) .....	4	12	8,826,20
Kingston .....	4	6	3,250,90
Kitchener(2) .....	5	10	3,268,10
London(2) .....	4	6	4,665,40
Niagara Falls .....	4	3	710,20
Oshawa .....	5	7	2,986,30
Ottawa(2) .....	7	28	12,000,30
Peterborough .....	4	5	2,599,60
St. Catharines .....	5	8	3,301,40
Sarnia .....	4	5	1,591,90
Sault Ste. Marie .....	4	6	2,110,10
Sudbury(2) .....	3	5	6,792,90
Timmins .....	3	3	1,439,50
Toronto(2) .....	7	101	35,853,60
Windsor(2) .....	4	8	4,860,60
Winnipeg(2) .....	4	13	7,014,30
Moose Jaw .....	4	4	1,199,50
Regina .....	4	5	3,156,10
Saskatoon .....	3	5	1,995,50
Calgary(2) .....	4	7	5,609,30
Edmonton(2) .....	4	9	7,205,60
Vancouver(2) .....	6	26	7,384,20
Victoria(2) .....	3	4	2,117,40

(1) Areas and cities with 30,000 population and over based on 1961 Census.

(2) Metropolitan areas.



## CHAIN DRUG STORES

TABLE 18. Summary Statistics of Chain Drug Stores in Canada, 1930-61

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages(2)	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average(1)	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
	number			dollars					
1930 .....	31	284	292	13,971,300	49,195	1,880,800	..	2,510,900	..
1931 .....	32	299	306	13,584,600	45,433	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	32	305	313	12,520,000	41,049	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	29	297	301	11,001,300	37,041	1,497,700	..	2,021,500	..
1934 .....	29	298	306	11,594,000	38,906	1,542,800	..	2,102,000	527,000
1935 .....	29	307	311	12,164,100	39,622	1,494,800	118,700	2,152,500	501,100
1936 .....	30	314	320	12,871,600	40,992	1,719,500	129,700	2,357,700	529,300
1937 .....	31	320	332	14,163,300	44,260	1,909,100	150,800	2,582,300	551,900
1938 .....	33	340	347	14,127,100	41,550	2,019,100	157,900	2,525,600	687,500
1939 .....	31	336	345	14,251,800	42,416	2,048,900	163,000	2,461,900	613,800
1940 .....	32	345	354	15,613,000	45,255	2,154,100	163,900	2,708,300	654,400
1941 .....	35	361	363	18,944,500	52,478	2,567,800	159,800	2,936,100	792,000
1942 .....	31	342	343	19,711,700	57,637	2,579,700	..	2,732,900	699,400
1943 .....	31	330	334	21,511,600	65,137	2,849,900	93,300	2,873,800	734,100
1944 .....	29	319	323	23,004,500	72,114	3,096,100	93,600	2,743,000	733,700
1945 .....	27	306	309	24,126,500	78,845	3,225,900	103,000	3,083,100	673,400
1946 .....	27	310	318	26,483,700	85,341	3,620,300	140,800	3,553,200	751,800
1947 .....	26	307	314	26,868,800	87,520	3,667,900	153,600	3,716,400	966,100
1948 .....	25	301	316	27,458,100	91,223	3,929,600	160,700	3,859,600	966,300
1949 .....	23	301	309	27,430,100	91,130	4,234,900	183,200	4,129,500	979,600
1950 .....	27	320	327	28,958,200	90,494	4,478,600	221,900	4,703,000	1,056,300
1951 .....	28	325	346	31,266,900	96,205	5,170,400	220,100	4,835,300	1,054,100
1952 .....	28	325	338	33,476,300	103,004	5,043,700	252,100	5,241,800	1,039,000
1953 .....	28	332	345	34,805,200	104,835	5,450,800	267,300	5,519,700	1,108,000
1954 .....	29	339	354	35,908,100	105,924	5,778,400	306,100	5,880,200	1,008,200
1955 .....	30	335	354	36,659,700	109,432	6,165,400	344,500	6,349,900	1,159,700
1956 .....	31	349	364	41,298,600	118,334	6,608,400	399,000	6,807,800	1,192,200
1957 .....	30	352	364	45,436,800	129,082	7,160,800	408,600	7,896,900	1,385,800
1958 .....	30	356	369	49,911,900	140,202	7,814,300	371,500	9,440,700	1,370,000
1959 .....	32	366	379	53,383,100	145,855	8,518,600	466,100	9,863,000	1,730,200
1960 .....	34	383	399	55,129,500	143,941	8,742,000	587,500	10,215,600	2,068,900
1961 .....	34	397	399	55,890,000	140,781	10,343,200	528,600	10,290,700	1,782,900

1) Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

2) Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.

TABLE 19. Chain Drug Stores by Economic Regions, 1961

Province	Chains	Stores	Total sales (retail)
	number		dollars
CANADA .....	34	399	55,890,0
Atlantic Provinces .....	3	23	2,242,8
Quebec .....	4	35	5,821,8
Ontario .....	11	181	25,003,5
Prairie Provinces .....	7	55	9,095,7
British Columbia .....	9	105	13,726,2

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 20. Chain Drug Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1961

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		dollars	per cent
<u>1961</u>			
Totals, all stores .....	399	55,890,000	100
\$200,000 and over .....	63	18,492,900	33
100,000-\$199,999 .....	202	28,290,800	50
50,000- 99,999 .....	106	8,247,000	15
30,000- 49,999 .....	16	651,800	1
Under \$30,000 .....	12	207,500	0

## CHAIN WOMEN'S CLOTHING STORES

TABLE 21. Summary Statistics of Chain Women's Clothing Stores in Canada, 1930-61

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages(2)	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stock on hand at year end	
		Average(1)	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
	number					dollars			
1930 .....	28	183	203	8,584,800	46,911	976,900	..	1,422,500	..
1931 .....	25	186	213	6,828,100	36,710	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	19	164	185	5,093,700	31,059	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	15	144	148	4,029,400	27,982	359,100	..	590,000	..
1934 .....	15	153	171	4,506,800	29,456	385,800	..	587,700	141,600
1935 .....	13	133	138	4,594,600	34,546	404,400	..	786,900	94,200
1936 .....	21	172	190	5,512,200	32,048	481,100	48,800	828,600	128,100
1937 .....	19	176	194	6,216,600	35,322	541,900	..	887,500	119,700
1938 .....	20	200	213	6,198,700	30,994	548,800	46,400	924,900	281,600
1939 .....	19	204	215	6,037,400	29,595	513,000	29,700	905,900	205,500
1940 .....	24	236	248	8,265,600	35,024	701,100	119,100	1,074,600	211,800
1941 .....	38	318	327	12,899,400	40,564	1,088,200	253,700	1,668,800	379,100
1942 .....	31	277	281	14,186,900	51,216	1,187,900	..	1,351,400	526,400
1943 .....	31	272	277	15,134,400	55,641	1,291,800	123,600	1,182,300	560,400
1944 .....	32	281	293	16,607,700	59,102	1,362,200	134,800	1,073,900	332,100
1945 .....	33	289	301	19,456,400	67,323	1,559,300	194,100	1,539,600	395,500
1946 .....	35	307	325	23,076,000	75,166	1,803,700	219,300	2,613,800	902,900
1947 .....	38	345	374	29,023,700	84,127	2,326,300	561,700	2,976,300	763,100
1948 .....	37	380	424	34,834,400	91,669	2,725,500	780,500	3,875,100	846,700
1949 .....	35	401	426	37,381,800	93,221	3,061,500	713,400	4,084,100	1,162,100
1950 .....	40	458	485	38,603,700	84,288	3,444,400	592,000	4,890,100	1,090,200
1951 .....	34	432	476	41,901,500	101,244	4,202,700	436,000	4,746,500	1,037,000
1952 .....	37	456	493	46,167,700	101,245	3,918,600	846,400	5,339,900	1,212,700
1953 .....	37	484	511	49,256,800	101,770	4,439,400	1,015,500	5,710,600	1,296,100
1954 .....	40	525	552	54,843,400	104,464	5,681,800	2,259,400	6,250,900	1,153,000
1955 .....	41	564	602	61,897,400	109,747	6,715,900	2,470,400	7,022,300	1,173,200
1956 .....	39	592	634	67,269,300	113,631	7,301,100	2,393,800	8,454,900	1,512,000
1957 .....	39	628	654	70,706,900	112,591	8,460,800	2,463,800	8,359,700	1,256,100
1958 .....	42	675	707	78,147,400	115,774	8,433,000	2,561,200	9,440,200	1,515,100
1959 .....	41	707	756	81,356,600	115,073	9,021,600	3,054,000	11,860,400	1,856,500
1960 .....	43	707	770	84,268,700	119,192	13,276,600	2,946,900	10,734,300	2,253,600
1961 .....	50	769	811	97,469,900	126,749	15,236,700	5,623,300	12,899,900	1,239,200

(1) Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

(2) Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.



TABLE 22. Chain Women's Clothing Stores by Province, 1961

Province	Chains	Stores	Total sales (retail)
	number		dollars
CANADA .....	50	811	97,469,900
Atlantic provinces .....	5	38	4,556,500
Quebec .....	22	246	27,765,300
Ontario .....	28	356	44,144,100
Manitoba .....	8	18	2,719,500
Saskatchewan .....	7	20	2,411,700
Alberta .....	9	47	7,530,500
British Columbia .....	6	86	8,371,500

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 23. Chain Women's Clothing Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1961

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		dollars	per cent
<u>1961</u>			
Totals, all stores .....	811	97,469,900	100
\$200,000 and over .....	88	37,102,000	38
100,000-\$199,999 .....	247	33,616,300	34
50,000- 99,999 .....	282	20,899,700	21
30,000- 49,999 .....	99	4,021,500	4
Under \$30,000 .....	95	1,830,400	1

## CHAIN SHOE STORES

TABLE 24. Summary Statistics of Chain Shoe Stores in Canada, 1930-61

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages (2)	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average (1)	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
		number				dollars			
1930 .....	18	198	208	7,574,600	38,256	892,500	..	1,998,300	..
1931 .....	18	212	221	7,687,500	36,262	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	19	230	237	7,094,800	30,847	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	22	257	274	7,114,800	27,684	747,100	..	2,156,300	..
1934 .....	22	278	303	8,037,400	28,912	818,700	..	2,190,400	362,900
1935 .....	24	303	313	8,447,200	27,879	967,000	..	2,485,700	255,500
1936 .....	25	320	334	9,331,600	29,162	1,028,000	52,900	2,029,700	787,500
1937 .....	25	337	355	10,093,700	29,952	1,109,900	..	2,623,300	375,400
1938 .....	25	356	368	10,017,000	28,138	1,152,900	46,900	2,778,300	433,500
1939 .....	29	383	399	10,664,600	27,845	1,200,900	48,700	3,288,200	476,200
1940 .....	31	402	420	12,408,500	30,867	1,336,900	45,400	3,229,800	541,800
1941 .....	35	452	457	16,397,900	36,279	1,830,400	19,000	4,306,500	945,700
1942 .....	31	423	428	18,880,700	44,635	2,178,400	..	3,943,100	779,300
1943 .....	29	421	426	19,647,700	46,669	2,318,600	19,300	3,596,600	975,200
1944 .....	29	423	432	20,663,900	48,851	2,368,800	22,000	3,656,400	1,007,100
1945 .....	30	444	461	23,744,500	53,479	2,650,800	60,400	4,121,300	1,182,900
1946 .....	30	463	481	26,106,900	56,386	2,841,200	31,600	5,062,200	1,564,600
1947 .....	30	489	515	28,731,500	58,756	3,211,000	34,200	6,349,700	1,642,200
1948 .....	29	518	543	31,377,800	60,575	3,805,800	31,000	7,292,600	1,823,700
1949 .....	27	527	546	31,925,900	60,580	3,821,200	46,300	7,703,800	1,782,500
1950 .....	32	549	574	33,013,200	60,133	3,962,700	105,800	8,739,600	2,265,900
1951 .....	35	581	605	38,322,700	65,959	4,862,600	139,100	10,498,200	1,823,700
1952 .....	34	603	628	41,544,400	68,896	5,026,500	121,600	10,234,400	1,788,900
1953 .....	34	604	627	43,470,100	71,970	5,468,000	108,500	11,501,200	2,197,600
1954 .....	41	648	682	45,384,500	70,038	5,914,700	114,500	12,001,900	1,926,000
1955 .....	43	680	705	48,054,300	70,668	6,310,000	123,200	12,436,200	2,290,800
1956 .....	42	699	736	53,432,600	76,441	7,090,600	127,400	13,941,700	2,396,400
1957 .....	38	717	746	57,822,500	80,645	8,019,200	135,100	13,998,600	2,499,700
1958 .....	41	750	775	63,938,100	85,251	8,304,400	156,700	15,166,700	2,621,100
1959 .....	39	781	825	70,149,800	89,820	8,635,900	227,800	16,330,300	3,270,900
1960 .....	44	868	927	76,514,300	88,150	12,237,500	234,800	17,850,000	3,392,700
1961 .....	56	992	1,021	82,303,200	82,967	13,069,100	200,000	21,077,600	2,353,300

(1) Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

(2) Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.

TABLE 25. Chain Shoe Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1961

Annual sales range	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	% of total sales
		dollars	per cent
<u>1961</u>			
Totals, all stores .....	1,021	82,303,200	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	31	8,449,300	10.3
100,000-\$199,999 .....	227	30,447,500	37.0
50,000- 99,999 .....	447	32,305,100	39.2
30,000- 49,999 .....	231	9,321,400	11.3
Under \$30,000 .....	85	1,779,900	2.2





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Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

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# RETAIL CHAIN STORES

1962



(Published by Authority of  
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# PUBLICATIONS RELATING TO RETAIL TRADE

Catalogue number	Title	Price
<b>(a) Weekly</b>		
63-003	Department Store Sales by Regions .....	per year \$2.00
<b>(b) Monthly</b>		
61-004	Credit Statistics .....	per year 2.00
63-001	Chain Store Sales and Stocks .....	per year 1.00
63-002	Department Store Sales and Stocks .....	per year 1.00
63-004	Department Store Sales by Regions .....	per year 1.00
63-005	Retail Trade .....	per year 2.00
63-007	New Motor Vehicle Sales .....	per year 1.00
<b>(c) Annual</b>		
63-208	New Motor Vehicle Sales .....	.50
63-209	Retail Trade .....	.50
63-210	Retail Chain Stores .....	.50
63-211	Sales Financing .....	.25
63-213	Vending Machine Operators .....	.25
63-214	Shopping Centres in Canada (Retail Trade) .....	.25
<b>(d) Biennial</b>		
<b>Note:</b> Series discontinued but the undernoted issues are available for some years prior to 1961.		
63-401	Operating Results of Chain Clothing Stores .....	.50
63-402	Operating Results of Chain Drug Stores .....	.25
63-403	Operating Results of Chain Food Stores .....	.50
63-404	Operating Results of Chain Furniture Stores .....	.25
63-405	Operating Results of Chain Variety Stores .....	.25
63-406	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Retail Clothing Stores .....	.75
63-407	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Drug Stores .....	.50
63-408	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Filling Stations and Garages .....	.50
63-410	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Fuel Dealers .....	.50
63-411	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent General Stores .....	.50
63-412	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Retail Hardware, Furniture, Appliance, Radio and Television Stores .....	.50
63-413	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Jewellery Stores .....	.50
63-414	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Restaurants .....	.50
<b>(e) Occasional</b>		
63-505	Retail Trade, 1930-51 .....	.25

*Other occasional reports and 1961 Census reports on retail trade are shown in a complete list of publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics which is available on request from the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section; DBS, or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.*

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### DEFINITIONS

**Chains**—A retail chain is an organization operating four or more retail stores in the same kind of business under the same legal ownership.

**Classification by kind of business**—Some firms operated chains in several distinct types of business and for purposes of this report these were allocated to their proper group. Department stores are not included in this report.

**Classification by kind of organization**—**Local chains** are those operated within one city or locality. **Provincial chains**, as the term implies, operate stores within one province only, but in more than one locality. **Sectional chains** cover more than one province, yet are confined to a region such as the Maritimes or Prairies. **National chains** operate stores in most provinces.

**Number of stores**—The **average** number of stores is obtained by averaging the numbers in operation at January 1, June 30 and December 31. The **maximum** is the total number of stores operated during the year, regardless of whether operated all or part of the year.

**Sales**—Total retail sales made through all **retail** outlets. Sales made through head office or warehouse are **not** included.

**Salaries and wages**—Salaries and wages reported are those paid to all employees including head office and warehouse.

**Accounts outstanding**—These are the amounts owing on charge, instalment or open credit accounts at the end of the year. They do **not** include accounts written off.

**Stocks**—Stocks on hand at the end of the year, in both stores and warehouses, are shown at cost or invoice value.



### SYMBOLS

The following standard symbols are used in Dominion Bureau of Statistics publications:

- .. figures not available.
- ... figures not appropriate or not applicable.
- nil or zero.
- amount too small to be expressed.
- p preliminary figures.
- \* revised figures.

## RETAIL CHAIN STORES

1962

This bulletin contains the annual operations of all known retail chain stores, with the exception of those in the department store category. For this purpose, a retail chain is defined as an organization operating four or more retail outlets in the same kind of business under the same legal ownership. Independently owned stores which are affiliated with suppliers and generally operating under a group name are not included unless they meet the ownership clause of the chain store definition. Preference is given to department stores as a kind of business in the statistics of the Bureau; a separation of independent and chain stores would result in disclosure of multiple store firms in certain provinces.

During 1962 chain store firms numbering 559 operated 9,986 retail outlets with a sales volume of \$3,616,408,600. This was an amount which exceeded the 1961 total by 3.5 per cent. By provinces, British Columbia chain stores showed the greatest gain with an increase of 7.2 per cent in sales, followed by Alberta (+6.9 per cent) and Manitoba (+6.7 per cent). Prince Edward Island showed a nominal decrease of 0.3 per cent. Any percentage change in sales must be viewed with the change in number of stores in mind. By definition, a firm with 4 stores would be included in one year but not in the next if one store were sold or closed. By trades or by provinces it will be seen that decreased sales are accompanied by a drop in the number of

stores in 1962 as compared with 1961. In 1962, hardware store chains showed a gain of 35 stores which contributed largely to the sales increase of 37.0 per cent over 1961. On the other hand, the loss of three firms and eight stores in the family clothing classification resulted in a considerable decrease in sales volume.

The growth of retail chains is toward sectional and national organizations, which changed their position from 61.8 per cent of total sales in 1961 to 62.4 per cent in 1962. The same growth toward the larger enterprises is evident in Table 6; firms with 100 or more units gained a larger share of total sales in 1962 (66.3 per cent) as compared with 1961 (63.0 per cent). Consistent with the expansion of firms to a sectional or national character and to greater unit composition, the firms with \$5,000,000 or more annual sales accounted for a greater portion of the total, 85.8 per cent in 1962 and 84.9 per cent in 1961.

Certain detail on the operation of chain store firms in selected trades follows the section dealing with all chains in total. Beginning on page 14, these sections are: food stores, variety stores, drug stores, women's clothing stores and shoe stores. For selected trades, city data are available. Food store chains for example increased their sales in the western cities to a greater extent generally than in the cities of Eastern Canada.





TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1930-62

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages <sup>2</sup>	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stock on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
		number				dollars			
1930 .....	518	8,097	8,504	487,336,000	60,187	50,404,900	..	60,457,200	..
1931 .....	506	8,188	8,557	434,199,700	53,029	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	486	8,066	8,398	360,806,200	44,732	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	461	9,900	8,230	328,902,600	41,633	34,820,600	..	43,995,100	..
1934 .....	445	7,804	8,210	347,186,100	44,488	34,510,900	..	40,962,600	13,768,100
1935 .....	445	7,666	8,022	364,129,800	47,499	36,382,000	30,188,700	42,796,200	12,265,900
1936 .....	457	7,588	8,124	394,935,000	52,047	38,603,000	31,430,400	44,258,000	14,631,500
1937 .....	447	7,346	7,815	414,133,300	56,375	39,289,500	33,526,200	48,550,700	12,280,000
1938 .....	457	7,356	7,692	414,448,300	56,342	40,368,400	37,073,700	48,617,300	12,623,200
1939 .....	446	7,215	7,595	432,026,100	59,879	41,427,800	35,942,800	53,167,700	15,915,600
1940 .....	451	7,131	7,522	508,553,900	71,316	46,462,300	43,229,700	62,634,500	17,621,700
1941 .....	529	7,622	7,969	639,210,400	83,864	57,777,200	38,376,100	68,619,200	20,975,600
1942 .....	455	7,010	7,139	687,447,400	98,067	57,653,700	..	66,939,700	22,633,400
1943 .....	444	6,780	7,021	703,950,000	103,827	58,804,000	15,526,900	67,628,000	22,602,500
1944 .....	431	6,560	6,774	769,643,200	117,324	63,299,700	15,093,000	66,943,500	21,854,900
1945 .....	429	6,580	6,705	876,209,000	133,162	68,196,400	16,368,500	68,246,800	29,013,100
1946 .....	422	6,559	6,743	1,014,846,700	154,725	77,474,400	19,642,600	85,345,200	37,436,400
1947 .....	422	6,716	6,962	1,177,322,700	175,301	91,265,800	31,492,500	105,040,500	43,546,000
1948 .....	403	6,821	7,152	1,335,735,100	195,827	107,450,200	40,378,300	119,132,000	46,330,300
1949 .....	381	6,839	7,123	1,420,080,800	207,645	115,902,900	50,001,200	123,696,400	46,755,400
1950 .....	423	7,155	7,483	1,559,693,100	217,986	129,334,200	65,000,500	159,082,900	60,501,400
1951 .....	488	7,846	8,094	1,775,744,100	226,296	153,598,600	53,816,500	186,562,000	60,489,800
1952 .....	476	7,766	8,047	1,924,873,000	247,859	154,642,500	77,474,700	172,886,300	55,214,600
1953 .....	466	7,835	8,153	2,048,228,000	261,420	171,167,100	91,537,900	179,704,300	52,095,700
1954 .....	491	8,136	8,468	2,146,634,900	263,844	181,509,000	102,746,700	191,048,700	57,814,200
1955 .....	496	8,274	8,734	2,353,955,400	284,500	199,611,200	127,362,300	205,833,200	63,119,600
1956 .....	499	8,559	9,046	2,647,054,900	309,272	221,136,400	143,357,200	232,392,100	72,183,100
1957 .....	493	8,822	9,257	2,841,568,800	322,100	242,979,200	148,506,300	248,283,900	78,521,100
1958 .....	509	9,122	9,604	3,073,147,000	336,900	262,455,900	158,231,800	265,862,100	78,511,900
1959 .....	507	9,491	10,047	3,280,263,200	345,618	285,690,700	162,452,800	282,530,400	80,440,000
1960 .....	537	9,954	10,594	3,468,412,800	348,444	382,099,300	175,047,900	304,230,000	94,527,600
1961 (Old base) .....	649	11,098	11,349	3,788,283,200	341,348	392,479,300	178,263,100	343,704,400	80,512,200
1961 (New base) .....	580	9,434	9,683	3,494,025,700	370,365	348,591,400	126,607,300	284,606,100	71,956,600
1962 .....	559	9,443	9,986	3,617,408,600	383,078	378,039,600	137,875,900	299,352,000	85,187,400

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at beginning, middle and end of the year.<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1962, by Kinds of Business

No.	Kind of business	Chains	Stores	
			Average	Maximum
			number	
1	Total, all chains.....	559	9,543	9,986
	<b>Food group:</b>			
2	Bakery products stores .....	37	351	361
3	Candy and nut stores .....	10	227	250
4	Confectionery stores .....	3	46	68
5	Dairy products stores .....	9	51	55
6	Grocery and combination stores .....	42	1,615	1,690
7	Meat markets .....	4	52	52
	<b>General merchandise group:</b>			
8	General merchandise stores (less than 33% food) .....	12	179	185
9	General stores (more than 33% food) .....	20	146	151
10	Variety stores .....	17	864	886
	<b>Automotive group:</b>			
11	Automobile dealers .....	5	38	38
12	Accessories, tires and battery shops .....	7	170	187
13	Service stations .....	12	89	97
14	Other specialty repair shops .....	3	19	20
	<b>Apparel and accessories group:</b>			
15	Men's and boys' clothing stores .....	24	228	242
16	Women's ready-to-wear stores .....	40	685	727
17	Lingerie and hosiery stores .....	5	29	31
18	Millinery stores .....	6	42	47
19	Furriers and fur stores .....	5	25	26
20	Children's and infants' wear stores .....	9	51	57
21	Family clothing and furnishings stores .....	27	190	202
22	Shoe stores .....	55	1,038	1,077
23	Second-hand clothing stores .....	5	72	73
24	Piece goods stores .....	9	49	50
	<b>Hardware and home furnishings group:</b>			
25	Hardware stores .....	12	131	139
26	Paint, glass and wallpaper stores .....	3	16	17
27	Furniture stores .....	12	172	174
28	Household appliance stores .....	9	314	316
29	Furniture, TV, radio and appliance stores .....	17	85	92
30	Floor coverings, curtains, upholstery, etc. ....	8	39	43
31	All other home furnishings stores .....	6	54	59
	<b>Other retail stores group:</b>			
32	Drug stores .....	30	370	381
33	Fuel dealers .....	10	144	148
34	Florists .....	4	21	21
35	Luggage and leather goods stores .....	4	21	21
36	Tobacco stores and stands .....	6	192	209
37	Newsdealers .....	3	35	35
38	Books and stationery .....	5	39	41
39	Gift, novelty and souvenir shops .....	6	31	33
40	Jewellery stores .....	18	164	176
41	Sporting goods stores .....	3	12	16
42	Opticians .....	4	33	36
43	Alcoholic beverages .....	20	1,301	1,334
44	Toy shops .....	3	20	23
45	Miscellaneous stores (including camera shops, pet shops and stores not elsewhere classified) .....	10	93	100

<sup>1</sup> Indicates figures withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations, but are included in their totals.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1962, by Kinds of Business

Sales (retail)		Total salaries and wages	Customers' accounts outstanding	Stocks on hand as at December 31, 1962		No.
Amount	Per cent distribution of sales			Stores	Warehouses	
\$			dollars			
3,617,408,600	100.0	378,039,600	137,875,900	299,352,000	85,187,400	1
18,017,300	0.5	2,793,500	34,500	102,000	<sup>1</sup>	2
8,059,500	0.2	1,690,500	<sup>1</sup>	221,000	<sup>1</sup>	3
1,248,100		201,500	<sup>1</sup>	26,900	—	4
1,723,100	<sup>2</sup>	314,300	—	60,400	—	5
1,766,458,100	48.8	151,309,300	1,223,200	72,098,000	26,405,600	6
9,792,400	0.3	932,100	<sup>1</sup>	204,300	<sup>1</sup>	7
62,115,400	1.7	7,120,600	7,608,400	10,773,100	<sup>1</sup>	8
22,492,100	0.6	2,748,000	1,959,300	4,668,400	174,200	9
324,974,300	9.0	59,294,200	7,208,800	47,343,800	9,767,300	10
34,008,100	0.9	3,373,900	4,090,800	4,751,500	—	11
38,852,300	1.1	7,033,500	7,216,700	7,390,500	<sup>1</sup>	12
11,794,300	0.3	1,795,100	239,900	824,300	<sup>1</sup>	13
2,929,100	0.1	787,600	73,600	224,700	<sup>1</sup>	14
35,302,500	1.0	4,633,800	1,740,100	8,475,900	402,100	15
98,293,000	2.7	14,885,100	5,300,200	13,280,000	978,900	16
2,064,600	0.1	385,600	—	415,900	<sup>1</sup>	17
1,270,900	<sup>2</sup>	239,600	—	235,900	—	18
4,218,700	0.1	685,300	690,200	966,900	297,100	19
5,913,200	0.2	748,600	<sup>1</sup>	943,800	168,600	20
47,441,400	1.3	7,590,500	2,320,000	8,729,800	506,800	21
87,407,200	2.4	14,418,400	221,600	23,082,800	2,344,000	22
2,531,200	0.1	897,000	<sup>1</sup>	107,100	39,600	23
4,358,400	0.1	860,100	52,700	1,161,400	97,500	24
36,110,000	1.0	4,212,900	2,043,300	9,493,600	222,800	25
706,900	<sup>2</sup>	167,700	<sup>1</sup>	<sup>1</sup>	<sup>1</sup>	26
37,937,900	1.0	7,048,300	47,912,100	5,475,400	<sup>1</sup>	27
29,753,800	0.8	7,318,000	13,094,300	4,500,500	<sup>1</sup>	28
29,509,100	0.8	4,292,200	11,007,500	3,961,600	2,032,600	29
5,252,200	0.1	874,500	121,000	1,106,400	<sup>1</sup>	30
8,997,000	0.2	1,410,300	2,741,500	2,466,100	—	31
55,788,900	1.6	10,486,200	491,400	10,449,100	1,957,800	32
39,123,100	1.1	5,027,800	8,500,200	4,420,800	—	33
1,030,400	<sup>2</sup>	365,300	131,000	68,900	—	34
1,667,800	<sup>2</sup>	292,700	—	227,600	<sup>1</sup>	35
21,276,200	0.6	2,340,700	<sup>1</sup>	1,869,800	354,000	36
3,254,400	0.1	467,200	—	136,000	<sup>1</sup>	37
8,164,200	0.2	1,606,300	<sup>1</sup>	1,090,800	<sup>1</sup>	38
2,201,400	0.1	304,500	<sup>1</sup>	350,700	<sup>1</sup>	39
43,430,400	1.2	8,349,500	11,124,200	10,503,100	1,031,800	40
2,286,400	0.1	1,411,700	<sup>1</sup>	588,000	<sup>1</sup>	41
1,662,200	<sup>2</sup>	615,700	42,100	89,200	<sup>1</sup>	42
684,398,700	18.9	35,173,200	—	34,050,500	32,700,100	43
1,660,100	<sup>2</sup>	192,600	—	377,500	<sup>1</sup>	44
11,932,300	0.3	1,344,200	104,900	1,950,800	205,900	45

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.05 per cent.



TABLE 3. Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1961 and 1962

Province	1961	1962	Per cent change in sales 1962/61
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	580	559	
Stores (maximum) .....	9,683	9,986	
Total sales .....	\$ 3,494,025,700	3,617,408,600	+ 3.5
<b>Newfoundland:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	22	19	
Stores (maximum) .....	125	112	
Total sales .....	\$ 37,733,700	39,437,200	+ 4.4
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	15	12	
Stores (maximum) .....	26	24	
Total sales .....	\$ 8,752,800	8,726,700	- 0.3
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	57	58	
Stores (maximum) .....	358	376	
Total sales .....	\$ 121,101,300	126,344,100	+ 4.3
<b>New Brunswick:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	38	39	
Stores (maximum) .....	220	226	
Total sales .....	\$ 104,912,200	105,024,700	+ 0.1
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	189	189	
Stores (maximum) .....	2,085	2,135	
Total sales .....	\$ 763,928,300	791,816,200	+ 3.7
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	292	288	
Stores (maximum) .....	4,536	4,712	
Total sales .....	\$ 1,637,303,400	1,669,849,700	+ 2.0
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	68	69	
Stores (maximum) .....	325	323	
Total sales .....	\$ 121,716,500	129,827,900	+ 6.6
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	56	56	
Stores (maximum) .....	386	402	
Total sales .....	\$ 117,116,500	123,589,200	+ 5.5
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	85	85	
Stores (maximum) .....	613	636	
Total sales .....	\$ 244,677,400	261,651,800	+ 6.9
<b>British Columbia:<sup>1</sup></b>			
Chains (number) .....	111	107	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,009	1,040	
Total sales .....	\$ 336,783,600	361,141,100	+ 7.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

**Note:** The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 4. Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1961 and 1962

Kind of business	1961	1962	Per cent change in sales 1962/61
<b>Total, all chains:</b>			
Chains (number).....	580	559	
Stores (maximum).....	9,683	9,986	
Total sales..... \$	3,494,025,700	3,617,408,600	+ 3.5
<b>Grocery and combination stores:</b>			
Chains (number).....	44	42	
Stores (maximum).....	1,652	1,690	
Total sales.....	1,711,249,700	1,766,458,100	+ 3.2
<b>Other food stores:</b>			
Chains (number).....	69	63	
Stores (maximum).....	794	786	
Total sales..... \$	39,897,900	38,840,400	- 2.7
<b>Variety stores:</b>			
Chains (number).....	17	17	
Stores (maximum).....	858	886	
Total sales..... \$	312,796,300	324,974,300	+ 3.9
<b>Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (including custom tailors):</b>			
Chains (number).....	24	24	
Stores (maximum).....	235	242	
Total sales..... \$	27,575,300	35,302,500	+ 28.0
<b>Family clothing stores:</b>			
Chains (number).....	30	27	
Stores (maximum).....	210	202	
Total sales..... \$	56,093,900	47,441,400	- 15.4
<b>Women's clothing stores:</b>			
Chains (number).....	44	40	
Stores (maximum).....	761	727	
Total sales..... \$	95,045,300	98,293,000	+ 3.4
<b>Shoe stores:</b>			
Chains (number).....	56	55	
Stores (maximum).....	1,021	1,077	
Total sales..... \$	82,303,200	87,407,200	+ 6.2
<b>Hardware stores:</b>			
Chains (number).....	11	12	
Stores (maximum).....	104	139	
Total sales..... \$	26,363,500	36,110,000	+ 37.0

TABLE 4. Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1961 and 1962 — Concluded

Kind of business	1961	1962	Per cent change in sales 1962/61
<b>Jewellery stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	17	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	161	176	
Total sales ..... \$	38,170,200	43,430,400	+ 13.8
<b>Furniture stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	11	12	
Stores (maximum) .....	173	174	
Total sales ..... \$	36,389,000	37,937,900	+ 4.3
<b>Household appliance, radio and music stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	32	29	
Stores (maximum) .....	448	442	
Total sales ..... \$	73,047,200	65,654,700	- 10.1
<b>General stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	22	20	
Stores (maximum) .....	159	151	
Total sales ..... \$	25,339,000	22,492,100	- 11.2
<b>Drug stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	34	30	
Stores (maximum) .....	399	381	
Total sales ..... \$	55,890,000	55,788,900	- 0.2

TABLE 5. Retail Chains by Type of Operation, 1961 and 1962

Type of operation	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	Per cent
	number		\$	
1961				
Total, all chains .....	580	9,683	3,494,025,700	100.0
Local chains .....	194	1,177	170,019,200	4.9
Provincial chains .....	257	3,620	1,164,797,400	33.3
Sectional and national chains .....	129	4,886	2,159,209,100	61.8
1962				
Total, all chains .....	559	9,986	3,617,408,600	100.0
Local chains .....	175	1,083	158,401,500	4.4
Provincial chains .....	247	3,727	1,202,712,400	33.2
Sectional and national chains .....	137	5,176	2,256,294,700	62.4



**TABLE 6. Retail Chains by Number of Units Operated, 1961 and 1962**

Number of units operated	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	Per cent
	number		\$	
1961				
Total, all chains .....	580	9,683	3,494,025,700	100.0
4- 9 units .....	412	2,218	387,992,500	11.1
10-49   " .....	133	2,670	629,822,300	18.0
50-99   " .....	15	1,071	277,030,500	7.9
100 units and over .....	20	3,724	2,199,180,400	63.0
1962				
Total, all chains .....	559	9,986	3,617,408,600	100.0
4- 9 units .....	375	2,048	365,785,300	10.1
10-49   " .....	149	2,926	679,299,200	18.8
50-99   " .....	12	842	175,141,700	4.8
100 units and over .....	23	4,170	2,397,182,400	66.3

**TABLE 7. Retail Chains by Amount of Annual Retail Sales, 1961 and 1962**

Annual sales volume of chains	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	Per cent
	number		\$	
1961				
Total, all chains .....	580	9,683	3,494,025,700	100.0
\$5,000,000 and over .....	72	5,536	2,965,470,300	84.9
1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 .....	171	2,095	385,146,900	11.0
Under \$1,000,000 .....	337	2,052	143,408,500	4.1
1962				
Total, all chains .....	559	9,986	3,617,408,600	100.0
\$5,000,000 and over .....	78	5,925	3,103,752,900	85.8
1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 .....	173	2,089	385,821,700	10.7
Under \$1,000,000 .....	508	1,972	127,834,000	3.5

## CHAIN FOOD STORES

**TABLE 8. Summary Statistics of Chain Food Stores in Canada, 1930 - 62**  
Grocery and Combination Stores

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages <sup>2</sup>	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
	number					dollars			
1930 .....	67	2,004	2,127	119,498,600	59,630	8,889,200	..	6,250,200	..
1931 .....	69	2,098	2,193	117,284,000	55,903	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	71	2,151	2,232	104,618,700	48,637	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	75	2,132	2,221	98,862,100	46,371	7,448,400	..	6,125,000	..
1934 .....	74	2,159	2,239	100,874,900	46,723	7,516,900	..	5,818,300	4,000,200
1935 .....	73	2,090	2,151	101,418,400	48,526	7,638,700	1,041,200	5,938,100	3,521,100
1936 .....	75	2,079	2,172	107,345,900	51,633	7,980,800	1,106,900	6,395,900	4,526,100
1937 .....	75	2,024	2,125	116,389,700	57,505	8,642,500	1,198,000	6,345,400	3,661,600
1938 .....	77	1,938	2,054	116,849,800	60,294	8,584,100	1,452,900	6,129,300	3,344,700
1939 .....	73	1,718	1,887	123,826,200	72,076	8,601,400	1,326,000	6,500,800	4,467,200
1940 .....	66	1,534	1,650	140,805,700	91,790	9,049,700	1,206,500	7,191,100	5,264,200
1941 .....	62	1,526	1,541	172,317,400	112,921	10,565,500	936,400	7,270,800	5,755,700
1942 .....	56	1,284	1,293	188,116,300	146,508	11,075,200	..	7,085,200	7,591,200
1943 .....	56	1,258	1,269	179,833,500	142,952	11,222,000	639,600	7,589,200	7,837,100
1944 .....	55	1,228	1,245	198,811,100	161,898	12,527,700	659,800	7,322,700	7,394,400
1945 .....	52	1,194	1,211	212,891,600	178,301	13,472,900	649,800	7,526,100	7,730,800
1946 .....	52	1,154	1,177	237,677,300	205,960	15,340,000	698,100	8,902,600	9,661,300
1947 .....	51	1,192	1,204	301,796,300	253,185	18,653,600	823,000	11,207,000	13,064,400
1948 .....	48	1,175	1,226	387,136,600	329,478	22,822,500	1,047,900	11,157,000	13,128,300
1949 .....	44	1,131	1,191	433,950,300	383,687	26,322,100	1,403,900	12,355,600	11,138,400
1950 .....	39	1,109	1,191	504,578,900	454,985	30,018,200	1,421,900	15,442,800	14,157,700
1951 .....	43	1,141	1,205	612,730,800	537,012	36,731,100	1,081,800	19,638,100	15,788,900
1952 .....	37	1,123	1,174	702,104,600	625,204	42,252,600	962,000	20,688,100	14,602,200
1953 .....	35	1,112	1,166	773,220,100	695,342	47,433,000	914,300	23,228,800	16,652,500
1954 .....	35	1,123	1,182	863,422,100	768,853	50,306,000	985,000	28,348,800	18,855,300
1955 .....	35	1,166	1,256	962,832,700	825,757	56,495,000	1,056,400	32,041,100	19,058,500
1956 .....	38	1,230	1,309	1,096,330,100	891,325	64,461,100	703,900	38,466,700	22,044,900
1957 .....	35	1,291	1,371	1,241,725,400	961,832	75,331,400	852,600	46,825,900	24,322,000
1958 .....	40	1,366	1,447	1,368,882,800	1,002,110	85,819,400	1,051,300	52,107,700	22,659,200
1959 .....	36	1,420	1,505	1,481,136,100	1,043,054	98,208,300	944,000	52,271,300	20,868,200
1960 .....	35	1,494	1,577	1,602,796,800	1,072,822	140,024,800	1,050,200	64,590,300	21,416,300
1961 .....	44	1,599	1,652	1,711,249,700	1,070,199	141,046,000	1,139,400	72,554,200	23,844,300
1962 .....	42	1,615	1,690	1,766,458,100	1,093,782	151,309,300	1,223,200	72,098,000	26,405,600

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of year.

<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.

**TABLE 9. Food Chains, Stores and Sales by Province, 1961 and 1962**  
Grocery and Combination Stores

Province	1961	1962	Per cent change in sales 1962/61
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	44	42	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,652	1,690	
Total sales ..... \$	1,711,249,700	1,766,458,100	+ 3.2
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	9	9	
Stores (maximum) .....	109	117	
Total sales ..... \$	90,196,100	94,887,700	+ 5.2
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	8	11	
Stores (maximum) .....	292	312	
Total sales ..... \$	364,052,000	366,023,000	+ 0.5
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	19	19	
Stores (maximum) .....	739	743	
Total sales ..... \$	845,843,700	864,486,300	+ 2.2
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	82	73	
Total sales ..... \$	66,131,700	70,689,200	+ 6.9
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	77	80	
Total sales ..... \$	46,091,800	47,930,600	+ 4.0
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	10	10	
Stores (maximum) .....	136	135	
Total sales ..... \$	122,511,900	131,434,800	+ 7.3
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	9	8	
Stores (maximum) .....	217	230	
Total sales ..... \$	176,422,500	191,006,500	+ 8.3

**Note:** The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.



**TABLE 10. Chain Food Store Sales for Selected Cities, 1961 and 1962**  
Grocery and Combination Stores

City	Stores (maximum)		Total sales		
	1961	1962	1961	1962	Per cent change 1962/61
	number		dollars		
Sydney-Glace Bay <sup>1</sup> .....	13	15	9,055,600	9,493,700	+ 4.8
Halifax <sup>2</sup> .....	30	32	29,358,400	31,492,800	+ 7.3
Granby .....	4	4	2,710,800	2,729,300	+ 0.7
Montreal <sup>2</sup> .....	191	203	277,242,400	274,393,000	- 1.0
Quebec <sup>2</sup> .....	20	19	23,713,600	23,189,200	- 2.2
St. Jean <sup>1</sup> .....	3	4	4,207,300	4,798,700	+ 14.1
Shawinigan <sup>1</sup> .....	4	7	3,145,500	4,621,000	+ 46.9
Sherbrooke <sup>1</sup> .....	6	5	4,811,200	4,897,000	+ 1.8
Trois-Rivières <sup>1</sup> .....	8	8	7,631,900	6,747,400	- 11.6
Valleyfield <sup>1</sup> .....	3	3	1,837,500	1,830,500	- 0.4
Belleville .....	6	6	8,553,100	8,782,600	+ 2.7
Brantford <sup>1</sup> .....	5	7	7,306,200	8,058,000	+ 10.3
Cornwall .....	6	5	5,272,800	5,024,900	- 4.7
Fort William - Port Arthur <sup>1</sup> .....	15	16	17,137,100	18,369,700	+ 7.2
Guelph <sup>1</sup> .....	6	7	8,097,600	8,819,400	+ 8.9
Hamilton <sup>2</sup> .....	41	45	62,145,700	61,873,200	- 0.4
Kingston <sup>1</sup> .....	7	8	12,037,200	12,238,500	+ 1.7
Kitchener <sup>2</sup> .....	15	16	13,690,900	13,985,600	+ 2.2
London <sup>2</sup> .....	24	27	33,063,700	33,973,000	+ 2.8
Niagara Falls <sup>1</sup> .....	8	8	10,877,000	10,814,400	- 0.6
Oshawa <sup>1</sup> .....	12	12	16,898,400	17,532,600	+ 3.8
Ottawa <sup>2</sup> .....	40	39	50,992,800	50,816,500	- 0.3
Peterborough <sup>1</sup> .....	8	7	11,714,600	11,609,800	- 0.9
St. Catharines <sup>1</sup> .....	14	15	18,001,800	19,534,400	+ 8.5
Samia <sup>1</sup> .....	7	8	10,970,000	11,558,900	+ 5.4
Sault Ste. Marie <sup>1</sup> .....	5	6	10,691,200	10,882,700	+ 1.8
Sudbury <sup>2</sup> .....	9	8	22,856,600	20,241,300	- 11.4
Timmins <sup>1</sup> .....	7	5	6,729,200	6,168,000	- 8.3
Toronto <sup>2</sup> .....	291	296	335,600,600	348,419,000	+ 3.8
Windsor <sup>2</sup> .....	27	24	26,311,900	26,492,800	+ 0.7
Winnipeg <sup>2</sup> .....	71	62	58,612,300	62,148,400	+ 6.0
Regina .....	19	20	15,420,200	16,544,100	+ 7.3
Saskatoon .....	23	24	14,025,300	14,490,600	+ 3.3
Calgary <sup>2</sup> .....	52	49	53,312,600	56,108,900	+ 5.2
Edmonton <sup>2</sup> .....	42	46	47,009,500	53,106,800	+ 13.0
Lethbridge .....	6	7	7,718,200	8,109,900	+ 5.1
Vancouver <sup>2</sup> .....	105	109	100,539,000	105,787,300	+ 5.2
Victoria <sup>2</sup> .....	18	20	17,053,800	18,769,000	+ 10.1

<sup>1</sup> Major urban areas, as defined by the 1961 Census.

<sup>2</sup> Metropolitan areas.

**TABLE 11. Chain Food Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1961 and 1962**  
Grocery and Combination Stores

Annual sales volume	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
		Amount	Per cent
		\$	
1961			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>1,652</b>	<b>1,711,249,700</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$2,000,000 and over .....	203	558,973,100	32.7
1,500,000 - \$1,999,999 .....	169	290,893,100	17.0
1,000,000 - 1,499,999 .....	316	386,919,300	22.6
750,000 - 999,999 .....	203	176,337,100	10.3
500,000 - 749,999 .....	248	155,448,300	9.1
300,000 - 499,999 .....	233	94,196,800	5.5
Under \$300,000 .....	280	48,482,000	2.8
1962			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>1,690</b>	<b>1,766,458,100</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$2,000,000 and over .....	209	571,751,600	32.4
1,500,000 - \$1,999,999 .....	171	292,284,300	16.5
1,000,000 - 1,499,999 .....	331	411,382,900	23.3
750,000 - 999,999 .....	208	180,899,800	10.2
500,000 - 749,999 .....	279	173,862,800	9.8
300,000 - 499,999 .....	237	94,661,800	5.4
Under \$300,000 .....	255	41,614,900	2.4

**TABLE 12. Chain Food Stores by Number of Units Operated, 1961 and 1962**  
Grocery and Combination Stores

Number of units operated	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	Per cent
		number	\$	
1961				
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>1,652</b>	<b>1,711,249,700</b>	<b>100.0</b>
4-9 units .....	27	135	74,274,600	4.4
10-99 " .....	12	375	238,331,100	13.9
100 units and over .....	5	1,142	1,398,644,000	81.7
1962				
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>1,690</b>	<b>1,766,458,100</b>	<b>100.0</b>
4-9 units .....	25	131	76,835,200	4.3
10-99 " .....	12	405	243,184,900	13.8
100 units and over .....	5	1,154	1,446,438,000	81.9

## CHAIN VARIETY STORES

TABLE 13. Summary Statistics of Chain Variety Stores in Canada, 1930 - 62

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales	Total salaries and wages <sup>2</sup>	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum			Stores	Warehouses
		number			dollars		
1930 .....	15	313	327	39,383,600	4,179,300	5,274,900	..
1931 .....	14	329	340	38,906,700	..	..	..
1932 .....	14	339	348	35,474,800	..	..	..
1933 .....	14	248	356	33,348,600	4,032,400	4,796,600	..
1934 .....	14	360	372	35,646,500	3,908,100	4,507,800	817,100
1935 .....	14	377	390	37,914,000	4,889,300	5,184,800	861,300
1936 .....	14	396	414	41,422,100	5,331,300	5,880,900	898,800
1937 .....	14	422	437	46,323,400	5,832,000	6,234,100	946,900
1938 .....	16	446	468	47,256,700	6,170,100	6,243,600	922,900
1939 .....	16	474	489	51,416,000	6,594,500	7,285,400	1,130,900
1940 .....	16	491	504	60,718,600	7,453,900	8,354,100	1,425,500
1941 .....	20	525	532	74,179,100	8,568,700	9,334,600	1,806,100
1942 .....	19	521	523	84,319,200	9,859,800	9,584,900	2,027,200
1943 .....	19	520	521	84,366,200	10,275,700	9,836,500	1,919,400
1944 .....	18	514	515	88,568,800	10,737,600	8,885,500	1,511,500
1945 .....	19	515	521	95,998,200	11,505,200	9,008,400	1,756,200
1946 .....	19	515	523	107,586,200	12,745,500	10,984,100	2,344,300
1947 .....	18	517	536	117,925,300	14,069,300	12,528,200	2,302,800
1948 .....	16	527	540	133,906,900	17,162,700	15,096,200	3,407,200
1949 .....	15	541	550	142,060,500	19,790,800	15,153,000	3,686,100
1950 .....	16	560	579	147,731,700	21,157,700	17,635,400	3,993,300
1951 .....	16	587	597	164,147,800	25,510,200	17,969,800	4,882,100
1952 .....	17	601	614	179,618,300	26,115,400	21,075,200	4,718,200
1953 .....	17	610	623	188,474,600	28,803,200	21,709,400	4,565,800
1954 .....	18	636	653	194,248,000	30,671,500	22,633,300	4,620,700
1955 .....	19	660	679	207,831,400	33,257,900	25,245,600	5,122,100
1956 .....	18	681	701	229,306,900	35,633,300	26,260,900	4,504,800
1957 .....	18	703	724	247,222,260	36,719,900	28,214,000	5,196,100
1958 .....	18	719	740	264,297,800	39,148,700	31,271,900	5,281,600
1959 .....	18	752	785	282,590,900	44,301,100	36,359,800	5,856,200
1960 .....	18	780	826	298,156,700	56,041,700	39,046,400	7,746,000
1961 .....	17	838	858	312,796,300	56,319,800	37,082,300	4,898,200
1962 .....	17	864	886	324,974,300	59,294,200	47,343,800	9,767,300

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at beginning, middle and end of the year.<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.



TABLE 14. Variety Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1961 and 1962

Province	1961	1962	Per cent change in sales 1962/61
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	17	17	
Stores (maximum) .....	858	886	
Total sales ..... \$	312,796,300	324,974,300	+ 3.9
<b>Prince Edward Island:<sup>1</sup></b>			
Chains (number) .....	3	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	7	7	
Total sales ..... \$	3,972,800	4,034,800	+ 1.6
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	54	57	
Total sales ..... \$	19,221,100	20,963,700	+ 9.1
<b>New Brunswick:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	30	31	
Total sales ..... \$	13,611,600	14,720,800	+ 8.1
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	14	14	
Stores (maximum) .....	216	219	
Total sales ..... \$	83,743,800	85,438,700	+ 2.0
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	11	11	
Stores (maximum) .....	405	423	
Total sales ..... \$	136,847,100	141,296,300	+ 3.3
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	23	23	
Total sales ..... \$	9,807,400	10,068,200	+ 2.7
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	30	30	
Total sales ..... \$	11,077,700	11,406,200	+ 3.0
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	32	32	
Total sales ..... \$	17,790,100	19,036,300	+ 7.0
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	61	64	
Total sales ..... \$	16,724,700	18,009,300	+ 7.7

<sup>1</sup> Newfoundland figures are included with Prince Edward Island to avoid disclosing individual operations.

**Note:** The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 15. Chain Variety Store Sales for Selected Cities, 1961 and 1962

City	Stores (maximum)		Total sales		Per cent 1962/61
	1961	1962	1961	1962	
	number		dollars		
Sydney - Glace Bay <sup>1</sup> .....	9	10	3,259,200	3,779,300	+ 16.0
Halifax <sup>2</sup> .....	12	13	7,287,800	7,752,100	+ 6.4
Saint John <sup>2</sup> .....	5	5	3,328,100	3,464,500	+ 4.1
Moncton <sup>1</sup> .....	3	3	2,613,000	2,688,900	+ 2.9
Chicoutimi - Jonquière <sup>1</sup> .....	9	9	4,063,200	3,863,400	- 4.9
Granby .....	3	3	1,227,300		
Montreal <sup>2</sup> .....	93	93	38,879,000	38,841,500	- 0.1
Quebec <sup>2</sup> .....	21	20	12,138,400	11,785,800	- 2.9
Shawinigan Falls <sup>1</sup> .....	6	6	993,300	961,400	- 3.2
Sherbrooke <sup>1</sup> .....	6	6	3,487,500	3,740,500	+ 7.3
Trois - Rivières <sup>1</sup> .....	6	6	3,046,200	3,158,200	+ 3.7
Belleville .....	4	5	1,384,300	1,474,300	+ 6.5
Brantford <sup>1</sup> .....	4	5	1,956,200	2,086,500	+ 6.7
Cornwall .....	6	6	2,676,800	2,793,000	+ 4.3
Fort William - Port Arthur <sup>1</sup> .....	9	9	2,746,200	2,816,100	+ 2.5
Guelph <sup>1</sup> .....	4	6	1,066,100	1,789,200	+ 67.8
Hamilton <sup>2</sup> .....	12	12	8,826,200	8,232,200	- 6.7
Kingston <sup>1</sup> .....	6	6	3,250,900	3,170,200	- 2.5
Kitchener <sup>2</sup> .....	10	11	3,268,100	3,835,100	+ 17.3
London <sup>2</sup> .....	6	8	4,665,400	4,703,900	+ 0.8
Niagara Falls <sup>1</sup> .....	3	4	710,200	1,288,600	+ 81.4
Oshawa <sup>1</sup> .....	7	7	2,986,300	3,251,300	+ 8.9
Ottawa <sup>2</sup> .....	28	28	12,000,300	11,534,300	- 3.9
Peterborough <sup>1</sup> .....	5	6	2,599,600	2,704,400	+ 4.0
St. Catharines <sup>1</sup> .....	8	8	3,301,400	3,129,300	- 5.2
Sarnia <sup>1</sup> .....	5	5	1,591,900	1,658,300	+ 4.2
Sault Ste. Marie <sup>1</sup> .....	6	7	2,110,100	22,288,200	+ 8.4
Sudbury <sup>2</sup> .....	5	5	6,792,900	6,584,100	- 3.1
Timmins <sup>1</sup> .....	3	3	1,439,500	1,697,800	+ 17.9
Toronto <sup>2</sup> .....	101	101	35,853,600	35,684,800	- 0.5
Windsor <sup>2</sup> .....	8	8	4,860,600	4,734,300	- 2.6
Winnipeg <sup>2</sup> .....	13	13	7,014,300	6,955,800	- 0.8
Moose Jaw .....	4	4	1,199,500	1,222,500	+ 1.9
Regina .....	5	5	3,156,100	3,188,000	+ 1.0
Saskatoon .....	5	5	1,995,500	2,129,000	+ 6.7
Calgary <sup>2</sup> .....	7	7	5,609,300	5,697,700	+ 1.6
Edmonton <sup>2</sup> .....	9	9	7,205,600	7,878,500	+ 9.3
Vancouver <sup>2</sup> .....	26	26	7,384,200	7,622,300	+ 3.2
Victoria <sup>2</sup> .....	4	4	2,117,400	2,381,900	+ 12.5

<sup>1</sup> Major urban areas.<sup>2</sup> Metropolitan areas, as defined by the 1961 Census.<sup>3</sup> Figures withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations.

TABLE 16. Chain Variety Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1961 and 1962

Annual sales volume	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
		Amount	Per cent
		\$	
<b>1961</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>312,796,300</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$1,000,000 and over .....	43	67,979,100	21.7
500,000 - \$999,999 .....	137	90,407,500	28.9
300,000 - 499,999 .....	195	76,150,300	24.4
200,000 - 299,999 .....	148	36,668,600	11.7
100,000 - 199,999 .....	227	34,199,600	10.9
Under \$100,000 .....	108	7,391,200	2.4
<b>1962</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>324,974,300</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$1,000,000 and over .....	42	65,052,300	20.0
500,000 - \$999,999 .....	154	102,333,100	31.5
300,000 - 499,999 .....	198	77,574,900	23.9
200,000 - 299,999 .....	161	39,681,400	12.2
100,000 - 199,999 .....	218	32,910,400	10.1
Under \$100,000 .....	113	7,422,200	2.3

## CHAIN DRUG STORES

TABLE 17. Summary Statistics of Chain Drug Stores in Canada, 1930 - 62

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages <sup>2</sup>	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
	number					dollars			
1930.....	31	284	292	13,971,300	49,195	1,880,800	..	2,510,900	..
1931.....	32	299	306	13,584,600	45,433	..	..	..	..
1932.....	32	305	313	12,520,000	41,049	..	..	..	..
1933.....	29	297	301	11,001,300	37,041	1,487,700	..	2,021,500	..
1934.....	29	298	306	11,594,000	38,906	1,542,800	..	2,102,000	527,000
1935.....	29	307	311	12,164,100	39,622	1,494,800	118,700	2,152,500	501,100
1936.....	30	314	320	12,871,600	40,992	1,719,500	129,700	2,357,700	529,300
1937.....	31	320	332	14,163,300	44,260	1,909,100	150,800	2,582,300	551,900
1938.....	33	340	347	14,127,100	41,550	2,019,100	157,900	2,525,600	687,500
1939.....	31	336	345	14,251,800	42,416	2,048,900	163,000	2,461,900	613,800
1940.....	32	345	354	15,613,000	45,255	2,154,100	163,900	2,708,300	654,400
1941.....	35	361	363	18,944,500	52,478	2,567,800	159,800	2,936,100	792,000
1942.....	31	342	343	19,711,700	57,637	2,579,700	..	2,732,900	699,400
1943.....	31	330	334	21,511,600	65,137	2,849,900	93,300	2,873,800	734,100
1944.....	29	319	323	23,004,500	72,114	3,096,100	93,600	2,743,000	733,700
1945.....	27	306	309	24,126,500	78,845	3,225,900	103,000	3,083,100	673,400
1946.....	27	310	318	26,483,700	85,431	3,620,300	140,800	3,553,200	751,800
1947.....	26	307	314	26,868,800	87,520	3,667,900	153,600	3,716,400	966,100
1948.....	25	301	316	27,458,100	91,223	3,929,600	160,700	3,859,600	966,300
1949.....	23	301	309	27,430,100	91,130	4,234,900	183,200	4,129,500	979,600
1950.....	27	320	327	28,958,200	90,494	4,478,600	221,900	4,703,000	1,056,300
1951.....	28	325	346	31,266,900	96,205	5,170,400	220,100	4,835,300	1,054,100
1952.....	28	325	338	33,476,300	103,004	5,043,700	252,100	5,241,800	1,039,000
1953.....	28	332	345	34,805,200	104,835	5,450,800	267,300	5,519,700	1,018,000
1954.....	29	339	354	35,908,100	105,924	5,778,400	306,100	5,880,200	1,008,200
1955.....	30	335	354	36,659,700	109,432	6,165,400	344,500	6,349,900	1,159,700
1956.....	31	349	364	41,298,600	118,334	6,608,400	399,000	6,807,800	1,192,200
1957.....	30	352	364	45,436,800	129,082	7,160,800	408,600	7,896,900	1,385,800
1958.....	30	356	369	49,911,900	140,202	7,814,300	371,500	9,440,700	1,370,000
1959.....	32	366	379	53,383,100	145,855	8,518,600	466,100	9,863,000	1,730,200
1960.....	34	383	399	55,129,500	143,941	8,742,000	587,500	10,215,600	2,068,900
1961.....	34	397	399	55,890,000	140,781	10,343,200	528,600	10,290,700	1,782,900
1962.....	30	370	381	55,788,900	150,781	10,486,200	491,400	10,449,100	1,957,800

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at beginning, middle and end of the year.<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.

TABLE 18. Drug Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1961 and 1962

Province	1961	1962	Per cent change in sales 1962/61
Canada:			
Chains (number) .....	34	30	
Stores (maximum) .....	399	381	
Total sales .....	\$ 55,890,000	55,788,900	- 0.2
Atlantic Provinces:			
Chains (number) .....	3	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	23	20	
Total sales .....	\$ 2,242,800	2,281,000	+ 1.7



TABLE 18. Drug Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1961 and 1962 — Concluded

Province	1961	1962	Per cent change in sales 1962/61
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	4	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	35	31	
Total sales ..... \$	5,821,800	5,680,800	- 2.4
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	11	10	
Stores (maximum) .....	181	177	
Total sales ..... \$	25,003,500	24,287,300	- 2.9
<b>Prairie Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	55	56	
Total sales ..... \$	9,095,700	9,506,900	+ 4.5
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	9	8	
Stores (maximum) .....	105	97	
Total sales ..... \$	13,726,200	14,032,900	+ 2.2

**Note:** The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 19. Chain Drug Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1961 and 1962

Annual sales volume	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
		Amount	Per cent
		\$	
<b>1961</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>55,890,000</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	63	18,492,900	33.1
100,000 - \$199,999 .....	202	28,290,800	50.6
50,000 - 99,999 .....	106	8,247,000	14.7
30,000 - 49,999 .....	16	651,800	1.2
Under \$30,000 .....	12	207,500	0.4
<b>1962</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>55,788,900</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	72	21,057,700	37.7
100,000 - \$199,999 .....	181	25,729,200	46.1
50,000 - 99,999 .....	103	8,201,000	14.7
30,000 - 49,999 .....	15	591,900	1.1
Under \$30,000 .....	10	209,100	0.4

## CHAIN WOMEN'S CLOTHING STORES

TABLE 20. Summary Statistics of Chain Women's Clothing Stores in Canada, 1930-62

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages <sup>2</sup>	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stock on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
	number			dollars					
1930 .....	28	183	203	8,584,800	46,911	976,900	..	1,422,500	..
1931 .....	25	186	213	6,828,100	36,710	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	19	164	185	5,093,700	31,059	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	15	144	148	4,029,400	27,982	359,100	..	590,000	..
1934 .....	15	153	171	4,506,800	29,456	385,800	..	587,700	141,600
1935 .....	13	133	138	4,594,600	34,546	404,400	..	786,900	94,200
1936 .....	21	172	190	5,512,200	32,048	481,100	48,800	828,600	128,100
1937 .....	19	176	194	6,216,600	35,322	541,900	..	887,500	119,700
1938 .....	20	200	213	6,198,700	30,994	548,800	46,400	924,900	281,600
1939 .....	19	204	215	6,037,400	29,595	513,000	29,700	905,900	205,500
1940 .....	24	236	248	8,265,600	35,024	701,100	119,100	1,074,600	211,800
1941 .....	38	318	327	12,899,400	40,564	1,088,200	253,700	1,668,800	379,100
1942 .....	31	277	281	14,186,900	51,216	1,187,900	..	1,351,400	526,400
1943 .....	31	272	277	15,134,400	55,641	1,291,800	123,600	1,182,300	560,400
1944 .....	32	281	293	16,607,700	59,102	1,362,200	134,800	1,073,900	332,100
1945 .....	33	289	301	19,456,400	67,323	1,559,300	194,100	1,539,600	395,500
1946 .....	35	307	325	23,076,000	75,166	1,803,700	219,300	2,613,800	902,900
1947 .....	38	345	374	29,023,700	84,127	2,326,300	561,700	2,976,300	763,100
1948 .....	37	380	424	34,834,400	91,669	2,725,500	780,500	3,875,100	846,700
1949 .....	35	401	426	37,381,800	93,221	3,061,500	713,400	4,084,100	1,162,100
1950 .....	40	458	485	38,603,700	84,288	3,444,400	592,000	4,890,100	1,090,200
1951 .....	34	432	476	41,901,500	101,244	4,202,700	436,000	4,746,500	1,037,000
1952 .....	37	456	493	46,167,700	101,245	3,918,600	846,400	5,339,900	1,212,700
1953 .....	37	484	511	49,256,800	101,770	4,439,400	1,015,500	5,710,600	1,296,100
1954 .....	40	525	552	54,843,400	104,464	5,681,800	2,259,400	6,250,900	1,153,000
1955 .....	41	564	602	61,897,400	109,747	6,715,900	2,470,400	7,022,300	1,173,200
1956 .....	39	592	634	67,269,300	113,631	7,301,100	2,393,800	8,454,900	1,512,000
1957 .....	39	628	654	70,706,900	112,591	8,460,800	2,463,800	8,359,700	1,256,100
1958 .....	42	675	707	78,147,400	115,774	8,433,000	2,561,200	9,440,200	1,515,100
1959 .....	41	707	756	81,356,600	115,073	9,021,600	3,054,000	11,860,400	1,856,500
1960 .....	43	707	770	84,268,700	119,192	13,276,600	2,946,900	10,734,300	2,253,600
1961 .....	50	769	811	97,469,900	126,749	15,236,700	5,623,300	12,899,900	1,239,200
1962 .....	45	714	758	100,357,600	140,557	15,270,700	5,300,200	13,695,900	1,163,200

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only

TABLE 21. Women's Clothing Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1961 and 1962

Province	1961	1962	Per cent change in sales 1962/61
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	50	45	
Stores (maximum) .....	811	758	
Total sales ..... \$	97,469,900	100,357,600	+ 3.0
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	38	36	
Total sales ..... \$	4,556,500	4,424,300	- 2.9

TABLE 21. Women's Clothing Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1961 and 1962 - Concluded

Province	1961	1962	Per cent change in sales 1962/61
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	22	19	
Stores (maximum).....	246	212	
Total sales ..... \$	27,765,300	30,345,600	+ 9.3
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	28	28	
Stores (maximum) .....	356	357	
Total sales ..... \$	44,114,100	46,580,000	+ 5.6
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	8	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	18	11	
Total sales ..... \$	2,719,900	1,722,300	-36.7
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	20	14	
Total sales ..... \$	2,411,700	1,795,600	-25.5
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	9	9	
Stores (maximum) .....	47	43	
Total sales ..... \$	7,530,500	6,848,100	- 9.1
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	86	85	
Total sales ..... \$	8,371,900	8,641,700	+ 3.2

**Note:** The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 22. Chain Women's Clothing Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1961 and 1962

Annual sales volume	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
		Amount	Per cent
		\$	
<b>1961</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>97,469,900</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	88	37,102,000	38.1
100,000 - \$199,999 .....	247	33,616,300	34.5
50,000 - 99,999 .....	282	20,899,700	21.4
30,000 - 49,999 .....	99	4,021,500	4.1
Under \$30,000 .....	95	1,830,400	1.9
<b>1962</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>100,357,600</b>	<b>100.0</b>
\$200,000 and over .....	104	43,109,000	43.0
100,000 - \$199,999 .....	244	34,051,600	33.9
50,000 - 99,999 .....	248	18,496,400	18.4
30,000 - 49,999 .....	79	3,298,200	3.3
Under \$30,000 .....	83	1,402,400	1.4



## CHAIN SHOE STORES

TABLE 23. Summary Statistics of Chain Shoe Stores in Canada, 1930-62

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages <sup>2</sup>	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
		number				dollars			
1930 .....	18	198	208	7,574,600	38,256	892,500	..	1,998,300	..
1931 .....	18	212	221	7,687,500	36,262	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	19	230	237	7,094,800	30,847	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	22	257	274	7,114,800	27,684	747,100	..	2,156,300	..
1934 .....	22	278	303	8,037,400	28,912	818,700	..	2,190,400	362,900
1935 .....	24	303	313	8,447,200	27,879	967,000	..	2,485,700	255,500
1936 .....	25	320	334	9,331,600	29,162	1,028,000	52,900	2,029,700	787,500
1937 .....	25	337	355	10,093,700	29,952	1,109,900	..	2,623,300	375,400
1938 .....	25	356	368	10,017,000	28,138	1,152,900	46,900	2,778,300	433,500
1939 .....	29	383	399	10,664,600	27,845	1,200,900	48,700	3,288,200	476,200
1940 .....	31	402	420	12,408,500	30,867	1,336,900	45,400	3,229,800	541,800
1941 .....	35	452	457	16,397,900	36,279	1,830,400	19,000	4,306,500	945,700
1942 .....	31	423	428	18,880,700	44,635	2,178,400	..	3,943,100	779,300
1943 .....	29	421	426	19,647,700	46,669	2,318,600	19,300	3,596,600	975,200
1944 .....	29	423	432	20,663,900	48,851	2,368,800	22,000	3,656,400	1,007,100
1945 .....	30	444	461	23,744,500	53,479	2,650,800	60,400	4,121,300	1,182,900
1946 .....	30	463	481	26,106,900	56,386	2,841,200	31,600	5,062,200	1,564,600
1947 .....	30	489	515	28,731,500	58,756	3,211,000	34,200	6,349,700	1,642,200
1948 .....	29	518	543	31,377,800	60,575	3,805,800	31,000	7,292,600	1,823,700
1949 .....	27	527	546	31,925,900	60,580	3,821,200	46,300	7,703,800	1,782,500
1950 .....	32	549	574	33,013,200	60,133	3,962,700	105,800	8,739,600	2,265,900
1951 .....	35	581	605	38,322,700	65,959	4,862,600	139,100	10,498,200	1,823,700
1952 .....	34	603	628	41,544,400	68,896	5,026,500	121,600	10,234,400	1,788,900
1953 .....	34	604	627	43,470,100	71,970	5,468,000	108,500	11,501,200	2,197,600
1954 .....	41	648	682	45,384,500	70,038	5,914,700	114,500	12,001,900	1,926,000
1955 .....	43	680	705	48,054,300	70,668	6,310,000	123,200	12,436,200	2,290,800
1956 .....	42	699	736	53,432,600	76,441	7,090,600	127,400	13,941,700	2,396,400
1957 .....	38	717	746	57,822,500	80,645	8,019,200	135,100	13,998,600	2,499,700
1958 .....	41	750	775	63,938,100	85,251	8,304,400	156,700	15,166,700	2,621,100
1959 .....	39	781	825	70,149,800	89,820	8,635,900	227,800	16,330,300	3,270,900
1960 .....	44	868	927	76,514,300	88,150	12,237,500	234,800	17,850,000	3,392,700
1961 .....	56	992	1,021	82,303,200	82,967	13,069,100	200,000	21,077,600	2,353,300
1962 .....	55	1,038	1,077	87,407,200	84,207	14,418,400	221,600	23,082,800	2,344,000

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.

TABLE 24. Chain Shoe Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1961 and 1962

Annual sales volume	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
		Amount	Per cent
		\$	
1961			
Total, all stores .....	1,021	82,303,200	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	31	8,449,300	10.3
100,000-\$199,999 .....	227	30,447,500	37.0
50,000- 99,999 .....	447	32,305,100	39.2
30,000- 49,999 .....	231	9,321,400	11.3
Under \$30,000 .....	85	1,778,900	2.2
1962			
Total, all stores .....	1,077	87,407,200	100.0
\$200,000 and over .....	41	11,201,700	12.8
100,000-\$199,999 .....	242	32,210,200	36.8
50,000- 99,999 .....	441	31,511,200	36.1
30,000- 49,999 .....	262	10,649,900	12.2
Under \$30,000 .....	91	1,834,200	2.1









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1963

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## PUBLICATIONS RELATING TO RETAIL TRADE

Catalogue number	Title	Price
(a) Weekly		
63-003	Department Store Sales by Regions .....	per year \$2.00
(b) Monthly		
61-004	Credit Statistics .....	per year 2.00
63-001	Chain Store Sales and Stocks .....	per year 1.00
63-002	Department Store Sales and Stocks .....	per year 1.00
63-004	Department Store Sales by Regions .....	per year 1.00
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63-209	Retail Trade .....	.50
63-210	Retail Chain Stores .....	.50
63-211	Sales Financing .....	.25
63-213	Vending Machine Operators .....	.25
63-214	Shopping Centres in Canada (Retail Trade) .....	.25
(d) Biennial		
<b>Note:</b> Series discontinued but the undernoted issues are available for some years prior to 1961.		
63-401	Operating Results of Chain Clothing Stores .....	.50
63-402	Operating Results of Chain Drug Stores .....	.25
63-403	Operating Results of Chain Food Stores .....	.50
63-404	Operating Results of Chain Furniture Stores .....	.25
63-405	Operating Results of Chain Variety Stores .....	.25
63-406	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Retail Clothing Stores .....	.75
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63-408	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Filling Stations and Garages .....	.50
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63-413	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Jewellery Stores .....	.50
63-414	Operating Results and Financial Structure of Independent Restaurants .....	.50
(e) Occasional		
63-505	Retail Trade, 1930-51 .....	.25

*Other occasional reports and 1961 Census reports on retail trade are shown in a complete list of publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics which is available on request from the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section; D.B.S., or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.*



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### DEFINITIONS

**Chains**—A retail chain is an organization operating four or more retail stores in the same kind of business under the same legal ownership.

**Classification by kind of business**—Some firms operated chains in several distinct types of business and for purposes of this report these were allocated to their proper group. Department stores are not included in this report.

**Classification by kind of organization**—**Local chains** are those operating within one city or locality. **Provincial chains**, as the term implies, operate stores within one province only, but in more than one locality. **Sectional chains** cover more than one province, yet are confined to a region such as the Maritimes or Prairies. **National chains** operate stores in most provinces.

**Number of stores**—The **average** number of stores is obtained by averaging the numbers in operation at January 1, June 30 and December 31. The **maximum** is the total number of stores operated during the year, regardless of whether operated all or part of the year.

**Sales**—Total retail sales made through all **retail** outlets. Sales made through head office or warehouse are **not** included.

**Salaries and wages**—Salaries and wages reported are those paid to all employees including head office and warehouse.

**Accounts outstanding**—These are the amounts owing on charge, instalment or open credit accounts at the end of the year. They do **not** include accounts written off.

**Stocks**—Stocks on hand at the end of the year, in both stores and warehouses, are shown at cost or invoice value.

### **SYMBOLS**

The following standard symbols are used in Dominion Bureau of Statistics publications:

- .. figures not available.
- ... figures not appropriate or not applicable.
- nil or zero.
- amount too small to be expressed.
- preliminary figures.
- ⋆ revised figures.

## RETAIL CHAIN STORES

1963

A net gain of approximately 300 retail outlets in 1963 over 1962 contributed substantially to the \$218 million gain in sales of retail chains in 1963. The level of \$3,835,333,100 was 6.0 per cent above the 1962 sales.

By provinces, the increases ranged from 16.5 per cent in Newfoundland to 4.4 per cent in Manitoba. These increases are for retail chains as defined; a three-store multiple firm, for example, may open a fourth store and for purposes of this report is included in total as a new chain, although the major share of the "new chain" business is not new business. The change in the number of chains and stores must be taken into consideration when assessing the increase or decrease in chain store sales. Ontario dominates the chain store field, accounting for almost half of the Canada total.

Most kinds of business showed sales increases in 1963 over the previous year; three trade classifications recorded decreased sales but these were accompanied by a drop in the number of firms and the number of stores. Hardware chains reported the largest percentage gain in sales at 15.9 per cent, family clothing stores were second (+ 10.9 per cent) and drug stores third (+ 10.4 per cent); other trades ranged downward to a decrease of 8.3 per cent for general store chains. Grocery and combination grocery and meat store chains accounted for approximately half of the total business of chain stores as defined; by this definition and for this report department stores are excluded.

The size structure of retail chains remained quite constant between 1962 and 1963. By number of units or stores the 23 firms in the 100 and over unit group accounted for a slightly smaller share of total sales; the upward movement by unit size increased the relative importance of the 50-99 unit size category by the addition of 4 firms and 272 retail stores. By sales size categories the firms with annual sales of \$5,000,000 and over increased their share of total chain store business from 85.8 per cent in 1962 to 86.3 per cent in 1963.

Detail for selected trades follows the general part of this report and begins on page 14 for the food store chains.





## RETAIL CHAIN STORES

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TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1930-63

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages <sup>1</sup>	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
		number				dollars			
930 .....	518	8, 097	8, 504	487, 336, 000	60, 187	50, 404, 900	..	60, 457, 200	..
931 .....	506	8, 188	8, 557	434, 199, 700	53, 029	..	..	..	..
932 .....	486	8, 066	8, 398	360, 806, 200	44, 732	..	..	..	..
933 .....	461	9, 900	8, 230	328, 902, 600	41, 633	34, 820, 600	..	43, 995, 100	..
934 .....	445	7, 804	8, 210	347, 186, 100	44, 488	34, 510, 900	..	40, 962, 600	13, 768, 100
935 .....	445	7, 666	8, 022	364, 129, 800	47, 499	36, 382, 000	30, 188, 700	42, 796, 200	12, 265, 900
936 .....	457	7, 588	8, 124	394, 935, 000	52, 047	38, 603, 000	31, 430, 400	44, 258, 000	14, 631, 500
937 .....	447	7, 346	7, 815	414, 133, 300	56, 375	39, 289, 500	33, 526, 200	48, 550, 700	12, 280, 000
938 .....	457	7, 356	7, 692	414, 448, 300	56, 342	40, 368, 400	37, 073, 700	48, 617, 300	12, 623, 200
939 .....	446	7, 215	7, 595	432, 026, 100	59, 879	41, 427, 800	35, 942, 800	53, 167, 700	15, 915, 600
940 .....	451	7, 131	7, 522	508, 553, 900	71, 316	46, 462, 300	43, 229, 700	62, 634, 500	17, 621, 700
941 .....	529	7, 622	7, 969	639, 210, 400	83, 864	57, 777, 200	38, 376, 100	68, 619, 200	20, 975, 600
942 .....	455	7, 010	7, 139	687, 447, 400	98, 067	57, 653, 700	..	66, 939, 700	22, 633, 400
943 .....	444	6, 780	7, 021	703, 950, 000	103, 827	58, 804, 000	15, 526, 900	67, 628, 000	22, 602, 500
944 .....	431	6, 560	6, 774	769, 643, 200	117, 324	63, 299, 700	15, 093, 000	66, 943, 500	21, 854, 900
945 .....	429	6, 580	6, 705	876, 209, 000	133, 162	68, 196, 400	16, 368, 500	68, 246, 800	29, 013, 100
946 .....	422	6, 559	6, 743	1, 014, 846, 700	154, 725	77, 474, 400	19, 642, 600	85, 345, 200	37, 436, 400
947 .....	422	6, 716	6, 962	1, 177, 322, 700	175, 301	91, 265, 800	31, 492, 500	105, 040, 500	43, 546, 000
948 .....	403	6, 821	7, 152	1, 335, 735, 100	195, 827	107, 450, 200	40, 378, 300	119, 132, 000	46, 330, 300
949 .....	381	6, 839	7, 123	1, 420, 080, 800	207, 645	115, 902, 900	50, 001, 200	123, 696, 400	46, 755, 400
50 .....	423	7, 155	7, 483	1, 559, 693, 100	217, 986	129, 334, 200	65, 000, 500	159, 082, 900	60, 501, 400
51 .....	488	7, 846	8, 094	1, 775, 744, 100	226, 296	153, 598, 600	53, 816, 500	186, 562, 000	60, 489, 800
52 .....	476	7, 766	8, 047	1, 924, 873, 000	247, 859	154, 642, 500	77, 474, 700	172, 886, 300	55, 214, 600
53 .....	466	7, 835	8, 153	2, 048, 288, 000	261, 420	171, 167, 100	91, 537, 900	179, 704, 300	52, 095, 700
54 .....	491	8, 136	8, 468	2, 146, 634, 900	263, 844	181, 509, 000	102, 746, 700	191, 048, 700	57, 814, 200
55 .....	496	8, 274	8, 734	2, 353, 955, 400	284, 500	199, 611, 200	127, 362, 300	205, 833, 200	63, 119, 600
56 .....	499	8, 559	9, 046	2, 647, 054, 900	309, 272	221, 136, 400	143, 357, 200	232, 392, 100	72, 183, 100
57 .....	493	8, 822	9, 257	2, 841, 568, 800	322, 100	242, 979, 200	148, 506, 300	248, 283, 900	78, 521, 100
58 .....	509	9, 122	9, 604	3, 073, 147, 000	336, 900	262, 455, 900	158, 231, 800	265, 862, 100	78, 511, 900
59 .....	507	9, 491	10, 047	3, 280, 263, 200	345, 618	285, 690, 700	162, 452, 800	282, 530, 400	80, 440, 000
60 .....	537	9, 954	10, 594	3, 468, 412, 800	348, 444	382, 099, 300	175, 047, 900	304, 230, 000	94, 527, 600
61 (Old base) .....	649	11, 098	11, 349	3, 788, 283, 200	341, 348	392, 479, 300	178, 263, 100	343, 704, 400	80, 512, 200
61 (New base) .....	580	9, 434	9, 683	3, 494, 025, 700	370, 365	348, 591, 400	126, 607, 300	283, 606, 100	71, 956, 600
62 .....	559	9, 443	9, 986	3, 617, 408, 600	383, 078	378, 039, 600	137, 875, 900	299, 352, 000	85, 187, 400
63 .....	559	9, 718	10, 300	3, 835, 533, 100	394, 683	404, 266, 500	143, 393, 100	316, 505, 000	76, 100, 800

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1963, by Kinds of Business

No.	Kind of business	Chains	Stores	
			Average	Maximum
			number	
1	<b>Total, all chains .....</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>9,718</b>	<b>10,300</b>
	<b>Food group:</b>			
2	Bakery products stores .....	31	296	327
3	Candy and nut stores .....	7	210	217
4	Confectionery stores .....	3	43	68
5	Dairy products stores .....	7	44	49
6	Grocery and combination stores .....	48	1,703	1,817
7	Meat markets .....	7	63	68
	<b>General merchandise group:</b>			
8	General merchandise stores (less than 33% food) .....	10	172	177
9	General stores (more than 33% food) .....	18	137	144
10	Variety stores .....	19	885	910
	<b>Automotive group:</b>			
11	Automobile dealers .....	5	37	37
12	Accessories, tires and battery shops .....	9	201	220
13	Service stations .....	16	118	125
14	Other specialty repair shops .....	3	22	25
	<b>Apparel and accessories group:</b>			
15	Men's and boy's clothing stores .....	20	216	229
16	Women's ready-to-wear stores .....	34	645	690
17	Lingerie and hosiery stores .....	5	31	33
18	Millinery stores .....	6	47	64
19	Furriers and fur stores .....	5	20	23
20	Children's and infants' wear stores .....	9	51	56
21	Family clothing and furnishings stores .....	28	193	210
22	Shoe stores .....	57	1,059	1,114
23	Second-hand clothing stores .....	5	86	90
24	Piece goods stores .....	10	52	53
	<b>Hardware and home furnishings group:</b>			
25	Hardware stores .....	12	141	150
26	Paint, glass and wallpaper stores .....	4	24	26
27	Furniture stores .....	12	177	180
28	Household appliance stores .....	6	271	280
29	Furniture, T.V., radio and appliance stores .....	14	72	80
30	Floor coverings, curtains, upholstery, etc. ....	8	45	48
31	All other home furnishings stores .....	7	63	66
	<b>Other retail stores group:</b>			
32	Drug stores .....	32	378	390
33	Fuel dealers .....	10	146	150
34	Florists .....	5	24	26
35	Luggage and leather goods .....	4	22	24
36	Tobacco stores and stands .....	7	213	220
37	Newsdealers .....	3	40	44
38	Books and stationery .....	7	54	56
39	Cameras and photographic supplies .....	3	23	24
40	Gift, novelty and souvenir shops .....	6	28	30
41	Jewellery stores .....	18	165	170
42	Opticians .....	4	35	36
43	Alcoholic beverages .....	20	1,352	1,390
44	Toy shops .....	3	23	24
45	Miscellaneous stores (includes sporting goods, pet shops, hobby shops, etc. and stores not elsewhere classified) .....	12	91	100

<sup>1</sup> Indicates figures withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations, but are included in their totals.



TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1963, by Kinds of Business

Sales (retail)		Total salaries and wages	Customers' accounts outstanding	Stock on hand as at December 31, 1963		No.
Amount	Per cent distribution of sales			Stores	Warehouses	
\$		dollars				
3,835,533,100	100.0	404,266,500	143,393,100	316,505,000	76,100,800	1
15,532,100	0.4	2,901,200	40,000	105,900	39,900	2
8,293,200	0.2	1,828,600	1	198,900	1	3
1,187,300	2	213,000	—	28,100	—	4
2,127,100	0.1	267,000	—	89,300	—	5
1,883,258,200	49.1	158,150,100	1,392,000	79,488,400	25,085,300	6
11,258,500	0.3	1,120,600	1	230,900	1	7
66,572,000	1.7	9,929,300	8,689,000	11,199,100	1	8
20,631,300	0.5	2,651,200	1,558,700	4,936,300	184,440	9
344,317,900	9.0	63,746,900	9,243,700	48,630,300	8,449,600	10
35,720,400	0.9	3,507,600	4,299,600	5,096,700	—	11
47,312,300	1.2	7,906,400	9,391,500	11,870,900	1	12
18,413,700	0.5	2,865,300	346,800	1,210,100	1	13
3,032,800	0.1	799,200	1	260,900	1	14
35,716,400	0.9	4,658,000	1,661,000	8,234,700	439,000	15
99,838,100	2.6	15,277,300	5,136,600	14,217,200	973,600	16
2,213,000	0.1	407,700	—	462,500	1	17
1,828,800	2	338,700	—	92,500	—	18
3,616,500	0.1	682,900	521,400	873,700	335,500	19
5,701,600	0.1	664,300	1	1,116,200	1	20
52,636,100	1.4	8,758,600	2,673,700	9,287,400	560,100	21
92,065,300	2.4	15,276,600	307,200	24,199,800	2,452,300	22
2,930,000	0.1	2,099,000	1	90,500	38,700	23
4,481,500	0.1	861,100	40,400	1,146,900	102,900	24
41,834,200	1.1	4,574,000	2,166,500	9,984,500	1	25
1,138,400	2	245,700	23,900	131,800	1	26
40,329,300	1.1	7,137,600	48,996,300	6,148,200	1	27
28,706,700	0.7	7,410,500	13,947,200	4,396,600	1	28
28,394,000	0.7	3,833,300	10,498,600	3,488,500	1,373,200	29
5,771,400	0.2	950,500	91,700	1,231,400	1	30
9,882,600	0.3	1,633,400	2,307,700	2,738,800	1	31
61,599,500	1.6	11,329,700	608,100	11,340,500	2,238,600	32
29,686,600	0.7	4,899,600	6,469,700	3,202,500	—	33
1,177,900	2	398,000	147,300	71,900	—	34
1,713,400	2	297,000	—	264,700	1	35
22,716,700	0.6	2,559,000	48,800	2,012,200	348,600	36
3,252,300	0.1	486,500	—	139,000	1	37
10,572,900	0.3	3,387,800	1,343,800	1,595,700	1	38
3,728,400	0.1	480,900	1	701,900	1	39
2,412,200	0.1	333,200	1	260,600	1	40
47,335,100	1.2	9,237,800	11,069,800	11,794,400	1,026,800	41
1,971,100	2	684,900	40,000	89,300	1	42
717,401,500	18.7	37,746,700	—	30,676,000	27,622,900	43
1,990,800	0.1	247,400	—	396,200	1	44
15,234,000	0.4	1,482,400	74,500	2,773,100	195,100	45

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 per cent.

TABLE 3. Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1962 and 1963

Province	1962	1963	Per cent change in sales 1963/62
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	559	559	
Stores (maximum) .....	9,986	10,300	
Total sales .....	\$ 3,617,408,600	3,835,533,100	+ 6.0
<b>Newfoundland:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	19	23	
Stores (maximum) .....	112	131	
Total sales .....	\$ 39,437,200	45,941,500	+ 16.5
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	12	11	
Stores (maximum) .....	24	23	
Total sales .....	\$ 8,726,700	9,218,500	+ 5.6
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	58	58	
Stores (maximum) .....	376	383	
Total sales .....	\$ 126,344,100	135,033,400	+ 6.9
<b>New Brunswick:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	39	39	
Stores (maximum) .....	226	232	
Total sales .....	\$ 105,024,700	110,692,100	+ 5.4
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	189	191	
Stores (maximum) .....	2,135	2,219	
Total sales .....	\$ 791,816,200	834,525,800	+ 5.4
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	288	293	
Stores (maximum) .....	4,712	4,897	
Total sales .....	\$ 1,669,849,700	1,777,676,700	+ 6.5
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	69	69	
Stores (maximum) .....	323	311	
Total sales .....	\$ 129,827,900	135,554,700	+ 4.4
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	56	57	
Stores (maximum) .....	402	414	
Total sales .....	\$ 123,589,200	130,902,400	+ 5.9
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	85	90	
Stores (maximum) .....	636	647	
Total sales .....	\$ 261,651,800	273,481,900	+ 4.5
<b>British Columbia:<sup>1</sup></b>			
Chains (number) .....	107	104	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,040	1,043	
Total sales .....	\$ 361,141,100	382,506,100	+ 5.9

<sup>1</sup> Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories

**Note:** The sum of provincial figures for "Chain (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 4. Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1962 and 1963

Kind of business	1962	1963	Per cent change in sales 1963/62
<b>Total, all chains:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	559	559	
Stores (maximum) .....	9,986	10,300	
Total sales ..... \$	3,617,408,600	3,835,533,100	+ 6.0
<b>Grocery and combination stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	42	48	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,690	1,817	
Total sales ..... \$	1,766,458,100	1,883,258,200	+ 6.6
<b>Other food stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	63	55	
Stores (maximum) .....	786	729	
Total sales ..... \$	38,840,400	38,398,200	- 1.1
<b>Variety stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	17	19	
Stores (maximum) .....	886	910	
Total sales ..... \$	324,974,300	344,317,900	+ 6.0
<b>Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (including custom tailors):</b>			
Chains (number) .....	24	20	
Stores (maximum) .....	242	229	
Total sales ..... \$	35,302,500	35,716,400	+ 1.2
<b>Family clothing stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	27	28	
Stores (maximum) .....	202	210	
Total sales ..... \$	47,441,400	52,636,100	+10.9
<b>Women's clothing stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	40	39	
Stores (maximum) .....	727	729	
Total sales ..... \$	98,293,000	102,051,100	+ 3.8
<b>Shoe stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	55	57	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,077	1,114	
Total sales ..... \$	87,407,200	92,065,300	+ 5.3
<b>Hardware stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	12	12	
Stores (maximum) .....	139	150	
Total sales ..... \$	36,110,000	41,834,200	+15.9



TABLE 4. Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1962 and 1963 — Concluded

Kind of business	1962	1963	Per cent change in sales 1963/62
<b>Jewellery stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	18	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	176	172	
Total sales ..... \$	43,430,400	47,335,100	+ 9.0
<b>Furniture stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	12	12	
Stores (maximum) .....	174	180	
Total sales ..... \$	37,937,900	40,329,300	+ 6.3
<b>Household appliance, radio and music stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	29	23	
Stores (maximum) .....	442	401	
Total sales ..... \$	65,684,700	63,998,000	- 2.3
<b>General stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	20	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	151	144	
Total sales ..... \$	22,492,100	20,631,300	- 8.3
<b>Drug stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	30	32	
Stores (maximum) .....	381	399	
Total sales ..... \$	55,788,900	61,599,500	+ 10.4

TABLE 5. Retail Chains by Type of Operation, 1962 and 1963

Type of operation	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	Per cent
	number		\$	
1962				
<b>Total, all chains .....</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>9,986</b>	<b>3,617,408,600</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Local chains .....	175	1,083	158,401,500	4.4
Provincial chains .....	247	3,727	1,202,712,400	33.3
Sectional and national chains .....	137	5,176	2,256,294,700	62.3
1963				
<b>Total, all chains .....</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>10,300</b>	<b>3,835,533,100</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Local chains .....	167	1,100	171,865,900	4.5
Provincial chains .....	249	3,825	1,279,155,000	33.4
Sectional and national chains .....	143	5,375	2,384,512,200	62.1

TABLE 6. Retail Chain Stores by Number of Units Operated, 1962 and 1963

Number of units operated	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	Per cent
	number		\$	
1962				
Total, all chains .....	559	9,986	3,617,408,600	100.0
4- 9 units .....	375	2,048	365,785,300	10.1
10-49 " .....	149	2,926	679,299,200	18.8
50-99 " .....	12	842	175,141,700	4.8
100 units and over .....	23	4,170	2,397,182,400	66.3
1963				
Total, all chains .....	559	10,300	3,835,533,100	100.0
4- 9 units .....	373	2,050	396,050,700	10.3
10-49 " .....	147	2,828	697,962,800	18.2
50-99 " .....	16	1,114	218,949,100	5.7
100 units and over .....	23	4,308	2,522,570,500	65.8

TABLE 7. Retail Chains by Amount of Annual Retail Sales, 1962 and 1963

Annual sales volume of chains	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	Per cent
	number		\$	
1962				
Total, all chains .....	559	9,986	3,617,408,600	100.0
Under \$1,000,000 .....	308	1,972	127,834,000	3.5
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	173	2,089	385,821,700	10.7
5,000,000 and over .....	78	5,925	3,103,752,900	85.8
1963				
Total, all chains .....	559	10,300	3,835,533,100	100.0
Under \$1,000,000 .....	294	1,833	130,078,400	3.4
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	182	2,229	395,146,900	10.3
5,000,000 and over .....	83	6,238	3,310,307,800	86.3

## CHAIN FOOD STORES

TABLE 8. Summary Statistics of Chain Food Stores in Canada, 1930-63  
Grocery and Combination Stores

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages <sup>2</sup>	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stock on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouse
		number				dollars			
1930 .....	67	2,004	2,127	119,498,600	59,630	8,889,200	..	6,250,200	.
1931 .....	69	2,098	2,193	117,284,000	55,903	..	..	..	.
1932 .....	71	2,151	2,232	104,618,700	48,637	..	..	..	.
1933 .....	75	2,132	2,221	98,862,100	46,371	7,448,400	..	6,125,000	.
1934 .....	74	2,159	2,239	100,874,900	46,723	7,516,900	..	5,818,300	4,000,20
1935 .....	73	2,090	2,151	101,418,400	48,526	7,638,700	1,041,200	5,938,100	3,521,10
1936 .....	75	2,079	2,172	107,345,900	51,633	7,980,800	1,106,900	6,395,900	4,526,10
1937 .....	75	2,024	2,125	116,389,700	57,505	8,642,500	1,198,000	6,345,400	3,661,60
1938 .....	77	1,938	2,054	116,849,800	60,294	8,584,100	1,452,900	6,129,300	3,344,70
1939 .....	73	1,718	1,887	123,826,200	72,076	8,601,400	1,326,000	6,500,800	4,467,20
1940 .....	66	1,534	1,650	140,805,700	91,790	9,049,700	1,206,500	7,191,100	5,264,20
1941 .....	62	1,526	1,541	172,317,400	112,921	10,565,500	936,400	7,270,800	5,755,70
1942 .....	56	1,284	1,293	118,116,300	146,508	11,075,200	..	7,085,200	7,591,20
1943 .....	56	1,258	1,269	179,833,500	142,952	11,222,000	639,600	7,589,200	7,837,10
1944 .....	55	1,228	1,245	198,811,100	161,898	12,527,700	659,800	7,322,700	7,394,40
1945 .....	52	1,194	1,211	212,891,600	178,301	13,472,900	649,800	7,526,100	7,730,80
1946 .....	52	1,154	1,177	237,677,300	205,960	15,340,000	698,100	8,902,600	9,661,30
1947 .....	51	1,192	1,204	301,796,300	253,185	18,653,600	823,000	11,207,000	13,064,40
1948 .....	48	1,175	1,226	387,136,600	329,478	22,822,500	1,047,900	11,157,000	13,128,30
1949 .....	44	1,131	1,191	433,950,300	383,687	26,322,100	1,403,900	12,355,600	11,138,40
1950 .....	39	1,109	1,191	504,578,900	454,985	30,018,200	1,421,900	15,442,800	14,157,70
1951 .....	43	1,141	1,205	612,730,800	537,012	36,731,100	1,081,800	19,638,100	15,788,90
1952 .....	37	1,123	1,174	702,104,600	625,204	42,252,600	962,000	20,688,100	14,602,20
1953 .....	35	1,112	1,166	773,220,100	695,342	47,433,000	914,300	23,228,800	16,652,50
1954 .....	35	1,123	1,182	863,422,100	768,853	50,306,000	985,000	28,348,800	18,855,30
1955 .....	36	1,166	1,256	962,832,700	825,757	56,495,000	1,056,400	32,041,100	19,058,50
1956 .....	38	1,230	1,309	1,096,330,100	891,325	64,461,100	703,900	38,466,700	22,044,90
1957 .....	35	1,291	1,371	1,241,725,400	961,832	75,331,400	852,600	46,825,900	24,322,00
1958 .....	40	1,366	1,447	1,368,882,800	1,002,110	85,819,400	1,051,300	52,107,700	22,659,20
1959 .....	36	1,420	1,505	1,481,136,100	1,043,054	98,208,300	944,000	52,271,300	20,868,20
1960 .....	35	1,494	1,577	1,602,796,800	1,072,822	140,024,800	1,050,200	64,590,300	27,476,30
1961 .....	44	1,599	1,652	1,711,249,700	1,070,199	141,046,000	1,139,400	72,554,200	23,844,30
1962 .....	42	1,615	1,690	1,766,458,100	1,093,782	151,309,300	1,223,200	72,098,000	26,405,60
1963 .....	48	1,703	1,817	1,883,258,200	1,105,847	158,150,100	1,392,000	79,488,400	25,085,60

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.



**TABLE 9. Food Chains, Stores and Sales by Province, 1962 and 1963**  
Grocery and Combination Stores

Province	1962	1963	Per cent change in sales 1963/62
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	42	48	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,690	1,817	
Total sales .....	\$ 1,766,458,100	1,883,258,200	+ 6.6
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	9	11	
Stores (maximum) .....	117	128	
Total sales .....	\$ 94,887,700	105,244,600	+ 10.9
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	11	13	
Stores (maximum) .....	312	337	
Total sales .....	\$ 366,023,000	393,949,400	+ 7.6
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	19	20	
Stores (maximum) .....	743	847	
Total sales .....	\$ 864,486,300	919,919,500	+ 6.4
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	73	74	
Total sales .....	\$ 70,689,200	75,367,100	+ 6.6
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	80	79	
Total sales .....	\$ 47,930,600	51,848,600	+ 8.2
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	10	9	
Stores (maximum) .....	135	122	
Total sales .....	\$ 131,434,800	134,173,400	+ 2.1
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	8	9	
Stores (maximum) .....	230	230	
Total sales .....	\$ 191,006,500	202,755,600	+ 6.2

**Note:** The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

**TABLE 10. Chain Food Store Sales for Selected Cities, 1962 and 1963**  
**Grocery and Combination Stores**

City	Stores (maximum)		Total sales		Per cent change 1963/62
	1962	1963	1962	1963	
	number		dollars		
Sydney - Glace Bay <sup>1</sup> .....	15	15	9,493,700	10,038,200	+ 5.7
Halifax <sup>2</sup> .....	32	32	31,492,800	31,945,600	+ 1.4
Saint John <sup>2</sup> .....	<sup>3</sup>	9	<sup>3</sup>	13,691,900	<sup>3</sup>
Granby .....	4	4	2,729,300	2,788,600	+ 2.2
Montreal <sup>2</sup> .....	203	214	274,393,000	292,848,300	+ 6.7
Quebec <sup>2</sup> .....	19	20	23,189,200	25,323,600	+ 9.2
St. Jean <sup>1</sup> .....	4	5	4,798,700	5,007,900	+ 4.4
Shawinigan <sup>1</sup> .....	7	8	4,621,000	4,816,700	+ 4.2
Sherbrooke <sup>1</sup> .....	5	5	4,897,000	5,179,500	+ 5.8
Trois-Rivières <sup>1</sup> .....	8	8	6,747,400	6,513,100	- 3.5
Valleyfield <sup>1</sup> .....	3	3	1,830,500	1,874,700	+ 2.4
Belleville .....	6	6	8,782,600	8,554,800	- 2.6
Brantford <sup>1</sup> .....	7	8	8,058,000	9,231,200	+ 14.6
Cornwall .....	5	5	5,024,900	4,964,800	- 1.2
Fort William - Port Arthur <sup>1</sup> .....	16	17	18,369,700	19,753,100	+ 7.5
Guelph <sup>1</sup> .....	7	7	8,819,400	9,448,000	+ 7.1
Hamilton <sup>2</sup> .....	45	45	61,873,200	65,166,900	+ 5.3
Kingston <sup>1</sup> .....	8	8	12,238,500	12,530,000	+ 2.4
Kitchener <sup>2</sup> .....	16	23	13,985,600	23,404,600	+ 67.3
London <sup>2</sup> .....	27	26	33,973,000	35,373,400	+ 4.1
Niagara Falls <sup>1</sup> .....	8	8	10,814,400	11,064,000	+ 2.3
Oshawa <sup>1</sup> .....	12	14	17,532,600	19,305,300	+ 10.1
Ottawa <sup>2</sup> .....	39	38	50,816,500	50,089,900	- 1.4
Peterborough <sup>1</sup> .....	7	9	11,609,800	12,600,400	+ 8.5
St. Catherines <sup>1</sup> .....	15	16	19,534,400	21,038,800	+ 7.7
Sarnia <sup>1</sup> .....	8	8	11,558,900	11,942,100	+ 3.3
Sault Ste. Marie <sup>1</sup> .....	6	6	10,882,700	11,796,000	+ 8.4
Sudbury <sup>2</sup> .....	8	8	20,241,300	17,406,200	- 14.0
Timmins <sup>1</sup> .....	5	5	6,168,000	6,013,600	- 2.5
Toronto <sup>2</sup> .....	296	371	348,419,000	375,573,700	+ 7.8
Windsor <sup>2</sup> .....	24	21	26,492,800	26,878,500	+ 1.5
Winnipeg <sup>2</sup> .....	62	63	62,148,400	66,118,000	+ 6.4
Regina .....	20	20	16,544,100	18,010,100	+ 8.9
Saskatoon .....	24	24	14,490,600	15,627,900	+ 7.8
Calgary <sup>2</sup> .....	49	48	56,108,900	56,975,600	+ 1.5
Edmonton <sup>2</sup> .....	46	42	53,106,800	55,036,600	+ 3.6
Lethbridge .....	7	6	8,109,900	8,227,600	+ 1.5
Vancouver <sup>2</sup> .....	109	112	105,787,300	112,669,900	+ 6.5
Victoria <sup>2</sup> .....	20	19	18,769,000	18,557,300	+ 1.1

<sup>1</sup> Major Urban areas, as defined by the 1961 Census.

<sup>2</sup> Metropolitan areas.

<sup>3</sup> Figures withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations.

**TABLE 11. Chain Food Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1962 and 1963**  
Grocery and Combination Stores

Annual sales volume	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
		Amount	Per cent
		\$	
1962			
Total, all stores .....	1,690	1,766,458,100	100.0
Under \$300,000 .....	255	41,614,900	2.4
\$ 300,000-\$ 499,999 .....	237	94,661,800	5.4
500,000- 749,999 .....	279	173,862,800	9.8
750,000- 999,999 .....	208	180,899,800	10.2
1,000,000- 1,499,999 .....	331	411,382,900	23.3
1,500,000- 1,999,999 .....	171	292,284,300	16.5
2,000,000 and over .....	209	571,751,600	32.4
1963			
Total, all stores .....	1,817	1,883,258,200	100.0
Under \$300,000 .....	345	52,036,600	2.8
\$ 300,000-\$ 499,999 .....	209	84,389,500	4.5
500,000- 749,999 .....	298	186,815,100	9.9
750,000- 999,999 .....	208	181,544,600	9.6
1,000,000- 1,499,999 .....	331	411,909,300	21.9
1,500,000- 1,999,999 .....	208	355,063,900	18.8
2,000,000 and over .....	218	611,499,200	32.5

**TABLE 12. Chain Food Stores by Number of Units Operated, 1962 and 1963**  
Grocery and Combination Stores

Number of units operated	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	Per cent
		number	\$	
1962				
Total, all stores .....	42	1,690	1,766,458,100	100.0
4- 9 units .....	25	131	76,835,200	4.3
10-99 " .....	12	405	243,184,900	13.8
100 units and over .....	5	1,154	1,446,438,000	81.9
1963				
Total, all stores .....	48	1,817	1,883,258,200	100.0
4- 9 units .....	30	160	100,631,100	5.4
10-99 " .....	13	466	264,243,300	14.0
100 units and over .....	5	1,191	1,518,383,800	80.6



**CHAIN VARIETY STORES**  
**TABLE 13. Summary Statistics of Chain Variety Stores in Canada, 1930-63**

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales	Total salaries and wages <sup>2</sup>	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum			Stores	Warehouses
		number			dollars		
1930 .....	15	313	327	39,383,600	4,179,300	5,274,900	..
1931 .....	14	329	340	38,906,700	..	..	..
1932 .....	14	339	348	35,474,800	..	..	..
1933 .....	14	248	356	33,348,600	4,032,400	4,796,600	..
1934 .....	14	360	372	35,646,500	3,908,100	4,507,800	817,100
1935 .....	14	377	390	37,914,000	4,889,300	5,184,800	861,300
1936 .....	14	396	414	41,422,100	5,331,300	5,880,900	898,800
1937 .....	14	422	437	46,323,400	5,832,000	6,234,100	946,900
1938 .....	16	446	468	47,256,700	6,170,100	6,243,600	922,900
1939 .....	16	474	489	51,416,000	6,594,500	7,285,400	1,130,900
1940 .....	16	491	504	60,718,600	7,453,900	8,354,100	1,425,500
1941 .....	20	525	532	74,179,100	8,568,700	9,334,600	1,806,100
1942 .....	19	521	523	84,319,200	9,859,800	9,584,900	2,027,200
1943 .....	19	520	521	84,366,200	10,275,700	9,836,500	1,919,400
1944 .....	18	514	515	88,568,800	10,737,600	8,885,500	1,511,500
1945 .....	19	515	521	95,998,200	11,505,200	9,008,400	1,756,200
1946 .....	19	515	523	107,586,200	12,745,500	10,984,100	2,344,300
1947 .....	18	517	536	117,925,300	14,069,300	12,528,200	2,302,800
1948 .....	16	527	540	133,906,900	17,162,700	15,096,200	3,407,200
1949 .....	15	541	550	142,060,500	19,790,800	15,153,000	3,686,100
1950 .....	16	560	579	147,731,700	21,157,700	17,635,400	3,993,300
1951 .....	16	587	597	164,147,800	25,510,200	17,969,800	4,882,100
1952 .....	17	601	614	179,618,300	26,115,400	21,075,200	4,718,200
1953 .....	17	610	623	188,474,600	28,803,200	21,709,400	4,565,800
1954 .....	18	636	653	194,248,000	30,671,500	22,633,300	4,620,700
1955 .....	19	660	679	207,831,400	33,257,900	25,245,600	5,122,100
1956 .....	18	681	701	229,306,900	35,633,300	26,260,900	4,504,800
1957 .....	18	703	724	247,222,600	36,719,900	28,214,000	5,196,100
1958 .....	18	719	740	264,297,800	39,148,700	31,271,900	5,281,600
1959 .....	18	752	785	282,590,900	44,301,100	36,359,800	5,856,200
1960 .....	18	780	826	298,156,700	56,041,700	39,046,400	7,746,000
1961 .....	17	838	858	312,796,300	56,319,800	37,082,300	4,898,200
1962 .....	17	864	886	324,974,300	59,294,200	47,343,800	9,767,300
1963 .....	19	885	910	344,317,900	63,746,900	48,630,300	8,449,600

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.

TABLE 14. Variety Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1962 and 1963

Province	1962	1963	Per cent change in sales 1963/62
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	17	19	
Stores (maximum) .....	886	910	
Total sales ..... \$	324,974,300	344,317,900	+ 6.0
<b>Prince Edward Island:<sup>1</sup></b>			
Chains (number) .....	3	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	7	7	
Total sales ..... \$	4,034,800	4,397,400	+ 9.0
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	57	60	
Total sales ..... \$	20,963,700	22,484,200	+ 7.3
<b>New Brunswick:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	31	32	
Total sales ..... \$	14,720,800	15,958,500	+ 8.4
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	14	14	
Stores (maximum) .....	219	225	
Total sales ..... \$	85,438,700	86,923,400	+ 1.7
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	11	12	
Stores (maximum) .....	423	427	
Total sales ..... \$	141,296,300	153,328,000	+ 8.5
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	23	23	
Total sales ..... \$	10,068,200	9,903,800	- 1.6
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	30	30	
Total sales ..... \$	11,406,200	11,551,100	+ 1.3
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	32	35	
Total sales ..... \$	16,036,300	20,112,200	+ 5.7
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	64	71	
Total sales ..... \$	18,009,300	19,659,300	+ 9.2

<sup>1</sup> Newfoundland figures are included with Prince Edward Island to avoid disclosing individual operations.

**Note:** The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 15. Chain Variety Stores Sales for Selected Cities, 1962 and 1963

City	Stores (maximum)		Total sales		Per cent change 1963/62
	1962	1963	1962	1963	
	number		dollars		
Sydney - Glace Bay <sup>1</sup> .....	10	10	3,779,300	4,066,300	+ 7.6
Halifax <sup>2</sup> .....	13	13	7,752,100	8,106,200	+ 4.6
Saint John <sup>2</sup> .....	5	5	3,464,500	3,702,800	+ 6.9
Moncton <sup>1</sup> .....	3	3	2,688,900	2,807,100	+ 4.4
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere <sup>1</sup> .....	9	9	3,863,400	3,850,200	- 0.3
Granby .....	3	3	1,227,300	1,288,700	+ 5.0
Montreal <sup>2</sup> .....	93	93	38,841,500	37,592,300	- 3.2
Quebec <sup>2</sup> .....	20	22	11,785,800	12,470,500	+ 5.8
Shawinigan <sup>1</sup> .....	6	6	961,400	949,200	- 1.3
Sherbrooke <sup>1</sup> .....	6	6	3,740,500	4,011,100	+ 7.2
Trois-Rivières <sup>1</sup> .....	6	6	3,158,200	3,319,000	+ 5.1
Belleville .....	5	5	1,474,300	1,400,900	- 5.0
Brantford <sup>1</sup> .....	5	5	2,086,500	1,816,600	-12.9
Cornwall .....	6	6	2,793,000	2,644,900	- 5.3
Fort William - Port Arthur <sup>1</sup> .....	9	9	2,816,100	2,887,700	+ 2.5
Guelph <sup>1</sup> .....	6	5	1,789,200	3,295,800	+84.2
Hamilton <sup>1</sup> .....	12	13	8,232,200	8,247,900	+ 0.2
Kingston <sup>1</sup> .....	6	6	3,170,200	3,100,400	- 2.2
Kitchener <sup>2</sup> .....	11	12	3,835,100	5,207,700	+35.8
London <sup>2</sup> .....	8	9	4,703,900	6,702,700	+42.4
Niagara Falls <sup>1</sup> .....	4	4	1,288,600	1,375,000	+ 6.7
Oshawa <sup>1</sup> .....	7	7	3,251,300	3,790,500	+16.6
Ottawa <sup>2</sup> .....	28	28	11,534,300	11,477,700	- 0.5
Peterborough <sup>1</sup> .....	6	6	2,704,400	2,532,800	- 6.3
St. Catharines <sup>1</sup> .....	8	9	3,129,300	3,524,600	+12.6
Sarnia <sup>1</sup> .....	5	5	1,658,300	1,488,000	-10.2
Sault Ste Marie <sup>1</sup> .....	7	7	2,288,200	2,540,200	+11.0
Sudbury <sup>2</sup> .....	5	5	6,584,100	5,944,000	- 9.7
Timmins <sup>1</sup> .....	3	3	1,697,800	1,709,600	+ 0.7
Toronto <sup>2</sup> .....	101	99	35,684,800	36,336,800	+ 1.8
Windsor <sup>2</sup> .....	8	10	4,734,300	7,431,800	+57.0
Winnipeg <sup>2</sup> .....	13	13	6,955,800	6,600,400	- 5.1
Moose Jaw .....	4	4	1,222,500	1,228,400	+ 0.5
Regina .....	5	5	3,188,000	3,325,600	+ 4.3
Saskatoon .....	5	5	2,129,000	2,153,500	+ 1.2
Calgary <sup>2</sup> .....	7	7	5,697,700	5,634,800	- 1.1
Edmonton <sup>2</sup> .....	9	10	7,878,500	8,712,600	+10.6
Lethbridge .....	<sup>3</sup>	3	<sup>3</sup>	1,598,100	<sup>3</sup>
Vancouver <sup>2</sup> .....	26	28	7,622,300	7,683,000	+ 0.8
Victoria <sup>2</sup> .....	4	7	2,381,900	2,587,800	+ 8.6

<sup>1</sup> Major Urban areas, as defined by the 1961 Census.<sup>2</sup> Metropolitan areas.<sup>3</sup> Figures withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations.

TABLE 16. Chain Variety Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1962 and 1963

Annual sales volume	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
		Amount	Per cent
		\$	
1962			
<b>Total, all stores</b> .....	<b>886</b>	<b>324,974,300</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$100,000 .....	113	7,422,200	2.3
\$ 100,000 - \$199,999 .....	218	32,910,400	10.1
200,000 - 299,999 .....	161	39,681,400	12.2
300,000 - 499,999 .....	198	77,574,900	23.9
500,000 - 999,999 .....	154	102,333,100	31.5
1,000,000 and over .....	42	65,052,300	20.0
1963			
<b>Total, all stores</b> .....	<b>910</b>	<b>344,317,900</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$100,000 .....	115	7,983,400	2.3
\$ 100,000 - \$199,999 .....	213	32,099,100	9.3
200,000 - 299,999 .....	158	38,024,300	11.0
300,000 - 499,999 .....	216	84,637,500	24.6
500,000 - 999,999 .....	160	108,049,500	31.4
1,000,000 and over .....	48	73,524,100	21.4



## CHAIN DRUG STORES

TABLE 17. Summary Statistics of Chain Drug Stores in Canada, 1930-63

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages <sup>2</sup>	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
		number				dollars			
1930 .....	31	284	292	13,971,300	49,195	1,880,800	..	2,510,900	..
1931 .....	32	299	306	13,584,600	45,433	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	32	305	313	12,520,000	41,049	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	29	297	301	11,001,300	37,041	1,497,700	..	2,021,500	..
1934 .....	29	298	306	11,594,000	38,906	1,542,800	..	2,102,000	527,000
1935 .....	29	307	311	12,164,100	39,622	1,494,800	118,700	2,152,500	501,100
1936 .....	30	314	320	12,871,600	40,992	1,719,500	129,700	2,357,700	529,300
1937 .....	31	320	332	14,163,300	44,260	1,909,100	150,800	2,582,300	551,900
1938 .....	33	340	347	14,127,100	41,550	2,019,100	157,900	2,525,600	687,500
1939 .....	31	336	345	14,251,800	42,416	2,048,900	163,000	2,461,900	613,800
1940 .....	32	345	354	15,613,000	45,255	2,154,100	163,900	2,708,300	654,400
1941 .....	35	361	363	18,944,500	52,478	2,567,800	159,800	2,936,100	792,000
1942 .....	31	342	343	19,711,700	57,637	2,579,700	..	2,732,900	699,400
1943 .....	31	330	334	21,511,600	65,137	2,849,900	93,300	2,873,800	734,100
1944 .....	29	319	323	23,004,500	72,114	3,096,100	93,600	2,743,000	733,700
1945 .....	27	306	309	24,126,500	78,845	3,225,900	103,000	3,083,100	673,400
1946 .....	27	310	318	26,483,700	85,341	3,620,300	140,800	3,553,200	751,800
1947 .....	26	307	314	26,868,800	87,520	3,667,900	153,600	3,716,400	966,100
1948 .....	25	301	316	27,458,100	91,223	3,929,600	160,700	3,859,600	966,300
1949 .....	23	301	309	27,430,100	91,130	4,234,900	183,200	4,129,500	979,600
1950 .....	27	320	327	28,958,200	90,494	4,478,600	221,900	4,703,000	1,056,300
1951 .....	28	325	346	31,266,900	96,205	5,170,400	220,100	4,835,300	1,054,100
1952 .....	28	325	338	33,476,300	103,004	5,043,700	252,100	5,241,800	1,039,000
1953 .....	28	332	345	34,805,200	104,835	5,450,800	267,300	5,519,700	1,108,000
1954 .....	29	339	354	35,908,100	105,924	5,778,400	306,100	5,880,200	1,008,200
1955 .....	30	335	354	36,659,700	109,432	6,165,400	344,500	6,349,900	1,159,700
1956 .....	31	349	364	41,298,600	118,334	6,608,400	399,000	6,807,800	1,192,200
1957 .....	30	352	364	45,436,800	129,082	7,160,800	408,600	7,896,900	1,385,800
1958 .....	30	356	369	49,911,900	140,202	7,814,300	371,500	9,440,700	1,370,000
1959 .....	32	366	379	53,383,100	145,855	8,518,600	466,100	9,863,000	1,730,200
1960 .....	34	383	399	55,129,500	143,941	8,742,000	587,500	10,215,600	2,068,900
1961 .....	34	397	399	55,890,000	140,781	10,343,200	528,600	10,290,700	1,782,900
1962 .....	30	370	381	55,788,900	150,781	10,486,200	491,400	10,449,100	1,957,800
1963 .....	32	378	399	61,599,500	162,962	11,329,700	608,100	11,340,500	2,238,600

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.

TABLE 18. Drug Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1962 and 1963

Province	1962	1963	Per cent change in sales 1963/62
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	30	32	
Stores (maximum) .....	381	399	
Total sales ..... \$	55,788,900	61,599,500	+ 10.4
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	3	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	20	24	
Total sales ..... \$	2,281,000	3,076,400	+ 34.9

TABLE 18. Drug Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1962 and 1963 - Concluded

Province	1962	1963	Per cent change in sales 1963/62
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	3	2	
Stores (maximum) .....	31	24	
Total sales ..... \$	5,680,800	4,391,500	- 22.7
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	10	13	
Stores (maximum) .....	177	199	
Total sales ..... \$	24,287,300	29,793,600	+ 22.7
<b>Prairie Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	56	59	
Total sales ..... \$	9,506,900	9,622,600	+ 1.2
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	8	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	97	93	
Total sales ..... \$	14,032,900	14,715,400	+ 4.9

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 19. Chain Drug Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1962 and 1963

Annual sales volume	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
		Amount	Per cent
		\$	
<b>1962</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>55,788,900</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$30,000 .....	10	209,100	0.4
\$ 30,000 - \$ 49,999 .....	15	591,900	1.1
50,000 - 99,999 .....	103	8,201,000	14.7
100,000 - 199,999 .....	181	25,729,200	46.1
200,000 and over .....	72	21,057,700	37.7
<b>1963</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>61,599,500</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$30,000 .....	14	226,000	0.4
\$ 30,000 - \$ 49,999 .....	21	848,500	1.4
50,000 - 99,999 .....	86	7,025,300	11.3
100,000 - 199,999 .....	187	27,260,400	44.3
200,000 and over .....	91	26,239,300	42.6

**CHAIN WOMEN'S CLOTHING STORES**  
**TABLE 20. Summary Statistics of Chain Women's Clothing Stores in Canada, 1930-63**

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages <sup>2</sup>	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stock on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
		number				dollars			
1930 .....	28	183	203	8,584,800	46,911	976,900	..	1,422,500	..
1931 .....	25	186	213	6,828,100	36,710	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	19	164	185	5,093,700	31,059	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	15	144	148	4,029,400	27,982	359,100	..	590,000	..
1934 .....	15	153	171	4,506,800	29,456	385,800	..	587,700	141,600
1935 .....	13	133	138	4,594,600	34,546	404,400	..	786,900	94,200
1936 .....	21	172	190	5,512,200	32,048	481,100	48,800	828,600	128,100
1937 .....	19	176	194	6,216,600	35,322	541,900	..	887,500	119,700
1938 .....	20	200	213	6,198,700	30,994	548,800	46,400	924,900	281,600
1939 .....	19	204	215	6,037,400	29,595	513,000	29,700	905,900	205,500
1940 .....	24	236	248	8,265,600	35,024	701,100	119,100	1,074,600	211,800
1941 .....	38	318	327	12,899,400	40,564	1,088,200	253,700	1,668,800	379,100
1942 .....	31	277	281	14,186,900	51,216	1,187,900	..	1,351,400	526,400
1943 .....	31	272	277	15,134,400	55,641	1,291,800	123,600	1,182,300	560,400
1944 .....	32	281	293	16,607,700	59,102	1,362,200	134,800	1,073,900	332,100
1945 .....	33	289	301	19,456,400	67,323	1,559,300	194,100	1,539,600	395,500
1946 .....	35	307	325	23,076,000	75,166	1,803,700	219,300	2,613,800	902,900
1947 .....	38	345	374	29,023,700	84,127	2,326,300	561,700	2,976,300	763,100
1948 .....	37	380	424	34,834,400	91,669	2,725,500	780,500	3,875,100	846,700
1949 .....	35	401	426	37,381,800	93,221	3,061,500	713,400	4,084,100	1,162,100
1950 .....	40	458	485	38,603,700	84,288	3,444,400	592,000	4,890,100	1,090,200
1951 .....	34	432	476	41,901,500	101,244	4,202,700	436,000	4,746,500	1,037,000
1952 .....	37	456	493	46,167,700	101,245	3,918,600	846,400	5,339,900	1,212,700
1953 .....	37	484	511	49,256,800	101,770	4,439,400	1,015,500	5,710,600	1,296,100
1954 .....	40	525	552	54,843,400	104,464	5,681,800	2,259,400	6,250,900	1,153,000
1955 .....	41	564	602	61,897,400	109,747	6,715,900	2,470,400	7,022,300	1,173,200
1956 .....	39	592	634	67,269,300	113,631	7,301,100	2,393,800	8,454,900	1,512,000
1957 .....	39	628	654	70,706,900	112,591	8,460,800	2,463,800	8,359,700	1,256,100
1958 .....	42	675	707	78,147,400	115,774	8,433,000	2,561,200	9,440,200	1,515,100
1959 .....	41	707	756	81,356,600	115,073	9,021,600	3,054,000	11,860,400	1,856,500
1960 .....	43	707	770	84,268,700	119,192	13,276,600	2,946,900	10,734,300	2,253,600
1961 .....	50	769	811	97,469,900	126,749	15,236,700	5,623,300	12,899,900	1,239,200
1962 .....	45	714	758	100,357,600	140,557	15,270,700	5,300,200	13,695,900	1,163,200
1963 .....	39	676	729	102,051,100	150,963	15,685,000	5,136,600	14,679,700	1,156,600

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.

<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.

**TABLE 21. Women's Clothing Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1962 and 1963**

Province	1962	1963	Per cent change in sales 1963/62
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	45	39	
Stores (maximum) .....	758	729	
Total sales ..... \$	100,357,600	102,051,100	+ 1.7
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	36	35	
Total sales ..... \$	4,424,300	4,425,000	+ 0.01



TABLE 21. Women's Clothing Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1962 and 1963 — Concluded

Province	1962	1963	Per cent change in sales 1963/62
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	19	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	212	217	
Total sales ..... \$	30,345,600	31,313,600	+ 3.2
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	28	26	
Stores (maximum) .....	357	320	
Total sales ..... \$	46,580,000	47,375,600	+ 1.7
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	4	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	11	11	
Total sales ..... \$	1,722,300	1,655,300	- 3.9
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	14	15	
Total sales ..... \$	1,795,600	1,731,500	- 3.6
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	9	10	
Stores (maximum) .....	43	45	
Total sales ..... \$	6,848,100	6,563,900	- 4.2
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	85	86	
Total sales ..... \$	8,641,700	8,986,200	+ 4.0

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 22. Chain Women's Clothing Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1962 and 1963

Annual sales volume	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
		Amount	Per cent
		\$	
<b>1962</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>100,357,600</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$30,000 .....	83	1,402,400	1.4
\$ 30,000 - \$ 49,999 .....	79	3,298,200	3.3
50,000 - 99,999 .....	248	18,496,400	18.4
100,000 - 199,999 .....	244	34,051,600	33.9
200,000 and over .....	104	43,109,000	43.0
<b>1963</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>102,051,100</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$30,000 .....	68	1,228,200	1.2
\$ 30,000 - \$ 49,999 .....	83	3,367,400	3.3
50,000 - 99,999 .....	220	16,364,000	16.0
100,000 - 199,999 .....	242	34,474,500	33.8
200,000 and over .....	116	46,617,000	45.7

**CHAIN SHOE STORES**  
**TABLE 23. Summary Statistics of Chain Shoe Stores in Canada, 1930-63**

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages <sup>2</sup>	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
	number					dollars			
1930 .....	18	198	208	7, 574, 600	38, 256	892, 500	..	1, 998, 300	..
1931 .....	18	212	221	7, 687, 500	36, 262	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	19	230	237	7, 094, 800	30, 847	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	22	257	274	7, 114, 800	27, 684	747, 100	..	2, 156, 300	..
1934 .....	22	278	303	8, 037, 400	28, 912	818, 700	..	2, 190, 400	362, 900
1935 .....	24	303	313	8, 447, 200	27, 879	967, 000	..	2, 485, 700	255, 500
1936 .....	25	320	334	9, 331, 600	29, 162	1, 028, 000	52, 900	2, 029, 700	787, 500
1937 .....	25	337	355	10, 093, 700	29, 952	1, 109, 900	..	2, 623, 300	375, 400
1938 .....	25	356	368	10, 017, 000	28, 138	1, 152, 900	46, 900	2, 778, 300	433, 500
1939 .....	29	383	399	10, 664, 600	27, 845	1, 200, 900	48, 700	3, 288, 200	476, 200
1940 .....	31	402	420	12, 408, 500	30, 867	1, 336, 900	45, 400	3, 229, 800	541, 800
1941 .....	35	452	457	16, 397, 900	36, 279	1, 830, 400	19, 000	4, 306, 500	945, 700
1942 .....	31	423	428	18, 880, 700	44, 635	2, 178, 400	..	3, 943, 100	779, 300
1943 .....	29	421	426	19, 647, 700	46, 669	2, 318, 600	19, 300	3, 596, 600	975, 200
1944 .....	29	423	432	20, 663, 900	48, 851	2, 368, 800	22, 000	3, 656, 400	1, 007, 100
1945 .....	30	444	461	23, 744, 500	53, 479	2, 650, 800	60, 400	4, 121, 300	1, 182, 900
1946 .....	30	463	481	26, 106, 900	56, 386	2, 841, 200	31, 600	5, 062, 200	1, 564, 600
1947 .....	30	489	515	28, 731, 500	58, 756	3, 211, 000	34, 200	6, 349, 700	1, 642, 200
1948 .....	29	518	543	31, 377, 800	60, 575	3, 805, 800	31, 000	7, 292, 600	1, 823, 700
1949 .....	27	527	546	31, 925, 900	60, 580	3, 821, 200	46, 300	7, 703, 800	1, 782, 500
1950 .....	32	549	574	33, 013, 200	60, 133	3, 962, 700	105, 800	8, 739, 600	2, 265, 900
1951 .....	35	581	605	38, 322, 700	65, 959	4, 862, 600	139, 100	10, 498, 200	1, 823, 700
1952 .....	34	603	628	41, 544, 400	68, 896	5, 026, 500	121, 600	10, 234, 400	1, 788, 900
1953 .....	34	604	627	43, 470, 100	71, 970	5, 468, 000	108, 500	11, 501, 200	2, 197, 600
1954 .....	41	648	682	45, 384, 500	70, 038	5, 914, 700	114, 500	12, 001, 900	1, 926, 000
1955 .....	43	680	705	48, 054, 300	70, 668	6, 310, 000	123, 200	12, 436, 200	2, 290, 800
1956 .....	42	699	736	53, 432, 600	76, 441	7, 090, 600	127, 400	13, 941, 700	2, 396, 400
1957 .....	38	717	746	57, 822, 500	80, 645	8, 019, 200	135, 100	13, 998, 600	2, 499, 700
1958 .....	41	750	775	63, 938, 100	85, 251	8, 304, 400	156, 700	15, 166, 700	2, 621, 100
1959 .....	39	781	825	70, 149, 800	89, 820	8, 635, 900	227, 800	16, 330, 300	3, 270, 900
1960 .....	44	868	927	76, 514, 300	88, 150	12, 237, 500	234, 800	17, 850, 000	3, 392, 700
1961 .....	56	992	1, 021	82, 303, 200	82, 967	13, 069, 100	200, 000	21, 077, 600	2, 353, 300
1962 .....	55	1, 038	1, 077	87, 407, 200	84, 207	14, 418, 400	221, 600	23, 082, 800	2, 344, 000
1963 .....	57	1, 059	1, 114	92, 065, 300	86, 936	15, 276, 600	307, 200	24, 199, 800	2, 452, 300

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.**TABLE 24. Chain Shoe Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1962 and 1963**

Annual sales volume	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
		Amount	Per cent
		\$	
<b>1962</b>			
Total, all stores .....	<b>1,077</b>	<b>87,407,200</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$30,000 .....	91	1,834,200	2.1
\$30,000-\$49,999 .....	262	10,649,900	12.2
50,000-99,999 .....	441	31,511,200	36.1
100,000-199,999 .....	242	32,210,200	36.8
200,000 and over .....	41	11,201,700	12.8
<b>1963</b>			
Total, all stores .....	<b>1,114</b>	<b>92,065,300</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$30,000 .....	99	1,757,800	1.9
\$30,000-\$49,999 .....	257	10,410,100	11.3
50,000-99,999 .....	462	32,870,400	35.7
100,000-199,999 .....	247	33,188,600	36.1
200,000 and over .....	49	13,838,400	15.0









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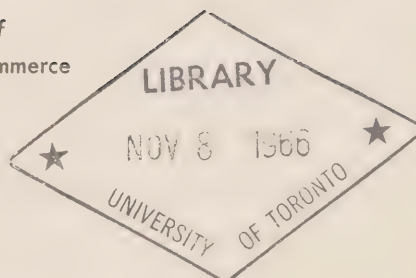
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# RETAIL CHAIN STORES

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## 1964

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### DEFINITIONS

**Chains**—A retail chain is an organization operating four or more retail stores in the same kind of business under the same legal ownership.

**Classification by kind of business**—Some firms operated chains in several distinct types of business and for purposes of this report these were allocated to their proper group. Department stores are not included in this report.

**Classification by kind of organization**—**Local chains** are those operating within one city or locality. **Provincial chains**, as the term implies, operate stores within one province only, but in more than one locality. **Sectional chains** cover more than one province, yet are confined to a region such as the Maritimes or Prairies. **National chains** operate stores in most provinces.

**Number of stores**—The **average** number of stores is obtained by averaging the numbers in operation at January 1, June 30 and December 31. The **maximum** is the total number of stores operated during the year, regardless of whether operated all or part of the year.

**Sales**—Total retail sales made through all **retail** outlets. Sales made through head office or warehouse are **not** included.

**Salaries and wages**—Salaries and wages reported are those paid to all employees including head office and warehouse.

**Accounts outstanding**—These are the amounts owing on charge, instalment or open credit accounts at the end of the year. They do **not** include accounts written off.

**Stocks**—Stocks on hand at the end of the year, in both stores and warehouses, are shown at cost or invoice value.

### SYMBOLS

The following standard symbols are used in Dominion Bureau of Statistics publications:

- .. figures not available.
- ... figures not appropriate or not applicable.
- nil or zero.
- amount too small to be expressed.
- Ⓟ preliminary figures.
- Ⓡ revised figures.



# RETAIL CHAIN STORES

1964

There were 578 chain store firms in Canada during 1964, a net increase of 19 firms over the previous year. These firms operated 10,703 stores, an increase of 403 stores over 1963 and transacted over 4.1 billion dollars worth of business, a gain of 9.0 per cent over the record high registered during the previous year.

These and other statistics contained in this bulletin are the results of an annual census of all known retail chain organizations. For the purpose of this survey, a retail chain organization is defined as follows: "An organization operating four or more retail outlets in the same kind of business under the same legal ownership". However, department stores which meet the requirements of the definition given above, are excluded since they constitute a distinct type of operation. As well, voluntary groups or chains, which are generally defined as independently owned stores affiliated with suppliers for purchasing and/or other benefits, are not included in this survey unless they meet the ownership clause in the definition.

Retail chains registered increased sales in all provinces during 1964, the largest increases occurring in Prince Edward Island (14.1 per cent), British Columbia (12.8 per cent) and Saskatchewan (10.9 per cent). All other increases ranged from 7.1 per cent for Nova Scotia to 10.5 per cent for Newfoundland. Ontario continued to have, by far, the largest concentration of chain stores in terms of number of outlets and dollar volume, even though the percentage of total chain store sales registered in that province has continued its fractional decline from year-to-year. In 1963, 46.3 per cent of all chain store sales were made in Ontario; in 1964, Ontario's share of total chain store sales declined to 46.0 per cent.

All trades with the exception of household appliance, radio and music stores experienced increased sales; the largest gains were registered by other food stores (17.1 per cent), men's and boy's clothing and furnishings stores (15.1 per cent) and furniture stores (13.1 per cent).

Grocery and combination stores continued to be the dominant trade in respect to sales and this position has become increasingly more dominant over the years. In 1959, 45.2 per cent of all chain store sales were made by this trade; by 1962, the proportion had risen to 48.8 per cent and by 1964 the percentage had increased to 49.2 per cent.

Total salaries and wages paid to chain store employees during 1964 totalled \$441,830,900, an increase of 10.9 per cent, slightly larger than the increase in total sales.

Following the general statistics of all chains are detailed tabulations of certain trades—food stores, variety stores, drug stores, womens' apparel stores and shoe stores. Where possible, city totals have been shown for these trades.



## RETAIL CHAIN STORES

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TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1930-64

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages <sup>2</sup>	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
		number				dollars			
1930 .....	518	8,097	8,504	487,336,000	60,187	50,404,900	..	60,457,200	..
1931 .....	506	8,188	8,557	434,199,700	53,029	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	486	8,066	8,398	360,806,200	44,732	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	461	9,900	8,230	328,902,600	41,633	34,820,600	..	43,995,100	..
1934 .....	445	7,804	8,210	347,186,100	44,488	34,510,900	..	40,962,600	13,768,100
1935 .....	445	7,666	8,022	364,129,800	47,499	36,382,000	30,188,700	42,796,200	12,265,900
1936 .....	457	7,588	8,124	394,935,000	52,047	38,603,000	31,430,400	44,258,000	14,631,500
1937 .....	447	7,346	7,815	414,133,300	56,375	39,289,500	33,526,200	48,550,700	12,280,000
1938 .....	457	7,356	7,692	414,448,300	56,342	40,368,400	37,073,700	48,617,300	12,623,200
1939 .....	446	7,215	7,595	432,026,100	59,879	41,427,800	35,942,800	53,167,700	15,915,600
1940 .....	451	7,131	7,522	508,553,900	71,316	46,462,300	43,229,700	62,634,500	17,621,700
1941 .....	529	7,622	7,969	639,210,400	83,864	57,777,200	38,376,100	68,619,200	20,975,600
1942 .....	455	7,010	7,139	687,447,400	98,067	57,653,700	..	66,939,700	22,633,400
1943 .....	444	6,780	7,021	703,950,000	103,827	58,804,000	15,526,900	67,628,000	22,602,500
1944 .....	431	6,560	6,774	769,643,200	117,324	63,299,700	15,093,000	66,943,500	21,854,900
1945 .....	429	6,580	6,705	876,209,000	133,162	68,196,400	16,368,500	68,246,800	29,013,100
1946 .....	422	6,559	6,743	1,014,846,700	154,725	77,474,400	19,642,600	85,345,200	37,436,400
1947 .....	422	6,716	6,962	1,177,322,700	175,301	91,265,800	31,492,500	105,040,500	43,546,000
1948 .....	403	6,821	7,152	1,335,735,100	195,827	107,450,200	40,378,300	119,132,000	46,330,300
1949 .....	381	6,839	7,123	1,420,080,800	207,645	115,902,900	50,001,200	123,696,400	46,755,400
1950 .....	423	7,155	7,483	1,559,693,100	217,986	129,334,200	65,000,500	159,082,900	60,501,400
1951 .....	488	7,846	8,094	1,775,744,100	226,296	153,598,600	53,816,500	186,562,000	60,489,800
1952 .....	476	7,766	8,047	1,924,873,000	247,859	154,642,500	77,474,700	172,886,300	55,214,600
1953 .....	466	7,835	8,153	2,048,288,000	261,420	171,167,100	91,537,900	179,704,300	52,095,700
1954 .....	491	8,136	8,468	2,146,634,900	263,844	181,509,000	102,746,700	191,048,700	57,814,200
1955 .....	496	8,274	8,734	2,353,955,400	284,500	199,611,200	127,362,300	205,833,200	63,119,600
1956 .....	499	8,559	9,046	2,647,054,900	309,272	221,136,400	143,357,200	232,392,100	72,183,100
1957 .....	493	8,822	9,257	2,841,568,800	322,100	242,979,200	148,506,300	248,283,900	78,521,100
1958 .....	509	9,122	9,604	3,073,147,000	336,900	262,455,900	158,231,800	265,862,100	78,511,900
1959 .....	507	9,491	10,047	3,280,263,200	345,618	285,690,700	162,452,800	282,530,400	80,440,000
1960 .....	537	9,954	10,594	3,468,412,800	348,444	382,099,300	175,047,900	304,230,000	94,527,600
1961 (Old base) .....	649	11,098	11,349	3,788,283,200	341,348	392,479,300	178,263,100	343,704,400	80,512,200
1961 (New base) .....	580	9,434	9,683	3,494,025,700	370,365	348,591,400	126,607,300	283,606,100	71,956,600
1962 .....	559	9,443	9,986	3,617,408,600	383,078	378,039,600	137,875,900	299,352,000	85,187,400
1963 .....	559	9,718	10,300	3,835,533,100	394,683	404,266,500	143,393,100	316,505,000	76,100,800
1964 .....	578	10,199	10,703	4,180,886,100	390,627	441,830,900	155,995,300	339,574,800	85,875,000

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.



TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1964, by Kinds of Business

No.	Kind of business	Chains	Stores	
			Average	Maximum
			number	
1	<b>Total, all chains .....</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>10, 199</b>	<b>10, 703</b>
	<b>Food group:</b>			
2	Bakery products stores .....	30	290	301
3	Candy and nut stores .....	7	212	216
4	Confectionery stores .....	2	55	77
5	Dairy products stores .....	9	64	73
6	Grocery and combination stores .....	60	1,848	1,965
7	Meat markets .....	9	86	91
	<b>General merchandise group:</b>			
8	General merchandise stores (less than 33% food) .....	11	184	188
9	General stores (more than 33% food) .....	18	136	141
10	Variety stores .....	21	899	917
	<b>Automotive group:</b>			
11	Automobile dealers .....	5	35	35
12	Accessories, tire and battery shops .....	9	221	234
13	Service stations .....	20	147	163
14	Other specialty repair shops .....	3	27	31
	<b>Apparel and accessories group:</b>			
15	Men's and boys' clothing stores .....	17	215	226
16	Women's ready-to-wear stores .....	38	640	673
17	Lingerie and hosiery stores .....	4	23	30
18	Millinery stores .....	6	73	96
19	Furriers and fur stores .....	4	20	20
20	Children's and infants' wear stores .....	8	50	51
21	Family clothing and furnishings stores .....	27	193	200
22	Shoe stores .....	57	1,074	1,100
23	Second-hand clothing stores .....	5	86	91
24	Piece goods stores .....	8	45	49
	<b>Hardware and home furnishings group:</b>			
25	Hardware stores .....	12	139	141
26	Paint, glass and wallpaper stores .....	4	28	30
27	Furniture stores .....	12	181	181
28	Household appliance stores .....	5	254	261
29	Furniture, T.V., radio and appliance stores .....	13	77	81
30	Floor coverings, curtains, upholstery, etc. ....	7	42	44
31	All other home furnishings stores .....	7	78	81
	<b>Other retail stores group:</b>			
32	Drug stores .....	28	375	381
33	Fuel dealers .....	11	167	181
34	Florists .....	6	26	31
35	Luggage and leather goods stores .....	5	29	29
36	Tobacco stores and stands .....	9	235	251
37	Newsdealers .....	4	55	55
38	Book and stationery stores .....	7	48	51
39	Camera and photographic supply stores .....	3	28	28
40	Gift, novelty and souvenir shops .....	5	22	22
41	Jewellery stores .....	20	175	181
42	Opticians .....	4	36	36
43	Alcoholic beverage stores .....	19	1,431	1,451
44	Toy shops .....	2	14	14
45	Miscellaneous stores (includes sporting goods, pet shops, hobby shops, etc. and stores not elsewhere classified) .....	17	136	141

<sup>1</sup> Indicates figures withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations, but are included in their totals.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1964, by Kinds of Business

Sales (retail)		Total salaries and wages	Customers' accounts outstanding	Stock on hand as at December 31, 1964		No.
Amount	Per cent distribution of sales			Stores	Warehouses	
\$		dollars				
4,180,886,100	100.0	441,830,900	155,995,300	339,574,800	85,875,000	1
15,463,000	0.4	3,020,300	5,300	153,700	50,400	2
8,957,300	0.2	2,064,100		295,000		3
4,613,600	0.1	525,700				4
2,057,748,900	49.2	174,892,400	1,625,400	283,300		5
14,477,200	0.3	1,998,100	55,600	84,481,400	28,433,900	6
				276,400	19,200	7
76,176,900	1.8	10,411,900	9,604,700	13,304,600		8
21,643,000	0.5	2,655,200	2,012,600	5,206,200	206,100	9
384,895,700	9.2	70,226,200	12,376,100	57,547,400	9,934,800	10
38,552,100	0.9	3,717,000	4,329,500	4,088,800		11
56,020,500	1.3	9,059,900	11,604,000	11,676,200		12
26,217,900	0.6	3,967,100	420,300	1,355,500	212,800	13
3,542,700	0.1	923,600	2,165,700	339,500		14
41,114,300	1.0	5,280,400	2,163,700	9,770,700	599,500	15
107,276,000	2.6	16,275,400	5,757,700	14,674,000	1,524,800	16
1,757,400		300,300		262,000		17
2,817,000	0.1	508,900		95,400		18
3,247,000	0.1	605,800	440,200	693,900	382,300	19
6,785,400	0.2	814,200	73,500	1,260,800	50,200	20
58,427,200	1.4	9,459,400	2,588,900	9,718,600	989,800	21
95,268,700	2.3	15,461,500	281,500	23,149,900	3,221,800	22
3,331,300	0.1	2,258,800		85,700	48,100	23
4,548,400	0.1	879,000	44,700	1,287,000	75,600	24
46,711,000	1.1	6,451,900	2,211,200	11,180,800		25
1,303,900		284,300	58,900	212,500		26
45,614,500	1.1	7,417,100	50,176,000	7,086,000		27
27,325,900	0.7	7,022,400	13,919,300	4,727,900		28
26,319,400	0.6	3,982,400	10,230,900	3,244,100	1,457,500	29
8,261,600	0.2	1,456,700	449,900	1,688,800		30
10,914,300	0.3	2,149,900	2,479,900	2,932,100		31
63,621,000	1.5	11,093,700	637,800	11,344,900	2,192,000	32
34,365,600	0.8	5,851,800	8,045,800	3,504,800		33
1,371,400		367,500	182,900	86,400		34
2,086,700	0.1	295,100		119,200		35
26,582,000	0.6	2,813,500	21,100	2,279,000	315,100	36
4,118,900	0.1	689,900		158,500		37
7,656,500	0.2	1,746,800	273,400	1,693,100		38
4,670,900	0.1	654,700	160,100	879,300		39
2,374,900	0.1	361,800		288,500		40
50,717,900	1.2	10,765,600	11,222,000	11,886,900	1,374,600	41
2,038,900	0.1	760,200	40,100	88,700		42
759,032,000	18.2	39,844,500		32,344,300	28,898,400	43
						44
19,790,400	0.5	2,026,900	243,000	3,537,100	784,500	45

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.05 per cent.

TABLE 3. Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1963 and 1964

Province	1963	1964	Per cent change in sales 1964/63
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number).....	559	578	
Stores (maximum).....	10,300	10,703	
Total sales..... \$	3,835,533,100	4,180,886,100	+ 9.0
<b>Newfoundland:</b>			
Chains (number).....	23	24	
Stores (maximum).....	131	140	
Total sales..... \$	45,941,500	50,767,700	+ 10.5
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>			
Chains (number).....	11	13	
Stores (maximum).....	23	25	
Total sales..... \$	9,218,500	10,520,100	+ 14.1
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>			
Chains (number).....	58	65	
Stores (maximum).....	383	388	
Total sales..... \$	135,033,400	144,634,000	+ 7.1
<b>New Brunswick:</b>			
Chains (number).....	39	42	
Stores (maximum).....	232	257	
Total sales..... \$	110,692,100	121,027,200	+ 9.3
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number).....	191	199	
Stores (maximum).....	2,219	2,324	
Total sales..... \$	834,525,800	906,878,900	+ 8.7
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number).....	293	290	
Stores (maximum).....	4,897	5,051	
Total sales..... \$	1,777,676,700	1,922,784,000	+ 8.2
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number).....	69	71	
Stores (maximum).....	311	339	
Total sales..... \$	135,554,700	148,441,900	+ 9.5
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number).....	57	54	
Stores (maximum).....	414	417	
Total sales..... \$	130,902,400	145,121,400	+ 10.9
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number).....	90	94	
Stores (maximum).....	647	697	
Total sales..... \$	273,481,900	299,074,100	+ 9.4
<b>British Columbia:<sup>1</sup></b>			
Chains (number).....	104	99	
Stores (maximum).....	1,043	1,065	
Total sales..... \$	382,506,100	431,636,800	+ 12.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

**Note:** The sum of provincial figures for "Chain (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.



TABLE 4. Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1963 and 1964

Kind of business	1963	1964	Per cent change in sales 1964/63
<b>Total, all chains:</b>			
Chains ( number) .....	559	578	
Stores (maximum) .....	10,300	10,703	
Total sales ..... \$	3,835,533,100	4,180,886,100	+ 9.0
<b>Grocery and combination stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	48	60	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,817	1,965	
Total sales ..... \$	1,883,258,200	2,057,748,900	+ 9.3
<b>Other food stores:</b>			
Chains ( number) .....	55	57	
Stores (maximum) .....	729	758	
Total sales ..... \$	38,398,200	44,948,800	+ 17.1
<b>Variety stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	19	21	
Stores (maximum) .....	910	917	
Total sales ..... \$	344,317,900	384,895,700	+ 11.8
<b>Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (including custom tailors):</b>			
Chains (number) .....	20	17	
Stores (maximum) .....	229	226	
Total sales ..... \$	35,716,400	41,114,300	+ 15.1
<b>Family clothing stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	28	27	
Stores (maximum) .....	210	203	
Total sales ..... \$	52,636,100	58,427,200	+ 11.0
<b>Women's clothing stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	39	42	
Stores (maximum) .....	729	703	
Total sales ..... \$	102,051,100	109,033,400	+ 6.8
<b>Shoe stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	57	57	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,114	1,106	
Total sales ..... \$	92,065,300	95,268,700	+ 3.5
<b>Hardware stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	12	12	
Stores (maximum) .....	150	147	
Total sales ..... \$	41,834,200	46,711,000	+ 11.7

TABLE 4. Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1963 and 1964 — Concluded

Kind of business	1963	1964	Per cent change in sales 1964/63
<b>Jewellery stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	18	20	
Stores (maximum) .....	172	185	+ 7.1
Total sales ..... \$	47,335,100	50,717,900	
<b>Furniture stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	12	12	
Stores (maximum) .....	180	188	+ 13.1
Total sales ..... \$	40,329,300	45,614,500	
<b>Household appliance, radio and music stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	23	21	
Stores (maximum) .....	401	387	- 5.0
Total sales ..... \$	63,998,000	60,801,000	
<b>General stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	18	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	144	141	+ 4.9
Total sales ..... \$	20,631,300	21,643,000	
<b>Drug stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	32	28	
Stores (maximum) .....	399	387	+ 3.3
Total sales ..... \$	61,599,500	63,621,000	

TABLE 5. Retail Chains by Type of Operation, 1963 and 1964

Type of operation	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	Per cent
	number		\$	
1963				
Total, all chains .....	559	10, 300	3, 835, 533, 100	100. 0
Local chains .....	167	1, 100	171, 865, 900	4. 5
Provincial chains .....	249	3, 825	1, 279, 155, 000	33. 3
Sectional and national chains .....	143	5, 375	2, 384, 512, 200	62. 2
1964				
Total .....	578	10, 703	4, 180, 886, 100	100. 0
Local chains .....	172	1, 263	208, 889, 700	5. 0
Provincial chains .....	261	4, 071	1, 437, 082, 300	34. 4
Sectional and national chains .....	145	5, 369	2, 534, 914, 100	60. 6

TABLE 6. Retail Chain Stores by Number of Units Operated, 1963 and 1964

Number of units operated	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	Per cent
	number		\$	
1963				
Total, all chains .....	559	10, 300	3, 835, 533, 100	100. 0
4- 9 units .....	373	2, 050	396, 050, 700	10. 3
10-49 " .....	147	2, 828	697, 962, 800	18. 2
50-99 " .....	16	1, 114	218, 949, 100	5. 7
100 units and over .....	23	4, 308	2, 522, 570, 500	65. 8
1964				
Total, all chains .....	578	10, 703	4, 180, 886, 100	100. 0
4- 9 units .....	384	2, 140	472, 931, 400	11. 3
10-49 " .....	153	3, 037	802, 968, 300	19. 2
50-99 " .....	19	1, 325	314, 517, 600	7. 5
100 units and over .....	22	4, 201	2, 590, 468, 800	62. 0

TABLE 7. Retail Chains by Amount of Annual Retail Sales, 1963 and 1964

Annual sales volume of chains	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	Per cent
	number		\$	
1963				
Total, all chains .....	559	10, 300	3, 835, 533, 100	100. 0
Under \$1,000,000 .....	294	1, 833	130, 078, 400	3. 4
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	182	2, 229	395, 146, 900	10. 3
5,000,000 and over .....	83	6, 238	3, 310, 307, 800	86. 3
1964				
Total, all chains .....	578	10, 703	4, 180, 886, 100	100. 0
Under \$1,000,000 .....	263	1, 654	120, 343, 800	2. 9
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	213	2, 496	450, 481, 200	10. 8
5,000,000 and over .....	102	6, 553	3, 610, 061, 100	86. 3



## CHAIN FOOD STORES

TABLE 8. Summary Statistics of Chain Food Stores in Canada, 1930-64  
Grocery and Combination Stores

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages <sup>2</sup>	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stock on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
		number				dollars			
1930 .....	67	2,004	2,127	119,498,600	59,630	8,889,200	..	6,250,200	..
1931 .....	69	2,098	2,193	117,284,000	55,903	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	71	2,151	2,232	104,618,700	48,637	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	75	2,132	2,221	98,862,100	46,371	7,448,400	..	6,125,000	..
1934 .....	74	2,159	2,239	100,874,900	46,723	7,516,900	..	5,818,300	4,000,200
1935 .....	73	2,090	2,151	101,418,400	48,526	7,638,700	1,041,200	5,938,100	3,521,100
1936 .....	75	2,079	2,172	107,345,900	51,633	7,980,800	1,106,900	6,395,900	4,526,100
1937 .....	75	2,024	2,125	116,389,700	57,505	8,642,500	1,198,000	6,345,400	3,661,600
1938 .....	77	1,938	2,054	116,849,800	60,294	8,584,100	1,452,900	6,129,300	3,344,700
1939 .....	73	1,718	1,887	123,826,200	72,076	8,601,400	1,326,000	6,500,800	4,467,200
1940 .....	66	1,534	1,650	140,805,700	91,790	9,049,700	1,206,500	7,191,100	5,264,200
1941 .....	62	1,526	1,541	172,317,400	112,921	10,565,500	936,400	7,270,800	5,755,700
1942 .....	56	1,284	1,293	118,116,300	146,508	11,075,200	..	7,085,200	7,591,200
1943 .....	56	1,258	1,269	179,833,500	142,952	11,222,000	639,600	7,589,200	7,837,100
1944 .....	55	1,228	1,245	198,811,100	161,898	12,527,700	659,800	7,322,700	7,394,400
1945 .....	52	1,194	1,211	212,891,600	178,301	13,472,900	649,800	7,526,100	7,730,800
1946 .....	52	1,154	1,177	237,677,300	205,960	15,340,000	698,100	8,902,600	9,661,300
1947 .....	51	1,192	1,204	301,796,300	253,185	18,653,600	823,000	11,207,000	13,064,400
1948 .....	48	1,175	1,226	387,136,600	329,478	22,822,500	1,047,900	11,157,000	13,128,300
1949 .....	44	1,131	1,191	433,950,300	383,687	26,322,100	1,403,900	12,355,600	11,138,400
1950 .....	39	1,109	1,191	504,578,900	454,985	30,018,200	1,421,900	15,442,800	14,157,700
1951 .....	43	1,141	1,205	612,730,800	537,012	36,731,100	1,081,800	19,638,100	15,788,900
1952 .....	37	1,123	1,174	702,104,600	625,204	42,252,600	962,000	20,688,100	14,602,200
1953 .....	35	1,112	1,166	773,220,100	695,342	47,433,000	914,300	23,228,800	16,652,500
1954 .....	35	1,123	1,182	863,422,100	768,853	50,306,000	985,000	28,348,800	18,855,300
1955 .....	35	1,166	1,256	962,832,700	825,757	56,495,000	1,056,400	32,041,100	19,058,500
1956 .....	38	1,230	1,309	1,096,330,100	891,325	64,461,100	703,900	38,466,700	22,044,900
1957 .....	35	1,291	1,371	1,241,725,400	961,832	75,331,400	852,600	46,825,900	24,322,000
1958 .....	40	1,366	1,447	1,368,882,800	1,002,110	85,819,400	1,051,300	52,107,700	22,659,200
1959 .....	36	1,420	1,505	1,481,136,100	1,043,054	98,208,300	944,000	52,271,300	20,868,200
1960 .....	35	1,494	1,577	1,602,796,800	1,072,822	140,024,800	1,050,200	64,590,300	27,476,300
1961 .....	44	1,599	1,652	1,711,249,700	1,070,199	141,046,000	1,139,400	72,554,200	23,834,300
1962 .....	42	1,615	1,690	1,766,458,100	1,093,782	151,309,300	1,223,200	72,098,000	26,405,600
1963 .....	48	1,703	1,817	1,883,258,200	1,105,847	158,150,100	1,392,000	79,488,400	25,085,300
1964 .....	60	1,848	1,965	2,057,748,900	1,047,200	174,892,400	1,625,400	84,481,400	28,433,900

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.

**TABLE 9. Food Chains, Stores and Sales by Province, 1963 and 1964**  
Grocery and Combination Stores

Province	1963	1964	Per cent change in sales 1964/63
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number).....	48	60	
Stores (maximum).....	1,817	1,965	
Total sales..... \$	1,883,258,200	2,057,748,900	+ 9.3
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number).....	11	11	
Stores (maximum).....	128	135	
Total sales..... \$	105,244,600	109,608,100	+ 4.1
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number).....	13	20	
Stores (maximum).....	337	386	
Total sales..... \$	393,949,400	441,755,500	+ 12.1
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number).....	20	24	
Stores (maximum).....	847	899	
Total sales..... \$	919,919,500	984,158,500	+ 7.0
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number).....	6	9	
Stores (maximum).....	74	100	
Total sales..... \$	75,367,100	85,359,300	+ 13.3
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number).....	5	5	
Stores (maximum).....	79	80	
Total sales..... \$	51,848,600	57,390,200	+ 10.7
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number).....	9	9	
Stores (maximum).....	122	122	
Total sales..... \$	134,173,400	146,345,300	+ 9.1
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number).....	9	10	
Stores (maximum).....	230	243	
Total sales..... \$	202,755,600	233,132,000	+ 15.0

**Note:** The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

**TABLE 10. Chain Food Store Sales for Selected Cities, 1963 and 1964**  
**Grocery and Combination Stores**

City	Stores (maximum)		Total sales		Per cent change 1964/63
	1963	1964	1963	1964	
	number		dollars		
Sydney - Glace Bay <sup>1</sup> .....	15	16	10,038,200	10,475,700	+ 4.4
Halifax <sup>2</sup> .....	32	38	31,945,600	34,961,300	+ 9.4
Saint John <sup>2</sup> .....	9	10	13,691,900	14,947,700	+ 9.2
Granby .....	4	5	2,788,600	3,611,500	+ 29.5
Montreal <sup>2</sup> .....	214	229	292,848,300	319,736,400	+ 9.2
Quebec <sup>2</sup> .....	20	24	25,323,600	29,040,800	+ 14.7
St. Jean <sup>1</sup> .....	5	5	5,007,900	5,315,900	+ 6.2
Shawinigan <sup>1</sup> .....	8	7	4,816,700	4,788,000	- 0.6
Sherbrooke <sup>1</sup> .....	5	8	5,179,500	7,161,600	+ 38.3
Trois-Rivières <sup>1</sup> .....	8	8	6,513,100	6,470,600	- 0.7
Valleyfield <sup>1</sup> .....	3	3	1,874,700	1,841,600	- 1.8
Belleville .....	6	7	8,554,800	10,245,500	+ 19.8
Brantford <sup>1</sup> .....	8	10	9,231,200	11,286,200	+ 22.3
Cornwall .....	5	5	4,964,800	5,295,900	+ 6.7
Fort William - Port Arthur <sup>1</sup> .....	17	15	19,753,100	20,620,100	+ 4.4
Guelph <sup>1</sup> .....	7	8	9,448,000	9,923,100	+ 5.0
Hamilton <sup>2</sup> .....	45	47	65,166,900	73,959,700	+ 13.5
Kingston <sup>1</sup> .....	8	9	12,530,000	13,406,000	+ 7.0
Kitchener <sup>2</sup> .....	23	22	23,404,600	25,773,100	+ 10.1
London <sup>2</sup> .....	26	30	35,373,400	40,273,900	+ 13.9
Niagara Falls <sup>1</sup> .....	8	9	11,064,000	11,523,400	+ 4.2
Oshawa <sup>1</sup> .....	14	13	19,305,300	21,430,400	+ 11.0
Ottawa <sup>2</sup> .....	38	43	50,089,900	55,783,900	+ 11.4
Peterborough <sup>1</sup> .....	9	9	12,600,400	13,858,500	+ 10.0
St. Catharines <sup>1</sup> .....	16	16	21,038,800	22,365,000	+ 6.3
Sarnia <sup>1</sup> .....	8	8	11,942,100	12,076,900	+ 1.1
Sault Ste. Marie <sup>1</sup> .....	6	8	11,796,000	12,249,400	+ 3.8
Sudbury <sup>2</sup> .....	8	8	17,406,200	16,789,800	- 3.5
Timmins <sup>1</sup> .....	5	5	6,013,600	5,974,700	- 0.6
Toronto <sup>2</sup> .....	371	397	375,573,700	397,896,100	+ 5.9
Windsor <sup>2</sup> .....	21	21	26,878,500	28,528,200	+ 6.1
Winnipeg <sup>2</sup> .....	63	83	66,118,000	72,627,000	+ 9.8
Regina .....	20	17	18,010,100	18,712,500	+ 3.9
Saskatoon .....	24	26	15,627,900	18,475,800	+ 18.2
Calgary <sup>2</sup> .....	48	44	56,975,600	59,993,600	+ 5.3
Edmonton <sup>2</sup> .....	42	44	55,036,600	61,134,100	+ 11.1
Lethbridge .....	6	6	8,227,600	8,562,700	+ 4.1
Vancouver <sup>2</sup> .....	112	117	112,669,900	126,538,200	+ 12.3
Victoria <sup>1</sup> .....	19	16	18,557,300	19,516,300	+ 5.2

<sup>1</sup> Major Urban areas, as defined by the 1961 Census.

<sup>2</sup> Metropolitan areas.



**TABLE 11. Chain Food Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1963 and 1964**  
Grocery and Combination Stores

Annual sales volume	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
		Amount	Per cent
		\$	
1963			
<b>Total, all stores.....</b>	<b>1,817</b>	<b>1,883,258,200</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$300,000.....	345	52,036,600	2.8
\$ 300,000-\$ 499,999.....	209	84,389,500	4.5
500,000- 749,999.....	298	186,815,100	9.9
750,000- 999,999.....	208	181,544,600	9.6
1,000,000- 1,499,999.....	331	411,909,300	21.9
1,500,000- 1,999,999.....	208	355,063,900	18.8
2,000,000 and over.....	218	611,499,200	32.5
1964			
<b>Total, all stores.....</b>	<b>1,965</b>	<b>2,057,748,900</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$300,000.....	358	57,700,600	2.8
\$ 300,000-\$ 499,999.....	261	100,760,000	4.9
500,000- 749,999.....	292	183,789,900	8.9
750,000- 999,999.....	247	214,851,800	10.4
1,000,000- 1,499,999.....	243	421,344,600	20.5
1,500,000- 1,999,999.....	284	367,824,100	17.9
2,000,000 and over.....	280	711,477,900	34.6

**TABLE 12. Chain Food Stores by Number of Units Operated, 1963 and 1964**  
Grocery and Combination Stores

Number of units operated	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	Per cent
	number		\$	
1963				
<b>Total, all stores.....</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>1,817</b>	<b>1,883,258,200</b>	<b>100.0</b>
4- 9 units.....	30	160	100,631,100	5.4
10-99 ".....	13	466	264,243,300	14.0
100 units and over.....	5	1,191	1,518,383,800	80.6
1964				
<b>Total, all stores.....</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>1,965</b>	<b>2,057,748,900</b>	<b>100.0</b>
4- 9 units.....	42	231	145,251,200	7.0
10-99 ".....	12	404	283,274,300	13.8
100 units and over.....	6	1,330	1,629,223,400	79.2

## CHAIN VARIETY STORES

TABLE 13. Summary Statistics of Chain Variety Stores in Canada, 1930-64

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales	Total salaries and wages <sup>2</sup>	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum			Stores	Warehouses
		number			dollars		
1930 .....	15	313	327	39,383,600	4,179,300	5,274,900	..
1931 .....	14	329	340	38,906,700	..	..	..
1932 .....	14	339	348	35,474,800	..	..	..
1933 .....	14	248	356	33,348,600	4,032,400	4,796,600	..
1934 .....	14	360	372	35,646,500	3,908,100	4,507,800	817,100
1935 .....	14	377	390	37,914,000	4,889,300	5,184,800	861,300
1936 .....	14	396	414	41,422,100	5,331,300	5,880,900	898,800
1937 .....	14	422	437	46,323,400	5,832,000	6,234,100	946,900
1938 .....	16	446	468	47,256,700	6,170,100	6,243,600	922,900
1939 .....	16	474	489	51,416,000	6,594,500	7,285,400	1,130,900
1940 .....	16	491	504	60,718,600	7,453,900	8,354,100	1,425,500
1941 .....	20	525	532	74,179,100	8,568,700	9,334,600	1,806,100
1942 .....	19	521	523	84,319,200	9,859,800	9,584,900	2,027,200
1943 .....	19	520	521	84,366,200	10,275,700	9,836,500	1,919,400
1944 .....	18	514	515	88,568,800	10,737,600	8,885,500	1,511,500
1945 .....	19	515	521	95,998,200	11,505,200	9,008,400	1,756,200
1946 .....	19	515	523	107,586,200	12,745,500	10,984,100	2,344,300
1947 .....	18	517	536	117,925,300	14,069,300	12,528,200	2,302,800
1948 .....	16	527	540	133,906,900	17,162,700	15,096,200	3,407,200
1949 .....	15	541	550	142,060,500	19,790,800	15,153,000	3,686,100
1950 .....	16	560	579	147,731,700	21,157,700	17,635,400	3,993,300
1951 .....	16	587	597	164,147,800	25,510,200	17,969,800	4,882,100
1952 .....	17	601	614	179,618,300	26,115,400	21,075,200	4,718,200
1953 .....	17	610	623	188,474,600	28,803,200	21,709,400	4,565,800
1954 .....	18	636	653	194,248,000	30,671,500	22,633,300	4,620,700
1955 .....	19	660	679	207,831,400	33,257,900	25,245,600	5,122,100
1956 .....	18	681	701	229,306,900	35,633,300	26,260,900	4,504,800
1957 .....	18	703	724	247,222,600	36,719,900	28,214,000	5,196,100
1958 .....	18	719	740	264,297,800	39,148,700	31,271,900	5,281,600
1959 .....	18	752	785	282,590,900	44,301,100	36,359,800	5,856,200
1960 .....	18	780	826	298,156,700	56,041,700	39,046,400	7,746,000
1961 .....	17	838	858	312,796,300	56,319,800	37,082,300	4,898,200
1962 .....	17	864	886	324,974,300	59,294,200	47,343,800	9,767,300
1963 .....	19	885	910	344,317,900	63,746,900	48,630,300	8,449,600
1964 .....	21	899	917	384,895,700	70,226,200	57,547,400	9,934,800

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.

TABLE 14. Variety Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1963 and 1964

Province	1963	1964	Per cent change in sales 1964/63
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	19	21	
Stores (maximum) .....	910	917	
Total sales ..... \$	344,317,900	384,895,700	+ 11.8
<b>Prince Edward Island:<sup>1</sup></b>			
Chains (number) .....	3	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	7	9	
Total sales ..... \$	4,397,400	5,508,300	+ 25.3
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	60	62	
Total sales ..... \$	22,484,200	26,702,200	+ 18.8
<b>New Brunswick:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	32	32	
Total sales ..... \$	15,958,500	18,185,700	+ 14.0
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	14	15	
Stores (maximum) .....	225	231	
Total sales ..... \$	86,923,400	94,289,000	+ 8.5
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	12	11	
Stores (maximum) .....	427	428	
Total sales ..... \$	153,328,000	173,785,300	+ 13.3
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	23	23	
Total sales ..... \$	9,903,800	10,372,300	+ 4.7
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	30	30	
Total sales ..... \$	11,551,100	13,321,300	+ 15.3
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	35	35	
Total sales ..... \$	20,112,200	22,008,100	+ 9.4
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	71	67	
Total sales ..... \$	19,659,300	20,723,500	+ 5.4

<sup>1</sup> Newfoundland figures are included with Prince Edward Island to avoid disclosing individual operations.

**Note:** The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.



TABLE 15. Chain Variety Stores Sales for Selected Cities, 1963 and 1964

City	Stores (maximum)		Total sales		Per cent change 1964/63
	1963	1964	1963	1964	
	number		dollars		
Sydney - Glace Bay <sup>1</sup> .....	10	11	4,066,300	4,977,000	+ 22.4
Halifax <sup>2</sup> .....	13	14	8,106,200	10,187,600	+ 25.7
Saint John <sup>2</sup> .....	5	5	3,702,800	3,894,300	+ 5.2
Moncton <sup>1</sup> .....	3	3	2,807,100	3,091,200	+ 10.1
Chicoutimi - Jonquière <sup>1</sup> .....	9	9	3,850,200	4,402,800	+ 14.4
Granby.....	3	3	1,288,700	1,375,400	+ 6.7
Montreal <sup>2</sup> .....	93	96	37,592,300	40,434,500	+ 7.6
Quebec <sup>2</sup> .....	22	21	12,470,500	12,499,300	+ 0.2
Shawinigan <sup>1</sup> .....	6	6	949,200	978,300	+ 3.1
Sherbrooke <sup>1</sup> .....	6	6	4,011,100	4,215,900	+ 5.1
Trois-Rivières <sup>1</sup> .....	6	6	3,319,000	3,469,400	+ 4.5
Belleville.....	5	5	1,400,900	1,363,400	- 2.7
Brantford <sup>1</sup> .....	5	5	1,816,600	1,824,300	+ 0.4
Cornwall.....	6	6	2,644,900	2,986,400	+ 12.9
Fort William - Port Arthur <sup>1</sup> .....	9	11	2,887,700	3,306,600	+ 14.5
Guelph <sup>1</sup> .....	5	4	3,295,800	3,509,200	+ 6.5
Hamilton <sup>2</sup> .....	13	13	8,247,900	8,497,900	+ 3.0
Kingston <sup>1</sup> .....	6	6	3,100,400	3,300,200	+ 6.4
Kitchener <sup>2</sup> .....	12	12	5,207,700	7,167,200	+ 37.6
London <sup>2</sup> .....	9	9	6,702,700	7,896,700	+ 17.8
Niagara Falls <sup>1</sup> .....	4	4	1,375,000	1,634,000	+ 18.8
Oshawa <sup>1</sup> .....	7	8	3,790,500	6,250,600	+ 64.9
Ottawa <sup>2</sup> .....	28	28	11,477,700	12,380,200	+ 7.9
Peterborough <sup>1</sup> .....	6	5	2,532,800	2,340,200	- 7.6
St. Catharines <sup>1</sup> .....	9	8	3,524,600	3,939,700	+ 11.8
Sarnia <sup>1</sup> .....	5	5	1,488,000	1,451,100	- 2.5
Sault Ste Marie <sup>1</sup> .....	7	7	2,540,200	3,229,900	+ 27.2
Sudbury <sup>2</sup> .....	5	5	5,944,000	6,057,600	+ 1.9
Timmins <sup>1</sup> .....	3	3	1,709,600	1,859,900	+ 8.8
Toronto <sup>2</sup> .....	99	97	36,336,800	39,468,400	+ 8.6
Windsor <sup>2</sup> .....	10	10	7,431,800	10,397,400	+ 39.9
Winnipeg <sup>2</sup> .....	13	13	6,600,400	6,796,000	+ 3.0
Moose Jaw.....	4	4	1,228,400	1,383,700	+ 12.6
Regina.....	5	5	3,325,600	3,653,000	+ 9.8
Saskatoon.....	5	5	2,153,500	2,770,900	+ 28.7
Calgary <sup>2</sup> .....	7	7	5,634,800	5,715,800	+ 1.4
Edmonton <sup>2</sup> .....	10	10	8,712,600	9,730,200	+ 11.7
Lethbridge.....	3	3	1,598,100	1,727,500	+ 8.1
Vancouver <sup>2</sup> .....	28	25	7,683,000	7,994,500	+ 4.1
Victoria <sup>2</sup> .....	7	7	2,587,800	2,329,100	- 10.0

<sup>1</sup> Major Urban areas, as defined by the 1961 Census.<sup>2</sup> Metropolitan areas.

TABLE 16. Chain Variety Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1963 and 1964

Annual sales volume	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
		Amount	Per cent
		\$	
1963			
<b>Total, all stores</b> .....	<b>910</b>	<b>344,317,900</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$100,000.....	115	7,983,400	2.3
\$ 100,000-\$199,999.....	213	32,099,100	9.3
200,000- 299,999.....	158	38,024,300	11.0
300,000- 499,999.....	216	84,637,500	24.6
500,000- 999,999.....	160	108,049,500	31.4
1,000,000 and over.....	48	73,524,100	21.4
1964			
<b>Total, all stores</b> .....	<b>917</b>	<b>384,895,700</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$100,000.....	93	6,540,000	1.7
\$ 100,000-\$199,999.....	205	31,300,600	8.1
200,000- 299,999.....	170	41,338,100	10.7
300,000- 499,999.....	203	79,153,700	20.6
500,000- 999,999.....	182	124,200,200	32.3
1,000,000 and over.....	64	102,363,100	26.6

## CHAIN DRUG STORES

TABLE 17. Summary Statistics of Chain Drug Stores in Canada, 1930-64

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages <sup>2</sup>	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
		number				dollars			
1930 .....	31	284	292	13,971,300	49,195	1,880,800	..	2,510,900	..
1931 .....	32	299	306	13,584,600	45,433	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	32	305	313	12,520,000	41,049	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	29	297	301	11,001,300	37,041	1,497,700	..	2,021,500	..
1934 .....	29	298	306	11,594,000	38,906	1,542,800	..	2,102,000	527,000
1935 .....	29	307	311	12,164,100	39,622	1,494,800	118,700	2,152,500	501,100
1936 .....	30	314	320	12,871,600	40,992	1,719,500	129,700	2,357,700	529,300
1937 .....	31	320	332	14,163,300	44,260	1,909,100	150,800	2,582,300	551,900
1938 .....	33	340	347	14,127,100	41,550	2,019,100	157,900	2,525,600	687,500
1939 .....	31	336	345	14,251,800	42,416	2,048,900	163,000	2,461,900	613,800
1940 .....	32	345	354	15,613,000	45,255	2,154,100	163,900	2,708,300	654,400
1941 .....	35	361	363	18,944,500	52,478	2,567,800	159,800	2,936,100	792,000
1942 .....	31	342	343	19,711,700	57,637	2,579,700	..	2,732,900	699,400
1943 .....	31	330	334	21,511,600	65,137	2,849,900	93,300	2,873,800	734,100
1944 .....	29	319	323	23,004,500	72,114	3,096,100	93,600	2,743,000	733,700
1945 .....	27	306	309	24,126,500	78,845	3,225,900	103,000	3,083,100	673,400
1946 .....	27	310	318	26,483,700	85,341	3,620,300	140,800	3,553,200	751,800
1947 .....	26	307	314	26,868,800	87,520	3,667,900	153,600	3,716,400	966,100
1948 .....	25	301	316	27,458,100	91,223	3,929,600	160,700	3,859,600	966,300
1949 .....	23	301	309	27,430,100	91,130	4,234,900	183,200	4,129,500	979,600
1950 .....	27	320	327	28,958,200	90,494	4,478,600	221,900	4,703,000	1,056,300
1951 .....	28	325	346	31,266,900	96,205	5,170,400	220,100	4,835,300	1,054,100
1952 .....	28	325	338	33,476,300	103,004	5,043,700	252,100	5,241,800	1,039,000
1953 .....	28	332	345	34,805,200	104,835	5,450,800	267,300	5,519,700	1,108,000
1954 .....	29	339	354	35,908,100	105,924	5,778,400	306,100	5,880,200	1,008,200
1955 .....	30	335	354	36,659,700	109,432	6,165,400	344,500	6,349,900	1,159,700
1956 .....	31	349	364	41,298,600	118,334	6,608,400	399,000	6,807,800	1,192,200
1957 .....	30	352	364	45,436,800	129,082	7,160,800	408,600	7,896,900	1,385,800
1958 .....	30	356	369	49,911,900	140,202	7,814,300	371,500	9,440,700	1,370,000
1959 .....	32	366	379	53,383,100	145,855	8,518,600	466,100	9,863,000	1,730,200
1960 .....	34	383	399	55,129,500	143,941	8,742,000	587,500	10,215,600	2,068,900
1961 .....	34	397	399	55,890,000	140,781	10,343,200	528,600	10,290,700	1,782,900
1962 .....	30	370	381	55,788,900	150,781	10,486,200	491,400	10,449,100	1,957,800
1963 .....	32	378	399	61,599,500	162,962	11,329,700	608,100	11,340,500	2,238,600
1964 .....	28	375	387	63,621,000	164,398	11,093,700	637,800	11,344,900	2,192,000

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.

TABLE 18. Drug Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1963 and 1964

Province	1963	1964	Per cent change in sales 1964/63
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	32	28	
Stores (maximum) .....	399	387	
Total sales ..... \$	61,599,500	63,621,000	+ 3.3
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	4	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	24	26	
Total sales ..... \$	3,076,400	3,562,000	+ 15.8

TABLE 18. Drug Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1963 and 1964 — Concluded

Province	1963	1964	Per cent change in sales 1964/63
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	2	2	
Stores (maximum) .....	24	25	
Total sales ..... \$	4,391,500	4,668,100	+ 6.3
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	13	12	
Stores (maximum) .....	199	188	
Total sales ..... \$	29,793,600	31,511,000	+ 5.8
<b>Prairie Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	59	57	
Total sales ..... \$	9,622,600	8,744,400	- 9.1
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	93	91	
Total sales ..... \$	14,715,400	15,135,500	+ 2.9

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 19. Chain Drug Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1963 and 1964

Annual sales volume	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
		Amount	Per cent
		\$	
<b>1963</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>61,599,500</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$30,000 .....	14	226,000	0.4
\$ 30,000 - \$ 49,999 .....	21	848,500	1.4
50,000 - 99,999 .....	86	7,025,300	11.4
100,000 - 199,999 .....	187	27,260,400	44.2
200,000 and over .....	91	26,239,300	42.6
<b>1964</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>63,621,000</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$30,000 .....	13	225,400	0.4
\$ 30,000 - \$ 49,999 .....	15	589,500	0.9
50,000 - 99,999 .....	66	4,874,000	7.7
100,000 - 199,999 .....	166	27,826,200	43.7
200,000 and over .....	133	30,105,900	47.3



## CHAIN WOMEN'S CLOTHING STORES

TABLE 20. Summary Statistics of Chain Women's Clothing Stores in Canada, 1930-64

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages <sup>2</sup>	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stock on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
		number				dollars			
1930 .....	28	183	203	8,584,800	46,911	976,900	..	1,422,500	..
1931 .....	25	186	213	6,828,100	36,710	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	19	164	185	5,093,700	31,059	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	15	144	148	4,029,400	27,982	359,100	..	590,000	..
1934 .....	15	153	171	4,506,800	29,456	385,800	..	587,700	141,600
1935 .....	13	133	138	4,594,600	34,546	404,400	..	786,900	94,200
1936 .....	21	172	190	5,512,200	32,048	481,100	48,800	828,600	128,100
1937 .....	19	176	194	6,216,600	35,322	541,900	..	887,500	119,700
1938 .....	20	200	213	6,198,700	30,994	548,800	46,400	924,900	281,600
1939 .....	19	204	215	6,037,400	29,595	513,000	29,700	905,900	205,500
1940 .....	24	236	248	8,265,600	35,024	701,100	119,100	1,074,600	211,800
1941 .....	38	318	327	12,899,400	40,564	1,088,200	253,700	1,668,800	379,100
1942 .....	31	277	281	14,186,900	51,216	1,187,900	..	1,351,400	526,400
1943 .....	31	272	277	15,134,400	55,641	1,291,800	123,600	1,182,300	560,400
1944 .....	32	281	293	16,607,700	59,102	1,362,200	134,800	1,073,900	332,100
1945 .....	33	289	301	19,456,400	67,323	1,559,300	194,100	1,539,600	395,500
1946 .....	35	307	325	23,076,000	75,166	1,803,700	219,300	2,613,800	902,900
1947 .....	38	345	374	29,023,700	84,127	2,326,300	561,700	2,976,300	763,100
1948 .....	37	380	424	34,834,400	91,669	2,725,500	780,500	3,875,100	846,700
1949 .....	35	401	426	37,381,800	93,221	3,061,500	713,400	4,084,100	1,162,100
1950 .....	40	458	485	38,603,700	84,288	3,444,400	592,000	4,890,100	1,090,200
1951 .....	34	432	476	41,901,500	101,244	4,202,700	436,000	4,746,500	1,037,000
1952 .....	37	456	493	46,167,700	101,245	3,918,600	846,400	5,339,900	1,212,700
1953 .....	37	484	511	49,256,800	101,770	4,439,400	1,015,500	5,710,600	1,296,100
1954 .....	40	525	552	54,843,400	104,464	5,681,800	2,259,400	6,250,900	1,153,000
1955 .....	41	564	602	61,897,400	109,747	6,715,900	2,470,400	7,022,300	1,173,200
1956 .....	39	592	634	67,269,300	113,631	7,301,100	2,393,800	8,454,900	1,512,000
1957 .....	39	628	654	70,706,900	112,591	8,460,800	2,463,800	8,359,700	1,256,100
1958 .....	42	675	707	78,147,400	115,774	8,433,000	2,561,200	9,440,200	1,515,100
1959 .....	41	707	756	81,356,600	115,073	9,021,600	3,054,000	11,860,400	1,856,500
1960 .....	43	707	770	84,268,700	119,192	13,276,600	2,946,900	10,734,300	2,253,600
1961 .....	50	769	811	97,469,900	126,749	15,236,700	5,623,300	12,899,900	1,239,200
1962 .....	45	714	758	100,357,600	140,557	15,270,700	5,300,200	13,695,900	1,163,200
1963 .....	39	676	729	102,051,100	150,963	15,685,000	5,136,600	14,679,700	1,156,600
1964 .....	42	663	703	109,033,400	155,097	16,575,700	5,757,700	14,936,000	1,524,800

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.

TABLE 21. Women's Clothing Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1963 and 1964

Province	1963	1964	Per cent change in sales 1964/63
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	39	42	
Stores (maximum) .....	729	703	
Total sales .....	\$ 102,051,100	109,033,400	+ 6.8
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	35	28	
Total sales .....	\$ 4,425,000	4,035,700	- 8.8

TABLE 21. Women's Clothing Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1963 and 1964 — Concluded

Province	1963	1964	Per cent change in sales 1964/63
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	18	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	217	219	
Total sales ..... \$	31,313,600	33,345,500	+ 6.5
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	26	24	
Stores (maximum) .....	320	295	
Total sales ..... \$	47,375,600	49,321,200	+ 4.1
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	4	3	
Stores (maximum) .....	11	9	
Total sales ..... \$	1,655,300	1,341,000	- 19.0
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	15	11	
Total sales ..... \$	1,731,500	1,483,600	- 14.3
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	10	10	
Stores (maximum) .....	45	50	
Total sales ..... \$	6,563,900	7,438,400	+ 13.3
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	86	91	
Total sales ..... \$	8,986,200	12,068,000	+ 34.3

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 22. Chain Women's Clothing Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1963 and 1964

Annual sales volume	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
		Amount	Per cent
		\$	
<b>1963</b>			
<b>Total, all stores</b> .....	<b>729</b>	<b>102,051,100</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$30,000 .....	68	1,228,200	1.2
\$ 30,000-\$ 49,999 .....	83	3,367,400	3.3
50,000- 99,999 .....	220	16,364,000	16.0
100,000- 199,999 .....	242	34,474,500	33.8
200,000 and over .....	116	46,617,000	45.7
<b>1964</b>			
<b>Total, all stores</b> .....	<b>703</b>	<b>109,033,400</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$30,000 .....	52	923,300	0.9
\$ 30,000-\$ 49,999 .....	59	2,409,200	2.2
50,000- 99,999 .....	195	14,637,800	13.4
100,000- 199,999 .....	265	36,741,000	33.7
200,000 and over .....	132	54,322,100	49.8

## CHAIN SHOE STORES

TABLE 23. Summary Statistics of Chain Shoe Stores in Canada, 1930-64

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages <sup>2</sup>	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
		number				dollars			
1930 .....	18	198	208	7,574,600	38,256	892,500	..	1,998,300	..
1931 .....	18	212	221	7,687,500	36,262	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	19	230	237	7,094,800	30,847	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	22	257	274	7,114,800	27,684	747,100	..	2,156,300	..
1934 .....	22	278	303	8,037,400	28,912	818,700	..	2,190,400	362,900
1935 .....	24	303	313	8,447,200	27,879	967,000	..	2,485,700	255,500
1936 .....	25	320	334	9,331,600	29,162	1,028,000	52,900	2,029,700	787,500
1937 .....	25	337	355	10,093,700	29,952	1,109,900	..	2,623,300	375,400
1938 .....	25	356	368	10,017,000	28,138	1,152,900	46,900	2,778,300	433,500
1939 .....	29	383	399	10,664,600	27,845	1,200,900	48,700	3,288,200	476,200
1940 .....	31	402	420	12,408,500	30,867	1,336,900	45,400	3,229,800	541,800
1941 .....	35	452	457	16,397,900	36,279	1,830,400	19,000	4,306,500	945,700
1942 .....	31	423	428	18,880,700	44,635	2,178,400	..	3,943,100	779,300
1943 .....	29	421	426	19,647,700	46,669	2,318,600	19,300	3,596,600	975,200
1944 .....	29	423	432	20,663,900	48,851	2,368,800	22,000	3,656,400	1,007,100
1945 .....	30	444	461	23,744,500	53,479	2,650,800	60,400	4,121,300	1,182,900
1946 .....	30	463	481	26,106,900	56,386	2,841,200	31,600	5,062,200	1,564,600
1947 .....	30	489	515	28,731,500	58,756	3,211,000	34,200	6,349,700	1,642,200
1948 .....	29	518	543	31,377,800	60,575	3,805,800	31,000	7,292,600	1,823,700
1949 .....	27	527	546	31,925,900	60,580	3,821,200	46,300	7,703,800	1,782,500
1950 .....	32	549	574	33,013,200	60,133	3,962,700	105,800	8,739,600	2,265,900
1951 .....	35	581	605	38,322,700	65,959	4,862,600	139,100	10,498,200	1,823,700
1952 .....	34	603	628	41,544,400	68,896	5,026,500	121,600	10,234,400	1,788,900
1953 .....	34	604	627	43,470,100	71,970	5,468,000	108,500	11,501,200	2,197,600
1954 .....	41	648	682	45,384,500	70,038	5,914,700	114,500	12,001,900	1,926,000
1955 .....	43	680	705	48,054,300	70,668	6,310,000	123,200	12,436,200	2,290,800
1956 .....	42	699	736	53,432,600	76,441	7,090,600	127,400	13,941,700	2,396,400
1957 .....	38	717	746	57,822,500	80,645	8,019,200	135,100	13,998,600	2,499,700
1958 .....	41	750	775	63,938,100	85,251	8,304,400	156,700	15,166,700	2,621,100
1959 .....	39	781	825	70,149,800	89,820	8,635,900	227,800	16,330,300	3,270,900
1960 .....	44	868	927	76,514,300	88,150	12,237,500	234,800	17,850,000	3,392,700
1961 .....	56	992	1,021	82,303,200	82,967	13,069,100	200,000	21,077,600	2,353,300
1962 .....	55	1,038	1,077	87,407,200	84,207	14,418,400	221,600	23,082,800	2,344,000
1963 .....	57	1,059	1,114	92,065,300	86,936	15,276,600	307,200	24,199,800	2,452,300
1964 .....	57	1,074	1,106	95,268,700	86,138	15,461,500	281,500	23,149,900	3,221,800

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.

TABLE 24. Chain Shoe Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1963 and 1964

Annual sales volume	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
		Amount	Per cent
		\$	
1963			
Total, all stores .....	1,114	92,065,300	100.0
Under \$30,000 .....	99	1,757,800	1.9
\$ 30,000 - \$ 49,999 .....	257	10,410,100	11.3
50,000 - 99,999 .....	462	32,870,400	35.7
100,000 - 199,999 .....	247	33,188,600	36.1
200,000 and over .....	49	13,838,400	15.0
1964			
Total, all stores .....	1,106	95,268,700	100.0
Under \$30,000 .....	99	2,091,400	2.2
\$ 30,000 - \$ 49,999 .....	225	9,280,300	9.7
50,000 - 99,999 .....	463	33,110,500	34.8
100,000 - 199,999 .....	268	36,046,600	37.8
200,000 and over .....	51	14,739,900	15.5











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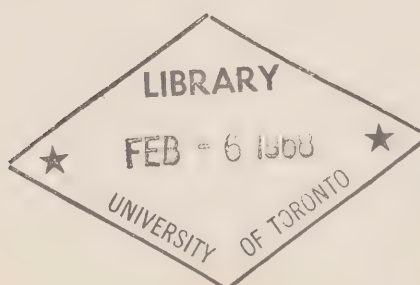
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# RETAIL CHAIN STORES

1965



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### DEFINITIONS

**Chains** — A retail chain is an organization operating four or more retail stores in the same kind of business under the same legal ownership.

**Classification by kind of business** — Some firms operated chains in several distinct types of business and for purposes of this report these were allocated to their proper group. Department stores are not included in this report.

**Classification by kind of organization** — **Local chains** are those operating within one city or locality. **Provincial chains**, as the term implies, operate stores within one province only, but in more than one locality. **Sectional chains** cover more than one province, yet are confined to a region such as the Maritimes or Prairies. **National chains** operate stores in most provinces.

**Number of stores** — The **average** number of stores is obtained by averaging the numbers in operation at January 1, June 30 and December 31. The **maximum** is the total number of stores operated during the year, regardless of whether operated all or part of the year.

**Sales** — Total retail sales made through all **retail** outlets. Sales made through head office or warehouse are **not** included.

**Salaries and wages** — Salaries and wages reported are those paid to all employees including head office and warehouse.

**Accounts outstanding** — These are the amounts owing on charge, instalment or open credit accounts at the end of the year. They do **not** include accounts written off.

**Stocks** — Stocks on hand at the end of the year, in both stores and warehouses, are shown at cost or invoice value.



### SYMBOLS

The following standard symbols are used in Dominion Bureau of Statistics publications:

- .. figures not available.
- ... figures not appropriate or not applicable.
- nil or zero.
- amount too small to be expressed.
- Ⓕ preliminary figures.
- Ⓡ revised figures.

# RETAIL CHAIN STORES

## 1965

Annually, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics undertakes a survey of all known retail chain organizations in Canada—a chain organization being defined as “an organization operating four or more retail outlets in the same kind of business under the same legal ownership”. It is important to note that, under this definition, an organization operating retail outlets in more than one province is divided into a number of chains in those instances where there are four or more retail outlets operated by the chain organization in each province, but organized under separate corporate charters. Prior to 1961, an organization operating on a national scale would have been classified as a single chain store organization whether or not the outlets operated under separate corporate charters. In general, the use of the term “legal ownership” has tended to increase artificially the number of chain store organizations in Canada.

The reader should also note that chain department stores are not included in the statistics published for the retail chain store field. As well, voluntary groups or chains which are generally defined as independently owned stores affiliated with sponsoring or sponsored wholesalers are not included unless they have met the ownership clause in the definition.

During 1965, there were 602 retail chains operating in Canada, a net increase of 23 chains over the previous year. The number of retail outlets operated by the chain organizations rose to a record 11,240, an increase of 527 outlets. Sales reached a record \$4,683,159,000, a gain of 11.9 per cent over the 1964 total.

All provinces recorded increases in sales through chain store outlets during 1965, with the largest gains occurring in Newfoundland (27.3 per cent), New Brunswick (18.0 per cent) and British Columbia (15.6 per cent).

All trades experienced substantial increases over the previous year; the largest gains were

registered by furniture stores (25.5 per cent), men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (21.6 per cent) and variety stores (20.7 per cent).

The chain store universe continued to be dominated by grocery and combination stores; 47.7 per cent of all chain store sales were made by stores in this kind of business. It would appear, however, that the share of the chain store market held by grocery and combination stores has now levelled off at this point.

The share of the chain store market held by sectional and national chains declined slightly over the previous year—from 60.6 per cent in 1964 to 59.6 per cent in 1965. A slight decline in market share was also registered for chain store organizations operating 100 units or more—from 61.9 per cent in 1964 to 61.0 per cent in 1965.

While total sales increased by 11.9 per cent over 1964, salaries and wages paid to employees rose from \$440,830,900 in 1964 to \$508,256,400 in 1965, an increase of 15.4 per cent.

The retail sales of chains represent total dollar volume and have not been adjusted for price changes.

Estimates of sales of retail chains are also published monthly. The monthly estimates are released approximately six weeks after the survey month, in two publications: “Chain Store Sales and Stocks”, Catalogue No. 63-001, and “Retail Trade”, Catalogue No. 63-005. The estimates of monthly chain store sales for 1965 are undergoing a final revision and will be published in “Retail Trade”, Catalogue No. 63-209.

Following the general statistics for all chains (on pages 7-13), the reader will find detailed tabulations for a number of specified trades: food stores, variety stores, drug stores, women's apparel stores and shoe stores. Where possible, city totals have been shown for these trades.



## RETAIL CHAIN STORES

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1930-65

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages <sup>2</sup>	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stores on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
		number				dollars			
1930 .....	518	8,097	8,504	487,336,000	60,187	50,404,900	..	60,457,200	..
1931 .....	506	8,188	8,557	434,199,700	53,029				
1932 .....	486	8,066	8,398	360,806,200	44,732				
1933 .....	461	9,900	8,230	328,902,600	41,633	34,820,600	..	43,995,100	..
1934 .....	445	7,804	8,210	347,186,100	44,488	34,510,900	..	40,962,600	13,768,100
1935 .....	445	7,666	8,022	364,129,800	47,499	36,382,000	30,188,700	42,796,200	12,265,900
1936 .....	457	7,588	8,124	394,935,000	52,047	38,603,000	31,430,400	44,258,000	14,631,500
1937 .....	447	7,346	7,815	414,133,300	56,375	39,289,500	33,526,200	48,550,700	12,280,000
1938 .....	457	7,356	7,692	414,448,300	56,342	40,368,400	37,073,700	48,617,300	12,623,200
1939 .....	446	7,215	7,595	432,026,100	59,879	41,427,800	35,942,800	53,167,700	15,915,600
1940 .....	451	7,131	7,522	508,553,900	71,316	46,462,300	43,229,700	62,634,500	17,621,700
1941 .....	529	7,622	7,969	639,210,400	83,864	57,777,200	38,376,100	68,619,200	20,975,600
1942 .....	455	7,010	7,139	687,447,400	98,067	57,653,700	..	66,939,700	22,633,400
1943 .....	444	6,780	7,021	703,950,000	103,827	58,804,000	15,526,900	67,628,000	22,602,500
1944 .....	431	6,560	6,774	769,643,200	117,324	63,299,700	15,093,000	66,943,500	21,854,900
1945 .....	429	6,580	6,705	876,209,000	133,162	68,196,400	16,368,500	68,246,800	29,013,100
1946 .....	422	6,559	6,743	1,014,846,700	154,725	77,474,400	19,642,600	85,345,200	37,436,400
1947 .....	422	6,716	6,962	1,177,322,700	175,301	91,265,800	31,492,500	105,040,500	43,546,000
1948 .....	403	6,821	7,152	1,335,735,100	195,827	107,450,200	40,378,300	119,132,000	46,330,300
1949 .....	381	6,839	7,123	1,420,080,800	207,645	115,902,900	50,001,200	123,696,400	46,755,400
1950 .....	423	7,155	7,483	1,559,693,100	217,986	129,334,200	65,000,500	159,082,900	60,501,400
1951 .....	488	7,846	8,094	1,775,744,100	226,296	153,598,600	53,816,500	186,562,000	60,489,800
1952 .....	476	7,766	8,047	1,924,873,000	247,859	154,642,500	77,474,700	172,886,300	55,214,600
1953 .....	466	7,835	8,153	2,048,288,000	261,420	171,167,100	91,537,900	179,704,300	52,095,700
1954 .....	491	8,136	8,468	2,146,634,900	263,844	181,509,000	102,746,700	191,048,700	57,814,200
1955 .....	496	8,274	8,734	2,353,955,400	284,500	199,611,200	127,362,300	205,833,200	63,119,600
1956 .....	499	8,559	9,046	2,647,054,900	309,272	221,136,400	143,357,200	232,392,100	72,183,100
1957 .....	493	8,822	9,257	2,841,568,800	322,100	242,979,200	148,506,300	248,283,900	78,521,100
1958 .....	509	9,122	9,604	3,073,147,000	336,900	262,455,900	158,231,800	265,862,100	78,511,900
1959 .....	507	9,491	10,047	3,280,263,200	345,618	285,690,700	162,452,800	282,530,400	80,440,000
1960 .....	537	9,954	10,594	3,468,412,800	348,444	382,099,300	175,047,900	304,230,000	94,527,600
1961 (Old base) .....	649	11,098	11,349	3,788,283,200	341,348	392,479,300	178,263,100	343,704,400	80,512,200
1961 (New base) .....	580	9,434	9,683	3,494,025,700	370,365	348,591,400	126,607,300	283,606,100	71,956,600
1962 .....	559	9,443	9,986	3,617,408,600	383,078	378,039,600	137,875,900	299,352,000	85,187,400
1963 .....	559	9,718	10,300	3,835,533,100	394,683	404,266,500	143,393,100	316,505,000	76,100,800
1964 <sup>r</sup> .....	579	10,209	10,713	4,185,964,100	410,027	440,269,300	156,878,800	339,962,100	85,875,000
1965 .....	602	10,677	11,240	4,683,159,000	438,621	508,736,400	179,283,000	342,877,500	100,000,100

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.



TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1965, by Kinds of Business

No.	Kind of business	Chains	Stores	
			Average	Maximum
			number	
1	<b>Total, all chains .....</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>10,677</b>	<b>11,240</b>
	<b>Food group:</b>			
2	Bakery products stores .....	30	297	314
3	Candy and nut stores .....	7	216	227
4	Confectionery stores .....	3	59	79
5	Dairy products stores .....	7	70	75
6	Grocery and combination stores .....	62	1,981	2,105
7	Meat markets and delicatessen stores .....	11	103	111
	<b>General merchandise group:</b>			
8	General merchandise stores (less than 33% food).....	12	195	201
9	General stores (more than 33% food).....	18	127	141
10	Variety stores.....	22	915	945
	<b>Automotive group:</b>			
11	Automobile dealers .....	6	42	44
12	Accessories, tire and battery shops .....	10	243	257
13	Service stations .....	22	190	205
14	Other specialty repair shops .....	4	35	37
	<b>Apparel and accessories group:</b>			
15	Men's and boys' clothing stores .....	18	227	234
16	Women's ready-to-wear stores .....	47	659	689
17	Lingerie and hosiery stores .....	3	16	16
18	Millinery stores .....	6	88	111
19	Furriers and fur stores .....	4	17	17
20	Children's and infants' wear stores .....	7	46	50
21	Family clothing and furnishings stores .....	28	221	233
22	Shoe stores .....	56	1,082	1,118
23	Second-hand clothing stores.....	5	96	99
24	Piece goods stores .....	7	40	41
	<b>Hardware and home furnishings group:</b>			
25	Hardware stores .....	11	133	145
26	Paint, glass and wallpaper stores .....	5	37	42
27	Furniture stores .....	14	206	212
28	Household appliance stores .....	5	234	247
29	Furniture, T.V., radio and appliance stores .....	13	79	81
30	Floor coverings, curtains, upholstery, etc. ....	7	42	45
31	All other home furnishings stores .....	8	84	88
	<b>Other retail stores group:</b>			
32	Drug stores .....	31	392	413
33	Fuel dealers .....	10	177	183
34	Florists .....	7	30	31
35	Luggage and leather goods stores .....	5	30	32
36	Tobacco stores and stands .....	8	229	251
37	Newsdealers .....	3	51	51
38	Book and stationery stores .....	8	62	69
39	Camera and photographic supply stores.....	4	44	44
40	Gift, novelty and souvenir shops .....	3	15	23
41	Jewellery stores.....	19	185	194
42	Opticians .....	5	45	50
43	Alcoholic beverage stores .....	19	1,478	1,522
44	Toy shops .....	2	15	17
45	Miscellaneous stores (includes sporting goods, pet shops, hobby shops, etc. and stores not elsewhere classified).....	20	144	153

<sup>1</sup> Indicates figures withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations, but included in the totals.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of Retail Chain Stores in Canada, 1965, by Kinds of Business

Sales (retail)		Total salaries and wages	Customers' accounts outstanding	Stock on hand as at December 31, 1965		No.
Amount	Per cent distribution of sales			Stores	Warehouses	
\$		dollars				
4,683,159,000	100.0	508,756,400	179,283,000	392,877,500	108,992,100	1
16,517,500	0.4	3,268,900	3,300	141,300		2
9,479,600	0.2	1,982,200	22,300	333,000	44,300	3
5,233,100	0.1	551,400	—	—	—	4
2,235,768,900	47.7	196,262,300	1,814,500	259,700	—	5
18,920,100	0.4	2,348,000	51,400	94,671,200	33,924,500	6
				364,600	14,500	7
85,167,500	1.8	11,402,700	10,397,500	16,068,800		8
24,321,100	0.5	2,948,600	2,162,800	5,795,200	202,900	9
464,410,900	9.9	87,002,100	20,070,600	66,497,300	12,407,000	10
53,524,600	1.1	4,829,000	5,839,900	6,716,400	—	11
62,539,400	1.3	10,468,500	13,242,900	14,842,500	2,219,400	12
34,476,100	0.7	5,736,500	691,800	2,549,900	271,700	13
5,350,100	0.1	1,462,400	231,000	341,200	219,800	14
49,990,300	1.1	7,566,700	2,549,600	11,467,300	768,300	15
120,363,400	2.6	17,944,500	6,355,100	17,263,400	1,365,200	16
1,443,500		252,400	—	286,600	—	17
2,985,900	0.1	526,400	—	132,300	—	18
3,549,600	0.1	511,800	575,000	1,014,600	212,500	19
6,935,900	0.1	950,400	78,900	1,320,800	63,800	20
66,729,700	1.4	9,933,200	2,871,600	11,226,000	1,071,800	21
104,718,500	2.2	16,638,100	272,600	23,822,600	3,249,800	22
3,736,200	0.1	2,451,800	6,000	105,000	87,700	23
4,407,800	0.1	878,100	27,800	1,024,700	—	24
50,468,500	1.1	7,795,300	4,111,200	12,013,900		25
1,959,900		356,100	45,900	321,100	125,800	26
57,227,400	1.2	9,512,700	53,874,100	8,292,400	404,500	27
31,098,000	0.7	7,288,500	15,190,600	5,672,000	2,602,500	28
29,115,200	0.6	4,240,000	11,214,500	4,188,300	1,232,400	29
9,318,000	0.2	1,531,300	681,300	1,826,300		30
12,492,400	0.3	2,392,400	2,743,400	2,945,100		31
75,079,900	1.6	13,356,600	768,200	12,900,700	2,347,400	32
35,309,900	0.8	7,150,100	9,265,700	3,957,100		33
1,830,100		484,600	215,700	89,300	—	34
2,518,400	0.1	408,800	24,200	468,100		35
31,677,500	0.7	3,182,700	—	2,683,500	606,400	36
4,661,600	0.1	731,300	41,900	177,900		37
14,290,500	0.3	2,785,900	1,349,900	2,117,500		38
7,375,600	0.2	1,063,400	189,000	1,375,300		39
2,225,100		286,300	—	223,100		40
55,419,600	1.2	11,216,500	11,878,400	12,440,000	1,576,500	41
2,537,200	0.1	839,300	52,500	124,500	89,000	42
847,989,900	18.2	45,034,600	—	39,244,400	40,908,600	43
						44
25,960,700	0.5	2,543,700	371,900	5,224,700	574,700	45

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.05 per cent.

TABLE 3. Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1964 and 1965

Province	1964	1965	Per cent change in sales 1965/64
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number).....	579 <sup>r</sup>	602	
Stores (maximum).....	10,703 <sup>r</sup>	11,240	
Total sales..... \$	4,185,964,100 <sup>r</sup>	4,683,159,000	+ 11.9
<b>Newfoundland:</b>			
Chains (number).....	24	26	
Stores (maximum).....	140	159	
Total sales..... \$	50,767,700	64,610,200	+ 27.3
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>			
Chains (number).....	13	13	
Stores (maximum).....	25	27	
Total sales..... \$	10,520,100	11,819,500	+ 12.4
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>			
Chains (number).....	65	68	
Stores (maximum).....	388	415	
Total sales..... \$	144,634,000	164,945,800	+ 14.0
<b>New Brunswick:</b>			
Chains (number).....	42	47	
Stores (maximum).....	257	265	
Total sales..... \$	121,027,200	142,777,600	+ 18.0
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number).....	199	210	
Stores (maximum).....	2,324	2,407	
Total sales..... \$	906,878,900	1,027,771,400	+ 13.3
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number).....	291 <sup>r</sup>	293	
Stores (maximum).....	5,051 <sup>r</sup>	5,275	
Total sales..... \$	1,927,862,000	2,125,577,200	+ 10.3
<b>Manitoba</b>			
Chains (number).....	71	72	
Stores (maximum).....	339	358	
Total sales..... \$	148,441,900	157,308,400	+ 6.0
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number).....	54	60	
Stores (maximum).....	417	456	
Total sales..... \$	145,121,400	161,992,900	+ 11.6
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number).....	90	90	
Stores (maximum).....	674	721	
Total sales..... \$	297,438,400	325,500,500	+ 9.4
<b>British Columbia:<sup>1</sup></b>			
Chains (number).....	103	111	
Stores (maximum).....	1,088	1,157	
Total sales..... \$	433,272,500	500,855,500	+ 15.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

**Note:** The sum of provincial figures for "Chain (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 4. Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1964 and 1965

Kind of business	1964	1965	Per cent change in sales 1965/64
<b>Total, all chains:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	579 <sup>r</sup>	602	
Stores (maximum) .....	10,713 <sup>r</sup>	11,240	
Total sales .....	4,185,964,100 <sup>r</sup>	4,683,159,000	+ 11.9
<b>Grocery and combination stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	60	62	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,965	2,105	
Total sales .....	2,057,748,900	2,235,768,900	+ 8.7
<b>Other food stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	57	58	
Stores (maximum) .....	758	806	
Total sales .....	44,948,800	52,103,700	+ 15.9
<b>Variety stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	21	22	
Stores (maximum) .....	917	945	
Total sales .....	384,895,700	464,410,900	+ 20.7
<b>Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (including custom tailors):</b>			
Chains (number) .....	17	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	226	234	
Total sales .....	41,114,300	49,990,300	+ 21.6
<b>Family clothing stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	27	28	
Stores (maximum) .....	203	233	
Total sales .....	58,427,200	66,729,700	+ 14.2
<b>Women's clothing stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	42	50	
Stores (maximum) .....	703	705	
Total sales .....	109,033,400	121,806,900	+ 11.7
<b>Shoe stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	57	56	
Stores (maximum) .....	1,106	1,118	
Total sales .....	95,268,700	104,718,500	+ 9.9
<b>Hardware stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	12	11	
Stores (maximum) .....	147	145	
Total sales .....	46,711,000	50,468,500	+ 8.0



TABLE 4. Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1964 and 1965 — Concluded

Kind of business	1964	1965	Per cent change in sales 1965/64
<b>Jewellery stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	20	19	
Stores (maximum) .....	185	194	
Total sales ..... \$	50,717,900	55,419,600	+ 10.9
<b>Furniture stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	12	14	
Stores (maximum) .....	188	212	
Total sales ..... \$	45,614,500	57,227,400	+ 25.5
<b>Household appliance, radio and music stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	21	21	
Stores (maximum) .....	387	372	
Total sales ..... \$	60,801,000	68,132,300	+ 12.1
<b>General stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	18	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	141	141	
Total sales ..... \$	21,643,000	24,321,100	+ 12.4
<b>Drug stores:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	28	31	
Stores (maximum) .....	387	413	
Total sales ..... \$	63,621,000	75,079,900	+ 18.0

TABLE 5. Retail Chains by Type of Operation, 1964 and 1965

Type of operation	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	Per cent
	number		\$	
1964				
<b>Total, all chains</b> .....	<b>579<sup>r</sup></b>	<b>10,713<sup>r</sup></b>	<b>4,185,964,100<sup>r</sup></b>	<b>100.0</b>
Local chains .....	172	1,263	208,889,700	5.0
Provincial chains .....	262 <sup>r</sup>	4,081 <sup>r</sup>	1,439,726,600 <sup>r</sup>	34.4
Sectional and national chains .....	145	5,369	2,537,347,800 <sup>r</sup>	60.6
1965				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>602</b>	<b>11,240</b>	<b>4,683,159,000</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Local chains .....	182	1,328	240,859,200	5.1
Provincial chains .....	265	4,342	1,650,759,400	35.3
Sectional and national chains .....	155	5,570	2,791,540,400	59.6

**TABLE 6. Retail Chain Stores by Number of Units Operated, 1964 and 1965**

Number of units operated	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	Per cent
	number		\$	
1964				
Total, all chains .....	579 <sup>r</sup>	10, 713 <sup>r</sup>	4, 185, 964, 100 <sup>r</sup>	100. 0
4- 9 units .....	384	2, 140	475, 365, 100 <sup>r</sup>	11. 4
10-49 " .....	154 <sup>r</sup>	3, 047 <sup>r</sup>	805, 612, 600 <sup>r</sup>	19. 2
50-99 " .....	19	1, 325	314, 517, 600	7. 5
100 units and over .....	22	4, 201	2, 590, 468, 800	61. 9
1965				
Total, all chains .....	602	11, 240	4, 683, 159, 000	100. 0
4- 9 units .....	387	2, 157	489, 914, 400	10. 5
10-49 " .....	170	3, 195	905, 904, 000	19. 3
50-99 " .....	22	1, 450	431, 826, 100	9. 2
100 units and over .....	23	4, 438	2, 855, 514, 500	61. 0

**TABLE 7. Retail Chains by Amount of Annual Retail Sales, 1964 and 1965**

Annual sales volume of chains	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	Per cent
	number		\$	
1964				
Total, all chains .....	579 <sup>r</sup>	10, 713 <sup>r</sup>	4, 185, 964, 100 <sup>r</sup>	100. 0
Under \$1,000,000 .....	262 <sup>r</sup>	1, 649 <sup>r</sup>	119, 776, 600 <sup>r</sup>	2. 9
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	215 <sup>r</sup>	2, 511 <sup>r</sup>	456, 126, 400 <sup>r</sup>	10. 9
5,000,000 and over .....	102	6, 553	3, 610, 061, 100	86. 2
1965				
Total, all chains .....	602	11, 240	4, 683, 159, 000	100. 0
Under \$1,000,000 .....	266	1, 652	127, 541, 000	2. 7
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	233	2, 726	510, 958, 700	10. 9
5,000,000 and over .....	103	6, 862	4, 044, 659, 300	86. 4

## CHAIN FOOD STORES

TABLE 8. Summary Statistics of Chain Food Stores in Canada, 1930-65

Grocery and Combination Stores

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages <sup>2</sup>	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stock on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
		number				dollars			
1930 .....	67	2,004	2,127	119,498,600	59,630	8,889,200	..	6,250,200	..
1931 .....	69	2,098	2,193	117,284,000	55,903	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	71	2,151	2,232	104,618,700	48,637	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	75	2,132	2,221	98,862,100	46,371	7,448,400	..	6,125,000	..
1934 .....	74	2,159	2,239	100,874,900	46,723	7,516,900	..	5,818,300	4,000,200
1935 .....	73	2,090	2,151	101,418,400	48,526	7,638,700	1,041,200	5,938,100	3,521,100
1936 .....	75	2,079	2,172	107,345,900	51,633	7,980,800	1,106,900	6,395,900	4,526,100
1937 .....	75	2,024	2,125	116,389,700	57,505	8,642,500	1,198,000	6,345,400	3,661,600
1938 .....	77	1,938	2,054	116,849,800	60,294	8,584,100	1,452,900	6,129,300	3,344,700
1939 .....	73	1,718	1,887	123,826,200	72,076	8,601,400	1,326,000	6,500,800	4,467,200
1940 .....	66	1,534	1,650	140,805,700	91,790	9,049,700	1,206,500	7,191,100	5,264,200
1941 .....	62	1,526	1,541	172,317,400	112,921	10,565,500	936,400	7,270,800	5,755,700
1942 .....	56	1,284	1,293	118,116,300	146,508	11,075,200	..	7,085,200	7,591,200
1943 .....	56	1,258	1,269	179,833,500	142,952	11,222,000	639,600	7,589,200	7,837,100
1944 .....	55	1,228	1,245	198,811,100	161,898	12,527,700	659,800	7,322,700	7,394,400
1945 .....	52	1,194	1,211	212,891,600	178,301	13,472,900	649,800	7,526,100	7,730,800
1946 .....	52	1,154	1,177	237,677,300	205,960	15,340,000	698,100	8,902,600	9,661,300
1947 .....	51	1,192	1,204	301,796,300	253,185	18,653,600	823,000	11,207,000	13,064,400
1948 .....	48	1,175	1,226	387,136,600	329,478	22,822,500	1,047,900	11,157,000	13,128,300
1949 .....	44	1,131	1,191	433,950,300	383,687	26,322,100	1,403,900	12,355,600	11,138,400
1950 .....	39	1,109	1,191	504,578,900	454,985	30,018,200	1,421,900	15,442,800	14,157,700
1951 .....	43	1,141	1,205	612,730,800	537,012	36,731,100	1,081,800	19,638,100	15,788,900
1952 .....	37	1,123	1,174	702,104,600	625,204	42,252,600	962,000	20,688,100	14,602,200
1953 .....	35	1,112	1,166	773,220,100	695,342	47,433,000	914,300	23,228,800	16,652,500
1954 .....	35	1,123	1,182	863,422,100	768,853	50,306,000	985,000	28,348,800	18,855,300
1955 .....	35	1,166	1,256	962,832,700	825,757	56,495,000	1,056,400	32,041,100	19,058,500
1956 .....	38	1,230	1,309	1,096,330,100	891,325	64,461,100	703,900	38,466,700	22,044,900
1957 .....	35	1,291	1,371	1,241,725,400	961,832	75,331,400	852,600	46,825,900	24,322,000
1958 .....	40	1,366	1,447	1,368,882,800	1,002,110	85,819,400	1,051,300	52,107,700	22,659,200
1959 .....	36	1,420	1,505	1,481,136,100	1,043,054	98,208,300	944,000	52,271,300	20,868,200
1960 .....	35	1,494	1,577	1,602,796,800	1,072,822	140,024,800	1,050,200	64,590,300	27,476,300
1961 .....	44	1,599	1,652	1,711,249,700	1,070,199	141,046,000	1,139,400	72,554,200	23,834,300
1962 .....	42	1,615	1,690	1,766,458,100	1,093,782	151,309,300	1,223,200	72,098,000	26,405,600
1963 .....	48	1,703	1,817	1,883,258,200	1,105,847	158,150,100	1,392,000	79,488,400	25,085,300
1964 .....	60	1,848	1,965	2,057,748,900	1,113,500 <sup>2</sup>	174,892,400	1,625,400	84,481,400	28,433,900
1965 .....	62	1,981	2,105	2,235,768,900	1,128,606	196,262,300	1,814,500	94,671,200	33,924,500

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.

**TABLE 9. Food Chains, Stores and Sales by Province, 1964 and 1965**  
Grocery and Combination Stores

Province	1964	1965	Per cent change in sales 1965/64
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number).....	60	62	
Stores (maximum).....	1,965	2,105	
Total sales..... \$	2,057,748,900	2,235,768,900	+ 8.7
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number).....	11	17	
Stores (maximum).....	135	142	
Total sales..... \$	109,608,100	120,299,900	+ 9.8
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number).....	20	21	
Stores (maximum).....	386	407	
Total sales..... \$	441,755,500	491,807,200	+ 11.3
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number).....	24	24	
Stores (maximum).....	899	989	
Total sales..... \$	984,158,500	1,055,268,500	+ 7.2
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number).....	9	10	
Stores (maximum).....	100	113	
Total sales..... \$	85,359,300	89,425,000	+ 4.8
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number).....	5	6	
Stores (maximum).....	80	79	
Total sales..... \$	57,390,200	62,292,200	+ 8.5
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number).....	9	9	
Stores (maximum).....	122	125	
Total sales..... \$	146,345,300	155,121,000	+ 6.0
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number).....	10	11	
Stores (maximum).....	243	250	
Total sales..... \$	233,132,000	261,555,100	+ 12.2

**Note:** The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.



**TABLE 10. Chain Food Store Sales for Selected Cities, 1964 and 1965**  
**Grocery and Combination Stores**

City	Stores (maximum)		Total sales		Per cent change 1965/64
	1964	1965	1964	1965	
	number		dollars		
Sydney - Glace Bay <sup>1</sup> .....	16	16	10,475,700	11,932,300	+ 13.9
Halifax <sup>2</sup> .....	38	39	34,961,300	37,008,000	+ 5.9
Saint John <sup>2</sup> .....	10	12	14,947,700	16,757,600	+ 12.1
Montreal <sup>2</sup> .....	229	241	319,736,400	353,384,000	+ 10.5
Quebec <sup>2</sup> .....	24	29	29,040,800	39,097,300	+ 34.6
St. Jean <sup>1</sup> .....	5	5	5,315,900	5,742,500	+ 8.0
Shawinigan <sup>1</sup> .....	7	7	4,788,000	4,989,400	+ 4.2
Sherbrooke <sup>1</sup> .....	8	8	7,161,600	7,411,600	+ 3.5
Trois-Rivières <sup>1</sup> .....	8	7	6,470,600	6,296,500	- 2.7
Valleyfield <sup>1</sup> .....	3	3	1,841,600	1,746,100	- 5.2
Belleville .....	7	7	10,245,500	10,554,800	+ 3.0
Brantford <sup>1</sup> .....	10	10	11,286,200	12,089,000	+ 7.1
Cornwall .....	5	5	5,295,900	5,210,500	- 1.6
Fort William - Port Arthur <sup>1</sup> .....	15	15	20,620,100	22,150,500	+ 7.4
Guelph <sup>1</sup> .....	8	8	9,923,100	10,973,900	+ 10.6
Hamilton <sup>2</sup> .....	47	52	73,959,700	80,823,600	+ 9.3
Kingston <sup>1</sup> .....	9	8	13,406,000	12,601,900	- 6.0
Kitchener <sup>2</sup> .....	22	23	25,773,100	26,840,600	+ 4.1
London <sup>2</sup> .....	30	30	40,273,900	42,665,600	+ 5.9
Niagara Falls <sup>1</sup> .....	9	10	11,523,400	12,914,000	+ 12.1
Oshawa <sup>1</sup> .....	13	18	21,430,400	24,126,000	+ 12.6
Ottawa <sup>2</sup> .....	43	45	55,783,900	59,077,800	+ 5.9
Peterborough <sup>1</sup> .....	9	9	13,858,500	14,987,500	+ 8.1
St. Catharines <sup>1</sup> .....	16	15	22,365,000	24,318,800	+ 8.7
Sarnia <sup>1</sup> .....	8	8	12,076,900	13,119,100	+ 8.6
Sault Ste. Marie <sup>1</sup> .....	8	10	12,249,400	13,331,200	+ 8.8
Sudbury <sup>2</sup> .....	8	8	16,789,800	16,680,700	- 0.6
Timmins <sup>1</sup> .....	5	6	5,974,700	6,448,900	+ 7.9
Toronto <sup>2</sup> .....	397	471	397,896,100	429,429,600	+ 7.9
Windsor <sup>2</sup> .....	21	21	28,528,200	29,250,500	+ 2.5
Winnipeg <sup>2</sup> .....	83	93	72,627,000	75,310,400	+ 3.7
Regina .....	17	19	18,712,500	20,437,400	+ 9.2
Saskatoon .....	26	24	18,475,800	18,710,600	+ 1.3
Calgary <sup>2</sup> .....	44	45	59,993,600	62,376,100	+ 4.0
Edmonton <sup>2</sup> .....	44	44	61,134,100	65,415,000	+ 7.0
Lethbridge .....	6	6	8,562,700	9,020,600	+ 5.3
Vancouver <sup>2</sup> .....	117	120	126,538,200	142,151,700	+ 12.3
Victoria <sup>2</sup> .....	16	14	19,516,300	19,967,900	+ 2.3

<sup>1</sup> Major urban areas, as defined by the 1961 Census.

<sup>2</sup> Metropolitan areas.

**TABLE 11. Chain Food Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1964 and 1965**  
Grocery and Combination Stores

Annual sales volume	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
		Amount	Per cent
1964			
Total, all stores.....	1, 965	2, 057, 748, 900	100. 0
Under \$300,000.....	358	57, 700, 600	2. 8
\$ 300,000 - \$ 499,999 .....	261	100, 760, 000	4. 9
500,000 - 749,999 .....	292	183, 789, 900	8. 9
750,000 - 999,999 .....	247	214, 851, 800	10. 4
1,000,000 - 1,499,999 .....	243	421, 344, 600	20. 5
1,500,000 - 1,999,999 .....	284	367, 824, 100	17. 9
2,000,000 and over.....	280	711, 477, 900	34. 6
1965			
Total, all stores.....	2, 105	2, 235, 768, 900	100. 0
Under \$300,000.....	430	61, 543, 500	2. 7
\$ 300,000 - \$ 499,999 .....	248	99, 711, 900	4. 5
500,000 - 749,999 .....	309	192, 607, 400	8. 6
750,000 - 999,999 .....	267	232, 986, 600	10. 4
1,000,000 - 1,499,999 .....	338	420, 291, 700	18. 8
1,500,000 - 1,999,999 .....	223	386, 293, 400	17. 3
2,000,000 and over.....	290	842, 334, 400	37. 7

**TABLE 12. Chain Food Stores by Number of Units Operated, 1964 and 1965**  
Grocery and Combination Stores

Number of units operated	Chains	Stores (maximum)	Total sales	
			Amount	Per cent
	number		\$	
1964				
Total, all stores .....	60	1, 965	2, 057, 748, 900	100.0
4- 9 units .....	42	231	145, 251, 200	7.0
10-99 " .....	12	404	283, 274, 300	13.8
100 units and over .....	6	1, 330	1, 629, 223, 400	79.2
1965				
Total, all stores .....	62	2, 105	2, 235, 768, 900	100.0
4- 9 units .....	38	205	120, 089, 000	5.4
10-99 " .....	18	519	381, 765, 600	17.1
100 units and over .....	6	1, 381	1, 733, 914, 300	77.5

## CHAIN VARIETY STORES

TABLE 13. Summary Statistics of Chain Variety Stores in Canada, 1930-65

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales	Total salaries and wages <sup>2</sup>	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum			Stores	Warehouses
		number			dollars		
1930 .....	15	313	327	39,383,600	4,179,300	5,274,900	..
1931 .....	14	329	340	38,906,700	..	..	..
1932 .....	14	339	348	35,474,800	..	..	..
1933 .....	14	248	356	33,348,600	4,032,400	4,796,600	..
1934 .....	14	360	372	35,646,500	3,908,100	4,507,800	817,100
1935 .....	14	377	390	37,914,000	4,889,300	5,184,800	861,300
1936 .....	14	396	414	41,422,100	5,331,300	5,880,900	898,800
1937 .....	14	422	437	46,323,400	5,832,000	6,234,100	946,900
1938 .....	16	446	468	47,256,700	6,170,100	6,243,600	922,900
1939 .....	16	474	489	51,416,000	6,594,500	7,285,400	1,130,900
1940 .....	16	491	504	60,718,600	7,453,900	8,354,100	1,425,500
1941 .....	20	525	532	74,179,100	8,568,700	9,334,600	1,806,100
1942 .....	19	521	523	84,319,200	9,859,800	9,584,900	2,027,200
1943 .....	19	520	521	84,366,200	10,275,700	9,836,500	1,919,400
1944 .....	18	514	515	88,568,800	10,737,600	8,885,500	1,511,500
1945 .....	19	515	521	95,998,200	11,505,200	9,008,400	1,756,200
1946 .....	19	515	523	107,586,200	12,745,500	10,984,100	2,344,300
1947 .....	18	517	536	117,925,300	14,069,300	12,528,200	2,302,800
1948 .....	16	527	540	133,906,900	17,162,700	15,096,200	3,407,200
1949 .....	15	541	550	142,060,500	19,790,800	15,153,000	3,686,100
1950 .....	16	560	579	147,731,700	21,157,700	17,635,400	3,993,300
1951 .....	16	587	597	164,147,800	25,510,200	17,969,800	4,882,100
1952 .....	17	601	614	179,618,300	26,115,400	21,075,200	4,718,200
1953 .....	17	610	623	188,474,600	28,803,200	21,709,400	4,565,800
1954 .....	18	636	653	194,248,000	30,671,500	22,633,300	4,620,700
1955 .....	19	660	679	207,831,400	33,257,900	25,245,600	5,122,100
1956 .....	18	681	701	229,306,900	35,633,300	26,260,900	4,504,800
1957 .....	18	703	724	247,222,600	36,719,900	28,214,000	5,196,100
1958 .....	18	719	740	264,297,800	39,148,700	31,271,900	5,281,600
1959 .....	18	752	785	282,590,900	44,301,100	36,359,800	5,856,200
1960 .....	18	780	826	298,156,700	56,041,700	39,046,400	7,746,000
1961 .....	17	838	858	312,796,300	56,319,800	37,082,300	4,898,200
1962 .....	17	864	886	324,974,300	59,294,200	47,343,800	9,767,300
1963 .....	19	885	910	344,317,900	63,746,900	48,630,300	8,449,600
1964 .....	21	899	917	384,895,700	70,226,200	57,547,400	9,934,800
1965 .....	22	915	945	464,410,900	87,002,100	66,497,300	12,407,000

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.

TABLE 14. Variety Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1964 and 1965

Province	1964	1965	Per cent change in sales 1965/64
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	21	22	
Stores (maximum) .....	917	945	
Total sales ..... \$	384,895,700	464,410,900	+ 20.7
<b>Prince Edward Island:<sup>1</sup></b>			
Chains (number) .....	4	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	9	10	
Total sales ..... \$	5,508,300	6,486,700	+ 17.8
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	62	68	
Total sales ..... \$	26,702,200	35,433,800	+ 32.7
<b>New Brunswick:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	32	33	
Total sales ..... \$	18,185,700	23,570,100	+ 29.6
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	15	15	
Stores (maximum) .....	231	236	
Total sales ..... \$	94,289,000	101,072,300	+ 7.2
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	11	12	
Stores (maximum) .....	428	434	
Total sales ..... \$	173,785,300	213,140,900	+ 22.6
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	23	24	
Total sales ..... \$	10,372,300	11,243,400	+ 8.4
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	30	32	
Total sales ..... \$	13,321,300	15,166,700	+ 13.9
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	35	38	
Total sales ..... \$	22,008,100	29,941,100	+ 36.0
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	67	70	
Total sales ..... \$	20,723,500	28,355,900	+ 36.8

<sup>1</sup> Newfoundland figures are included with Prince Edward Island to avoid disclosing individual operations.

**Note:** The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.



TABLE 15. Chain Variety Stores Sales for Selected Cities, 1964 and 1965

City	Stores (maximum)		Total sales		Per cent change 1965/64
	1964	1965	1964	1965	
	number		dollars		
Sydney - Glace Bay <sup>1</sup>	11	11	4,977,000	5,658,200	+ 13.7
Halifax <sup>2</sup>	14	14	10,187,600	13,134,400	+ 28.9
Saint John <sup>2</sup>	5	6	3,894,300	5,998,900	+ 54.0
Moncton <sup>1</sup>	3	3	3,091,200	4,433,000	+ 43.4
Chicoutimi - Jonquière <sup>1</sup>	9	9	4,402,800	4,900,800	+ 11.3
Montreal <sup>2</sup>	96	96	40,434,500	42,052,800	+ 4.0
Quebec <sup>2</sup>	21	22	12,499,300	13,181,800	+ 5.5
Shawinigan <sup>1</sup>	6	6	978,300	973,900	- 0.4
Sherbrooke <sup>1</sup>	6	6	4,215,900	4,394,800	+ 4.2
Trois-Rivières <sup>1</sup>	6	6	3,469,400	3,458,400	- 0.3
Belleville	5	5	1,363,400	1,526,400	+ 12.0
Brantford <sup>1</sup>	5	6	1,824,300	4,997,100	+ 173.9
Cornwall	6	6	2,986,400	3,268,800	+ 9.5
Fort William - Port Arthur <sup>1</sup>	11	10	3,306,600	3,671,200	+ 11.0
Guelph <sup>1</sup>	4	4	3,509,200	4,483,100	+ 27.8
Hamilton <sup>2</sup>	13	14	8,497,900	13,630,700	+ 60.4
Kingston <sup>1</sup>	6	6	3,300,200	3,643,400	+ 10.4
Kitchener <sup>2</sup>	12	11	7,167,200	8,533,200	+ 19.1
London <sup>1</sup>	9	13	7,896,700	9,477,800	+ 20.0
Niagara Falls <sup>1</sup>	4	4	1,634,000	1,947,700	+ 19.2
Oshawa <sup>1</sup>	8	8	6,250,600	7,864,700	+ 25.8
Ottawa <sup>2</sup>	28	29	12,380,200	13,909,300	+ 12.4
Peterborough <sup>1</sup>	5	4	2,340,200	2,332,100	- 0.3
St. Catharines <sup>1</sup>	8	8	3,939,700	4,295,500	+ 9.0
Sarnia <sup>1</sup>	5	4	1,451,100	1,516,400	+ 4.5
Sault Ste Marie <sup>1</sup>	7	9	3,229,900	6,570,900	+ 103.4
Sudbury <sup>2</sup>	5	6	6,057,600	9,859,900	+ 62.8
Timmins <sup>1</sup>	3	3	1,859,900	1,986,900	+ 6.8
Toronto <sup>2</sup>	97	96	39,468,400	42,447,600	+ 7.5
Windsor <sup>2</sup>	10	11	10,397,400	17,276,100	+ 66.2
Winnipeg <sup>2</sup>	13	13	6,796,000	6,830,600	+ 0.5
Regina	5	6	3,635,000	4,392,600	+ 20.8
Saskatoon	5	5	2,770,900	3,240,000	+ 16.9
Calgary <sup>2</sup>	7	10	5,715,800	11,751,100	+ 105.6
Edmonton <sup>2</sup>	10	10	9,730,200	10,822,600	+ 11.2
Lethbridge	3	3	1,727,500	1,836,600	+ 6.3
Vancouver <sup>2</sup>	25	27	7,994,500	10,114,100	+ 26.5
Victoria <sup>2</sup>	7	7	2,329,100	5,925,000	+ 154.4

<sup>1</sup> Major urban areas, as defined by the 1961 Census.<sup>2</sup> Metropolitan areas.

TABLE 16. Chain Variety Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1964 and 1965

Annual sales volume	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
		Amount	Per cent
		\$	
1964			
<b>Total, all stores</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>384,895,700</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$100,000	93	6,540,000	1.7
\$ 100,000 - \$199,999	205	31,300,600	8.1
200,000 - 299,999	170	41,338,100	10.7
300,000 - 499,999	203	79,153,700	20.6
500,000 - 999,999	182	124,200,200	32.3
1,000,000 and over	64	102,363,100	26.6
1965			
<b>Total, all stores</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>464,410,900</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$100,000	93	6,412,500	1.4
\$ 100,000 - \$199,999	179	27,045,300	5.8
200,000 - 299,999	195	48,382,500	10.4
300,000 - 499,999	187	73,623,500	15.9
500,000 - 999,999	199	137,918,700	29.7
1,000,000 and over	92	171,028,400	36.8

## CHAIN DRUG STORES

TABLE 17. Summary Statistics of Chain Drug Stores in Canada, 1930-65

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages <sup>2</sup>	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
		number							
						dollars			
1930 .....	31	284	292	13,971,300	49,195	1,880,800	..	2,510,900	..
1931 .....	32	299	306	13,584,600	45,433	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	32	305	313	12,520,000	41,049	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	29	297	301	11,001,300	37,041	1,497,700	..	2,021,500	..
1934 .....	29	298	306	11,594,000	38,906	1,542,800	..	2,102,000	527,000
1935 .....	29	307	311	12,164,100	39,622	1,494,800	118,700	2,152,500	501,100
1936 .....	30	314	320	12,871,600	40,992	1,719,500	129,700	2,357,700	529,300
1937 .....	31	320	332	14,163,300	44,260	1,909,100	150,800	2,582,300	551,900
1938 .....	33	340	347	14,127,100	41,550	2,019,100	157,900	2,525,600	687,500
1939 .....	31	336	345	14,251,800	42,416	2,048,900	163,000	2,461,900	613,800
1940 .....	32	345	354	15,613,000	45,255	2,154,100	163,900	2,708,300	654,400
1941 .....	35	361	363	18,944,500	52,478	2,567,800	159,800	2,936,100	792,000
1942 .....	31	342	343	19,711,700	57,637	2,579,700	..	2,732,900	699,400
1943 .....	31	330	334	21,511,600	65,137	2,849,900	93,300	2,873,800	734,100
1944 .....	29	319	323	23,004,500	72,114	3,096,100	93,600	2,743,000	733,700
1945 .....	27	306	309	24,126,500	78,845	3,225,900	103,000	3,083,100	673,400
1946 .....	27	310	318	26,483,700	85,341	3,620,300	140,800	3,553,200	751,800
1947 .....	26	307	314	26,868,800	87,520	3,667,900	153,600	3,716,400	966,100
1948 .....	25	301	316	27,458,100	91,223	3,929,600	160,700	3,859,600	966,300
1949 .....	23	301	309	27,430,100	91,130	4,234,900	183,200	4,129,500	979,600
1950 .....	27	320	327	28,958,200	90,494	4,478,600	221,900	4,703,000	1,056,300
1951 .....	28	325	346	31,266,900	96,205	5,170,400	220,100	4,835,300	1,054,100
1952 .....	28	325	338	33,476,300	103,004	5,043,700	252,100	5,241,800	1,039,000
1953 .....	28	332	345	34,805,200	104,835	5,450,800	267,300	5,519,700	1,108,000
1954 .....	29	339	354	35,908,100	105,924	5,778,400	306,100	5,880,200	1,008,200
1955 .....	30	335	354	36,659,700	109,432	6,165,400	344,500	6,349,900	1,159,700
1956 .....	31	349	364	41,298,600	118,334	6,608,400	399,000	6,807,800	1,192,200
1957 .....	30	352	364	45,436,800	129,082	7,160,800	408,600	7,896,900	1,385,800
1958 .....	30	356	369	49,911,900	140,202	7,814,300	371,500	9,440,700	1,370,000
1959 .....	32	366	379	53,383,100	145,855	8,518,600	466,100	9,863,000	1,730,200
1960 .....	34	383	399	55,129,500	143,941	8,742,000	587,500	10,215,600	2,068,900
1961 .....	34	397	399	55,890,000	140,781	10,343,200	528,600	10,290,700	1,782,900
1962 .....	30	370	381	55,788,900	150,781	10,486,200	491,400	10,449,100	1,957,800
1963 .....	32	378	399	61,599,500	162,962	11,329,700	608,100	11,340,500	2,238,600
1964 .....	28	375	387	63,621,000	169,656 <sup>2</sup>	11,093,700	637,800	11,344,900	2,192,000
1965 .....	31	392	413	75,079,900	191,530	13,356,600	768,200	12,900,700	2,347,400

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.

TABLE 18. Drug Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1964 and 1965

Province	1964	1965	Per cent change in sales 1965/64
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	28	31	
Stores (maximum) .....	387	413	
Total sales .....	\$ 63,621,000	75,079,900	+ 18.0
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	6	
Stores (maximum) .....	26	28	
Total sales .....	\$ 3,562,000	4,567,300	+ 28.2

TABLE 18. Drug Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1964 and 1965 — Concluded

Province	1964	1965	Per cent change in sales 1965/64
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	2	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	25	34	
Total sales .....	\$ 4,668,100	6,686,700	+ 43.2
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	12	12	
Stores (maximum) .....	188	195	
Total sales .....	\$ 31,511,000	35,744,200	+ 13.4
<b>Prairie Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	6	8	
Stores (maximum) .....	57	65	
Total sales .....	\$ 8,744,400	10,188,200	+ 16.5
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	5	
Stores (maximum) .....	91	91	
Total sales .....	\$ 15,135,500	17,893,500	+ 18.2

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 19. Chain Drug Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1964 and 1965

Annual sales volume	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
		Amount	Per cent
		\$	
<b>1964</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>63,621,000</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$30,000 .....	13	225,400	0.4
\$ 30,000 - \$ 49,999 .....	15	589,500	0.9
50,000 - 99,999 .....	60	4,874,000	7.7
100,000 - 199,999 .....	166	27,826,200	43.7
200,000 and over .....	133	30,105,900	47.3
<b>1965</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>75,079,900</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$30,000 .....	17	290,500	0.4
\$ 30,000 - \$ 49,999 .....	15	594,400	0.8
50,000 - 99,999 .....	53	4,231,200	5.6
100,000 - 199,999 .....	187	27,432,300	36.5
200,000 and over .....	141	42,531,500	56.7

## CHAIN WOMEN'S CLOTHING STORES

TABLE 20. Summary Statistics of Chain Women's Clothing Stores in Canada, 1930 - 65

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages <sup>2</sup>	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stock on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
number				dollars					
1930 .....	28	183	203	8,584,800	46,911	976,900	..	1,422,500	..
1931 .....	25	186	213	6,828,100	36,710	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	19	164	185	5,093,700	31,059	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	15	144	148	4,029,400	27,982	359,100	..	590,000	..
1934 .....	15	153	171	4,506,800	29,456	385,800	..	587,700	141,600
1935 .....	13	133	138	4,594,600	34,546	404,400	..	786,900	94,200
1936 .....	21	172	190	5,512,200	32,048	481,100	48,800	828,600	128,100
1937 .....	19	176	194	6,216,600	35,322	541,900	..	887,500	119,700
1938 .....	20	200	213	6,198,700	30,994	548,800	46,400	924,900	281,600
1939 .....	19	204	215	6,037,400	29,595	513,000	29,700	905,900	205,500
1940 .....	24	236	248	8,265,600	35,024	701,100	119,100	1,074,600	211,800
1941 .....	38	318	327	12,899,400	40,564	1,088,200	253,700	1,668,800	379,100
1942 .....	31	277	281	14,186,900	51,216	1,187,900	..	1,351,400	526,400
1943 .....	31	272	277	15,134,400	55,641	1,291,800	123,600	1,182,300	560,400
1944 .....	32	281	293	16,607,700	59,102	1,362,200	134,800	1,073,900	332,100
1945 .....	33	289	301	19,456,400	67,323	1,559,300	194,100	1,539,600	395,500
1946 .....	35	307	325	23,076,000	75,166	1,803,700	219,300	2,613,800	902,900
1947 .....	38	345	374	29,023,700	84,127	2,326,300	561,700	2,976,300	763,100
1948 .....	37	380	424	34,834,400	91,669	2,725,500	780,500	3,875,100	846,700
1949 .....	35	401	426	37,381,800	93,221	3,061,500	713,400	4,084,100	1,162,100
1950 .....	40	458	485	38,603,700	84,288	3,444,400	592,000	4,890,100	1,090,200
1951 .....	34	432	476	41,901,500	101,244	4,202,700	436,000	4,746,500	1,037,000
1952 .....	37	456	493	46,167,700	101,245	3,918,600	846,400	5,339,900	1,212,700
1953 .....	37	484	511	49,256,800	101,770	4,439,400	1,015,500	5,710,600	1,296,100
1954 .....	40	525	552	54,843,400	104,464	5,681,800	2,259,400	6,250,900	1,153,000
1955 .....	41	564	602	61,897,400	109,747	6,715,900	2,470,400	7,022,300	1,173,200
1956 .....	39	592	634	67,269,300	113,631	7,301,100	2,393,800	8,454,900	1,512,000
1957 .....	39	628	654	70,706,900	112,591	8,460,800	2,463,800	8,359,700	1,256,100
1958 .....	42	675	707	78,147,400	115,774	8,433,000	2,561,200	9,440,200	1,515,100
1959 .....	41	707	756	81,356,600	115,073	9,021,600	3,054,000	11,860,400	1,856,500
1960 .....	43	707	770	84,268,700	119,192	13,276,600	2,946,900	10,734,300	2,253,600
1961 .....	50	769	811	97,469,900	126,749	15,236,700	5,623,300	12,899,900	1,239,200
1962 .....	45	714	758	100,357,600	140,557	15,270,700	5,300,200	13,695,900	1,163,200
1963 .....	39	676	729	102,051,100	150,963	15,685,000	5,136,600	14,679,700	1,156,600
1964 .....	42	663	703	109,033,400	164,455 <sup>2</sup>	16,575,700	5,757,700	14,936,000	1,524,800
1965 .....	50	675	705	121,806,900	180,455	18,196,900	6,355,100	17,550,000	1,365,200

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.

TABLE 21. Women's Clothing Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1964 and 1965

Province	1964	1965	Per cent change in sales 1965/64
<b>Canada:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	42	50	
Stores (maximum) .....	703	705	
Total sales .....	\$ 109,033,400	121,806,900	+ 11.7
<b>Atlantic Provinces:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	12	
Stores (maximum) .....	28	33	
Total sales .....	\$ 4,035,700	4,891,400	+ 21.2



TABLE 21. Women's Clothing Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1964 and 1965 — Concluded

Province	1964	1965	Per cent change in sales 1965/64
<b>Quebec:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	18	18	
Stores (maximum) .....	219	211	
Total sales ..... \$	33,345,500	35,012,100	+ 5.0
<b>Ontario:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	24	22	
Stores (maximum) .....	295	282	
Total sales ..... \$	49,321,200	55,191,700	+ 11.9
<b>Manitoba:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	3	4	
Stores (maximum) .....	9	11	
Total sales ..... \$	1,341,000	1,979,000	+ 47.6
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	5	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	11	19	
Total sales ..... \$	1,483,600	2,577,500	+ 73.7
<b>Alberta:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	10	9	
Stores (maximum) .....	50	54	
Total sales ..... \$	7,438,400	8,511,200	+ 14.4
<b>British Columbia:</b>			
Chains (number) .....	7	7	
Stores (maximum) .....	91	95	
Total sales ..... \$	12,068,000	13,644,000	+ 13.1

Note: The sum of provincial figures for "Chains (number)" does not equal the total shown for Canada, since several chains operate in more than one province.

TABLE 22. Chain Women's Clothing Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1964 and 1965

Annual sales volume	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
		Amount	Per cent
		\$	
<b>1964</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>109,033,400</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$30,000 .....	52	923,300	0.9
\$ 30,000 - \$ 49,999 .....	59	2,409,200	2.2
50,000 - 99,999 .....	195	14,637,800	13.4
100,000 - 199,999 .....	265	36,741,000	33.7
200,000 and over .....	132	54,322,100	49.8
<b>1965</b>			
<b>Total, all stores .....</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>121,806,900</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$30,000 .....	30	462,400	0.4
\$ 30,000 - \$ 49,999 .....	50	2,048,100	1.7
50,000 - 99,999 .....	194	14,685,000	12.1
100,000 - 199,999 .....	263	36,717,000	30.1
200,000 and over .....	168	67,894,400	55.7

## CHAIN SHOE STORES

TABLE 23. Summary Statistics of Chain Shoe Stores in Canada, 1930-65

Year	Chains	Stores		Total sales		Total salaries and wages <sup>2</sup>	Accounts outstanding at year end	Stocks on hand at year end	
		Average <sup>1</sup>	Maximum	Amount	Average per store			Stores	Warehouses
		number							
						dollars			
1930 .....	18	198	208	7,574,600	38,256	892,500	..	1,998,300	..
1931 .....	18	212	221	7,687,500	36,262	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	19	230	237	7,094,800	30,847	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	22	257	274	7,114,800	27,684	747,100	..	2,156,300	..
1934 .....	22	278	303	8,037,400	28,912	818,700	..	2,190,400	362,900
1935 .....	24	303	313	8,447,200	27,879	967,000	..	2,485,700	255,500
1936 .....	25	320	334	9,331,600	29,162	1,028,000	52,900	2,029,700	787,500
1937 .....	25	337	355	10,093,700	29,952	1,109,900	..	2,623,300	375,400
1938 .....	25	356	368	10,017,000	28,138	1,152,900	46,900	2,778,300	433,500
1939 .....	29	383	399	10,664,600	27,845	1,200,900	48,700	3,288,200	476,200
1940 .....	31	402	420	12,408,500	30,867	1,336,900	45,400	3,229,800	541,800
1941 .....	35	452	457	16,397,900	36,279	1,830,400	19,000	4,306,500	945,700
1942 .....	31	423	428	18,880,700	44,635	2,178,400	..	3,943,100	779,300
1943 .....	29	421	426	19,647,700	46,669	2,318,600	19,300	3,596,600	975,200
1944 .....	29	423	432	20,663,900	43,851	2,368,800	22,000	3,656,400	1,007,100
1945 .....	30	444	461	23,744,500	53,479	2,650,800	60,400	4,121,300	1,182,900
1946 .....	30	463	481	26,106,900	56,386	2,841,200	31,600	5,062,200	1,564,600
1947 .....	30	489	515	28,731,500	58,756	3,211,000	34,200	6,349,700	1,642,200
1948 .....	29	518	543	31,377,800	60,575	3,805,800	31,000	7,292,600	1,823,700
1949 .....	27	527	546	31,925,900	60,580	3,821,200	46,300	7,703,800	1,782,500
1950 .....	32	549	574	33,013,200	60,133	3,962,700	105,800	8,739,600	2,265,900
1951 .....	35	581	605	38,322,700	65,959	4,862,600	139,100	10,498,200	1,823,700
1952 .....	34	603	628	41,544,400	68,896	5,026,500	121,600	10,234,400	1,788,900
1953 .....	34	604	627	43,470,100	71,970	5,468,000	108,500	11,501,200	2,197,600
1954 .....	41	648	682	45,384,500	70,038	5,914,700	114,500	12,001,900	1,926,000
1955 .....	43	680	705	48,054,300	70,668	6,310,000	123,200	12,436,200	2,290,800
1956 .....	42	699	736	53,432,600	76,441	7,090,600	127,400	13,941,700	2,396,400
1957 .....	38	717	746	57,822,500	80,645	8,019,200	135,100	13,998,600	2,499,700
1958 .....	41	750	775	63,938,100	85,251	8,304,400	156,700	15,166,700	2,621,100
1959 .....	39	781	825	70,149,800	89,820	8,635,900	227,300	16,330,300	3,270,900
1960 .....	44	868	927	76,514,300	88,150	12,237,500	234,800	17,850,000	3,392,700
1961 .....	56	992	1,021	82,393,200	82,967	13,069,100	200,000	21,077,600	2,353,300
1962 .....	55	1,038	1,077	87,407,200	84,207	14,418,400	221,600	23,082,800	2,344,000
1963 .....	57	1,059	1,114	92,065,300	86,936	15,276,600	307,200	24,199,800	2,452,300
1964 .....	57	1,074	1,106	95,268,700	88,705 <sup>2</sup>	15,461,500	281,500	23,149,900	3,221,800
1965 .....	56	1,082	1,118	104,718,500	96,782	16,638,100	272,600	23,822,600	3,249,800

<sup>1</sup> Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of the year.<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1960 relate to store employees only.

TABLE 24. Chain Shoe Stores by Annual Sales Volume, 1964 and 1965

Annual sales volume	Number of stores (maximum)	Total sales	
		Amount	Per cent
1964			
Total, all stores .....	1, 106	95,268,700	100.0
Under \$30,000 .....	99	2,091,400	2.2
\$ 30,000 - \$ 49,999 .....	225	9,280,300	9.7
50,000 - 99,999 .....	463	33,110,500	34.8
100,000 - 199,999 .....	268	36,046,600	37.8
200,000 and over .....	51	14,739,900	15.5
1965			
Total, all stores .....	1, 118	104,718,500	100.0
Under \$30,000 .....	82	1,749,300	1.7
\$ 30,000 - \$ 49,999 .....	197	8,000,200	7.6
50,000 - 99,999 .....	463	32,821,700	31.4
100,000 - 199,999 .....	304	41,719,700	39.8
200,000 and over .....	72	20,427,600	19.5



## LIST OF CHAIN STORE FIRMS IN CANADA, 1965

(excluding department stores)

This list covers firms which operate four or more retail outlets carrying on the same kind of business under the same legal ownership. This definition excludes voluntary or sponsored groups unless the individual owner operates at least four stores.

The names and head office addresses of the firms are listed by kinds of business as follows:

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Clothing Group .....	28
General Merchandise Group .....	30
Furniture, Appliance and Hardware Group .....	30
Miscellaneous Group .....	30



## List of Chain Store Firms in Canada, 1965

Name and location	Name and location
Food Group	Food Group — Concluded
<b>Candy and confectionery:</b>	<b>Grocery and combination — Concluded:</b>
<p>Bon Bon Guay Candies, 7148 Boyer St., Montréal, P.Q.  Pauline Johnson Candy Shops Ltd., 1836 E. Hastings, Vancouver, B.C.  Maynard's (Canada) Ltd., 1 Scarsdale Rd., Don Mills, Ont.  The Nut House Ltd. (Alberta), 242—8th Ave. W., Calgary, Alta.  Ontario Catering Co. Inc. Ltd., P.O. Box 10129, Kansas City, Missouri, 64111 U.S.A.  R.C. Purdy Chocolates Ltd., 675 Granville St., Vancouver, B.C.  Laura Secord Candy Shops Ltd., 60 Bathurst St., Toronto, Ont.  Theatre Confections Ltd., 284 King St. E., Toronto, Ont.  Theatre Candy Bars Ltd., 215 Victoria St., 4th Floor, Toronto 2, Ont.  Welch's Ltd., 779 Burrard, Vancouver, B.C.</p>	<p>The O.K. Economy Stores Ltd., 1st Ave. &amp; Duke St., Saskatoon, Sask.  Oshawa Wholesale Ltd., 125 The Queensway, Toronto 18, Ont.  Overwaitea Ltd., 7979 Enterprise, N. Burnaby, B.C.  Paquette &amp; Grennon Co. Ltd., Box 70, Godfrey St., Larder Lake, Ont.  Payfair Stores Ltd., 628 Notre Dame Ave., Winnipeg, Man.  Power Super Markets Ltd., 75 Vickers Rd., Toronto 18, Ont.  Remington's Ltd. (IGA), Wingham, Ont.  Roberts, Angus &amp; Co. (IGA) Stores, Rm. 809, 525 Seymour St., Vancouver, B.C.  Royal Produce Stores, 1460-3rd Ave., Prince George, B.C.  Saveway Stores, P.O. Box 640, Bedford, N.S.  Shop-Easy Stores Ltd., P.O. Box 468, Broadway &amp; Donald, Winnipeg, Man.  Shop-Easy Stores (B.C.), Div. of W.H. Mackin Ltd., P.O. Box 4900, Vancouver 1, B.C.  Shop and Save (1957) Ltd., 8484 Esplanade Ave., Montréal, P.Q.  Shore's Chain Stores, McKee St., Clace Bay, N.S.  Silverwood Dairies Limited, 588-602 Dupont St., Toronto, Ont.  Sobey's Stores Ltd., Food St., Stellarton, N.S.  Spot Supermarket Corp., 305 Décarie Blvd., Montréal 9, P.Q.  Steinberg's Ltd., Place Crémazie, Bldvs. St. Laurent &amp; Metropolitan, Montréal, P.Q.  Supermarché Felix, 1715 ouest, rue Galt, Sherbrooke, P.Q.  Super-Valu Stores (B.C.), P.O. Box 2039, Vancouver, B.C.  Tom Bay Stores, c/o Westfair Foods Ltd., Box 940, Calgary, Alta.  U-Save Milk Stores Ltd., 28-30 Palmerston Ave., Toronto 3, Ont.  Zehr's Markets Ltd., 94 Bridgeport Rd., Waterloo, Ont.</p>
<b>Bakeries:</b>	<b>Meat markets and delicatessens:</b>
<p>Associated Bakery Stores Inc., 8575—8th Ave., Ville St. Michel, P.Q.  Bay Home Cooking Shop Ltd., 2 Catherine St., Glace Bay, N.S.  Bell-Noll Bakery Ltd., 175 Wellington St., London, Ont.  La Bonne Boulangerie, 67 Walker Ave., Toronto 7, Ont.  Canadian Food Products Sales Ltd. (Central Ont. Div.), 67 Walker Ave., Toronto 7, Ont.  Canadian Food Products (Western) Ltd., 67 Walker Ave., Toronto 7, Ont.  Cecutti's Bakery Ltd., 49 Lasalle Blvd., Sudbury, Ont.  M. Cohen Bakery Ltd., 1348 Eglinton Ave. W., Toronto, Ont.  The Cookie Jar Ltd., 2110 Skeena St., Vancouver, B.C.  Cunningham's Bakery, 194 King St. E., Gananoque, Ont.  The Donut House, 496 Selkirk Ave., Winnipeg, Man.  Em's Bakery Ltd., 11A Spruce Centre, Calgary, Alta.  European Bakery, 4595 Christophe Colomb, Montreal, P.Q.  Gainsborough Kitchens Ltd., 2030 Queen St. E., Toronto, Ont.  Health Bread Bakery Ltd., 634 College St., Toronto, Ont.  Home Made Kosher Bakery, 925, rue Beaumont, Montréal, P.Q.  Langdon's Bakeries Ltd., 478 Upper Wellington St., Hamilton, Ont.  Lottman's Imperial Bakery Ltd., 177-181 Baldwin St., Toronto, Ont.  Marjory's Bakery, 1619 Eglinton St. W., Toronto, Ont.  Modern Bakery, 1504 Ottawa St., Windsor, Ont.  National Bakeries Ltd., 2342 Franklin St., Vancouver 6, B.C.  Nutana Bakery, 916 Broadway, Saskatoon, Sask.  Open Window Bakery Ltd., 3507 Bathurst St., Toronto 10, Ont.  Penn Enterprises Ltd., 1655 Longsdale N., Vancouver, B.C.  Provincial Donuts Limited, 1180, boul. Décarie, Montréal 28, P.Q.  Richstone Sales Inc., 4222 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montréal 18, P.Q.  Scanlon Bakery Ltd., 35 Yonge St. S., Aurora, Ont.  Shirley's Bakery, 6470 Main St., Vancouver, B.C.  Surplus Bakery Products, 1478 Bloor St. W., Toronto, Ont.  T.L. Titus Bakery, 269 Prince Edward St., Saint John, N.B.</p>	<p>Barney's Fine Foods, 10th Floor, Wales Hotel, 709-2nd St. S.W., Calgary, Alta.  Buehler Bros. Ltd., 2896 Dundas St. W., Toronto, Ont.  East End Butchers, 4365 Frontenac, Montréal, P.Q.  Ernie's Fine Foods Ltd., 1126 S.E. Marine Dr., Vancouver 15, B.C.  Franklin Portion Pak, 2847 Lawrence Ave. E., Toronto, Ont.  Macelleria Venezia Ltd., 916 Bloor St. W., Toronto, Ont.  Overwaitea Meats Ltd., P.O. Box 7200, Vancouver 3, B.C.  P'wee's Pizzeria, 314 Crockett St., Hamilton, Ont.  Salaison Duguay Packing Inc., 8567 St. Laurent Blvd., Montréal, P.Q.  Scott's Restaurants (Take Home Shops only), 10 Eglinton Ave., Toronto 12, Ont.  Véronneau &amp; Cie Ltée, 175 rue St. Jean, Longueuil, P.Q.</p>
<b>Grocery and combination:</b>	<b>Dairy products and other foods:</b>
<p>Atlantic Wholesalers Ltd., 4 Charlotte St., Sackville, N.B.  Ayre's Supermarkets Ltd., c/o Dominion Stores, 605 Rogers Rd., Toronto 15 Ont.  Pantam Stores Ltd., 146 Crestwood, Burlington, Ont.  Les Marchés d'Aliments Beaulieu Inc., 9125, boul. Pie IX., Montréal, P.Q.  Becker's Milk Co. Ltd., 76 Bellevue Ave., Toronto 2B, Ont.  Busy-B Supermarkets Ltd., 75 Vickers Rd., Islington, Ont.  Buy-Mor Market Ltd., P.O. Box 93, Cardston, Alta.  Canada Safeway Ltd., Safeway Stores Inc., Box 660, Oakland 4, Cal., U.S.A.  Capitol Stores Ltd., 199 Gottingen St., Halifax, N.S.  The Codville Company Ltd., 1835 Sargent Ave., Winnipeg, Man.  A.J. Coleman and Sons Ltd., Caribou Rd., Cornerbrook, Nfld.  David's Market Ltd., 106 Townsend St., Sydney, N.S.  Dept. of Public Welfare (Alta. Gov.), Administration Bldg., Edmonton, Alta.  Dionne Ltée, 1221 St. Catherine St. W., Montréal, P.Q.  Dominion Stores Ltd., 605 Rogers Rd., Toronto 15, Ont.  Economy Stores Quebec Ltd., Box 458, Malartic, P.Q.  Ferraro's Ltd., 850 Farwell, Trail, B.C.  Gordon's Super Markets Ltd., Blenheim, Ont.  The Great A &amp; P Tea Co. Ltd., 5559 Dundas St. W., Islington, Ont.  R. Grenier &amp; Frères Ltée, 1095 sud, rue Notre-Dame, Thetford Mines, P.Q.  The International Co-operative Stores Ltd., 176-8 Algoma St. S., Port Arthur, Ont.  The International Provisions Co. Ltd., 30 Herring Cove Rd., Armdale, Halifax Co., N.S.  Irvine &amp; Francis Ltd. (IGA), 490 Industrial Ave., Ottawa, Ont.  J &amp; P Food Stores Ltd., Box 628, Stettler, Alta.  Jat (1964) Ltée, 735, rue St. Hubert, Jonquière, P.Q.  Jato Inc., 2455 Chemin St. Louis, Sillery, P.Q.  Joannis Ltd. IGA Groceries, 30, chemin Marier, Eastview, Ont.  Keefer Food Distributors Ltd., 600 Taylor St., Vancouver, B.C.  Henri Laflamme Inc., 400 Blvd. Taché, Hull, P.Q.  Lamontagne Ltée, C.P. 128, chemin St. Paul, Chicoutimi, P.Q.  Loblaws Groceries Co. Ltd., 545 Lakeshore Blvd. W., Toronto, Ont.  Mac's Milk Ltd., 2300 Lawrence Ave. E., Scarborough, Ont.  Maple Leaf Services, 116 Lisgar St., Ottawa, Ont.  Marché Union Inc., 5055 Cousin, Montréal, P.Q.  Mayrand Ltée, 4615 est, rue Ste. Catherine, Montréal, P.Q.  Mike's Supermarkets Ltd., Box 720, 140-2nd Ave., Timmins, Ont.  Mini Marts Ltd., P.O. Box 808, Winnipeg, Man.  J. Montemurro (1963) Inc., 31 McQuaig St., Rouyn, P.Q.  Muldoon's Markets Ltd., 5685 Main St., Vancouver 15, B.C.</p>	<p>Norman Child, 598-2nd Ave. W., Owen Sound, Ont.  Cream Glacée St. Aubin Inc., 1845 Edouard Laurin Blvd., Ville St. Laurent, P.Q.  Dairy Treat Ltd., c/o Yarmouth Ice Cream, 634 Main St., Yarmouth, N.S.  Douglas Drive-Inns Ltd., 1 Lamardo Dr., Dartmouth, N.S.  Jersey Farms Ltd., 4047 Lazells Ave., Burnaby 2, B.C.  Peerless Dairy Stres, 459 Erie St. E., Windsor, Ont.  Perrette Dairy Ltd., 3750 Cote Vertu, Ville St. Laurent P.Q.</p>
	<b>Clothing Group</b>
<b>Men's clothing:</b>	<p>Bi-Rite Stores (Pomer &amp; Pomala Sales), 2995 Dundas St. W., Toronto, Ont.  Harry Brandes Ltd., Dufferin Plaza, 868 Dufferin St., Toronto, Ont.  Edward Chapman Men's Wear Ltd., 633 Grenville Ave., Vancouver B.C.  Coward Clothes Shops Ltd., 18 Grenville St., Toronto 5, Ont.  Dapper Dan Men's Wear, 22 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal, P.Q.  Dover's Ltd., 113A Pitt St., Cornwall, Ont.  J. Easson &amp; Sons Ltd., 970 Bloor St. W., Toronto, Ont.  Elks Men's Wear (Bayview) Ltd., 1342 Queen St. W., Toronto 3, Ont.  Ely Ltd., 28 King St. W., Toronto, Ont.  Jack Fraser Stores Ltd., 770 Lawrence Ave. W., Toronto, Ont.  Grafton's Ltd., 8 King St. W., Dundas, Ont.  Grover's Chain Stores Ltd., 642 De Courcelles St., Montréal, P.Q.  Heft's Inc., 5637 Park Ave., Montréal, P.Q.  Rockover of Canada Ltd., 92 Orfus Rd., Toronto 19, Ont.  Silverthorne Men's Wear Ltd., 1342 Queen St. W., Toronto, Ont.  T.A. Shustack Enterprises, 6055 Monk Blvd., Montréal, P.Q.  Tip Top Tailors Ltd., 637-657 Lakeshore Blvd. W., Toronto 2B, Ont.  Warren's Men's Wear Ltd., 755 Bank St., Ottawa, Ont.</p>
<b>Women's clothing:</b>	<p>Alton Lewis Ltd., 3 Adelaide St. E., RM 7, Toronto, Ont.  Berg's Ltd., 160 St. Viateur E., Montréal, P.Q.  Betty Shops Ltd., 120A-8th Ave. S.W., Calgary, Alta.  Roland Briere Vetements-Pour Dames, 6843 St. Hubert St., Montréal, P.Q.  Chez Lilianne Inc., 6688 St. Hubert St., Montréal, P.Q.  Cinderella Shoppes Ltd., 54 Wellington St. W., Toronto, Ont.  Cotton Town Ltd., 17 Apex Rd., Toronto 19, Ont.  Mme Courval Inc., 4861 Sherbrooke St. W., Westmount, P.Q.  D'Allaird's Ltd., 7060 Hutchison, Montréal, P.Q.  Dalmy's Ltd., 467 Ste. Catherine St. W., Montréal, P.Q.  Dalmy's (Maritimes) Ltd., 457-69 Ste. Catherine St. W., Montréal, P.Q.</p>

## List of Chain Store Firms in Canada, 1965 — Continued

Name and location	Name and location
<b>Clothing Group—Continued</b>	<b>Clothing Group—Concluded</b>
<b>Women's clothing—Concluded:</b> Erwinnes Specialty Shops, 77 York St., Toronto, Ont. Evangeline Shops Ltd., 9 Isabella St., Toronto 5, Ont. The Family Fair Stores Ltd., 800 Dufferin St., Dufferin Plaza, Toronto 2B, Ont. Fifth Ave. (1963) Ltd., 1669 Ste. Catherine St. E., Montréal, P.Q. Fifth Ave. Stores Ltd., 4932 Wellington St., Montréal 19, P.Q. Foster's Fashions Ltd., 68 King St. E., Hamilton, Ont. Hollingsworth & Co. Ltd., 390 Portage Ave., Winnipeg, Man. Holt, Renfrew & Co. Ltd., 1300 Sherbrooke St. W., Montréal, P.Q. Knox Furniture Co. Ltd. (Ladies Wear Concessions), c/o Allied Tower Merchants Ltd., 110 Orfus Rd., Toronto 19, Ont. Laurie's Ltd., (Gray's Apparel & Fashion First Shops), 1206 Homer St., Vancouver 3, B.C. Lindor Ltd., 2550 Bates Rd., Montréal, P.Q. Maison de Choix Inc., 1263 Ste. Catherine St. E., Montréal, P.Q. McArthur's Ladies Wear Ltd., 10142-101st St., Edmonton, Alta. McVickers Ladies Wear, 3079 West Broadway, Vancouver, B.C. J. Michael's Inc., 39 Bloor St. W., Toronto, Ont. Oslind Shoppes Ltd., 988 De Bullion St., Montréal, P.Q. Pearlman's Ladies Wear Ltd., 1925-29 S. Railway St., Regina, Sask. Reitman's Inc., 3510 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montréal, P.Q. Reitman's (New Brunswick) Ltd., 250 Sauvé St. W., Montréal 12, P.Q. Reitman's (Nova Scotia) Ltd., 250 Sauvé St. W., Montréal 12, P.Q. Reitman's (Quebec) Ltd., 250 Sauvé St. W., Montréal 12, P.Q. Reitman's (Ontario) Ltd., 250 Sauvé St. W., Montréal 12, P.Q. Reitman's (Alberta) Ltd., 250 Sauvé St. W., Montréal 12, P.Q. Reitman's (Saskatchewan) Ltd., 250 Sauvé St. W., Montréal 12, P.Q. Reitman's (British Columbia) Ltd., 250 Sauvé St. W., Montréal 12, P.Q. Ricki's Ltd., 52 Albert St., Winnipeg, Man. Saba Bros. Ltd., 622-628 Granville, Vancouver, B.C. Sally Shops Ltd., 1250 St. Alexander St., Montréal 2, P.Q. Sally Shops (Nova Scotia) Ltd., 1250 St. Alexander St., Montréal 2, P.Q. Sally Shops (Ontario) Ltd., 1250 St. Alexander St., Montréal 2, P.Q. Sally Shops (Manitoba) Ltd., 1250 St. Alexander St., Montréal 2, P.Q. Sally Shops (Saskatchewan) Ltd., 1250 St. Alexander St., Montréal 2, P.Q. Sally Shops (Alberta) Ltd., 1250 St. Alexander St., Montréal 2, P.Q. Sally Shops (British Columbia) Ltd., 1250 St. Alexander St., Montréal 2, P.Q. Sandan Ltd., 17 Apex Rd., Toronto 19, Ont. Sweet Sixteen Ltd., 2204 Main St., Vancouver 10, B.C. Tour Eiffel Corset Shoppe, 6976 St. Hubert, Montréal, P.Q. Town & Country Shops (Brody's Ltd.), 1477 Yonge St., Toronto 7, Ont. Virginia Dare Ltd., 59 Comstock Rd., Scarborough, Ont.	<b>Shoes—Concluded:</b> Caron Shoes, 1672 Wilson Ave., Downsview, Ont. City Shoe Stores Inc., 5701 Côte St. Paul Rd., Turcotte Annex, Montréal, P.Q. Collyer Shoes Ltd., Box 546, London, Ont. Aubrey Copp Shoes Ltd., 541 Granville St., Vancouver 2, B.C. Copp the Shoe Man Ltd., c/o Vancouver Boot & Shoe Co. Ltd., 1252 Burrard St., Vancouver, B.C. Coquette Shoes Ltd., 246 Yonge St., Toronto, Ont. Walter J. Cross (1963) Ltd., 4930 Sherbrooke W., Montréal, P.Q. Dack Corporation Ltd., 124 Adelaide St. W., Toronto, Ont. Mr. W.L. Desnoyers, 185 Main St., Granby, P.Q. Disco Shoes, 105 Strangler Blvd., Brockville, Ont. Dolcis (Canada) Ltd., 559 College St., Toronto, Ont. Dolomity Shoe Store Ltd., 529 Queen St. E., Sault Ste. Marie, Ont. Evans-Sheppard Ltd., 417 W. Hastings St., Vancouver, B.C. Foster's Shoes Ltd., 2086 Yonge St., Toronto, Ont. Gagnon & Frères Engr., 260 est. rue St. Joseph, Québec, P.Q. Green Shoe Company Ltd., 10168-105th St., Edmonton, Alta. The Guest Shoe Co. Ltd., 235 Kelvin St., Winnipeg, Man. Hendry's Shoes Ltd., 657-9 Barton St. E., Hamilton, Ont. Tom Holmes Ltd., 7 Dundas St. W., Trenton, Ont. International Footwear Enterprises, 3647 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montréal, P.Q. Kent Shoes Ltd., (Bata Shoes), 100 University Ave., Toronto, Ont. Kiddie Kobbler Ltd., 211 Bank St., Ottawa, Ont. Kitty Kelly Shoes Ltd., 6547 A St. Hubert St., Montréal, P.Q. J.B. Lefebvre Ltée, 872 est. rue Ste. Catherine, Québec, P.Q. Fred Lewis Shoe Corp., 6641 St. Hubert, Montréal, P.Q. Lewis & Sons Inc., 850 Montée de Liesse, Montréal 9, P.Q. Lincoln Shoes Canada Ltd., P.O. Box 70, Station "4", Toronto, Ont. Maher Shoes Ltd., 144 Front St. W., Toronto, Ont. Maitland Shoes Ltd., 105 Strowger Blvd., Brockville, Ont. S. Marantz & Sons Ltd., 2025 Desjardins St., Montréal, P.Q. Michael's Inc., 1435 St. Alexandre St., Montréal, P.Q. The Montreal Shoe Stores Ltd., 415-19th Ave., Lachine, P.Q. Parker & Monroe Ltd., 361-3 Water St., St. John's, Nfld. Pitt Shoe Stores Ltd., 3971 Ontario St. E., Montréal, P.Q. Pollock's Shoe Stores, 280 Church St., Toronto 2, Ont. Prom Shoes, 227, rue Richelieu, St. Jean, P.Q. Quality Shoe Stores, 319 W. Hastings St., Vancouver, B.C. Rae-Son Ltd., 608 Granville St., Vancouver, B.C. Reward Shoe Stores Ltd. (Johnston), 105 Strowger Blvd., Brockville, Ont. Rizzo & Rizzo Shoes Ltd., 128 Colborne St., Brantford, Ont. The Scholl Foot Comfort Shops, 174 Bartley Dr., Toronto 16, Ont. Spence Ltd., 304-6-8th Ave. S.W., Calgary, Alta. Sterling Shoes Ltd., (Alberta) 10203-103rd St., Edmonton, Alta. Trans-Canada Shoes Ltd., 2451 est. Demontigny, Montréal 24, P.Q. Venetian Shoes, 1262 St. Clair Ave. N., Toronto, Ont. Walkwell Shoe Stores, (W.B. Hamilton), 240 Eglinton Ave. E., Toronto 12, Ont. Yellow Sample Shoe Stores Ltd., 5680 St. Dominique St., Montréal, P.Q. <b>Other apparel and accessories:</b> Jacques Allard Textiles, 1240, rue Royale, Trois-Rivières, P.Q. Au Coin des Petits Inc., 4520 De Laroche St., Montréal, P.Q. Bluebird Millinery, 115 Dundas St., London, Ont. Harry Camp of Canada Ltd., 140 Geary St., San Francisco 8, Cal., U.S.A. Canadian Goodwill Industries Ltd., 70 Princess St., Winnipeg, Man. Day-Tonn Hat Shops Ltd., 1469 Yonge St., Toronto, Ont. Federated Millinery Ltd., 240 Madison Ave., New York, N.Y., U.S.A. Harrison's Famous Fabrics Ltd., 551 Mount Royal E., Montréal, P.Q. A & M Hurlig, 262 Portage Ave., Winnipeg, Man. The Inland Hat Co. Ltd., 18 South Michigan Ave., Chicago 3, Ill., U.S.A. Jack & Jill Ltd., 10428 Jasper Ave., Edmonton, Alta. Kiddytown Ltd., 16 Rideau St., Ottawa, Ont. Knox Furniture (Ladies' Wear Concessions), 110 Orfus Rd., Toronto 19, Ont. Labelle Fourrure Ltée, 6570 St. Hubert St., Montréal, P.Q. Lawrence Kiddies Shoppes Inc., 5151 Esplanade, Montréal, P.Q. Magasin des Textiles, (Lise) 53, rue St. Laurent, Louiseville, P.Q. Ogus, Rabinovich & Ogus, (hats) 304 E. 45th St., New York 10017, N.Y., U.S.A. Princess Silks, 6907 St. Hubert St., Montréal, P.Q. St. Vincent de Paul Salvage, 150 Robson St., Vancouver 3, B.C. Salvation Army Family Thrift Shops, 20 Albert St., Toronto, Ont. Society for Crippled Civilians, 91 Jarvis St., Toronto, Ont. Swears & Wells (Canada) Ltd., 1454 Peel St., Montréal, P.Q. Tante Lucille Inc., Concord Plaza, 314, Chemin de Normandie, Pont Viau, P.Q. Textile Bargain House Ltd., 5289 Yonge St., Willowdale, Ont. Textile Town (Toronto) Ltd., 1167 St. Clair Ave. W., Toronto, Ont. Tissu Rama Inc., Concord Plaza, 314, Chemin de la Normandie, Pont Viau, P.Q. Welfare Industries of First United Church, 111 Victoria Dr., Vancouver 6, B.C. Yaegers Furs Ltd., 602 Rosser Ave., Brandon, Man. Young Canada Shopping Centre, c/o H.L. Orfus Sales Co. Ltd., 204 Spadina Ave., Toronto, Ont.
<b>shoes:</b> Agnew Surpass Shoe Stores Ltd., 100 Elgin St., Brantford, Ont. Armstrong and Richardson Ltd., 79 Sparks St., Ottawa, Ont. Leo Barnett & Co. (Arliss), 25 McNab St. S., Hamilton Ont. Bastien & Fils Ltée, 335, rue Notre-Dame W., Montréal, P.Q. P. Bellerose Inc., 925 Notre-Dame W., Montréal, P.Q. Henri Boucher Chaussures, 27, boul. St. Jean Baptiste, Montmagny, P.Q. Brown's Shoe Shops Ltd., 2411 Rockland, Town of Mount Royal, P.Q. Calderon Shoes, 944 St. Clair Ave. W., Toronto, Ont. Can-Mart Shoes Ltd., c/o K-Mart Plaza, Hwy. 8, R.R. No. 1, Preston, Ont.	



## List of Chain Store Firms in Canada, 1965 — Continued

Name and location	Name and location
<b>General Merchandise Group</b>	<b>Furniture, Appliance and Hardware Group—Concluded</b>
<b>General:</b>	<b>Household appliances, TV and radio:</b>
<p>British Canadian Co-Op. Society Ltd., Main St., P.O. Box "K", Sydney Mines, N.S.          British Columbia Packers Ltd., P.O. Box 939, Station "A", Vancouver, B.C.          Canadian Fishing Co. Ltd., (General Stores), Gore Ave., Vancouver, B.C.          Canadian Forest Products Ltd., (Englewood Logging Div.), 999 Pender St. W., Vancouver, B.C.          The Delta Co-Op. Assoc. Ltd., Main St., Unity, Sask.          La Co-Op. Régionale de Nipissing Sudbury Ltée, Case Postale 10, Verner, Ont.          Dept. Public Welfare, (Director N.D.L.A.), Confederation Bldg., St. John's, Nfld.          Fishermen's Union Trading Co. Ltd., Port Union, Nfld.          Thomas Garland Ltd., Gaultois, Nfld.          F.T. Hill &amp; Co. Ltd., Markdale, Ont.          Wm. Hyman &amp; Sons Ltd., Gaspé Harbour, P.Q.          Lloydminster &amp; Dist. Agr. Co-op. Ass'n Ltd., Box 1040, Lloydminster, Sask.          W.S. Loggie Co. Ltd., Water St., Chatham, N.B.          Northern Co-Op. Trading Serv. Ltd., 6th Ave. E. &amp; 14th St., Prince Albert, Sask.          Pioneer Co-Op. Assoc. Ltd., 4th Ave. W. &amp; Chaplin St., Swift Current, Sask.          John Reeves Ltd., Englee, White Bay, Nfld.          Robin, Jones &amp; Whitman Ltd., 103-7 Lower Water St., Halifax, N.S.          J.W. Wiscombe &amp; Sons Ltd., Creston, via Marystown, Nfld.</p>	<p>Adler's Furniture House, 241 Ottawa St. N., Hamilton, Ont.          A. Bélanger (Détail) Ltée, 1950 Ontario E., Montréal, P.Q.          Les Meubles Bellehumeur Ltée, 66 rue Principale, Rouyn, P.Q.          Cherney Brothers Ltd., 277 George St., Peterborough, Ont.          Danforth Radio Co. Ltd., 1881 Leslie St., Toronto 16, Ont.          Genser &amp; Sons Ltd., 291 Portage Ave., Winnipeg, Man.          Glube's Ltd., 230 Gottingen St., Halifax, N.S.          Hancock's T.V. &amp; Appliances Ltd., 1452 Danforth Ave., Toronto, Ont.          Heather Hill Appliances Ltd., 3030 Dundas St. W., Toronto, Ont.          Mount Royal Furniture &amp; T.V. Inc., 3510 St. Joseph Blvd. E., Montréal, P.Q.          Newfoundland Outfitting Co. Ltd., P.O. Box 655, Cornerbrook, Nfld.          Nova Scotia Light &amp; Power Co. Ltd., P.O. Box 848, Halifax, N.S.          S. &amp; S. Stores Ltd., 1638 Pandosy St., Kelowna, B.C.          Singer Sewing Machine Co., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y., U.S.A.          Union Gas Co. of Canada Ltd., 48-5th St., Chatham, Ont.          Western Furniture &amp; Appliances Ltd., 396 Barrington St., Halifax, N.S.          White Sewing Machine Products Ltd., 1470 Birchmount Rd., Scarborough, Ont.          Work's Ltd., 62 W. Hastings St., Vancouver, B.C.</p>
<b>General merchandise:</b>	<b>Hardware:</b>
<p>Cairns Stores Ltd., 41 South St., Brantford, Ont.          Craig Brothers Ltd., Vermilion, Alta.          Ko's Linen &amp; Gift Shops, 374 1/2 Yonge St., Toronto, Ont.          La Salle Factories Ltd., 210 St. John St., Longueuil, P.Q.          MacLeod's Ltd., 1301 Ellice Ave., Winnipeg 10, Man.          Mead Stores Ltd., 1301 Ellice Ave., Winnipeg 10, Man.          John Penny &amp; Sons Ltd., Ramea, Nfld.          Pennyworth Dept. Stores, 1300 Gerrard St. E., Toronto, Ont.          Silk-O-Lina Ltd., 119-8th Ave. S.W., Calgary, Alta.          C. Wallace Co. Ltd., 145 St. Paul St., St. Catharines, Ont.          Walker's (Div. of Gordon MacKay &amp; Co. Ltd.), P.O. Box 532, Toronto 15, Ont.          War Surplus Stores Ltd., 308-11th Ave. S.E., Calgary, Alta.</p>	<p>Aikenhead Hardware Ltd., 17-21 Temperance St., Toronto 1, Ont.          The J.H. Ashdown Hardware Co. Ltd., 157 Bannatyne Ave., Winnipeg 2, Man.          Builders Hardware Stores Ltd., 5012-51st Ave., Red Deer, Alta.          Cobert Distributing Co. Ltd., Attn: Mr. J.C. Beveridge, 113 Cartwright Ave. Toronto 19, Ont.          Cochrane-Dunlop Hardware Ltd., 160 Bloor St., Toronto, Ont.          Economy Hardware, 37th St. &amp; Richmond Rd., Calgary, Alta.          Knox Furniture Co. Ltd., 110 Orfus St., Toronto 19, Ont.          Marshall-Wells of Canada Ltd., 1395 Ellice Ave., Box 843, Winnipeg, Man.          J. Pascal Hardware Co. Ltd., 901 Bleury St., Montréal, P.Q.          Thompson &amp; Sutherland Ltd., New Glasgow, N.S.          James Walker Hardware, P.O. Box 1840, Station "B", Montréal, P.Q.</p>
<b>Variety:</b>	<b>Miscellaneous home furnishings:</b>
<p>Allard Ltée, 72 St. Paul St., Québec 2, P.Q.          R.A. Beamish Stores Co. Ltd., 1501 Carling Ave., Ottawa, Ont.          Chainway Stores, (Davis Corp.), 59 Comstock Rd., Scarborough, Ont.          R. Farmer 5¢-\$1.00 Stores, 651 Bridge St., Montréal, P.Q.          Jazzar's, 196 Chambly Rd., Longueuil, P.Q.          S.S. Kresge, 7 Carlton St., Toronto 2, Ont.          Magasins Laurentiens Stores Inc., 81 est. rue St. Paul, Montréal, P.Q.          Merry Mart (1963) Ltd., 4429 Kingsway, Burnaby, B.C.          Metropolitan Stores of Canada Ltd., 3075 Trans Canada Hwy., Pointe Claire, P.Q.          Park Varieties, 972 Hamilton Rd., London, Ont.          People's 5-10-15¢ to \$1.00 Stores Ltd., 5455 Paré St., Montréal 9, P.Q.          Michael Rossy Ltd., 1470 Bélanger, Montréal, P.Q.          S. Rossy Inc., 3955 Prince St., Montréal N., P.Q.          C &amp; A Shatilla Ltd. (Regent), 315 Notre Dame E., Montréal, P.Q.          Steadman's, 136 Portland St., Toronto 2B, Ont.          B. Summers 5¢ to \$1.00 Stores Ltd., 376 Old Kingston Rd., Highland Creek, Toronto, Ont.          United 5¢ to \$1.00 Stores of Canada Ltd., 860 Côte de Liesse Rd., Montréal 9, P.Q.          F.W. Woolworth Co. Ltd., 33 Adelaide St. W., Toronto, Ont.          Zeller's Ltd., 5115 Trans Island Ave., Montréal 29, P.Q.          Zeller's (New Brunswick) Ltd., 5115 Trans Island Ave., Montréal 29, P.Q.          Zeller's (Nova Scotia) Ltd., 5115 Trans Island Ave., Montréal 29, P.Q.          Zeller's (Western) Ltd., 5115 Trans Island Ave., Montréal 29, P.Q.</p>	<p>Alexanian &amp; Sons Ltd., 226-228 King St. E., Hamilton, Ont.          Colour Councillors, 1181 Bloor St. W., Toronto, Ont.          Bruce Dougall Supply Ltd., 21 Primrose Ave., Toronto 4, Ont.          Fashion Fabrics Ltd., 660 Eglinton Ave. E., Toronto 17, Ont.          Heintzman Co. Ltd., 195 Yonge St., Toronto, Ont.          Lakeshore Distc. Corp. Ltd., 110 Orfus Rd., Toronto 19, Ont.          Lamy Ltée, 774 est. rue St. Joseph, Québec, P.Q.          E. Lecompte Draperies Ltd., 4585, rue St. Denis, Montréal, P.Q.          Lighting Unlimited Corp. Ltd., 1880 O'Connor Dr., Toronto 16, Ont.          Maison du Beau Draperie, 1375 Mont Royal, Montréal 34, P.Q.          Mills Paint Sales Ltd., 238 Abbott St., Vancouver, B.C.          Montreal Draperies Inc., 2101 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montréal, P.Q.          Reed's China &amp; Gift Shop, 10160-102nd St., Edmonton, Alta.          Remington Electric Shaver, 119 Sherway Dr., Toronto 18, Ont.          Roxalin of Canada Ltd., Mountain Plaza, James &amp; Fennell Sts., Hamilton, Ont.          Ryan Paint Co. Ltd., 675 Pine Ave., St. Lambert, P.Q.          Schick Service Inc. Co. Ltd., Greenfield Rd., Lancaster, Pa., U.S.A.          Stitsky Textile Centre Ltd., 749 Bathurst St., Toronto, Ont.          Sunbeam Appliances Services, 220 Eglinton Ave. S., Toronto 18, Ont.          Willis &amp; Co. Ltd., 5579 Pare St., Mount Royal, P.Q.</p>
<b>Furniture, Appliance and Hardware Group</b>	<b>Miscellaneous Group</b>
<b>Furniture:</b>	<b>Automotive:</b>
<p>Ablan Leon Distributors, 65 State St., Welland, Ont.          Jos. Abramsky &amp; Sons Ltd., 259-265 Princess St., Kingston, Ont.          Adams Furniture Co. Ltd., 4205 Côte de Liesse, Montréal, P.Q.          F.C. Burroughes Furniture Co. Ltd., 643 Queen St. W., Toronto, Ont.          Forst's Ltd., 4205 Côte de Liesse Rd., Montréal, P.Q.          Phillip Gordon Assoc. Ltd., 7171 Yonge St., Willowdale, Ont.          Great Universal Stores of Canada Ltd. (Woodhouse), 4205 Côte de Liesse Rd., Montréal 9, P.Q.          Knox Furniture Co. Ltd., 110 Orfus Rd., Toronto 19, Ont.          La Compagnie Légaré Ltd., 4205 Côte de Liesse Rd., Montréal, P.Q.          Lounsbury Co. Ltd., 735 Main St., Moncton, N.B.          Lyon's Furniture Ltd., 458 Yonge St., Toronto 5, Ont.          Medjuik &amp; Budovitch Ltd., 344 Queen St., Fredericton, N.B.          Schwartz &amp; Co., Plummer Ave., New Waterford, N.S.          Yolles Furniture Co. Ltd., 379 Queen St. W., Toronto, Ont.</p>	<p>Cal-Van Accessories Ltd., 500 Kingsway, Vancouver, B.C.          City Motors (Nfld.) Ltd., Box 97, Ball Division, Corner Brook, Nfld.          J. Clark &amp; Son Ltd., 400 King St., Fredericton, N.B.          Corner Brook Garage Ltd., Main St., Corner Brook, Nfld.          Eastern Tire Corp. Ltd., 20 Lincoln Rd., Grand Falls, Nfld.          Firestone Stores, Burlington St. E., Hamilton, Ont.          B.F. Goodrich Canada Ltd., 409 Weber St. W., Kitchener, Ont.          The Goodyear Tire &amp; Rubber Co. of Canada Ltd., Lakeshore Rd., Toronto 18, Ont.          Handy Andy Company, 8300 Devonshire Rd., Montréal, P.Q.          Hickman Motors, Water St., St. John's, Nfld.          Inland Tire (Canada) Ltd., 500 N. Hamilton Rd., Columbus 19, Ohio, U.S.A.          Lounsbury Co. Ltd., (automotive), Moncton, N.B.          Midland Auto Supply, 10415 Jasper Ave., Edmonton, Alta.          Peter's Tire Ltd., 18-6th Ave. N., Yorkton, Sask.          Steeve's Motors Ltd., P.O. Box 189, Moncton, N.B.          Western Tire &amp; Auto Supply Ltd., 291 Dundas St., Box 204, London, Ont.          The B.A. Oil Co. Ltd., Bay &amp; College Sts., Toronto, Ont.          B.P. Marketing Canada Ltd., 1245 Sherbrooke St. W., Montreal 25, P.Q.          Buy-Rite Gasoline Co. Ltd., 5 Catarqui St., Kingston, Ont.          Canadian Fishing Co. Ltd., Gore Ave., Vancouver, B.C.</p>

## List of Chain Store Firms in Canada, 1965 — Continued

Name and location	Name and location
<b>Miscellaneous Group—Continued</b>	<b>Miscellaneous Group—Continued</b>
<b>Service stations—Concluded:</b>	<b>Brewers and wine:</b>
<p>City Parking Ltd. (Gas Stations), 26 Queen St. E., Toronto, Ont.  Daval Petroleum Ltd., 3089 Bathurst St., Suite 314, Toronto 19, Ont.  Fina Centres Limited, 1 Place Ville Marie, C.P. 3008, Station "B", Montréal, P.Q.  Gasoline Stations Ltd., 1030 Mountain St., Montréal, P.Q.  Greenwood Motoring Services (Burlington) Ltd., 1435 Plains Rd. E., Burlington, Ont.  Hi-Way Petroleum Ltd., 1005 Eveleigh St., Vancouver, B.C.  Maple City Gas &amp; Oil Co. Ltd., Chatham, Ont.  Maple Leaf Services (Gas Stations), 116 Lisgar St., Ottawa, Ont.  Milligrams Stations Ltd., 5049 Tecumseh E., Windsor, Ont.  Gaz Ouellet Enrg., Boul. Jessop, Rimouski, P.Q.  Petro Alta, Dist. Ltd. (Service Stations), c/o Royalite Oil Co. Ltd., Royalite Bldg., Calgary, Alta.  Pioneer Petroleums, 195 Main St. E., Hamilton, Ont.  Royalite Oil Co. Ltd., 615-2nd St. S.W., Calgary, Alta.  Spur Gas Bars, c/o Murphy Oil Quebec Ltd., 5075 de Sorel, Montréal, P.Q.  Standard Oil Co. of B.C. Ltd., 833 Marine Bldg., Vancouver 1, B.C.  Sunoco Service, 183 Lakeshore Dr., Ferris, Ont.  Top Value Gasmarts, c/o Shoppers City Ltd., 490 Industrial Ave., Ottawa 2, Ont.  La Cie U.P. Ltd., 1500-100 ième Rue, Shawinigan Sud, P.Q.</p>	<p>Brewer's Warehousing Co. Ltd., 42 Charles St. E., Toronto 5, Ont.  Doran's Northern Ontario Breweries Ltd., 503 Bay St., Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.  Bright's Wines Ltd., Dorchester Rd., Niagara Falls, Ont.  Chateau-Gai Wines Ltd., 330 Bay St., Toronto, Ont.  Jordan Wines Ltd., 146 Bloor St. W., Toronto 5, Ont.  London Winery Ltd., 560 Wharncliffe Rd., London, Ont.  The Parkdale Wines Ltd., 112 Evans Ave., Etobicoke, Ont.</p>
<b>ther automotive specialty:</b>	<b>Government liquor authorities:</b>
<p>G. Lebeau Ltd., 5940 Papineau, Montréal, P.Q.  Mr. Muffler Ltd., 1295, rue Bellechasse E., Montréal, P.Q.  Speedy Auto Glass Ltd., 150 Simcoe St., Toronto 2, Ont.  Speedy Muffler King, 1941 Yonge St., Toronto, Ont.</p>	<p>Liquor Control Board of Nfld., 104 Water St., P.O. Box 220, St. John's, Nfld.  The P.E.I. Liquor Control Comm., Charlottetown, P.E.I.  The Nova Scotia Liquor Comm., 304 Young St., Halifax, N.S.  New Brunswick Liquor Comm., P.O. Box 787, Fredericton, N.B.  Régie des Alcools du Québec, C.P. 1058, Place d'Armes, Montréal 1, P.Q.  L.C.B. of Ontario, 454 University Ave., Toronto, Ont.  L.C.B. of Manitoba, 317 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg, Man.  Saskatchewan Liquor Board, Dewdney Ave., Regina, Sask.  L.C.B. of Alberta, 10160-103rd St., Edmonton, Alta.  L.C.B. of British Columbia, P.O. Box 218, Victoria, B.C.  L.C.B. of Northwest Territories, Yellowknife, N.W.T.  L.C.B. of Yukon Territories, Drawer 220, Whitehorse, Y.T.</p>
<b>rugs:</b>	<b>All other:</b>
Balcom-Chittick Ltd., P.O. Box 634, Halifax, N.S.	<p>Aero Caterers, 55 York St., Suite 1005, Toronto, Ont.  Algor Smokers Supply Ltd., 11 Brant St., Toronto 3, Ont.  Angreen Photo Inc., 5775 Victoria Ave., Suite 219, Montréal 26, P.Q.  Avery's Confectionery &amp; Smokes Ltd., 50 Overlea Blvd., Toronto 17, Ont.  Eddie Black's Ltd., 864 York Mills Rd., Don Mills, Ont.  Blue Flame Gas Co. Ltd., P.O. Box 277, Dartmouth, N.S.  Book Fair Ltd., 56 Peter St., Toronto 2 B, Ont.  Burma Propane Gas Co. Ltd., 425 Rothesay Ave., Saint John, N.B.  Canadian Railway News Co. Ltd., 55 York St., Rm. 1005, Toronto, Ont.</p>
<p>Big V Pharmacies Co. Ltd., 597 Ouellette Ave., Windsor, Ont.  Buckley's Ltd., 5635 Spring Garden Rd., Halifax, N.S.  Burlon Drugs Limited, 4779 Yonge St., Willowdale, Ont.  Cairncross &amp; Lawrence Ltd., 216 Dundas St., London, Ont.  Cape's Reliable Drug Stores, 2795 Bates Rd., Montréal, P.Q.  Cunningham's Drug Stores Ltd., P.O. Box 2017, Vancouver, B.C.  Dispensaries Ltd., 10326-112th St., Edmonton, Alta.  Dr. Leduc Drug Co., 294 St. Paul St. W., Montréal, P.Q.  Elizabeth Drugs (1962) Ltd., Elizabeth &amp; Rowen St., St. John's, Nfld.  Gagnon Pharmacies, 7654 Central St., Ville LaSalle, P.Q.  Hardin's Drug Stores Ltd., 10601-97th St., Edmonton, Alta.  Hopedale Pharmacy Ltd., Hopedale Shopping Centre, Oakville, Ont.  Isaac's Pharmacy Ltd., 1557 Lonsdale Ave., N. Vancouver, B.C.  Kennedy Drug Stores Ltd., 950-12th St., New Westminster, B.C.  Kent Drugs Ltd., 92 Orfus Rd., Toronto 19, Ont.  Lawton's Drug Stores Ltd., 24-353 Bayers Rd., Halifax, N.S.  Jury &amp; Lovell Ltd., 8-10 King St. E., Oshawa, Ont.  G.C. Mainprize Drug Stores, 4214 Dundas St. W., Toronto 18, Ont.  Midtown Drugs Limited, 10212-102nd St., Edmonton, Alta.  Owl Drug Co. Ltd., 1168 Hamilton St., Vancouver, B.C.  Plaza Drug Stores Ltd., 37 Martin Ross Ave., Toronto, Ont.  Rutherford's Stores Ltd., 55 York St., Toronto, Ont.  Saskatoon Drug &amp; Stationery Co., 201-2nd Ave. S., Saskatoon, Sask.  Sayval Drugs Ltd. (Plaza Drugs), 1630 Wilson Ave., Downsview, Ont.  Sofin Drug Stores, 1 Place Ville Marie, Montréal, P.Q.  Sprague Drug Ltd., 919 McLeod Bldg., Edmonton, Alta.</p>	<p>Canadian Propane Consolidated, 239-6th Ave. W., Calgary, Alta.  Cigas Products Ltd., 640-7th Ave. S.W., Calgary, Alta.  Tabagie F. Champaux Ltée, 95, ave. Bigaquette, Québec, P.Q.  Classic's Little Books Ltd., 1373 St. Catherine St. W., Montréal, P.Q.  Collacutt Luggage Shop Ltd., 993 Bloor St. W., Toronto, Ont.  C. Cole &amp; Co. Ltd., 17 Apex Rd., Toronto 19, Ont.  Cole's Book Store Ltd., 17 Apex Rd., Toronto 19, Ont.  Coles Sporting Goods, 2482 Eglinton Ave. W., Toronto, Ont.</p>
<p>Sutherland Pharmacy Ltd., 136 James St., Hamilton, Ont.  G. Tamblin Ltd., 84 Sheppard Ave. E., Willowdale, Ont.  Tamblin (Western) Ltd., 10575-114th St., Edmonton, Alta.  Toban's Drugs Ltd., 1717 East 3rd Ave., Vancouver 12, B.C.</p>	<p>Dominion Coal &amp; Wood Ltd., 2605 Danforth Ave., Toronto, Ont.  Dominion Play World Ltd., 67 Yonge St., Suite 1105, Toronto 1, Ont.  La Corporation des Editions Fides, 245 Dorchester Blvd. E., Montréal, P.Q.  European Products Imports Co., 327-7th Ave. S.W., Calgary, Alta.  Fernlea Flowers Ltd., R.R. No. 3, Delhi, Ont.  J.E. Fournier Ltd., 17-25 N. Dame St. W., Montréal, P.Q.  Garfield News Co. of Canada, Box 214, Station "Q", Toronto 7, Ont.  J.E. Giguère Ltée (Qué.), 375 est, rue St. Joseph, Québec 2, P.Q.  Gift Shops Ltd., 46, rue de Fabrique, Québec, P.Q.  Grand &amp; Toy Ltd., 33 Green Belt Dr., Toronto, Ont.  Grace Florists Ltd., 2523 Hastings St. E., Vancouver, B.C.  Hale Optical (B.C.) Ltd., 1701 West Broadway, Vancouver 9, B.C.  Halifax Propane Gas Ltd., 2606 Robie St., Halifax, N.S.  Intercontinental Mdsing. Corp. Ltd., 2857 Lawrence Ave. E., Scarborough, Ont.  J-L Vitamins &amp; Cosmetics Ltd., 110 Dundas St., London, Ont.  Kelly's On Seymour, 698 Seymour St., Vancouver 2, B.C.  King Optical Co., 295 Danforth Rd., Scarborough, Ont.  Kierstead Mobile Home Sales, Junction Hwys. 1 &amp; 2, Lancaster, N.B.  Knox Furniture Co. Ltd. (Camera Dept.), 110 Orfus Rd., Toronto, Ont.  Knox Furniture (Toys), 110 Orfus Rd., Toronto 19, Ont.  Lakeshore Discount Cosmetic, 110 Orfus Rd., Toronto 19, Ont.  London Optical Ltd., 590 West Georgia St., Vancouver 2, B.C.  Lougheed's Ltd., 62 Eyre St., Sudbury, Ont.  McBain Camera Specialty, 10247 Jasper Ave., Edmonton, Alta.  McDermott's Cigar Stores, 703 Queen St. E., Toronto, Ont.  McKenna Florist Ltd., 4509 Côte des Neiges, Montréal, P.Q.  McManus &amp; Stronach, Opticians, 1258 Bay St., Toronto, Ont.  Merchandise Mart of Canada, 639 Queen St. W., Toronto 2 B, Ont.  National Key Co. of Canada Ltd., 680 King St. W., Toronto 2, Ont.  Niagara Parks Commission, Adm. Bldg., Box 150, Niagara Falls, Ont.  Normaway Handcrafts, 360 Charlotte St., Sydney, N.S.  Nuway Tobacco Shops, 1010 Ste. Catherine St. W., Suite 328, Montréal, P.Q.</p>
<b>wellery:</b>	<p>Pederson Brothers Greenhouses, 513-23rd Ave. N.W., Calgary, Alta.  Pet Shop Inc., 4411 King Edward Ave., Montréal, P.Q.  A.T. Pet Mart's, 110 Orfus Rd., Toronto, Ont.  Pick-A-Pocket Book Shops, 2442 Marine Dr., W. Vancouver, B.C.  H.H. Pulsifer, Greenwich, N.S.  Armand Rémillard Ltée, R.R. 2, St. Jean, P.Q.</p>
<p>Kern's Jewellery (Mayfair) Ltd., 522 Lawrence Ave. W., Toronto, Ont.  Kern's Jewellery (Midtown) Ltd., 866 Dufferin St., Toronto, Ont.  Kern's Jewellery Ltd., 464 Yonge St., 2nd Floor, Toronto 5, Ont.  Knox Furniture Co. Ltd. (Jewellery Dept.), 110 Orfus Rd., Toronto 19, Ont.  Don Lange Ltd., 15 Wellington St., Chilliwack, B.C.  J. Alex MacKenzie Ltd., 3000-13th Ave., Regina, Sask.  Mappin's Ltd., c/o People's Credit Jewellers Ltd., 181-3 Yonge St., Toronto 1, Ont.  Morse Credit Jewellers, 12 Birch Ave., Toronto 7, Ont.  G.B. Murphy Ltd., 86 Portland St., Dartmouth, N.S.  Ostranders Jewellers, 1446 Queen St. W., Toronto, Ont.  T.M. Palmer, 187 Main St., North Bay, Ont.  People's Credit Jewellery Ltd., 181-3 Yonge St., Toronto, Ont.  Shore's Credit Jewellers Ltd., 207 W. Hastings St., Vancouver, B.C.</p>	<p>Rock Gas Propane Ltd., 1272 Granville St., Vancouver 14, B.C.  Sacco Fuel Oil, P.O. Box 40, 1235 Ducharme Ave., Outremont, P.Q.</p>
	St. John Propane Gas Ltd., 425 Rothesay Ave., Saint John, N.B.



MERCHANDISING AND SERVICES

List of Chain Store Firms in Canada, 1965 - Concluded

Name and location	Name and location
<p><b>Miscellaneous Group—Continued</b></p> <p><b>All other—Continued:</b></p> <p>Select Optical Services, 49 Wellington St. E., Ottawa, Ont.  Sherman Enterprises, 29 Bayswater St., Ottawa, Ont.  W.H. Smith &amp; Son (Canada) Ltd., 224 Yonge St., Toronto, Ont.  George Sparkling, 929 Granville Ave., Vancouver, B.C.  Storkland Furniture Ltd., 2541 Yonge St., Toronto, Ont.  Style Leather Goods, 2381 Yonge St., Toronto, Ont.  Superior Propane Ltd., 26 St. Clair Ave. E., Toronto 7, Ont.  Sutton-Lever Ltd., 17 Kent St. N., Simcoe, Ont.</p>	<p><b>Miscellaneous Group—Concluded</b></p> <p><b>All other—Concluded:</b></p> <p>Tandy Leather, John St., Barrie, Ont.  Top Discount Stores, 2878 Dundas St. W., Toronto 9, Ont.  Towne Cobbler, 246 Slater St., Ottawa, Ont.  Toyworld Ltd., 1291 Carling Ave., Ottawa, Ont.  United Cigar Stores Ltd., 59 Richmond St. E., Toronto, Ont.  United Trailer Company Ltd., 3715 Edmonton Trail, Calgary, Alta.  Uncle John's Hobby Shops, 1069 Notre Dame, Winnipeg, Man.  White Rose Nurseries, Unionville, Ont.</p>











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